```
// Degree: MSc Computing
// Module: 70036 Object Oriented Design and Programming
// Add all of your code that pertains to question 2 to this file.
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
#include<vector>
// Some declarations of the class template 'vector' are below.
template <typename T> class vector {
 public:
    vector(); // constructor that creates an empty vector
    void push_back(T&& item); // adds an item to the end
    void pop_back(); // removes the last item
   T& back(); // returns a reference to the last item
    vector<T>::constant_iterator cbegin(); // returns constant iterator
    vector<T>::constant_iterator cend(); // returns constant iterator
   bool empty(); // returns true if vector is empty
};
*/
/* Add your code below this line. */
// Question a
// Question b
int main() {
```