# **TSA Cybersecurity Mock Competition**

## **Cryptography**

#### frenchman

Hey, so uhhh... this French dude came into the building and was screaming something?

I think they said:

aidezmoi! Ils m'ont laissé dans un lycée américain!

I'm not sure; I don't speak French.

Anyway, they seemed stressed about this sheet of paper. Any idea?

The answer is of the format flag{answer}

**Hint**: I think the dude was mentioning something about "le chiffrage indéchiffrable"? Something about a V guy??

#### xor i'll do it

I thought **()** meant exponentiation D: How am I supposed to get the flag?

```
Flag ^ K1 ^ K2 ^ K3 ^ K4 = 02a6dfe98ae7dcbf96cf951b39488228c94297fb12c46096d8

K1 ^ K3 = e572345388e5dee89dd8c62be6326fe0a2360e29853fbd01d6

K2 ^ K3 = 352c61c7afe6400d5e5fb1cb0f331e5eb93aee14889371a8f6

K3 ^ K4 = b494eb1ad6832735272f87a4a82681e1b7221b992e51940b85
```

The answer is of the format flag{answer}.

### i've got nothing here's some rsa

I don't have a funny quip to say here. I was gonna put like some super simple calculus but I also realize that not everyone has taken calculus yet... so...

Have fun!

```
p = 172264247183169894489153119451334259897
q = 214570086054419925362447458720950927091
e = 65537

c = 1821723370200066645588366051142376454249231561365317783558173520514583559350
```

What is the decoded value ??

#### **Forensics**

### extensions

This is a really weird text file  $\boxed{\text{TXT}}$ ? Can you find the flag?

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF answer].

**Hint:** How do operating systems know what kind of file it is? (It's not just the ending!

### **Glory of the Garden**

This garden contains more than it seems.

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF{answer}

Hint: What is a hex editor?

#### like1000

This .tar file got tarred a lot.

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF {answer}

Hint: Try and script this, it'll save you a lot of time

#### **What Lies Within**

There's something in the building. Can you retrieve the flag?

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF {answer}

**Hint**: There is data encoded somewhere... there might be an online decoder.

### **WhitePages**

I stopped using YellowPages and moved onto WhitePages... but the page they gave me is all blank!

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF answer ].

## **Reverse Engineering**

### **Cupid Shuffle**

wwwwiiiieeee```````hhhhaaaa[[[[oooo\_\_\_\_ddddkkkkkkkhhhh[[[[rrrreeee^^^^hhhhh]]]]ccc
d! I'm having so much fun!

```
import java.util.*;

public class CupidShuffle {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        String input = scanner.next();

        input = toTheRight(input);
        input = toTheRight(input);
        input = toTheRight(input);
        input = toTheRight(input);
        input = toTheLeft(input);
        input = toTheLeft(input);
        input = toTheLeft(input);
        input = toTheLeft(input);
        input = kick(input);
        input =
```

```
input = kick(input);
        input = kick(input);
        input = walkItByYourself(input);
        input = walkItByYourself(input);
        letMeSeeYouDo(input);
    public static String toTheLeft(String input) {
        int len = input.length();
        return input.substring(len - 1, len) + input.substring(0, len - 1);
    }
    public static String toTheRight(String input) {
        return input.substring(1, input.length()) + input.substring(0, 1);
    }
    public static String kick(String input) {
        String result = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < input.length(); i++) {</pre>
            char nc = (char) (input.charAt(i) - 1);
            result += nc;
        return result;
    public static String walkItByYourself(String input) {
        String result = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < input.length(); i++) {</pre>
            result += input.charAt(i);
            result += input.charAt(i);
        return result;
    public static void letMeSeeYouDo(String input) {
        System.out.println(input);
}
```

The answer is of the format flag{answer}.

#### vault-door-4

This vault uses ASCII encoding for the password. The source code for this vault is here: <u>VaultDoor4.java</u>

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF{answer}. Also, the vault doors before this one were boring.

Hint: Use a search engine to find an "ASCII table".

**Hint**: You will also need to know the difference between octal, decimal, and hexadecimal numbers.

#### whython

I put in a flag and I got out

```
|fmhcmdgdqolnb^dgs^rdqdgv^sta^mnhrmdgdqol_n_b_^_`_^_c_d_k_k_`_b_^_r_s_h_z_f_`_k_e
```

???

What does this code even do?

```
'_'.join(sorted(chr(ord(c)-1))[0] for c in list(reversed(flag))).replace("_", "", 40)
```

## **Web Security**

#### **Cookies**

Who doesn't love cookies? Try to figure out the best one. http://mercury.picoctf.net:6418/

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF(answer).

### Irish-Name-Repo 1

There is a website running at <a href="https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org/problem/33850/">https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org:33850/</a>. Do you think you can log us in? Try to see if you can login!

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: <a href="mailto:picoCTF">picoCTF</a>{answer}

**Hint**: There doesn't seem to be many ways to interact with this. I wonder if the users are kept in a database?

**Hint**: Try to think about how the website verifies your login.

### **JaWT Scratchpad**

Check the admin scratchpad! <a href="https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org/problem/63090/">https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org/problem/63090/</a> or <a href="https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org:63090/">https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org:63090/</a> or

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF {answer}.

Hint: What is that cookie?

Hint: Have you heard of JWT?

#### where are the robots

Can you find the robots? <a href="https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org/problem/36474/">https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org/problem/36474/</a> (<a href="link">link</a>) or <a href="http://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org:36474">https://jupiter.challenges.picoctf.org:36474</a>

This question is from picoCTF. PicoCTF flags are of the format: picoCTF {answer}.

Hint: What part of the website could tell you where the creator doesn't want you to look?