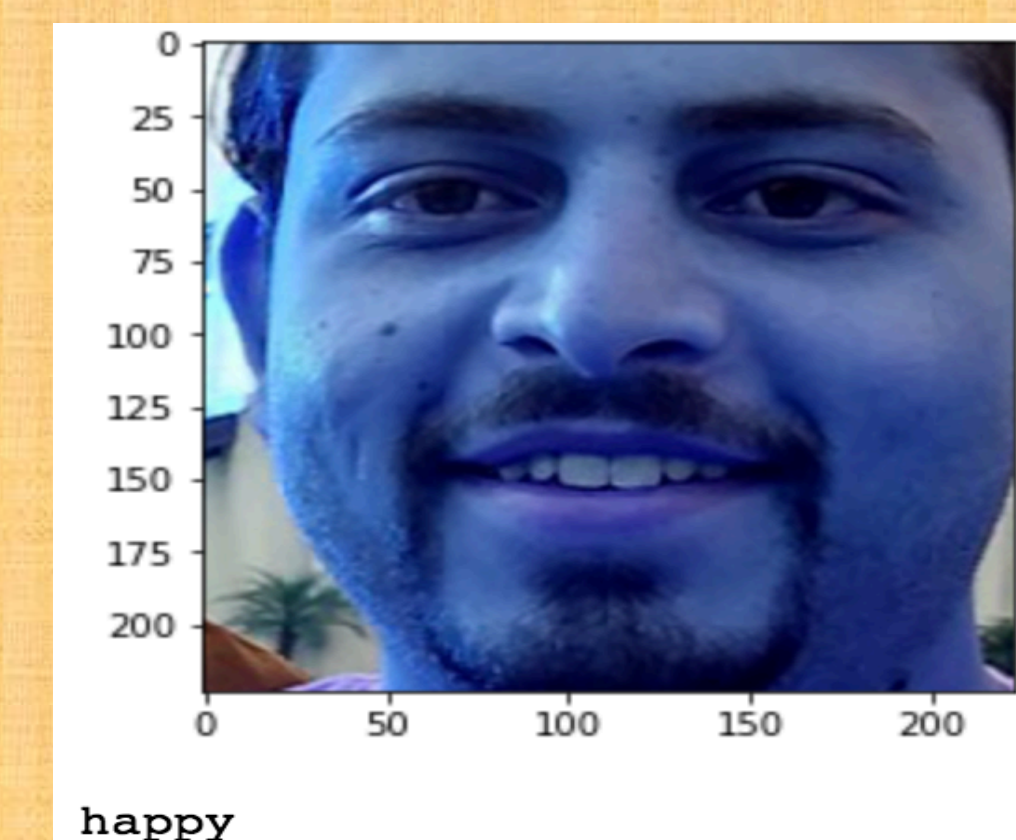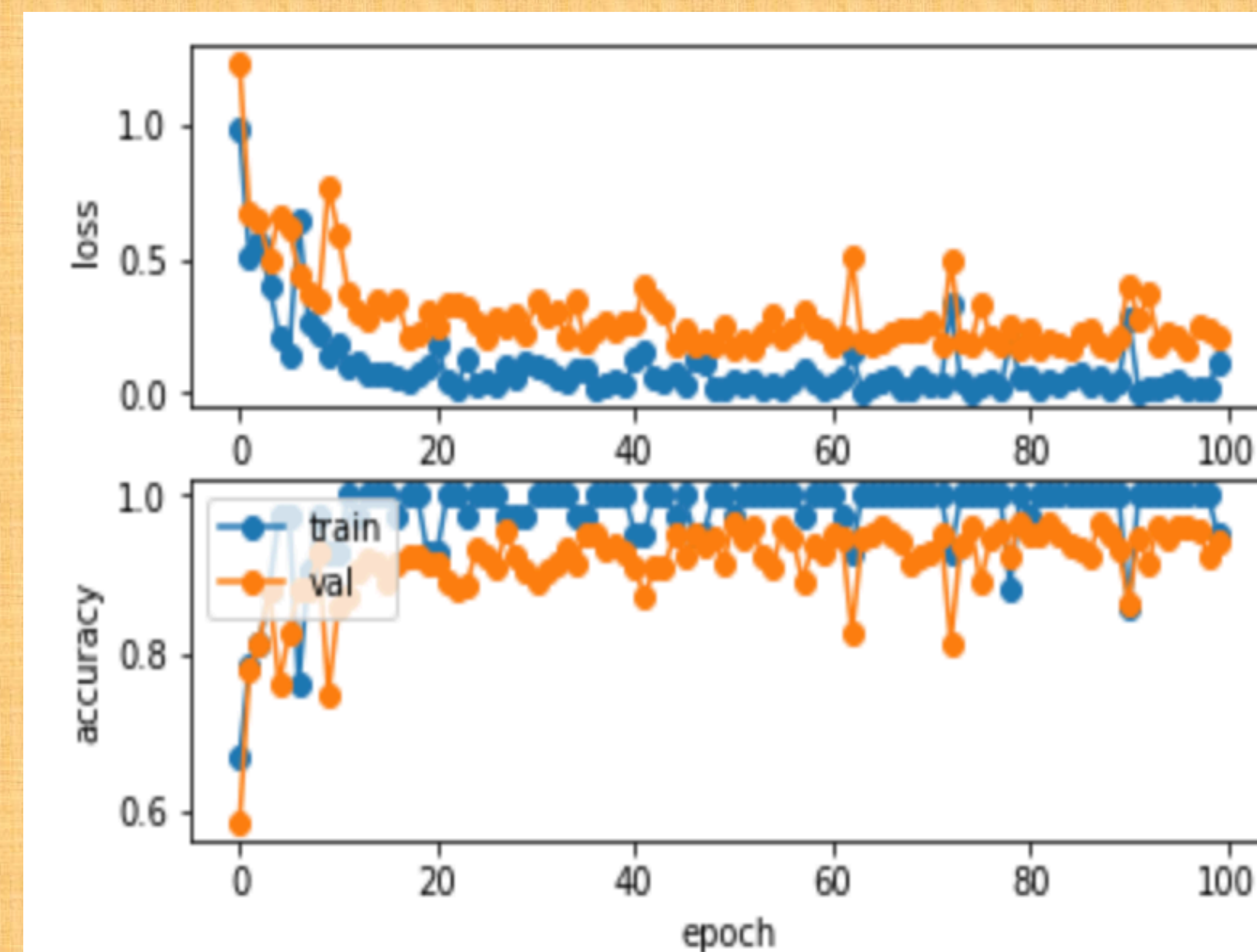# Facial Expression Prediction

INTRODUCTION

Facial expressions can be a key to understanding the human emotions. Based on this idea, our aim is to train a neural network which shall be able to predict the emotions by learning from a dataset of images of human facial expressions.

DATASET

- The Extended Cohn-Kanade Dataset (CK+)

PROCESS

❖ DATA PRE PROCESSING

- Filter labelled images from CK+ dataset
- Picked last 3 pick expression frames and one neutral frame.
- Aligned selected images using dlib framework.
- Split aligned dataset into training, testing and validation set with the ratio of 8:1:1.
- Augmented training dataset by flipping images horizontally.
- Testing and validation dataset left untouched as aligned original dataset.

❖ TRAINING

➢ PHASE 1

- Used pytorch implemented openface pre-trained network to start with the first phase.
- Used L2 loss to train Convolutional Neural Network to immitate openface / facenet.
- **2092** training samples with **131** validation samples has been used.
- Adam with **learning rate 0.001** and **batch size of 50** has been used with **100 epochs**.
- Saved the trained model at last.

➢ PHASE 2

- Added two Fully Connected Network after the network learned in phase 1.
- Loaded pre trained model from phase1.
- Same configuration has been used with additional parameter; **decaying_weights = 0.01**.
- Stopped at validation accuracy of **94.5**%..
- Tested the model on untouched testing set, and the result was **98.5%.**
- Saved model.

❖ PREDICTION

- Prediction on Test set gives a whooping **98.5%** accuracy.
- We also tested on real time images and with some old images and it predicts correct most of the time.
- Achieved **99. 12%** multiclass roc score.

SHAYAN

ABHIJEET

JYOTIRMAY

❑ CITATION
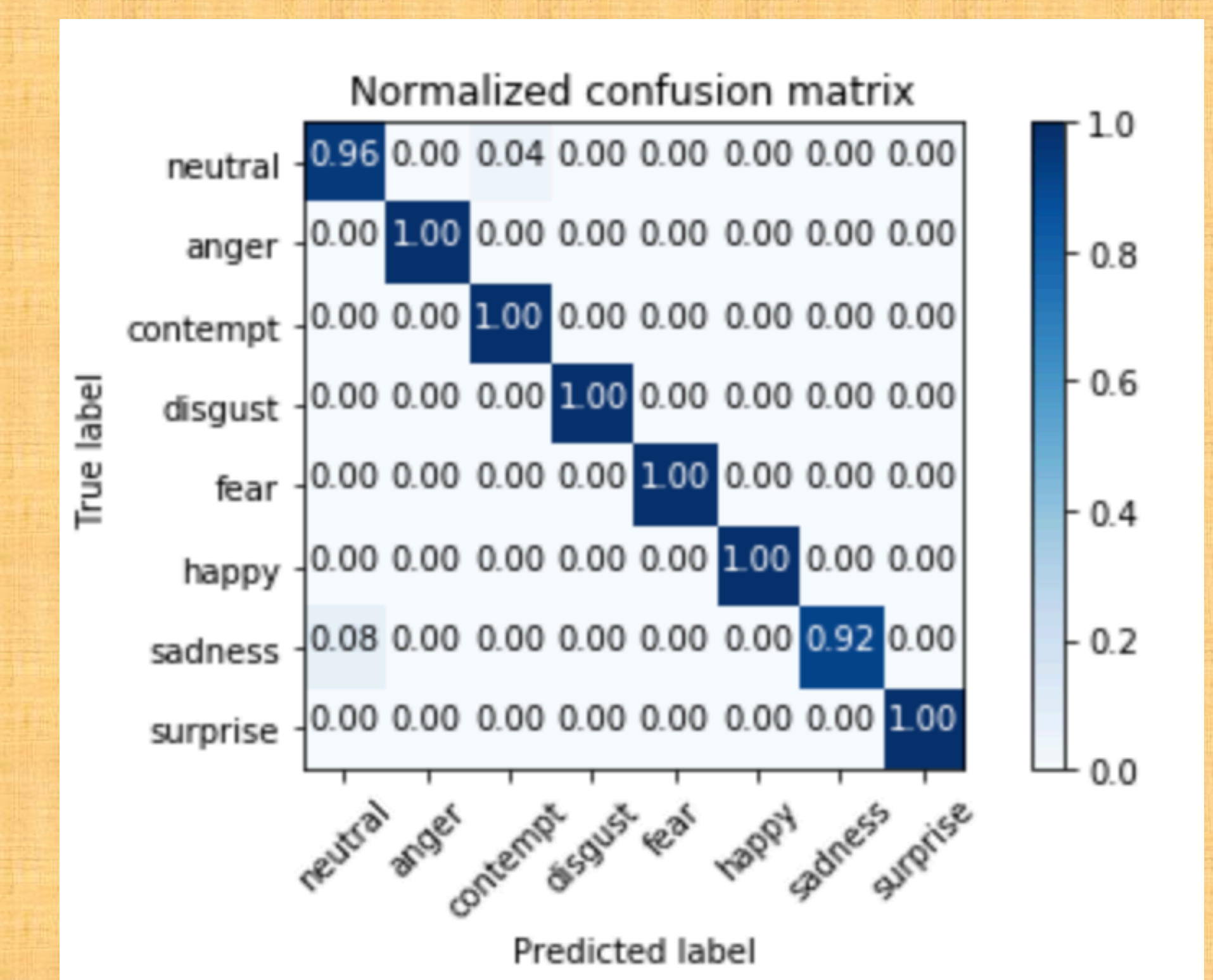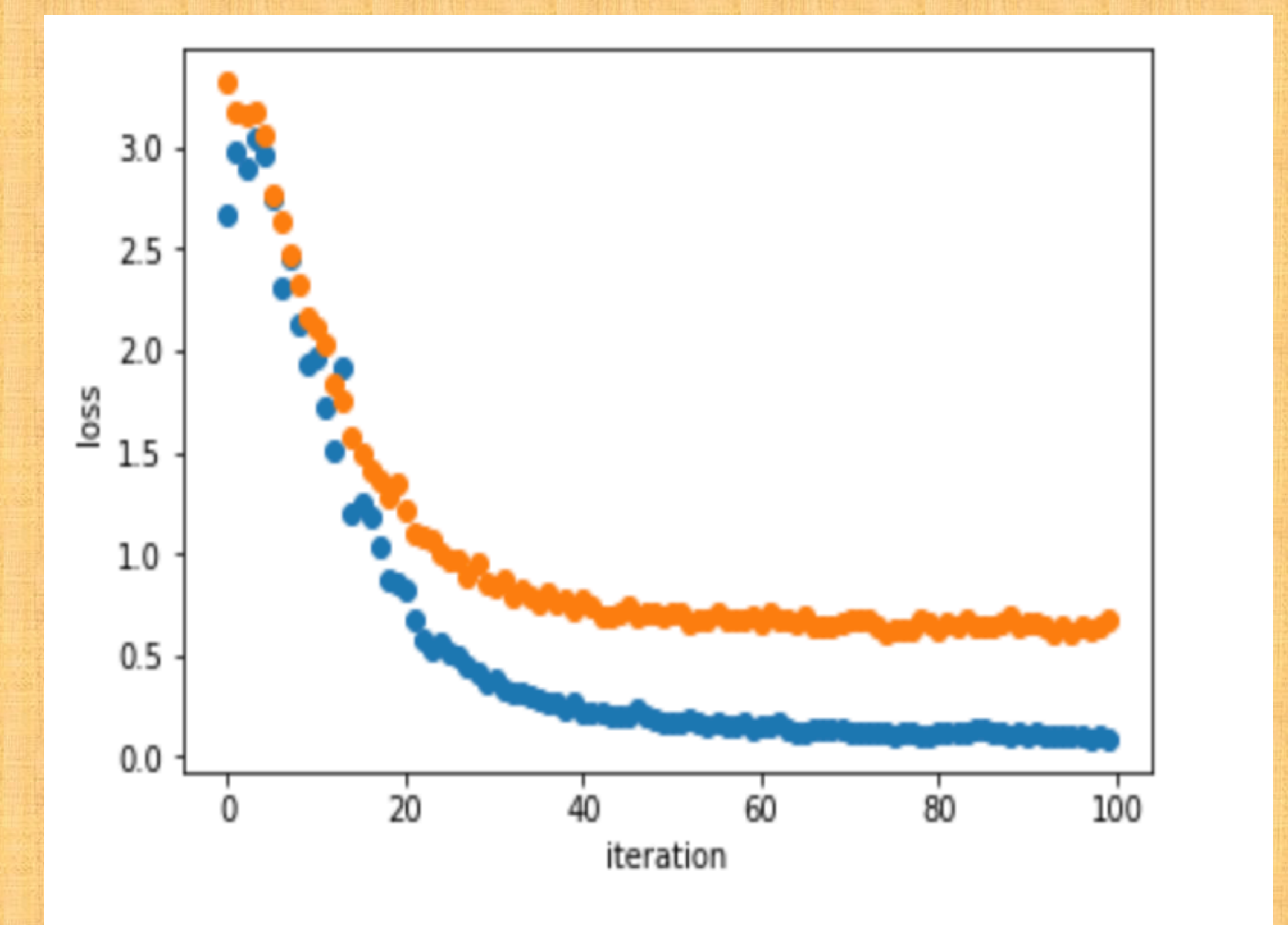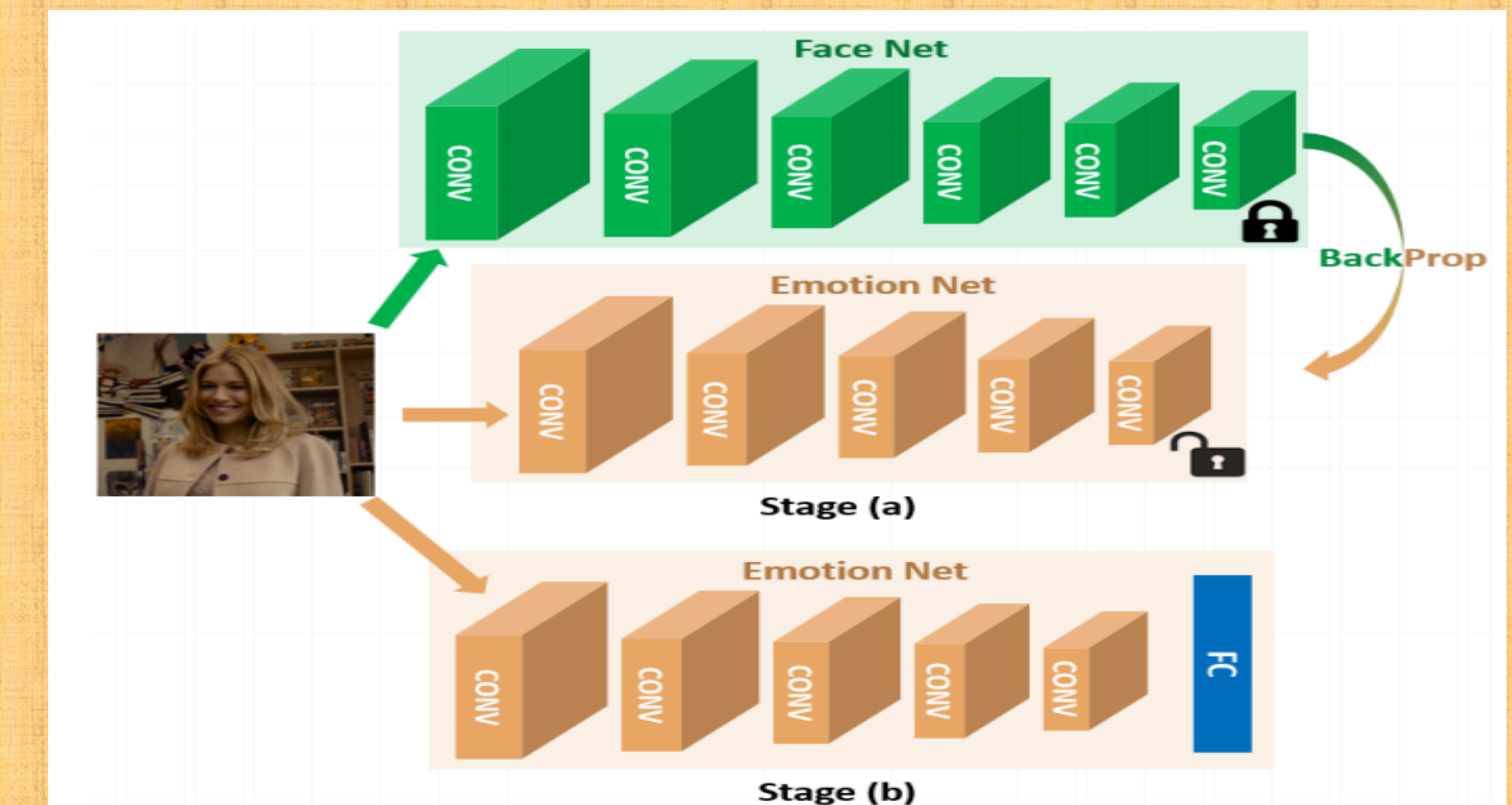
- FaceNet2ExpNet: Regularizing a Deep Face Recognition Net for Expression Recognition Hui Ding1 , Shaohua Kevin Zhou2 and Rama Chellappa1 1 University of Maryland, College Park 2 Siemens Healthcare Technology Center, Princeton, New Jersey
- http://dlib.net/
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- P. Lucey, J. F. Cohn, T. Kanade, J. Saragih, Z. Ambadar and I. Matthews, "The Extended Cohn-Kanade Dataset (CK+): A complete dataset for action unit and emotion-specified expression," *2010 IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition - Workshops*, San Francisco, CA, 2010, pp. 94-101.
doi: 10.1109/CVPRW.2010.5543262. URL: http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=5543262&isnumber=5543135