

# k-means Clustering

## Theme



## Initialization

```
In[13]:= data = {{0, 0}, {1, 0}, {1.5, 0.8}, {1.5, 1}};
dataLabels = Subscript[bi["p"], #] & /@ Range[Length[data]];
cluster = {{1.35, 0.7}, {1.6, 1.1}};

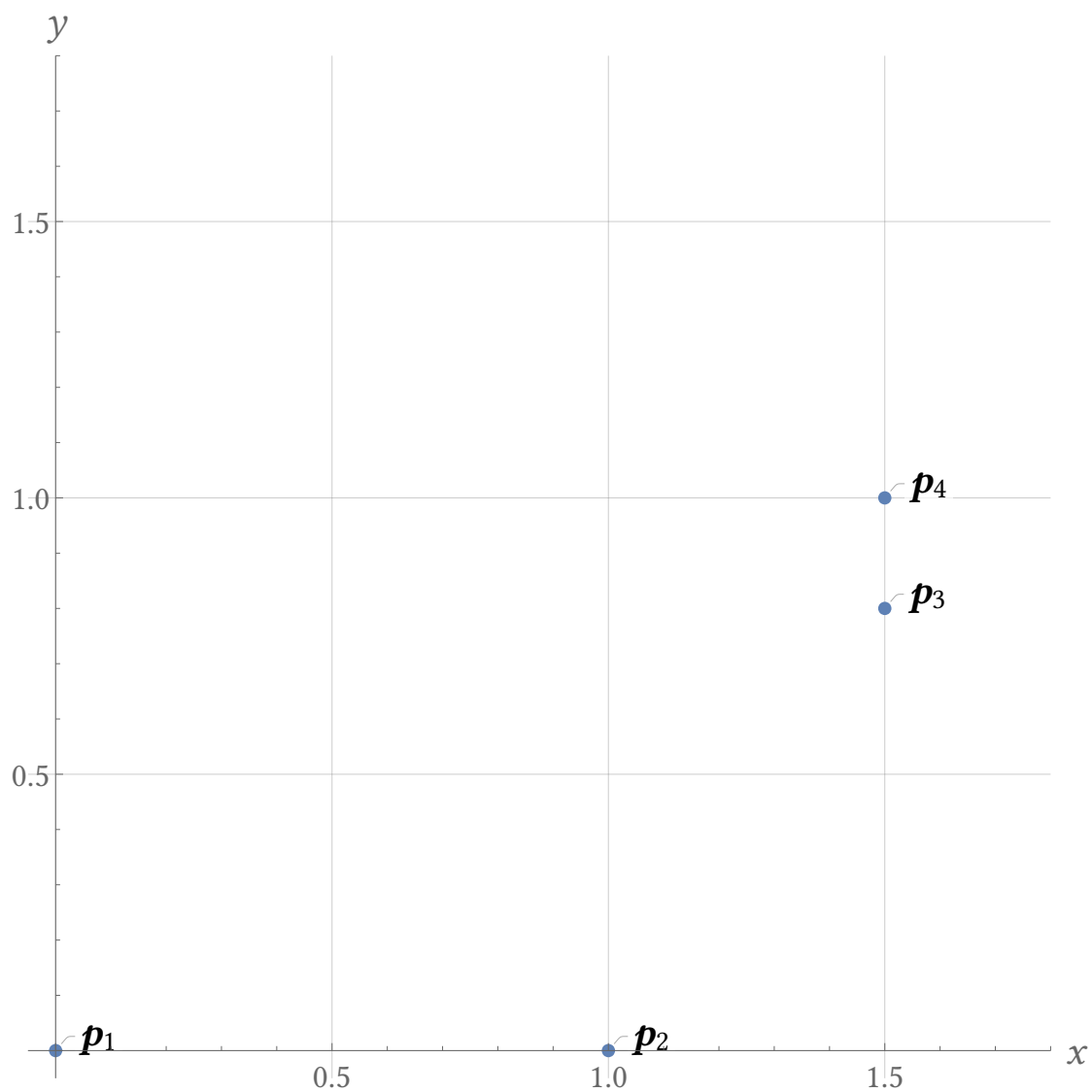
In[16]:= assignPointsToClusters[] := Block[{},
  cluster1 = {};
  cluster2 = {};
  Do[
    { AppendTo[cluster1, data[[i]]] Nearest[cluster, data[[i]]][[1]] == cluster[[1]]
    , AppendTo[cluster2, data[[i]]] Nearest[cluster, data[[i]]][[1]] == cluster[[2]]
    , {i, 1, Length[data]}]
  ]

  calculateClusters[] := Block[{},
    cluster[[1]] = Mean[cluster1];
    cluster[[2]] = Mean[cluster2];
  ]

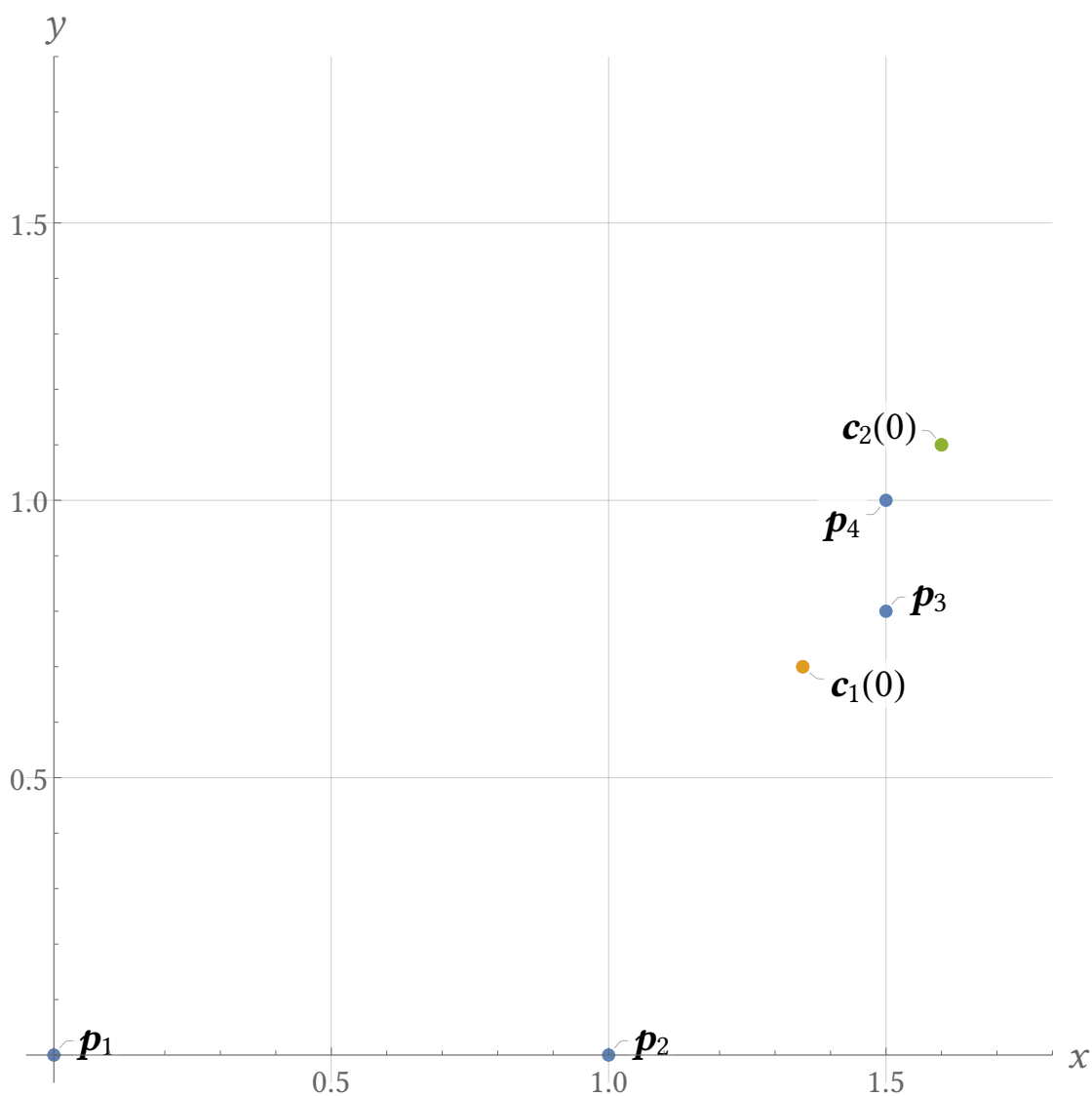
In[18]:= plotBasis[t_] := ListPlot[{
  MapThread[Callout[#, #2] &, {data, dataLabels}],
  {Callout[cluster[[1]], Row[{Subscript[bi["c"], 1], "(", t, ")"}]]},
  {Callout[cluster[[2]], Row[{Subscript[bi["c"], 2], "(", t, ")"}]]}
},
PlotTheme -> "myTheme",
GridLines -> Automatic,
AxesLabel -> {x, y},
AspectRatio -> 1,
PlotRange -> {{-0.05, 1.8}, {-0.05, 1.8}}
]

plotLines[] := Show[
  Graphics[{
    ,
    Table[
      Line[{cluster1[[i]], cluster[[1]]}]
      , {i, 1, Length[cluster1]}]
    },
  ],
  Graphics[{
    ,
    Table[
      Line[{cluster2[[i]], cluster[[2]]}]
      , {i, 1, Length[cluster2]}]
    },
  ]
]
```

```
In[20]:= ListPlot[MapThread[Callout[#1, #2] &, {data, dataLabels}],  
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",  
  GridLines → Automatic,  
  AxesLabel → {x, y},  
  AspectRatio → 1,  
  PlotRange → {{-0.05, 1.8}, {-0.05, 1.8}}  
]
```



In[21]:= **plotBasis[0]**



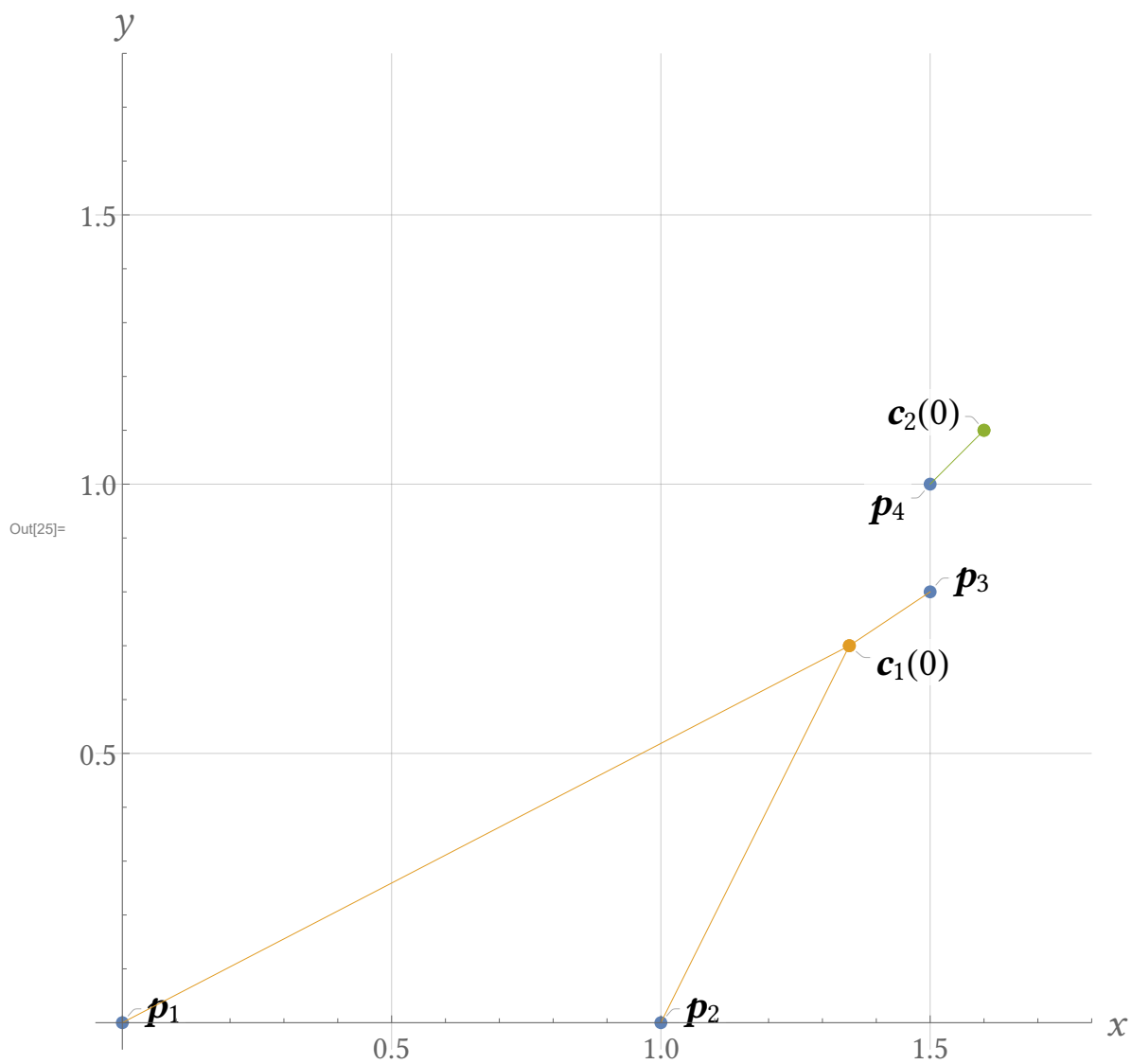
## Part I: First Assignment

In[22]:= **assignPointsToClusters[]**  
**cluster1**  
**cluster2**

Out[23]=  $\{\{0, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1.5, 0.8\}\}$

Out[24]=  $\{\{1.5, 1\}\}$

```
In[25]:= Show[
  plotBasis[0],
  plotLines[]
]
```

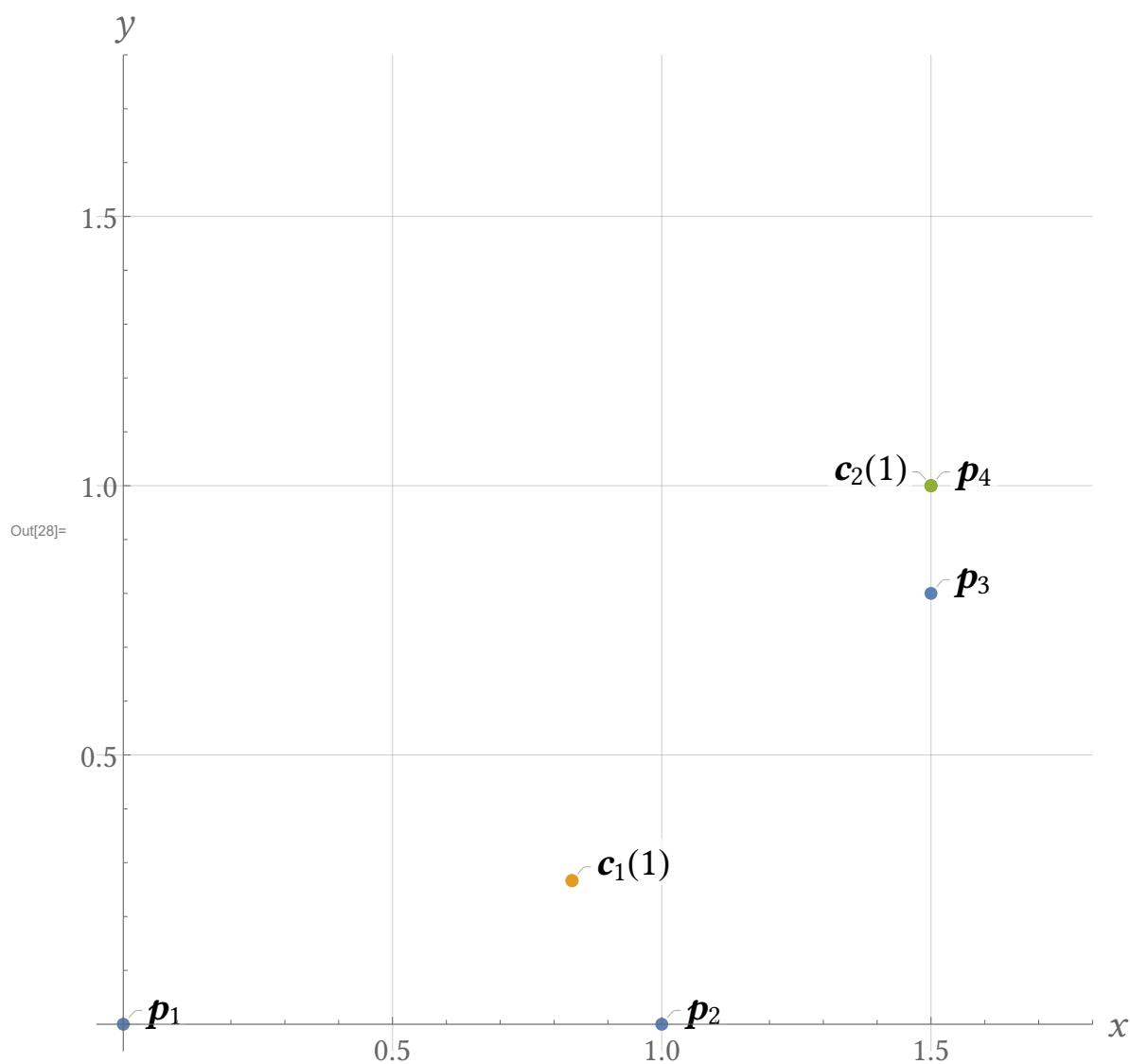


## Part 2: Calculate Cluster Centre

```
In[26]:= calculateClusters[]
cluster
```

```
Out[27]= {{0.833333, 0.266667}, {1.5, 1}}
```

In[28]:= **plotBasis[1]**



## Part 3: Remaining Algorithm

In[29]:= **assignPointsToClusters[]**

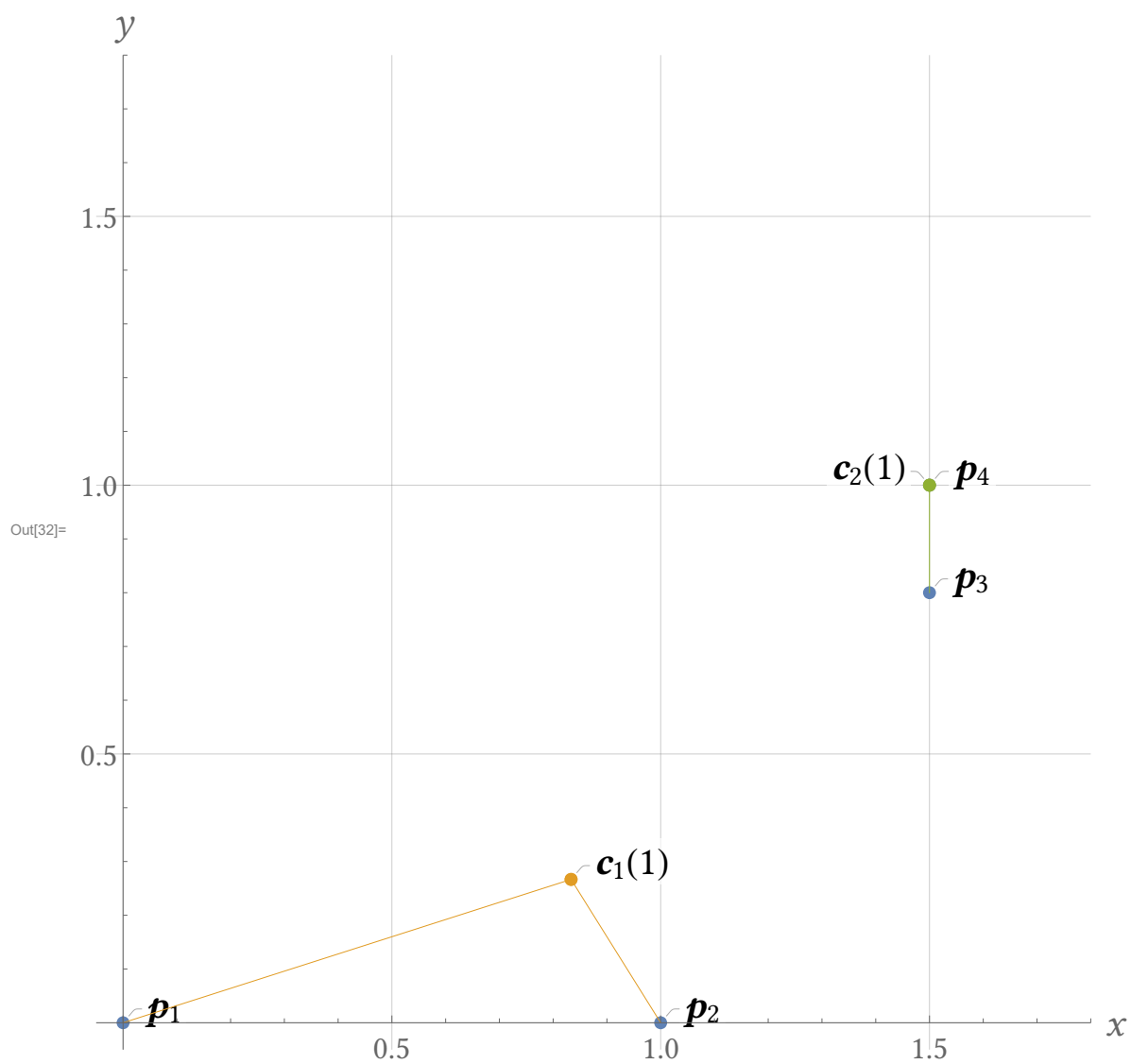
**cluster1**

**cluster2**

Out[30]=  $\{\{0, 0\}, \{1, 0\}\}$

Out[31]=  $\{\{1.5, 0.8\}, \{1.5, 1\}\}$

```
In[32]:= Show[  
  plotBasis[1],  
  plotLines[]  
]
```



```
In[33]:= calculateClusters[]
```

```
In[34]:= plotBasis[2]
```

