Appendix D

1 SRDB Industrial Initiatives

[20] summarized the functions to be provided by an SRDB. Nevertheless, prior to this work, [24] observed that, in the past, no distinction had to be made between the source database and the run-time data used to encode and decode TMTC data. However, practitioners have observed that a number of drawbacks would be added to applications using TMTC data such as MCS and FOP:

- Editors that are not easy to develop and that need to be integrated into MCS and FOP software.
- Complex code to maintain in addition to the complexity of MCS and FOP systems.

Quickly, source and run-time database have been separated which led to the development of SRDB applications and SRDB data exchange formats we explored above. Usually, SRDB implementation relies on commercial software such as Oracle to store and manage TMTC data [24].

[6] has summarized the features to be provided by SRDB software. However, to the best of our knowledge, we have not found any comprehensive review of existing implementations of SRDB software. We only found the work by Fischer et al. [16] who have briefly reviewed very few SRDB implementations but without much detail.

To fill in this gap, we have summarized existing SRDB implementations that we managed to identify in the literature in Table ??. This table provides four pieces of information for each identified SRDB:

- 1. The references of the SRDB identified
- 2. Whether or not the identified SRDB orgnizes its data in an Space System Model (SSM) compliant model. The SSM is an ECSS-standardized model to organize the definition of TM/TC data to leverage flixibility and reuse.
- 3. The list of supported data exchange formats between the identified SRDB and its ecosystem
- 4. The implementation technology used to store TM/TC data.

SRDB name	SSM supported	Supported data exchange formats	Data storage technology
Virtual Satellite [15, 17]	Yes	Yes	Eclipse Modeling Framework (EMF)[44]
CCDD[7, 27, 32]	No	XTCE	postgreSQL[26]
CTDB[37]	No	XTCE	SQL Server
InControlTM[23]	No	XTCE	NOSQL
BEST-NG[25]	No	XTCE	
VSD [41, 20]	Yes		
SDB Next [4]		Yes	EMF
RDB[14, 1, 31]	Yes	XTCE, MIB, EGS-CC	EMF
OCEAN[5]	Yes	XTCE, MIB, EGS-CC	
ECHO[2]	No	MIB	
RAMSES[45]	No	MIB	MSAccess
XML-Spy [21, 43]	No	XTCE	XML
CCTsdB [33]	No	XTCE	
Open Preparation Environment OPEN [47]		EGS-CC	
Space Information Base Application (SIB) [3]	Yes	MIB	Relational database
SpaceMaster(https://www.sea-gmbh.com/en/products/spacemaster/) and [30]			
HK DB [19]			XML database
Pure MIB files [42, 39]		MIB	Text files
Database Manager (DBM) (https://tgss.terma.com/ data-base-manager/)	No	MIB	Access database
IDEHAS[18]	Yes	MIB	MySQL relational database
FLP SRDB [29]	No	MIB	MySQL relational database
In-house Java SCC [28]			XML database

DABYS[8]		MIB	Access database
SatV(https://bit.ly/3naJ6zD)		MIB	MS SQL Server
JWST-DB[9, 22, 21]	SSM-like structure	XTCE	XML
Spacecraft command and telemetry storage framework [38]	No	XML	XML
Spacecraft Information Base 2 (SIB2) [35, 34]		MIB	
FOST [31, 13]		ACID[39]	
Satellite Information System (SIS)[12,		MIB and	Oracle
40]		ACID[39]	database
Herschel/Planck System Data Base (HPSDB)[46, 36, 10, 11]		MIB	

References

- [1] Bjoern Kircher et al. "Transforming Automated Procedure Development with a state of the art IDE". In: 10th ESA Workshop on Simulation for European Space Programmes. 2017.
- [2] Comi D. et al. "SRDB Translator: A Tool to Transfer Data from S2K to ECHO Databases". In: Workshop on Simulation and EGSE for Space Programmes (SESP). 2010.
- [3] Francesco Sgaramella et al. "Automatic generation of a complete model driven system reference database (SRDB) application". In: *The Workshop on Simulation for European Space Programmes (SESP) 2017.* 2017.
- [4] PY Schmerber et al. "SDB NEXT a step to virtual satellite". In: *The Workshop on Simulation for European Space Programmes (SESP) 2017*. 2017.
- [5] Loic Boussouf. "Satellite product configuration management From 10 years lessons learnt at Airbus Defence and Space toward implementation in Ocean software". In: *The Workshop on Simulation for European Space Programmes (SESP) 2023.* 2023.
- [6] C et al. Cazenave. "Digitalization Lessons Learnt for Spacecraft Engineering". In: The Workshop on Simulation for European Space Programmes (SESP) 2019. 2019.
- [7] Core Flight System Command and Data Dictionary Utility User's Guide. https://shorturl.at/krKS6. Accessed: 4/23/2023. 2018.
- [8] Isabel Del Rey, Vicente Navarro, and Jose Ramiro Peñataro. "DABYS: EGOS generic database system". In: SpaceOps 2010 Conference by AIAA. 2010, p. 1949.

- [9] Ryan et al. Detter. "XML-James Webb space telescope database issues, lessons, and status". In: 2004 IEEE Aerospace Conference Proceedings (IEEE Cat. No. 04TH8720). Vol. 5. IEEE. 2004, pp. 3306–3312.
- [10] G Di Girolamo, M Spada, and D Verrier. "The Herschel-Planck mission data systems: a challenge for the 21st century". In: 2005 IEEE Aerospace Conference. IEEE. 2005, pp. 3996–4007.
- [11] Gianpiero Di Girolamo et al. "The Herschel Planck Mission Data Systems: New Approaches and The" Smooth Transition" Concept". In: SpaceOps 2006 Conference, p. 5771.
- [12] Jean-Michel Dussauze. "AstroTerra control ground segment: operations concept and implementation". In: SpaceOps 2012. 2012, p. 1289133.
- [13] JM Dussauze et al. "Ground Segment Interfaces Standardization: Lessons Learnt". In: Space OPS 2004 Conference, p. 351.
- [14] Harald Eisenmann. "RangeDB in support for MBSE". In: The Workshop on Simulation for European Space Programmes (SESP) 2012. 2012.
- [15] Philipp Fischer et al. "Implementing model-based system engineering for the whole lifecycle of a spacecraft". In: CEAS Space Journal 9 (July 2017).
- [16] Philipp M. Fischer et al. "Enabling a Conceptual Data Model and Workflow Integration Environment for Concurrent Launch Vehicle Analysis". In: 69th International Astronautical Congress (IAC). Oct. 2018.
- [17] PM Fischer. Potential of multi level modelling in model based systems engineering. https://elib.dlr.de/119979/2/20180209_Dagstuhl_ Seminar_MLM_Industry_Perspective.pdf. Accessed: 3/4/2023. 2017.
- [18] E Franceschi et al. "EGSE customization for the Euclid NISP Instrument AIV/AIT activities". In: Space Telescopes and Instrumentation 2016: Optical, Infrared, and Millimeter Wave. Vol. 9904. SPIE. 2016, pp. 909–923.
- [19] Enrico Franceschi et al. "Application of XML technologies to telemetry Data management in test equipment for scientific Satellite missions". In: Data Science Journal 3 (Jan. 2004), pp. 114–134. DOI: 10.2481/dsj.3.
- [20] Joachim Fuchs. Space System Reference Database. https://bit.ly/ 3SMm810. Accessed: 3/4/2023. 2018.
- [21] Jonathan Gal-Edd. "James Webb Space Telescope XML Database and CCSDS XTCE". In: Ground System Architectures Workshop 2008 (GSAW2008). GSFC-E-DAA-TN29853. 2008.
- [22] Jonathan Gal-Edd and Curtis C Fatig. "James Webb Space Telescope XML database: from the beginning to today". In: 2006 IEEE Aerospace Conference. IEEE. 2006, 7–pp.
- [23] Kbidy Gilles. "Flying Large Constellations Using Automation and Big Data". In: 14th International Conference on Space Operations. 2016, p. 2387.

- [24] Sylvie Haag and Michael Jones. "The use of new technologies in flight control systems". In: *Proceedings of SpaceOps 2008*. Vol. 98. Citeseer. 2008.
- [25] Vincent Hémery, Béatrice Larzul, and Benoit Chausserie-Laprée. "Bestng: a new modeler for describing the satellite's database". In: 2018 SpaceOps Conference. 2018, p. 2305.
- [26] Robert L Hirsh. "Using CCDD to Automate Software development on AA2". In: 2018 Flight Software Workshop. JSC-E-DAA-TN63350. 2018.
- [27] Robert L Hirsh, Russell K McCluney, and Daniel B Carrejo. "Using the cFS Command and Data Dictionary (CCDD) to Automate Software Development on Habulous". In: Annual Workshop on Spacecraft Flight Software. JSC-E-DAA-TN63306. 2018.
- [28] Nicolas Humeau et al. "A lightweight and efficient control center based on modern technologies". In: 2018 SpaceOps Conference. 2018, p. 2634.
- [29] Kai-Sören et al. Klemich. "FLP Mission Information Database". In: *The FLP Microsatellite Platform: Flight Operations Manual.* Ed. by Jens Eickhoff. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2016, pp. 493–505.
- [30] Wolfram Koerver et al. "A Next Generation Telemetry Processing System for Space Applications-SPACEMASTER". In: SpaceOps 2010 Conference by AIAA, p. 2210.
- [31] François Lecouat, Jean-Michel Dussauze, and Pierrick Grandjean. "Operations Unification and Automation: Application on a Satellite Fleet". In: SpaceOps 2002 Conference. 2002, p. 42.
- [32] Andrew Loveless. "Overview of TTE Applications and Development at NASA/JSC". In: CCSDS SOIS SUBNET Working Group Meeting. JSC-CN-37703. 2016.
- [33] Harold Martin. CA3 Technical Integration. https://ntrs.nasa.gov/api/citations/20150011044/downloads/20150011044.pdf. Accessed: 4/23/2023. 2015.
- [34] Keiichi Matsuzaki et al. "Automatic generation of on-board software from the model—Spacecraft Information Base Version 2 (SIB2)". In: TRANS-ACTIONS OF THE JAPAN SOCIETY FOR AERONAUTICAL AND SPACE SCIENCES, AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGY JAPAN 10.ists28 (2012), Tf.11—Tf.17.
- [35] E Montagnon et al. "BepiColombo ground segment and mission operations". In: *Space Science Reviews* 217.2 (2021), pp. 1–23.
- [36] Nestor Peccia et al. "Common EGSE and MCS for ESA Herschel/Planck Missions". In: SpaceOps 2002 Conference. 2002, p. 13.
- [37] Shea Donald Forrest Peterson-Burch. A reusable spacecraft command and telemetry storage framework. https://etda.libraries.psu.edu/files/final_submissions/5542. Accessed: 3/4/2023. 2008.
- [38] Shea Donald Forrest Peterson-Burch. "A reusable spacecraft command and telemetry storage framework". In: (2009).

- [39] Jayranon Plaidoung, Unchyazinee Khowsuwan, and Saithip Limtrakul. "Testing and Verification process in the development and implementation of new Satellite Control System for THAICHOTE satellite". In: 30th ISTS: International Symposium on Space Technology and Science, 4th-10th July. 2015. URL: https://t.ly/Ka7Pi.
- [40] Simon Reid. "Mission Operations Preparation Environment: A new approach for the future". In: *SpaceOps 2012 Conference*, p. 1293551.
- [41] Joel Rey. Modeling with VSEE: Definition of Guidelines and Exploitation of the Models. https://bit.ly/3Zz0Iq5. Accessed: 3/4/2023. 2013.
- [42] Chusri S. "Blackbox to Open Innovation: Experience in Self Learning in Developing Its Own Satellite Control System The VOSSCA". In: 68th International Astronautical Congress (IAC 2017). Mar. 2017, pp. 6570–6577. URL: https://shorturl.at/arseh.
- [43] Gerry Simon et al. "XTCE: a standard XML-schema for describing mission operations databases". In: 2004 IEEE Aerospace Conference Proceedings (IEEE Cat. No. 04TH8720). Vol. 5. IEEE. 2004, pp. 3313–3325.
- [44] Dave Steinberg et al. *EMF: eclipse modeling framework*. Pearson Education, 2008.
- [45] Christian Svärd. "RAMSES-A modern and flexible EGSE and operational ground system for small satellite projects". In: *SpaceOps 2012*, p. 1293189.
- [46] Leo Timmermans et al. "Turning requirements into operations-Herschel/Planck ACMS Database Experience". In: SpaceOps 2006 Conference. 2007, p. 5690.
- [47] Francois Trifin. "OPEN: A community based preparation environment for EGS-CC based systems". In: *The Workshop on Simulation for European Space Programmes (SESP) 2019.* 2019.