

## Appendix

### Results of DARIA-TOPSIS

Alt.	TOPSIS Pref.			TOPSIS Rank			Variability		DARIA-TOPSIS	
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	Value	Dir.	Pref.	Rank
USA	0.4762	0.4754	0.4932	10	20	19	0.0001	↑	0.4817	20
AUT	0.4121	0.6561	0.4896	16	5	22	0.0172	↑	0.5364	13
BEL	0.1655	0.5730	0.5183	26	16	16	0.0985	↑	0.5175	16
BGR	0.4055	0.3827	0.4997	17	24	18	0.0062	↑	0.4355	23
CZE	0.3327	0.3487	0.5398	20	25	11	0.0233	↑	0.4304	24
DNK	0.7102	0.7942	0.5176	1	1	17	0.0139	↓	0.6602	1
FIN	0.6033	0.7076	0.4925	3	3	20	0.0098	↓	0.5914	4
FRA	0.3279	0.5331	0.3915	21	17	26	0.0188	↑	0.4363	22
DEU	0.5595	0.5893	0.4836	4	13	23	0.0031	↓	0.5410	11
GRC	0.5155	0.6658	0.5242	8	4	14	0.0065	↑	0.5750	6
HUN	0.3988	0.4572	0.5399	18	21	10	0.0070	↑	0.4723	21
IRL	0.5325	0.6302	0.5717	6	8	8	0.0022	↑	0.5803	5
ITA	0.2291	0.5832	0.4920	25	14	21	0.0596	↑	0.4944	19
LTU	0.4934	0.5285	0.5389	9	18	12	0.0006	↑	0.5209	15
LUX	0.5400	0.6534	0.6080	5	6	2	0.0028	↑	0.6032	3
NLD	0.4590	0.6029	0.5929	12	12	3	0.0066	↑	0.5582	8
NOR	0.6322	0.7169	0.5917	2	2	4	0.0029	↓	0.6440	2
POL	0.420	0.5033	0.5825	15	19	6	0.008	↑	0.5099	17
PRT	0.4204	0.6276	0.5588	14	9	9	0.0121	↑	0.5477	9
ROU	0.4726	0.4031	0.6724	11	22	1	0.0217	↑	0.5377	12
SVK	0.5161	0.3226	0.4489	7	26	24	0.0164	↓	0.4128	25
SVN	0.306	0.4017	0.4160	24	23	25	0.0080	↑	0.3826	26
ESP	0.3233	0.5743	0.5210	22	15	15	0.0251	↑	0.4980	18
SWE	0.4209	0.6482	0.5765	13	7	7	0.0141	↑	0.5626	7
CHE	0.3917	0.6201	0.5358	19	11	13	0.0156	↑	0.5315	14
GBR	0.3153	0.6235	0.5854	23	10	5	0.0359	↑	0.5440	10

Table 1. Results of DARIA-TOPSIS