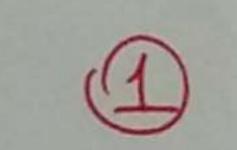
ISTATISTIK



Örnetelene Dajillumles: F. E.; L. tlege at tahmin ystatrek isin örnetelen: kullanmak. NOT: Örnetelen orani title oranını hedefler. Örnetelen ortalaması kitle octalamasını hedefler

istatisticsel Tahmin byithi: Arable Tahmini (Point estimation) Tel bir deper tahmin edilir.

Arable Tahmini (Interval estimation) Arable tahmin edilir. > (gover arabij)

Arable Tahminine Giris (Goven Arabigi)

(Interval Estimation - Confidence Interval)

1) Tek populasion i in

* Ortalama (mean) i in a ralle tahmini

1 - Populasyon varyonsi bilinen (Ztablosu)

Q-Popilager vargansi Sitameger

(2) 1730 (örneklen ver; adali=n) (ztabbu)

(2) 1 (30 (t talloss)

* Vagans igin aralle tahmini (5-2)

ki kare tabloss -) Chisquare
table

* Popslasyon Orani(Proportion) i sin aralle tahmini(P)

Ztablosu

* Exlesticilmis podenler: n Barklar, in octobera Hahmin; (?aired observation) Md (tablosu 2) îti populasjen iqin

*Ortolandarin Abrilian
aralik tahmini My-M2

* Poeslagon varjenslari Siknijera

your Popslason varpades, Silinniposse your Stable edilede Symbol Stable edilede **Varpader est delile edmesoch (Ttablosi)

* Poptasyon varjouralinin oranii in aralle tahmini (52) Fhallow

Ortalana i an Gover Araliji Bulma Ternel Billiber (confidence Interval for mean)

(2)

1) Goven dizeji (confidence level): (1-02) Arable tahmininin Populasyon parametresini ises mess bousendali lesintil dizeji. 18/35 pera stujinde

2) Voven araly (confidence interval): Belli bir goven dozen ile ihight arable tahministi.

3 onen direj: (significant level): (x) Gersel Popilasjon deperin tahmin araligi disinda Olma oboseligini temsil eder. & 185 given tryinde =) onen treji 1/15=0,05

(4) Hata Pg, (Ermr): (e) Goven aralipinn kapsadjo, nokta tahmininden nuhtemel en bixil

X-e<K(X+e

Posslagen Ortalamail M in gover aralisi

X-eLMLX+e

1 = Poptagen ortalonas) X = Fornoblen ortalaması e = Hata

e Hesal,

1. Durm: Populasjon varyons 1 (standart sopmasi) bilinijarson

e= Zx 5

n=ornellendeli ver. adedi (Z toublosv ile) & = onen dizeri

2. Durin: Popslaspon voilyons 1 bilinnigersen (n>30)

e= Z= . 5

X-e<MLX+e

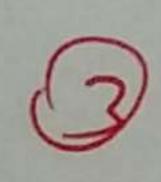
5 = ornellem standart sopmas, (Z tablos ; le)

d= somen dizy; n = oneblendel; veri adali

3. Durum: Popologer vargansi bitimigersa (n230)

e=(tx,n-1). 5/2 + tabbou

Popsbaspa Varyansı Bikiniyarken Ortabia igin Goven Aralipi



X-Z尝. 最人从人X+Z尝. 新

Arable Tahminis

n: Örneldendel: ver: sayısı

L: öven dozeyi

govendizey: = 1-2

Za: Z tablosundan

hesapharacak kritik deper

X: Orreleen ortalbans1

5: Popstasson standart sapmasi

Z tablosindan Zo okysp biling 1-0,80

%90 given dozedi i4in: Za =? X=0,10=>Z0,05, = 1,645

0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.95

 $\frac{0,39}{399}$ given dizzy: icin $Z\alpha = ? \times = 0,01 \Rightarrow Z_{0,005} = 2,575$

Ortalama ign Jst sinis:

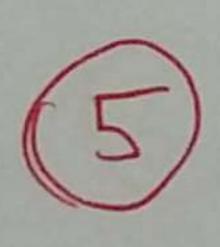
北くx+Za·六

Ortalana i Gn Alt Sinir:

又一又一一人

Pozibisjan Varjans i Bilin N 230 N>30 (f tabbse) (z tablose)	nigerten Octobera ign Gover Aration (4)
X-Z=: - < / / X+Z=: - = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	Siórnellen standart sapması Sorunin i cinde populasjon varyansı yolula, orneldenin standart sapması varsa, orneldenideli; veri aded de 30'dan bijilse
Men ist sinic:	Mignalt svic: X-Zx. Fi LM
Pop-layon Varyons Bishing (myerben Ortalana i Gin Goven Areliji NL30 durum) (t tablow)
Gover analy i ign to heapland 0,35 => 1-0,35	Serlest! dereces; (degrees of freedom) V=n-1 0,05 3 tope top25 = 2,262 CT tolbenden (3) Soldh
Migin alt sinir X-td. Z. LM	Mignost since

Oran 19:n Given Aralge Bulma (confidence Interval Lor proportion) z tablosv



P-Z≤.√?.(1-1) ∠P∠+Z≤.√?.(1-1)7

n= ornellem segus,

P= ornellem orani

P= populasion orani

Varjans 19:n Goven Aralijo Bulma (confidence Interval for Variance) JC2 tables to tables
gisti deman bir tables

V=n-1 Serbstill

derecesi

 $\frac{(n-1).5^{2}}{2}$ $\sqrt{-2}$ $\frac{(n-1).5^{2}}{5^{2}}$

n=ornellen sgrs,

s=ornellenin varjans,

v=2 poptasjon varjans,

Forelarion ordalarous (Confiddence interval for paired Observation) thatless irin gover analys

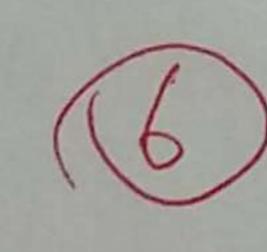
His gover analy! Attd icin arable yozher.

J-t= 5d L/d/J+t= 5d

d = farklarinin ortalomas; Sd = stordart soma

ili tone propon sitin verildipinde exit veri oldipinde ve B-A griber gy- spledipinde

iki Ortalomonin Farki iain Goven Aratifi Belma (Popolasjen Vergensler, Biknipsken) Z tablow



$$(X_1-X_2)-Z_2-\sqrt{Y_1^2}+\frac{\nabla^2}{\gamma_1} < \mu_1-\mu_2<(X_1-X_2)+Z_2-\sqrt{\chi_1^2}+\frac{\nabla^2}{\gamma_2}$$

1 Ki Ortalamanın Farkı ikin Göven Aralışı Bulma (Poeslayon Varyansları Bilinmiyor ve Eşit depil) 1-1/2 in endle Hhave (t tables bollender) T1 + 52 baddedilyer

(X1-X2)-t=1/52+52/1-1/2((X1-X2)+t=1/2)+t=1/2

) en galin tom saying y verleng yapılacak.

> ni ve nziden L V L nithnz bouten

Iki ortalamanin Farki isin powen aratipi Bulma M1-1/2 Aratik

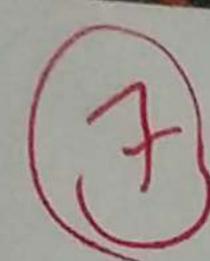
(Pop-lasjer vorjonslar, Bilinmiyor re exit)

(#2=#2 Sichnmites)

V= 1+12-2

$$Sp^2 = (n_1 - 1) \cdot S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1) \cdot S_2^2$$

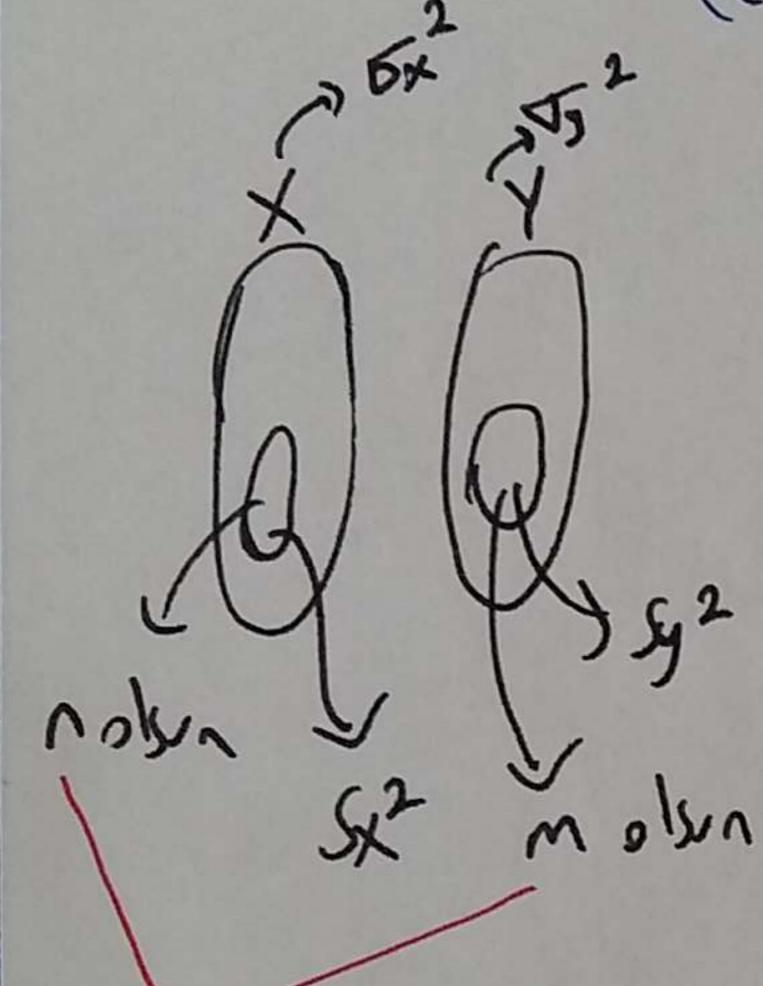
$$\frac{1}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$



iki Oranin Forki Igin Goven Aratipi Bulma Pi-32 goven archipi Ochna (Confidence Interval for Difference in Trapartions) Z tabless

$$(\hat{P}_1 - \hat{P}_2) - Z_{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\hat{P}_1 \cdot (1 - \hat{P}_1)}{\gamma_1}} + \frac{\hat{P}_2 \cdot (1 - \hat{P}_2)}{\gamma_2} \left\langle P_1 - P_2 \left\langle (\hat{P}_1 - \hat{P}_2) + Z_{\frac{1}{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{P_1 \cdot (1 - \hat{P}_1)}{\gamma_1} + \frac{P_2 \cdot (1 - \hat{P}_2)}{\gamma_2} \right\rangle$$

Varjanstarin Orani ia:n Goven Analiji Bulman (confidence Internal Br Ratio of Variances) Ftablas



 $\frac{1}{F_{\frac{1}{2}}(n-1,m-1)} \cdot \frac{Sx^{2}}{Sy^{2}} \left\langle \frac{F_{\frac{1}{2}}}{F_{\frac{1}{2}}} \left(\frac{F_{\frac{1}{2}}}{F_{\frac{1}{2}}} \left(\frac{m-1,n-1}{Sy^{2}} \right) \cdot \frac{Sx^{2}}{Sy^{2}} \right\rangle$

Veri arted.

Orneklen Ortalamournin Varyonsi Variance of sample mean Sonsuz ise > V(X) = 52 Sant ise $V(X) = \overline{D}_{X}^{2} = \overline{D}_{1}^{2} \cdot \left(\frac{N-1}{N-1}\right)$