Hipoter Testheri

Pop-lasjon Octalamasinn Milotez Testi:

Pap = lasjon varjons 1 bitinips kan

Silinmitorber 1730

Pop-layon Oraninin hipodez testi"

$$Z_{fest} = \frac{\hat{p} - p}{\sqrt{p_{\cdot}(x-p)}}$$

Popilasyan Vorjansinin hipoter testi:

$$\int_{-\frac{1}{2}}^{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{(n-1) \cdot s^{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} =$$

Iki Ortalana farki i i in Hipolez Testi:

$$Z_{test} = \frac{(\overline{x_1} - \overline{x_2}) - (H_1 - H_2)}{\sqrt{\overline{x_1}^2 + \overline{x_2}^2}}$$

Pop-basjon vorgous bihinigerber

Ztest=
$$\frac{(\overline{\chi}_1-\overline{\chi}_2)-(A_1-A_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{51^2}{n_1}+\frac{52^2}{n_2}}}$$

Popolarsyen vergensbr 1 Silinmiyer

$$t_{test} = \frac{(\overline{X}_{1} - \overline{X}_{2}) - (\overline{M}_{1} - \underline{M}_{2})}{\sqrt{sp^{2} \cdot (\frac{1}{N_{1}} + \frac{1}{N_{2}})^{7}}}$$

$$S_{p}^{2} = \frac{(n_{1}-1).s_{1}^{2}+(n_{2}-1).s_{2}^{2}}{n_{1}+n_{2}-2}$$

Populasyon verjouslar, bilinmiter ML30 exit babil edildipi durm(T1=T2)

$$fest = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mathcal{U}_1 - \mathcal{U}_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{5_1^2}{m_1^2} + \frac{5_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$V = \frac{\left(\frac{5L^2}{NL} + \frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{5L^2}{NL}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2} + cn yakn$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5L^2}{NL}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2} + cn yakn$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5L^2}{NL} + \frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2} + cn yakn$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5L^2}{NL} + \frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2} + cn yakn$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5L^2}{NL} + \frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{5L^2}{N_2} + \frac{5L^2}{N_2}\right)^2} + cn yakn$$

Pop-lasjon verjonslar, bilinnijor ne < 30, 12 (30) vorjonsterin exit ball eathboligidum (\tau + \frac{72}{72})

Eslesticilnis Governler igin hipotez testi: (Md) =) 7 bollos $t_{test} = \frac{d - Md}{Sd}$ d = farklarinin ortolenari Sd= - (Farklerinden - d) 2+1---- standart sorma n-1 hesent ik: Oran farki i (in hipotez testi: (2-P2)=) Ztaslasu $Z_{test} = \frac{(\hat{p_1} - \hat{p_2}) - (\hat{p_1} - \hat{p_2})}{\sqrt{\hat{p_1} \cdot (\hat{1} - \hat{p_1})} + \hat{p_2} \cdot (\hat{1} - \hat{p_2})}$ il: popularson varjonsinin orani iain hipotez testi: (==) P As los Bigsps sste Jaz

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