

2a) Requirements Introduction

In order to begin eliciting requirements the team went over the Piazza Panic Product Brief together to make sure everyone had an understanding of what the basic Single Statement of Need of the game was and what needed to be included/done. After that, an interview was scheduled with the client where we asked more specialised questions including “what kind of accessibility features need to be included?” and “would there be any specific map layout requirements?”, etc.

The team then extracted appropriate User Requirements from the bullet points in the Product Brief and answers provided by the client. After deciding on what the User Requirements should be, we then evaluated how vital to the game each requirement would be and gave each a priority rating ranging from “May”, “Should” and “Shall” corresponding to how important that requirement would be for the game to operate appropriately.

Following that the team brainstormed possible tailored System Requirements for each User Requirement. For which, the process for each was carefully thought out and any extra System Requirements were either removed, or deserved to be moved into their own User Requirements category.

Once all the System Requirements were negotiated, the team used a table to split every System Requirement into two categories; functional and non-functional requirements. This was done by analysing each requirement on whether it defines what the game must do ((Functional) including transformations, invariants or failures) or if it instead describes general, measurable properties of the system (Non-functional) such as security and timing. The team then decided which category each would fall under.

Now that all the requirements have been set and separated into their appropriate groups, a sustainable and quantifiable fit criteria was further brainstormed for each non-functional requirement.

One of the team members (along with a shadow) was tasked with the creation of the deliverable, now that all the information was gathered. The requirements were split into the 3 appropriate tables as required; First a table for the User Requirements with a unique and meaningful User Requirement ID, an appropriate description and a priority value; Followed by a Functional Requirements table with a Functional Requirement ID, description and the User Requirement ID it links back to; The final table is the Non-functional Requirements table which consists of the fields Non-functional Requirement ID which again has to be unique and meaningful, a description of the requirement, the User Requirement ID it links back to and an extra column for the specific fit criterion it needs to achieve.

Towards the end of the project, once the game was operational, small quality-of-life tweaks were made to some requirements, such as editing some fit criteria for some Non-functional Requirements, for example “cook speed” and “interactable stations range”. While also staying true to the product brief, these also improved how the game plays and the functionality of it. Finally, during the last meeting, requirements were checked one last time, having every member concur, to produce the final document.

2b)

User requirements:

| ID | Description | Priority |
|------------------------|--|----------|
| UR_COOKS | The game should have two playable cooks to move and interact with that the user can switch between | Shall |
| UR_SCENARIO_BASED_MODE | The game should have 5 customers within a scenario-based mode that will arrive and place an order | Shall |
| UR_RECIPES | The game should have two recipes: salad and burger | Shall |
| UR_COOKING_STATIONS | The game should have interactable cooking stations | Shall |
| UR_REPUTATION_POINTS | The user has reputation points | Shall |
| UR_PANTRY | There should be pantry with the ingredients needed | Shall |
| UR_TIME_AT_END | The game should display the time taken at the end | Shall |
| UR_ACCESSIBILITY | The game should be widely accessible | Should |
| UR_TARGET_AUDIENCE | The game should be suitable for its target audience | Should |
| UR_LEARNABILITY | The user should be able to learn to play | Shall |
| UR_MAIN_MENU | The game should have a main menu | Shall |
| UR_PAUSE | The game should be pausable | Should |

Functional requirements:

| ID | Description | User Requirements |
|------------------|---|-------------------|
| FR_COOK_SWITCH | The game should provide the ability to switch between cooks | UR_COOKS |
| FR_COOK_MOVE | The game should provide the ability to move the cook | UR_COOKS |
| FR_COOK_INTERACT | The cook should be able to | UR_COOKS |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| | interact with what's in front of it | |
| FR_INGREDIENT_STACK | The cook should carry ingredients in a stack | UR_COOKS |
| FR_ORDER_OPTIONS | Customers have an option of ordering a salad or a burger. They are generated at random | UR_SCENARIO_BASED_MODE |
| FR_TIMER | Customers' orders will have a timer | UR_SCENARIO_BASED_MODE |
| FR_LEAVE | Customers will leave when served | UR_SCENARIO_BASED_MODE |
| FR_RECIPES | Recipes must exist for the burger and salad | UR_RECIPES |
| FR_COOKING_STATIONS | The cooks can approach and interact with a cooking station | UR_COOKING_STATIONS |
| FR_CHOICES_OF_COOKING_STATION | Chopping board, frying pan, plates | UR_COOKING_STATIONS |
| FR_START_REPUTATION_POINTS | The user starts with three reputation points | UR_REPUTATION_POINTS |
| FR_LOSING_REPUTATION_POINTS | The user loses a reputation point when not served in time | UR_REPUTATION_POINTS |
| FR_ZERO_REPUTATION_POINTS | When zero reputation points is reached, the user has lost and the game ends | UR_REPUTATION_POINTS |

Non-Functional Requirements:

| ID | Description | User requirements | Fit criteria |
|------------------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| NFR_MAX_INGREDIENTS_IN_STACK | There is a reasonable number of ingredients in the stack | UR_COOKS | 3 ingredients max |
| NFR_MOVEMENT_REQUIREMENTS | The user will be able to move the current cook at a reasonable constant speed in a controllable number of directions | UR_COOKS | Moves at a maximum speed of 3 units per second. The user will be able to move in 8 directions. |
| NFR_MOVING_COOKS | The user can only move one cook at once | UR_COOKS | The user is limited to control one cook at a time |
| NFR_CUSTOMERS_ARRIVING | Customers arrive one a time, at different times | UR_SCENARIO_BASED_MODE | A customer should arrive every minute. |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| NFR_CUSTOMERS_WAITING | Customers wait an appropriate amount of time | UR_SCENARIO_BASED_MODE | Customers will wait indefinitely |
| NFR_MAX_CUSTOMERS_WAITING | A reasonable amount of customers wait at a time | UR_SCENARIO_BASED_MODE | This will be a maximum of three |
| NFR_SALAD | The recipe for the salad will be relatively easy to follow | UR_RECIPES | Salad: cut lettuce, cut tomatoes, cut onions, serve together. |
| NFR_BURGER | The recipe for the burger will be relatively easy to follow | UR_RECIPES | Burger: form patty, fry patty, toast buns, serve together. |
| NFR_RECIPE_VARIATIONS | The customers may have a variation of the recipe | UR_RECIPES | This could be anywhere between a single ingredient and the recipe missing one ingredient |
| NFR_RANGE_OF_COOKING_STATION | The cook needs to be within a suitable range of the station | UR_COOKING_STATI ONS | The cook should only be able to interact with stations within a 1 tile range. |
| NFR_REACTIONS_TO_INTERACTION | A reaction from the interaction is complete in a reasonable time | UR_COOKING_STATI ONS | Interaction input from the player leads to interaction starting within 0.05 seconds. |
| NFR_RUNNING_OUT_OF_INGREDIENTS | Ingredients never run out | UR_PANTRY | The user will have access to an unlimited amount of ingredients |
| NFR_DISTANCE_TO_PANTRY | The cook has to be within a reasonable distance to interact with the stations in the pantry | UR_PANTRY | The cook should only be able to interact with pantry boxes within a 1 tile range. |
| NFR_REACTION_FROM_PANTRY | The reaction from the pantry should be within sufficient time | UR_PANTRY | Interaction input from the player leads to interaction starting within 0.05 seconds. |
| NFR_TIME_TAKEN | The measurement of time taken will be accurate to how long they took | UR_TIME_AT_END | This will be taken from the time difference between them pressing play and when they served the last customer |

(Due to page limit, the rest of the Functional and Non-Functional requirements are included on the website: https://eng-25.github.io/#requirements_table)

