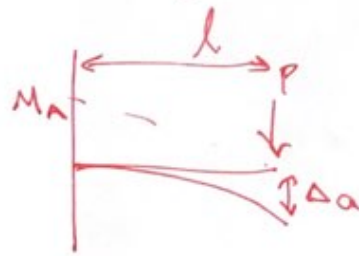


# Tie beam stiffness



$$\Delta = \Theta \cdot L$$

$$\Delta_a = \frac{\Delta}{2}$$

$$\Theta = \frac{\Delta}{L}$$

$$\Theta = \frac{2\Delta_a}{L}$$

$$l = \frac{L}{2}$$

$$M_A = P l$$

$$\Delta_A = \frac{P l^3}{3EI}$$

$$\Delta_A = \frac{M_A l^2}{3EI}$$

$$\Delta_A = \frac{M_A L^2}{12EI}$$

$$\Theta = \frac{2 \cdot M_A L^2}{L \cdot 12EI}$$

$$\Theta = \frac{M_A L}{6EI}$$

$$K = \frac{L}{6EI}$$