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Ejercicios de Repaso I Química I

1.16

- Intensiva No depende de cantidad de materia.
 - Extensiva depende de cantidad de materia.
- a. longitud — Intensiva +
- b. volumen — Extensiva +
- c. temperatura — Intensiva +
- d. masa — Extensiva +

1.17 Propiedades

- a. Físicas
- b. Químicas
- c. Física
- d. Física
- e. Químicas

1.18 Cambios

- a. Físico
- b. Físico
- c. Químico
- d. Químico
- e. Químico

1.26

$$\frac{^{\circ}\text{F}-32}{1.8} = ^{\circ}\text{C}$$

a. $105^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$\frac{105-32}{1.8} = ^{\circ}\text{C} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C} = 40.55$$

b. $-11.5^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F}$

$$(-11.5)(1.8)+32 = ^{\circ}\text{F} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F} = 11.3$$

c. $6300^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F}$

$$6300(1.8)+32 = ^{\circ}\text{F} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F} = 11372$$

d. $451^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$\frac{451-32}{1.8} = ^{\circ}\text{C} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C} = 232.78$$

1.36

a. $0.006\text{L} \rightarrow 1\text{cifra significativa}$

b. $0.0603\text{dm} \rightarrow 3\text{ cifras significativas}$

c. $60.9\text{mg} \rightarrow 3\text{ cifras significativas}$

d. $605\text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 4\text{ cifras significativas}$

e. $960 \times 10^{-3}\text{g} \rightarrow 3\text{ cifras significativas}$

f. $6\text{kg} \rightarrow 1\text{ cifra significativa}$

g. $60\text{m} \rightarrow 2\text{ cifras significativas}$

1.50

$$\frac{0.42\text{Pb}}{1000000\text{g}}$$

$$6.0 \times 10^3\text{g sangre} \times \frac{0.62\text{g Pb}}{1000000\text{g sangre}} = 3.7 \times 10^{-3}\text{g Pb}$$

$$\frac{0.82\text{Pb}}{1000000\text{g}}$$

$$\frac{0.62\text{Pb}}{1000000\text{g}}$$

1.87

Externo 0.5% m

Si 27.2% m

$$m_T = 5.9 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Ton}$$

$$5.9 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Ton} — 100\%$$

$$x — 27.2\%$$

$$x = \frac{27.2\%}{100\%} \cdot 5.9 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Ton} = 1.6 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Ton Si}$$

$$\frac{1.6 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Ton}}{1 \text{ Ton}} \cdot \frac{2000 \text{ lb}}{1 \text{ lb}} = 1.45 \times 10^{-2} \text{ g Si}$$

1.98

$$a. 3.00 \times 10^2 \text{ CD}$$

$$1000000 \text{ Vol}$$

Habitación:

$$L = 17.6 \text{ mm} \approx 1.76 \text{ cm}$$

$$A = 8.8 \text{ m} \approx 880 \text{ cm} \quad \left. \right\} V = 409 \times 10^3 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$H = 2.64 \text{ m} \approx 264 \text{ cm} \quad \left. \right\} 409 \times 10^3 \text{ mL}$$

$$409 \times 10^3 \text{ mL} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ L}}{1000 \text{ mL}} = 409 \text{ L}$$

1.100

$$\text{antes} = 124.961 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{oleo + aceite} = 40 \text{ mL}$$

$$\text{despus} = 159.946 \text{ g}$$

$$6 \text{ mL} = 50.952 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{metal} = 18.173 \text{ g}$$

$$1.27 = \frac{m_p}{\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3} = r^3 = \frac{m_p}{1.27} \left(\frac{3}{4\pi} \right)$$

$$\text{macizo} = 34.482 \text{ g}$$

$$r = 3.9 \text{ cm}$$

$$f_{\text{mida}} = 50.952 = 1.27 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{cm}^3} \text{ mida}$$

$$40 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\rho_p = \frac{18.173}{\frac{4}{3}\pi (3.9)^3} = \rho_p = 0.073 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{cm}^3}$$

1.101

$$\rho = 8.902 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$V = 21.93 \text{ cm} + 3.39 \text{ cm} + 6.27 \text{ cm} \\ = 457 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$m = 457 \text{ cm}^3 \times 8.902 \text{ g/cm}^3 \\ = 4.07 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$$

2.73

a. A, F, G son Neutras

b. C, D son Cargadas Positiva

c. B, E son Cargadas Negativa

d. A = Boro $\rightarrow {}^{10}_5\text{B}$

B = Litio $\rightarrow {}^{14}_3\text{Li}^-$

C = Potasio $\rightarrow {}^{39}_{19}\text{K}^+$

D = Zinc $\rightarrow {}^{65}_{30}\text{Zn}^{2+}$

E = Bromo $\rightarrow {}^{81}_{35}\text{Br}^-$

F = Boro $\rightarrow {}^{11}_5\text{B}$

G = Fluor $\rightarrow {}^{19}_9\text{F}$

3.6 $\frac{6}{3} \text{ Li} = 6.016 \text{ g/mg}$

$$\text{Li} \rightarrow 100\% = 6.016 \text{ g/mg}$$

$$\frac{7}{3} \text{ Li} = 7.016 \text{ g/mg}$$

$$6.921 = 6.016 \times + 7.016 (1-x)$$

$$\frac{6}{3} \text{ Li} = 7.77\% \quad \checkmark$$

$$x = 7.77\%$$

$$\frac{7}{3} \text{ Li} = 92.23\% \quad \checkmark$$

3.38 CHCl_3

$$(1 \times 12) + (1 \times 1) + (3 \times 35.45) = 119.35 \text{ g CHCl}_3$$

$$\text{mol}$$

$$\text{C} = 0.1 \times 100 = 10.00\%$$

$$\text{H} = 0.38 \times 10^{-3} \times 100 = 0.89\%$$

$$\text{Cl} = 0.89 \times 100 = 89.11\% \quad \checkmark$$

3.95

$$100\% = 68.9280 \text{ cm} \quad \left\{ 65.72 \text{ cm} \right.$$
$$100\% = 29.242 \text{ cm} \quad \left. 34.16 \text{ cm} \right\}$$

$$69.72 \text{ cm} = 60\% = 60\%$$

$$71.60\% = 100 - 60 = 30\%$$

~~f~~

$$69.72 \text{ cm} = (x + 10) \cdot 60\% + x \cdot 30\%$$
$$69.72 = 60x + 600 + 30x$$
$$69.72 = 90x + 600$$
$$-530.28 = -90x$$
$$5.89 = x$$
$$X = 5.89\%$$