

Gláser Silva
1184619

Ejercicios de Repaso I Química I

1.16

- Intensiva No depende de Cantidad de materia
- Extensiva depende de Cantidad de materia.

a. longitud — Intensiva +

b. Volumen — Extensiva +

c. temperatura — Intensiva +

d. masa — Extensiva +

1.17 Propiedades

a. Física

b. Química

c. Física

d. Física

e. Química

1.18 Cambios

a. Físico

b. Físico

c. Químico

d. Químico

e. Químico

126

$$\frac{^{\circ}\text{F} - 32}{1.8} = ^{\circ}\text{C}$$

a. $105^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$\frac{105 - 32}{1.8} = ^{\circ}\text{C} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C} = 40.55 \downarrow$$

b. $-11.5^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F}$

$$(-11.5)(1.8) + 32 = ^{\circ}\text{F} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F} = 11.3 \downarrow$$

c. $6300^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F}$

$$6300(1.8) + 32 = ^{\circ}\text{F} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F} = 11342 \downarrow$$

d. $451^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$\frac{451 - 32}{1.8} = ^{\circ}\text{C} \Rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C} = 232.78 \downarrow$$

136

a. $0.006\text{L} \rightarrow 1$ cifra significativa

b. $0.0605\text{dm} \rightarrow 3$ cifras significativas

c. $60.9\text{mg} \rightarrow 3$ cifras significativas

d. $605.4\text{cm}^2 \rightarrow 4$ cifras significativas

e. $960 \times 10^{-3}\text{g} \rightarrow 3$ cifras significativas

f. $6\text{kg} \rightarrow 1$ cifra significativa

g. $60\text{m} \rightarrow 2$ cifras significativas

1.50

$$\frac{0.42\text{Pb}}{1000000\text{s}}$$

$$\frac{0.82\text{Pb}}{1000000\text{s}}$$

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$$6.0 \times 10^3 \text{g sample} \times \frac{0.62\text{g Pb}}{1000000\text{g sample}} = 3.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{g Pb} \downarrow$$

1.87

$$1 \text{ Ton} = 2000 \text{ lb}$$

Extens 0.5% m

$$1 \text{ lb} = 453.6 \text{ g}$$

Si 27.2% m

$$m_T = 5.9 \times 10^{21} \text{ Ton}$$

$$5.9 \times 10^{21} \text{ Ton} \xrightarrow{100\%}$$

$$x \xrightarrow{27.2\%}$$

$$x = \frac{27.2\%}{100\%} \cdot 5.9 \times 10^{21} \text{ Ton} = 1.6 \times 10^{21} \text{ Ton Si}$$

$$1.6 \times 10^{21} \text{ Ton} \cdot \frac{2000 \text{ lb}}{1 \text{ Ton}} \cdot \frac{453.6 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ lb}} = 1.45 \times 10^{27} \text{ g Si} \downarrow$$

1.98

$$a. 3.00 \times 10^2 \text{ CO}$$

$$1000000 \text{ Vol}$$

Habificación:

$$L = 17.6 \text{ m} \approx 176 \text{ cm}$$

$$A = 8.8 \text{ m} \approx 880 \text{ cm}$$

$$H = 2.64 \text{ m} \approx 264 \text{ cm}$$

$$V = 409 \times 10^3 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$409 \times 10^3 \text{ mL}$$

$$409 \times 10^3 \text{ mL} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ L}}{1000 \text{ mL}} = 409 \text{ L} \downarrow$$

1.100

$$m_{\text{cuerpo}} = 124.906 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{relato de aceite} = 40 \text{ mL}$$

$$m_{\text{después}} = 159.946 \text{ g}$$

$$m = 50.952 \text{ g}$$

$$m_{\text{metal}} = 18.173 \text{ g}$$

$$1.27 = \frac{m_p}{\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3} = r^3 = \frac{m_p}{1.27 \left(\frac{4}{3}\pi\right)}$$

$$m_{\text{aceite}} = 34.48 \text{ g}$$

$$r = 3.9 \text{ cm} \downarrow$$

$$\rho_{\text{m}} = \frac{50.952}{40 \text{ cm}^3} = 1.27 \text{ g/cm}^3 \text{ m + b}$$

$$\rho = \frac{18.173}{\frac{4}{3}\pi (3.9)^3} = \rho = 0.073 \text{ g/cm}^3 \downarrow$$

1.101

$$\rho = 8.902 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$V = 21.83 \text{ cm} \times 3.39 \text{ cm} \times 6.27 \text{ cm}$$

$$= 457 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$m = 457 \text{ cm}^3 \times 8.902 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$= 4.07 \times 10^3 \text{ g} \downarrow$$

2.73

a. A, F, G son Neutras

b. C, D son Cargadas Positiva

c. B, E son Cargadas Negativa

d. A = Boro $\rightarrow {}^{10}_5\text{B}$

B = Nitrogeno $\rightarrow {}^{14}_7\text{N}^{3-}$

C = Potasio $\rightarrow {}^{39}_{19}\text{K}^+$

D = Zinc $\rightarrow {}^{66}_{30}\text{Zn}^{2+}$

E = Bromo $\rightarrow {}^{81}_{35}\text{Br}^-$

F = Boro $\rightarrow {}^{11}_5\text{B}$

G = Fluor $\rightarrow {}^{19}_9\text{F}$

3.6 $\frac{6}{3}\text{Li} = 6.0151 \text{ umc}$

$\text{Li} \rightarrow 100\% = 6.941 \text{ umc}$

$\frac{7}{3}\text{Li} = 7.016 \text{ umc}$

$6.941 = 6.0151x + 7.016(1-x)$

$\frac{6}{3}\text{Li} = 7.77\% \downarrow$

$x = 7.77\%$

$\frac{7}{3}\text{Li} = 92.23\% \downarrow$

3.38 CHCl_3

$(1 \times 12) + (1 \times 1) + (3 \times 35.45) = 119.35 \text{ g CHCl}_3$

mol

$\text{C} = 0.1 \times 100 = 10.00\%$

$\text{H} = 0.38 \times 10^{-3} \times 100 = 0.84\%$

$\text{Cl}_3 = 0.89 \times 100 = 89.11\% \downarrow$

3.95

$$6160 = 68.9256 \text{ mg}$$

$$7160 = 70.9247 \text{ mg} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} 6160 \\ 7160 \end{matrix}} \right\} 69.72 \text{ mg}$$

$$6160\% = 60\%$$

$$7160\% = 100 - 60 = 30\%$$

+

$$69.72 \text{ mg} = 68.9256 \times (1-x)$$

$$x = 60\%$$