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## 9th Class English Solved Notes Unit 10

Unit-10: Drug Addiction Solved Notes

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution

#### Unit 10

تعليم اصل:Learning Outcomes

By the end of this unit students will:

- become aware of the dangers of drugs
- recognize crime and learn to say no
- chalk out a prevention plan for drug victims
- raise awareness about the benefits of rehabilitation centers

guess the meaning of words from the context

■ identify and demonstrate use of relative pronouns

analyze and use adjective clauses

جرائم پیجان جا تھی گے اور شکرنا سکے لیس محم ن کیے عادی لوگوں کے لئے علاجی منصوبہ بنا

مرآز بعالی کے فوائد کے بارے میں آگا بی پیدا کر کیں گے۔ ے قروسیات سے الفاظ کے معانی کا انداز و کر ملیس سے۔ ساق وسیات سے الفاظ کے معانی کا انداز و کر ملیس سے۔

یاں ہوں تعربہ میصوالہ کی شناخت اور وضاحت جان جا تھیں گئے۔ Adjective Clauses جفائی کلاز کا تجزیبے اور استعمال جان کیں گے۔

#### ستررض على:Pre-reading

Read the title of the text and discuss the effects of drug addiction.

فیک کاعنوان پر هدکر عادت نشد کے اثر ات پر بحث کریں۔ Ans. Man is disturbed and is ruined mentally, physically, psychologically, socially and نفري عادت عانسان وعنى،جسانى،نفسانى،معاشرتى اورمعاشى طور يرتباه بوجاتاب\_ economically due to drugs.

■ What message does this picture convey? Ans. We should not be drug addicted. We should also stop others to use drugs.

مِس نشے کاعادی نہیں ہونا جا ہے۔ ہمیں دوسروں کی تشہے رو کنا جاہیے۔

How can you help a drug addict lead a normal life again?

Ans. We can help him by making him aware of the dangers of drugs.

. , ار پیعمول کی زند گی گز ارنے میں آپ عادی نشنی کی مس طرح بد وکر نکتے ہے۔ نے کا عادت کے خطرات سے آگاہ کر کے ہماس کی مدور سکتے ہیں۔

#### For the Techer

Conduct pre-reading activity to arouse students' interest in the topic

موضوع مين طلماء كى دلچسىيداكر فيك التي الله الديد تك مرفري معقد كريا-Make them predict from the title and illustrations about the contents of the text.

عليث كموادك مارك بين تاكفل اوروضاحتون مالتك ولكا المحما تين-

#### TEXT

نشات كاعادت آج كل يورى دنيا كاشتر كدمنك مسئل مسئل problem عام is a common عادت، خواجش 1. Drug addiction all over the world today. There are many forms معلين بن علين of معلين بن علين ان الم drug addiction نشرآ ور،عادت, but the most dangerous of all is اتصار عد لي عرص مل dependence مطلق on it. Long-term use of استعال منتقل وين اورجسماني يهاري كا باعث بنا mental and physical ستقل permanent اعث موتا ب- بعنازياده خطرناك مواداستعال كياجائيداتنا is used, يارى The more dangerous a substance يارى the more risky عراك it becomes. Its continuous use causes استمال نشات بر ممل انحمار كا باعث موتا ب- total dependence on the drug. Some kinds of drugs that cause disturbance of mind and body are heroin, marijuana, tobacco, valium, cocaine and alcohol.

ای زیادہ خطرناک بن جاتا ہے۔ اس کا نشات کی کھ اقسام جو وہی اور جسانی پریشائی کا امشين إلى وه ميروكن ، يل ، تساكو، واليم ، كوكين

Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

Are drug addicts aware of the dangers of drugs? Are No, they are not aware of the dangers of drugs.

كانشات كادى نشات كفارات كے عال كاويں؟ نیں دونشات کے خطرات ہے آگا وہیں ہیں۔

Alla:			مرادقات Synonyms		Antonym	متفاد د
Words Addiction (n) Common (n) Problem (n) Absolute (adj)	/ˈprob.ləm/ /ˌæb.səˈluːt/	اؤکشن کامن پرایلم ابسولیوٹ ڈی پینڈیش	craving, habit general issue total relience	عادت،خوابش مشترک،عام مسئلہ تعمل انصاد	independence uncommon solution partial independence	خاص حل حمنی
Dependence(n) Sickness (n) Substance(n) Risky (adj)	/'sık.nəs/ /'sʌb.stəns/ /'rɪs.ki/	مک یس سینیس رکی	ailment, disease matter, material dangerous, hazardous	یماری مواد فطرناک	health	سخت مخفوظ

1. Simple English: The bad habit of using drugs has spread all over the world. The whole world is now its easy prey. There are so many kinds of drug addiction. But its worst stage is depending upon it absolutely. Regular and permanent use of drugs brings about mental as well as physical pain. The use of strong type of drugs causes painful effects and gives out dangerous results. If a person uses it continuously, he has to depend upon it completely. Heroin, marijuana, tobacco, valium, cocaine and alcohol are the drugs which disturb the mind as well as body of the user.

2. Drug addiction is caused by environmental July factors ev. A few important environmental factors that may cause drug addiction are bad peer influence and troubled کریان ک background کریان ک When young people remaint, in bad company and do experiments in the name of adventure they may fall a prey total addiction. The people who are with their lives غير مطمئن and discontented غير مطمئن with their lives may also resort to drug addiction in order to seek an of life. ومداريال from responsibilities فرارescape

نشہ کی عادت ماحولمانی عناصر کی وجہ سے ہوئی ے۔ چد ایک اہم ماحلاتی عنامر جو نشے کی عادت کا باعث بن کتے ہیں وہ برے ساتھیوں کا ار اور بریثان کن محریلو پس منظر ہیں۔ جب نوجوان لوگ يرى محفل مى رجع بين اورمهم كے نام يرتجريات كرت بين تووه فضى عادت كاشكار ہو کتے ہیں۔ جولوگ ائی زند گیوں سے غیرمطمئن اور بن ار ہوتے بی وہ زندگی کی دمددار بول سے ل كرنے كے لئے خشات كا سارا لے

Which environmental factors are responsible for drug addiction?

Ans. Bad companions and troubled domestic background are معرف المراج ال responsible for drug addiction.

Words		of the same of the same	Synonyms حرافات	متناد Antonyms
Environment(adv)	/in vaiə,rən#	ايغارنمنث	atmosphere	اول unnatural
Factor (v)	/'fæk.tər/	فيكثر	aspect, component	عمل total عضر
Peer (n)	/pior/	The second second	co-equal, fellow	of peerless &
Influence (n)	/in.flu.əns/	انظوانس	power, effect	free lili
Troubled (adj)	/'trab.1/	وبلا	irritated, distressed	Jobs peaceful
Domestic (n)	/dəˈmes.tɪk/	ا دسیک	of the home	external dog
Background (n)	/'bæk.graund/	からしく	breeding,circumstances	foreground .
Remain (v)	/ri'mein/	رىين	abide, cling, delay	to avoid to
Adventure (n)	/əd'ven.tfər/	2741	enterprize, hazard	safety Sig
Fall a prey to (v)	/fo:l-a-pret tu:/	الما المال	fall a victim	the escape trul
Dissatisfied (adj)	/dis'sæt.is.faid/	かいかいけ	not contented	مطمئن satisfied فيرسطنن

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

Discontented (adj) / dis.kon'ten.tid/ ליליט dissatisfied ליליט contented (adj) / dis.kon'ten.tid/ ליליט dissatisfied (מליט ליליט ליליט ליליט flight, get away (מליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט freedom ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט freedom ליליט ליליט

2. Simple English: Atmosphere of the person is responsible for drug addiction and alcoholism. There are a few important environmental factors that may cause drug addiction. The influence of bad company and troubling domestic atmosphere are very important factors. Sometimes, the young people join bad company. They begin to make experiments of using drugs in the name of enterprise. As a result, they fall a victim to addiction. Dissatisfaction, discontentment and unhappiness in life also tempt to drug addiction. Such people are so crippled that they seek refugee with drugs in order to avoid responsibilities of life.

to be taken in this regard is the rehabilitation of and recovery of a drug addict of and recovery of a drug addict of a drug addicts. In many countries including repaired it a taboo to share their problem with others. They feel embarrassed to to talk about it for fear of being declared an outcast. This not only makes the cure difficult but in most cases the addicts die due to lack of timely treatment and counselling declared.

اسلد میں سب سے اہم اقدام نفے کے عادی اوگوں کی بھالی اور صحت یا بی ہے۔ بھول پاکستان بہت سے مما لک میں نفے کے عادی ان کے خاندان اور دوست اپنے سئلہ کے بارے میں دوسروں سے تبادلہ خیال کرنے کوممنو مہ خیال کرتے ہیں۔ آ وارہ کرد (خاندان سے نکالا ہوا) کہلائے جانے کے خوف سے وہ اس بارے میں بات کرنے میں بات کرنے میں بات کرنے میں پریٹانی محسوس کرتے ہیں۔ بینہ مرف علاج کومشکل بنا دیتا ہے بلکہ بہت سے معاملات میں نفے کے عادی بروقت علاج اور مشاورت کے فقدان کی وجہ سے مرجاتے ہیں۔

Words	SHIP ASSESSMENT	Contraction of the last	Synonyms	Ar مترادفات	متناد ntonyms
Recovery (n) Including (n) Consider (v) Taboo (adj) Share (v) Embarrassed(adj) Declare (v) Outcast (adj) Lack (n)	/dɪˈkleər/ /ˈaʊt.kɑ:st/ /læk/ /ˈtri:t.mənt/	ے ورز ان دس ریکارڈ ریکوری ریکوری ان کلوڈ تگ لنسی ور فیر ایمر اسڈ وکلیئر ایمر اسڈ وکلیئر آوٹ مسٹ کاوٹس لنگ	setp, advancement in this connection adjustment mending, healing containing, inclusive of regard as forbidden partake, participate distressed, shameful call, announce vagabond absence, deficiency curing, medication guidance, advice	اقدام اس سلسلدیم بحالی صحبت یابی	unlimited بای destruction باری illness غاری excludet نظرانداز کر ignoret اجازت allowed

3. Simple English: Some daring steps should be taken to treat the drug addicts. Help should be provided to them to make them return to normal life. In Pakistan and so many other countries of the world, people consider it an ignominy to discuss their problems of drug addiction with others. They avoid discussing their problems with others lest they should be banished from their society. This thing makes the cure difficult. In some cases, the drug addicts even die when they are not provided in time treatment and proper guidance.

- 4. Simple English: The author says that the hospitals and centers where the drug addicts are cured are the best spots to check the patients and cure the disease. The personnel at these hospitals supervise the victims properly. They give them proper treatment and guidance. Therefore, the patients should be taken only to those hospitals and centres that are licensed and are known for providing proper treatment. Two things are essential to be done for the proper treatment of the patient. They are diagnosis of the disease and cooperation of the patient with the doctors and the staff.
- in rehabilitation على of the drug victim is proper counselling. The sooner it is done the better it is for the victim. The counselling process must continue even after the drug abuser is rehabilitated على because of the dangers of a relapset المواد المو

دوسراعضر جو نشے کے شکار کی بھالی میں حصہ ڈالٹا ہے وہ مناسب رہنمائی ہے۔ جتنا جلدی ہیہ ہوجائے مریض کے لئے اتنابی بہتر ہے۔ چاہا گرفشیات کا غلا استعمال کرنے والا بھال ہونے کے دالا بھال ہونے کے خطرے کے چش نظر مشادرت کا عمل جاری رہنا چاہے۔ مریض کی بہتر ترغیب اور سدھار کی خاطر ڈاکٹروں، خاندان اور دوستوں کو مسلس تقیدی طور پر تکرانی کرتے رہنا چاہے۔ اور مشورے دیتے رہنا چاہے۔

#### Drug Addiction Textbook-9 (Complete Solution) 422 What do you understand by the term "counselling"? بنمانی مشاورت ہے آپ کیا بچھتے ہیں؟ بنائی مستلے کے بارے میں پیشرواراند مفور و ہوتا ہے Ans. Counselling is professional advice to a patient about a problem.

Contribute (v) /kənˈtrɪb.ju:t/ Proper (adj) /ˈprɒp.ər/ Process (n) /ˈprəu.ses/ Rehabilitate(v) /ˌrɪˌməˈbil.ɪ.teɪt/ رايس restore, adjust المرابع safety المرابع safety المرابع safety المرابع safety المرابع ا	Words		CONTRACTOR OF	Synonyms	مترادفات	Antonyms	متناد
البروائل = carelessly تقيدي طوري diagnostically كرى لَيْ كَلَى الله carelessly عقيدي طوري (Watch (v) /wdt / wdt /	Proper (adj) Process (n) Rehabilitate(v)	/'prop.or/ /'prou.ses/ /,rii.bo'bil.i.teit/	رار رایس دی ہے پی لی ہیں	suitable, reasonable practice, work restore, adjust	مناسب ممل بحال كرنا	improper overdon destroy	ناموزول مغیشده تباه کرنا
	Critically(adv) Watch (v) Motivation(n)	/ˈkrɪt.i.kk/ /wɒtʃ/ /ˌməʊ.tɪˈvəɪəʃn/	کری ٹی گل واج موٹی ویشن	diagnostically observe, take care desire, persuasion	محرانی کرنا ترخیب	neglect to	نظراعاز حمسلفخ

5. Simple English: Guidance and counselling is also a very important factor in the treatment of the drug addict. So, this process should be started as soon as possible to gain proper results. Even if the patient is treated, the doctor and the family should continue providing him proper guidance. It will prevent his return to disease again. The doctor family and companions should keep a strict eye on the patient. It becomes their duty to provide him good advice and urge him on to adjust himself in better living conditions

ف عادت والتي كى معاشرے كے لئے عين خطره و حمل threat مير a very serious و والتي كى معاشرے كے لئے عين خطره و حمل to any society. In Pakistan alone, there are almost five عرف پاکتان میں عاقع بانچاس لا کھ نے اسلام نے اسلام نے کے عادی بیات کے عادی الکہ نے کے عادی وی million drug addicts. Addicts نے کے عادی میں۔ نئے کے عادی کو بہت ہے جا ہوتا میں اللہ میں۔ نئے کے عادی میں۔ نئے کے عادی کا میں اللہ معاثی اور معاشرتی اور معت کے سائل میں جالا ہونا numerous economic, social and health problems. The governments all over the world have been trying to رتا ہے۔ بوری دنیا میں معاشرے سے نشے کی عادت م كري ( فتم كري ) ك كوشيس كررى بن drug addiction from society but still more are needed to completely wipe it out عمل طور ير مغايا كرية ك لئ حريد . مغايا كرية على are needed to completely wipe it out This can only be made possible if the people become المان وقت ممن موسكا عالم increasingly عراد على المنظرات على المنظرات على المنظم aware of the threats that drugs زياده آگاه بول - أيس محت بخش اور باستعوز على to live a بخت firmly عزم They should wowt بيل كرنا، پيدا كر poset healthy and meaningful life.

لزارنے کا پختین مرتاحادے۔

Words			Synonyms - 16817	1	Antonym	متفاد s	
Really (adv) Serious (adj) Threat (n) Undergo (v) Eliminate (v) Efforts (n) Wipe out (v) Increasingly(adv) Aware (adj) Pose (v) Vow (v) Firmly (adv) Meaningful(adj)	/əˈweər/ /pəʊz/ /vaʊ/ /ˈfɜ;m.li/	رسالی میری اس افررکو افررکو افیرکو افیرکو افیرکر ا	in reality, actually grave, dangerous danger, peril endure, experience remove, lessen struggle, labour efface, eradicate more and more alive to, conscious posit, present, put pledge, swear resolutely, strictly	واقی می	ideally minor favour	تشوراتی معولی مخابت پیمانا بوهانا باتیم	
manufacti(act)	/ˈmi:.nɪŋ.fl/	ميتكفل	purposeful, useful	مغير- بامقعد	meaningles	بعتى ء	

Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

6. Simple English: Use of drugs poses a very serious danger for the society. Almost more than five million people have fallen prey to addiction in Pakistan. The drug addicts have to face so many serious economic, social and health problems. They usually grow poor, They ruin their families. They ruin their health. All the governments all over the world are taking daring steps to remove the habit of addiction from their societies. But the steps taken by them seem insufficient. This problem needs more daring steps to eliminate this disease completely. In order to purify our society of drugs, we must make people aware of the dangers of drugs. We must persuade them to vow to give up this bad habit in order to lead a healthy and useful life that is free of drugs.

For the Techer

Tell students that Cognates are the words that are the same or nearly pronunciation, meaning and sometimes in spelling in two different languages e.g., bus, pen, طلام ويتاكس ك Cognates الي الفاظ

ہوتے ہیں جو تلفظ من اور بعض اوقات Spellings وو مختلف زبانوں من ایک جے یا تقریبا ایک جیے ہوتے میں مطاق mobile, pen, bus وغیرو۔

Theme: نشمطمون / نشم

The theme revolves round harmful effects of drug addiction. It also refers to the importance of rehabilitation centers in treating drug addicts. It highlights the vital role that counselling plays in making people live a healthy life. فشے کی عادت کے خطرناک اثرات کے گردہی موضوع محومتا ہے اس کا اشارہ نشے

سے مادی او کوں کے علاج کے لیے مراکز بھالی کی اہمیت کی طرف بھی اشارہ ہے۔ بیاس مرکزی کرمارکوا جا گرگرتا ہے جومحت بیش زعد کی گزار نے ہیں مشاورت ادا کر علق ہے۔ کے عادی او کوں کے علاج کے لیے مراکز بھالی کی اہمیت کی طرف بھی اشارہ ہے۔ بیاس مرکزی کرمارکوا جا گرگرتا ہے جومحت بیش زعد کی گزار نے ہیں مشاورت ادا کر علق ہے۔

Glossary:

complete, perfect Absolute forbidden Taboo

. Rehabilitation recovery

Influence Curative

Relapse

have effect upon healing

go back to

زبانى ركى:Oral Activity

Drug addiction is a growing problem in Pakistan. Every year many young people fall victim to نے کا عادے یا کتان عی بوهتا ہوا سکلہ ہے۔ ہرسال بہت سے او جوال زیم کا والحق اس قطرہ سے شکار ہوجاتے ہیں۔ a. Make groups and chalk out a prevention plan against drug addiction. Prepare a class

presentation on prevention plan.

مروب بنائي اور نشے كى عاوت كے خلاف احتياطي منصوبينا كي اس منصوبہ كے بارے بي كلاس كا استصار تباركرس\_

b. Discuss in class how can awareness be raised among people about the rehabilitation centres and its benefits. مراکز بحالی اوراس کے وائد کے بارے میں کو ملک کا کی پیدا کی جا گائی ہیدا کی جا گائی ہیں گائی ہیدا کی جا گائی ہیا گائی ہیدا کی جا گائی ہیدا کی جائی ہی

For the Techer

Explain to students the harmful effects of drug addiction, how can it damage human health and نشے کی عادت کے نتصان دوار اے طلباء پرواضح کریں۔ بدانسانی زعری اور صحت کا کم طرح تتصان کر سکتی ہے۔

Make students aware of their civic responsibility to tackle and rehabilitate the addict.

نتے کے عادیوں سے منت اوران کی بھالی کے بارے می طلیاء کوان کی مدنی و مدداری سے آگاہ کریں۔

Comprehension

الله علا الترات بين على الترات بين الترات الترات

2. What are the causes of drug addiction? Ans. Drug addiction is caused by man's social circle, bad company and mental tension.

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#### Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

نے کی بادے انسان کے معاشر کی دائر ہ کار دیری مجت اور دی کی جہ ہے ہوتی ہیں۔

3. What important role do rehabilitation centres play to control drug addiction?

Ans. Rehabilitation centres supervise the victims. They provide them medical support and guidance. They bring them to normal life.

عالیاتی مراکز بھی لوگول کی محرانی کرتے ہیں ،الیس ملی الداواور مشاورت مبیا کرتے ہیں اور ان کو معمول کی زعد کی پرلاتے ہیں۔

4. What is the role of counselling in preventing drug addiction?

الله الرام الرام المام Ans. The experts in rehabilitation centres guide the drug addicts on to the right path of life. They save their lives. It should continue if the patient is cured.

نے کے مادی لوگوں کوزندگی کے درست رائے پر رہنمائی کرتے ہیں وہ ان کی زندگیاں بچاتے ہیں۔ جائے مریض سے پائے موجائے میں جاری رہنا جائے۔

5. Why do families feel retuctant to take the drug victim to drug rehabilitation خاتم ان نشے کے عادی افراد کو بحالیاتی مراکز لے جانے سے بچکیاتے کو ل ہیں؟

Ans. They consider it disgrace to take the patient to rehabilitation centres. They fear that people will know them and hate them..

ور یعن کور اکز بھالی پر کے جانے کور سوائی خیال کرتے ہیں۔ ووڈرتے ہیں کہ لوگوں کواس کا پیدیالی جانے گا اور نفزت کریں گے۔ 6. What are the responsibilities of the families to ensure complete recovery of such patients? اسے افتحاص کی ممل صحت یا بی جینی بنانے کے لئے خاندانوں کے کیا فرائعن ہیں؟

Ans. The families must continue watching and counseling the patients for their motivation and recovery.

#### Vocabulary

A. Guess the meaning of the following words from the text. Write the meaning in the middle column. Confirm the meaning by using a dictionary.

No.	Words from text	Guessed meaning	Dictionary meaning
1	long term	for a long period	for a long period
2	dependence	reliance	reliance
3	peer	mate	a person equal to another in status
4	outcast	abominable	vagabond
5	rapid	guick .	speedy, swift
6	rehabilitation	revival	reinvigoration
7	critically	crucially	gravely

#### Grammar

#### Read me first

#### THE KINDS OF PRONOUN



1-Personal Pronouns (مخى اسائے خير)

We, I, us, me, our, ours, my, mine

You, Your, Yours

1.The first person.

بافع. The Second person.

€3.The third person.

3\_جس كے متعلق بات كى جائے

He, She, They, Him, Her, Them, His, Their, Hers, Theirs

Drug Addiction	425 Textbook-9 (Complete S. L.
to an experience of a service of	(Complete Solution)
- Amongative Pronount	اساع مرشفى كا مخلف ماليل درج ويل بين-
II_Interrogative Pronoun(المغيرا التغيرا المعامل المعا	A4
Which? who? whose? whom? (i) Who is sitting in the room?	what ? etc.
(i) Which of these books is yours?	كرے بي كون بيغا ہے؟
(ii) Which of diese books is yours?	کرے بیں کون بیٹا ہے؟ ان کایوں بی سے کوئی آپ کی ہے
III _Relative Pronoun( )	
C کے طور پر بی استعال ہوتا ہے۔	وہ اس مغیر جو پہلے سے ذکر کئے مجھے اسم یا اسم غیر سے تعلق ظاہر کرے۔ بیا کٹر اوقات onjunction
(i) I met the man whom I do not k	میں ای فخص سے ملاجس کو میں جانتا ہیں ہوں۔
(ii) The moment which is lost, is lo	ost for ever.
الماير العالى المال	(iii) The man who met you there is my brother
IV_Desired	
This, that, these, those, one one's,	such, the same, etc
(i) This is the man whom I met yest	erday.
(ii) This is the same pen as I bough	على ووقع ب غري في الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل
V_Indefinite Pronoun(اممر عير كاري)	الراح في الراجع المراجع
Any, any one, any body, somethin	ng, each other either neither four much
comebody, somewhat, no one, nobe	dy, both, all, etc.
(i) Someone has stolen my car.	سمى نے ميرى كارچرائى ہے۔
(ii) All the students attended the cl	محمی نے میری کارچرائی ہے۔ تمام طلباء کلاس میں آئے۔
Vi_Reciprocal Pronoun((اسمنير حال ايم	
ضاحت كرتي برطا	One another اور Each other اسم مرسطاق الم كما تح ير - يا الم فيرايد ومرك و
(i) We should respect one another.	میں ایک دوم ہے کی عزت کرتی جائے۔
(ii) The two sisters should love each	وونوں بنوں کوایک دومری سے بیاد کرناما ہے۔
(ایم خیر مفور) Vii_Reflexive Pronoun	
المرف رجوع كرتي بين - شانا	ب Pronouns زوریا تاکید کے استعمال ہوتے ہیں کہ قائل کے کام خود کیا یعنی بد Subject کی
Myself, ourselves, themselves, hims	elf, herself, yourself yourselves, oneself, etc.
(i) He did it himself.	کامار نے خود کیا تھا۔
(ii) He availed himself of the chance	ال نوع عقائده الخلال
Relative Pronoun عثمير موسوله	
	ives additional information about the subject or object
e.g. who, which, that, whom, who	معمر موسولہ خیالات کو طلاقا ہے۔ یہ قامل یا معنوں کے بارے می زائد معلومات ویتا ہے۔ مثلاً se.
Examples: The people who are d	issatisfied and discontented with their lives may also
resort to drug addiction.	
The people who are addicted to dr	ugs undergo many serious problems.
Adjective Clause: (صفاتى كارز)	
(A)	words which does the work of an Adjective. It usually
	h as who, whom, that, which, whose.
N .	Adjective Clause الفاظ كاايا كروب جو Adjective كاكام دے _ يدعام طور يرخمير موصول _
A. Use 'who, whom, that, which,	
1. These are the colour pencils	A STATE OF THE STA
2. I know the woman	
	in the shop was Amina's grandmother (whom)

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4. This is the girl		
5. Shazia likes the	stood first in the class.	who)
6. Anus	ner father brou	But Hour the market (creat, which)
- no one	listened to was right. LW	nom)
B. Use the following relative	pronouns in sentences	ج ذیل صفائر موصولہ جملوں میں استعمال کریں۔
1. Who: This is the man "	iom, whose	13171 7- 1-
2. Which: Where the man	who" came to meet you	ہی وہ آ دی ہے جو آپ سے ملئے آیا تھا۔ لہاں ہیں وہ عقرے جو میں نے کل خریدے تھے؟ ?terday
3. That: This is the pen tha	nges which I bought yes	الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله
4. Whom: This is the man w	han I not at the concer	ی و و کلم ہے جو مجھے سڑک پہ ملاتھا۔ ی آ دی کو میں کشر ب میں ملاتھا۔ ۔
5. Whose: The boy whose na	me I do not know came	ی اوی ویک طرف می اور استان اس
	the I do not know came	here.
Read me first		416
ADJE	GTIVE CLASUE (	(جمله جواسم کی صفت
An adjective clause	from of words which	h has a subject and predicate of its
own. It is used as an adjecti	ve to qualify Noun or	Pronoun or it denotes relation to a
Noun or Propnoun. OR	duality Roun of	Tonoun of it denotes relation to a
When a word qualifies a N	Jour or Pronoun it is	called Adjective. When a clause
qualifies a Noun or Pronoun,	it is called Adjective cla	use.
لی اسم با اسم صفت کا وصف بیان کرنے کے لیے بطور	to Predicate of Subject	Adjective Clause الفاظ كا ايسا مجوعه ب حس كا اينا
	كرران تعلق ملا أرجا	Adjective استال اور Pronoun اور Noun
Pronoun L Noun	JULIA - Con Adjusting	جب كوكى لفظ Noun يا Pronoun كا وصف بيان كرے تو
	ou or the state is	ب وي هو Noun يا Pronoun و Product ورست يون رحو
i. This is the boy who stole m		Adjective Clause کہلاتا ہے۔ خلا
ii. This is the horse which run	ne fact	یں وہ اڑکا ہے جس نے میراقلم چرایا تھا۔ مراقع کم دور میں جہ جس نے میراقلم
iii. The man whom I do not	know came here	یں وہ مکوڑا ہے جو تیز دوڑتا ہے۔ جس مخص کو میں جانیا کمیں وہ یہاں آیا۔
iv. The reason why he did it i	s not clear	س سور کی جات میں وہ جات ہیں۔ اس نے یہ کیوں کیا کی وجدوا مجھ میں۔
v. The book that is torn is no	t mine	جو كاب وي مول عدر كالاس ب
vi. The boy whose books are l	ving here is coming bad	جو ماب ہی ہوں ہوں ہے۔ جم اڑے کی کتب یمال پڑی ایں والی آ رہاہے۔
vii. The time when he will co	me is not known.	اس كات في وقت كالقرنيل -
which runs fa _ مف كويان كيا	b کاوصف عان کیا ہے۔ دومرے جملے علی st	ون: بلج يلي who stole my pen
reason _ Why he d	id it كالزاكا ع و تع على ma	م من ملام whom I do not know
boy فرصف بال كيا boy غيال كيا	رک بر محد جلری re lying here	انجي جلي ملاي book i that is torn
well underline f clauses of	التيكا من التيكا من التيكا التيكول	ع اور التي يحلي when he will come عبد اور التي يحلي
	الله فوصول و مدرون و درود	عباور من الما الما Come اورجن القاط كاكون ومف بيان موا-
the which the Adjective	Clause	Adjective Clauses
ch Adjective Clause Cold d	Clause CZ Z Z I who	لوك: پلے بحلے من Adjective Clause كرون عر
Adjective Clause 30-3104 12	whose leaves	that July Twhy Jewhom
	غاظ کے منتی استعمامیہ دیس بلا صرف وضائی ہیں	طور برائيس القااظ عي شروع موتى مي وين عي رب يهال أن ال
reason Les man Les horse		توت: ان الفاظ سے پہلے وولفظ یانام موتا ہے جس کی خو لی بیان کی ج
	- <b>⊊-ti</b>	me پائدیں book کے اور book پائدیں علی me
where	e Iwhich, that, who, whose	لوث:Adjective Clauseوالاحسرعام طور پر whom
لي استعال موتي ين-	,which انسانوں کے علاوہ بقیہ چیزوں کے۔	الله that کارے اwho, whose, whom: لوث
	تا ہےاور ۔ فاعلی حالت کوظا ہر کرتا ہے۔	Who-i (جو،جس نے ،جنہوں نے )انسانوں کے لئے استعال مو
i. This is the man who cheate	d us.	
لليتي مالت كابركرتا ب-	وں کے لئے استعال موا ہے۔ یہ noun ک	Whose_ii (جر بکارجر بکارجن کارجن کی جن کے) جی انسا

# i. I met an old man whose son was killed in war. i. He is the best player whom I met at the school. i. He had a hen which laid a golden egg daily. ii. This is the pen that I lost yesterday. i. This is the safe where she keeps her cosmetics.

C. Underline Adjective Clauses in the following sentences. Also encircle the relative pronouns.

- سام المحاصل المحاص

- 2. People who eat too much die early. (AC)

  3. I met the woman whose son helped me. (AC)

  4. He is the man whom we all respect. (AC)

  (RP. whose)

  (RP. whom)
- 4. He is the man whom we all respect. (AC) (RP. whom)
  5. I have work which I must do. (AC) (RP. which)
- D. Supply suitable Adjective Clauses.

  1. Where is the book which I bought today?

2. Any student who makes a noise will be punished.

- 3. The umbrella that is lying there is mine.
- 4. That is the girl who stood first in the test.
- 5. Where is the man whom I met in the market?
- E. Pick out three passive sentences from the Jesson. Change these sentences into active voice. من تبديل كرير Active Voice منتبديل كرير Passive Voice
- 1. Drug addiction and alcoholism are caused by environmental factors. (P.V)

Ans. Environmental factors cause drug addiction and alcoholism. (A.V)

2. These factors are supplemented by environmental factors. (P.V)

Ans. Environmental factors supplement these factors (AV)

3. This can only be made possible by people. (P.V)

Ans. Only people can make this possible. (A.V)

#### Writing Skills

A. Summarize the lesson "Drug Addiction" with the help of following mind map.

Drug addiction is very harmful to humanity. The entire world is facing it. Modern youth is inclining to it more and more. Its regular use causes mental and physical sickness. It is available in so many forms.

Drug addiction is caused due to genetic and environmental factors. Psychological issues, home conditions and social circle in which a person lives count much in this regard. Another cause is the bad company. People dissatisfied and discontented with their lives also resort to addiction.

In order to remove this problem, the government has set up rehabilitation centers where drug addicts are treated and cured. These centres provide medical support and guidance to those people. Another step is proper counselling which must continue till the complete recovery of the patient. Doctors, families and friends must keep a strict watch over the addict.

So people should be made aware of the threats that drugs pose. They must vow firmly

to live a healthy and meaningful life.

مناب Adjective Clause مبياكرين-

#### ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

Q.1. Choose the word with correct spellings. addection eddiction 2. addiction iddiction problem problam problom 3. problim dangerous dengerous . dingerous dangirous 4. absolute abselute ebsolute ibsolute 5. depandence dependence dependance dipendence 6. permanent permenent pirmanent 7. perminint phisical physecal physecol physical 8. substence substince substance sabstance 9 disturbance desturbance distarbance disturbence 10 invironmental enveronmental environmentel environmantal 11. emportant amportant important importent . 12. enfluence influence influance anfluence 13. domestic domistic domastic domestec 14. experement experiment expirement experiment 15. edventure adventure advinture edventure 16. discontented descontented discontinted discontentid 17. rasort resort resart rosert .18. escope escepe escape iscape 19 responsebility. responsibility rosponsibilety responseblity 20. measure meesure maesure meisure 21 rehabilitition rehabilitation rahabilitation rahabelitation 22. racovery recavery rocovery recovery 23. consider consader conseder considar 24. ambarrassed emberrassed embarressed embarassed 25 daclare declere declare declear 26. treatment treetment treatmant treatmint 27. counseling conselling consilling counselling 28. precess process pracess 29. proces madical medicel medical medicil 30 guidance guadence guidence guidonce 31. available aveilable avielable avoilable 32. invalves envolves invalvis involves 33. identefication identifecation identificationidentification 34: cooperation cooparation cooperateon .coperation 35. victem vectim victam ' victim 36. contrebute contribute cantribute contrebute 37. ralapse relaps relapse ralepse 38. cretically critically critecally criticelly 39. motivation mativaion motevation motivetion 40. adjestment adjustmant edjustment adjustment 41 sarious serious sereous seraous 42. thrate threet threat threate 43. numerous numeros numerus numarous 44 eleminate eliminate aliminate eliminete 45. increasengly incresingly encreasingly increasingly 46. firmly fermly firmaly farmaly 47. heilthy haelthy healthy heelthy

Drug Addiction	429	Textb	ook-9 (Co	The same
maeningful meaning	101111	- P 1	nofull	lete Solution)
	of the underlin	ngiai meani	ngrun	
14.CTIOIL ILLCON.	4 10001		1.14	
	a h1		c. nabit	d. custom
2. dangerous 3. Absolute dependence on it.	a total	b. mild		d. kind
3. Absolute means:	a. removes	b. semi	c. worthy	
4. causes means:	a. Temoves	b. hates		d. brings about
4. <u>causes</u> 5. <u>substance</u> means:	a. summary	b. mateiral	c. food	d. drug
6. disturbance means:	a. disorder	b. order	c. arrangem	ent d. work
7. peer means:	a. enemy	b. neighbour	c. native	d. companion
8. troubled domestic backgrou	nd: a. hon	ne b. homely	c. homeland	d.homeless
9. They do experiemnts in the	name of adver	nture.		
a. wor	k b. abil	lity c can:	acity	d.enterprise
in They fall a prey to audicu	on: a. get add	icted b. escape	c. avoid	d. feel
11 resort to means:	a. go away	b. hate	c. avoid	d. take side of
12 escape means:	a. invite	b. avoid	c. persuade	
13 measure means:	a avoidance	b. step	c. policy	
14 rehabilitation means:	a.restoration	b. hate	c. home	
15. They consider it a taboo:	a. good		c. prohibite	
16. They feel embarrassed.	a. appealing	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		d. mild
17. Outcast means:	a. vagabond			d. Mild d.virtuous
18. These centres look after the	hem a hare		c. take care	
19. This involves rapid identification				
20. contribute means:	a. add	b. abate		d. lock
20. contribute means.	a. move	9 0		d. lock d. hate
22 Here critically means:	a. minutely	b. bravely	c. manly	d. lovely
21. <u>relapse</u> means: 22. Here <u>critically</u> means: 23. <u>motivation</u> means:	a. attention	beattraction	c. love	d. persuasion
24. addicts undergo problems	: a. solve	b. revolve	c. resolve	d. face
25. eliminate means:	a. abate	b. increase	c. open	d. reopen
26. wipe out means:	· a. settle	b. battle	c. uproot	
27. pose means:	a. cause/bring		c. look	
28. They should vow firmly:		b. cell	c. resolve	d. sell
Ans. 1. c, 2.a, 3.a, 4.d, 5.b, 6.		ACCUSED TO THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF THE	, 13.b, 14.a,	15.c, 16.b, 17.a
18.c, 19.d, 20.a, 21.b, 22.a, 2	3.d, 24.d, 25.a,	26.c, 27.a, 28		· ·
Q. 3 Answer the following	g questions.	1	B	
1. Which is the most dangerous	form of drug ac	diction.	عل كون ك الم	شے کی عادت کی خطرہ کرترین شے رچمل انصاراس کی خطرہ کرتہ شے کے ذیادہ دریجک استعمال کا مشقل وجی اورجسمانی بیاری
Ans. Absolute dependence up	on drugs is its	most dangerous	s form.	
CONTRACTOR PLANTS IN		Local No.	ين الم	فيرهمل أتصاراس كي خفرناك
2. What is the effect of long-term	use of drugs?	Wast Vol. William	اكياري	شے کے نیادہ دریک استعال کا
Ans. It causes permanent ment		sickness.	كابامث بنآء	ستقل وجي اورجسماني باري
		AND THE RESIDENCE		في كون كون ى اقسام بي؟
<ol> <li>Which are the kinds of drugs Ans. Heroin, Marijuana, Tab</li> </ol>	sees valium c	ocaine and alcoh		
Aus. Heroin, Marijuana, I ab	occo, vanum, co	Mation?	15.7-1.15	فی مادت کے ماحولیاتی عن
4. What are the environmental fa	ectors of drug ad	dictions	ckground are	environment
Ans. Influence of bad comp	any and troub	led domestic ba	لا لمؤدد تفي بعادية	معبت كالراور يريثان كن
factors of drug addiction.			5.57.5	وان في كس المرح عادى
5. How do young people fall a	prey to addiction	, , , , , , ,	nte in the na	me of adventu
Ans. Remaining in bad comp	any, young peo	ple do experime ما الماريخ المريدة ال	at Saltar	Pulled Santand
and fall a prey to addiction.		الار عاد العام الموالية	ニーノニャスストレン	(100.17 10 Car.)

Drug Addiction	Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)
(3) This is at	432)
a. adjective all boy	who stood first in the test. The underlined clause is
(4) This is al	who stood first in the test. The under d. none b. adverb clause c. noun clause d. none that I found on the road. The underlined word is a/an
a. relative	that I found on the road. The under the
c. demonstration	b. distributive pronoun
(5) Where is all p	onoun d. reliexive processing words are example of
a. noun chases	ok which I bought today. The under d. adverb clause
(A) Drille addiction	is a series and over the world. The distance word is
(a) noun	(b) preposition (c) proverb (d) adverb forms of drug addiction, but the most dangerous of all is the absolute
(9)There are many	forms of drug addiction, but the most dangerous of all is the absolute
dependence on it T	The underlined would be avample of Talbustive degree
(b)simple degree	(c)comparative degree (d)superlative degree
(10) Long-term us	(c)comparative degree (d)superlative degree se of drugs causes permanent mental and physical sickness. The
underlined word is	evemple
(a) common noun (	h) proper nove (c) abstract noun (d) collective noun
(11) The more dan	gerous a substance is used, the more risky it becomes. The underlined
word is example of	a l D
(a) simple adverb (l	o) interrogative adverb (c) relative adverb (d) relative adjective
(12)Some kinds of	drugs that cause disturbance of mind and body are heroin, marijuana
tobacco, valium, co	caine and alcohol. The underlined word is example of
(a) adjective of qua	lity (b) interrogative adjective  (d) demonstrative adjective
(13) A faur imports	ther demonstrative adjective
influence and troub	ant environmental factors that may cause drug addiction are bad peer led domestic background. The underlined word is example of
(a) preposition	(b) verb (c) conjunction (d) interjection
(14) When young	people remain in bad company they do experiments in the name of
advisantaria The	
(a) proper adjective	(b) interrogative adjetive  (d) demonstrative adjective
(c) adjective of nun	aber (d) demonstrative adjective
(15) The people wi	no are <u>dissatisfied</u> and discontented with their lives. In the underlined
word "dis" is (a) pr	refix (b) suffix (c) constation (d) simile
(16)The most imp	ortant measure to be taken in this regard is the rehabilitation. The
underlined word is	example of
	ljective (b)positive adjective
(c)comparat	ive. degree (d)superlative degree
(17) It is time to sh	ut up the shop. The passive voice of this sentence is
(a) It was time for	the shop to be shut up (b) It is time for the shop to be shut up
(19) We watched b	shop to shut up (d) It is time for the shop to being shut up im go. The underlined word is a/an
(a) we watched it	(h) gerund (c) present portional (a) (c)
(19) "A lot of" is a	(b) gerund (c) present participle (d) infinitive an (a) adjective of quality (b) adjective of quantity
(17) HIOLOI IS a	(c) adjective of colour (d) adjective of number
(20) That was the t	reasom why he came late. The underlined clasue is a/an
(a) adverb clasue	(b) adjective clause (c) noun clause (d) none of these
Ans.: 1.d. 2.c. 3.a.	4.a, 5.c, 6.b, 7.c 8.b 9.d 10.c 11.a 12.d 13.c 14.b 15,a 16.d
17.b 18.d 19.b 20	a for the contract of the cont
The state of the s	