

## **PHOTOCOUPLER**

# PS2653,PS2654,PS2653L2,PS2654L2

## LONG CREEPAGE TYPE HIGH ISOLATION VOLTAGE 6-PIN PHOTOCOUPLER

-NEPOC<sup>™</sup> Series-

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The PS2653, PS2654, PS2653L2, PS2564L2 are optically coupled isolators containing a GaAs light emitting diode and an NPN silicon darilngton-connected phototransistor in a plastic DIP (Dual In-line Package).

The PS2653 has base pin and the PS2654 has no base pin.

Creepage distance and clearance of leads are over 8 millimeters.

The PS2653L2, PS2654L2 are lead bending type (Gull-wing) for surface mount.

#### **FEATURES**

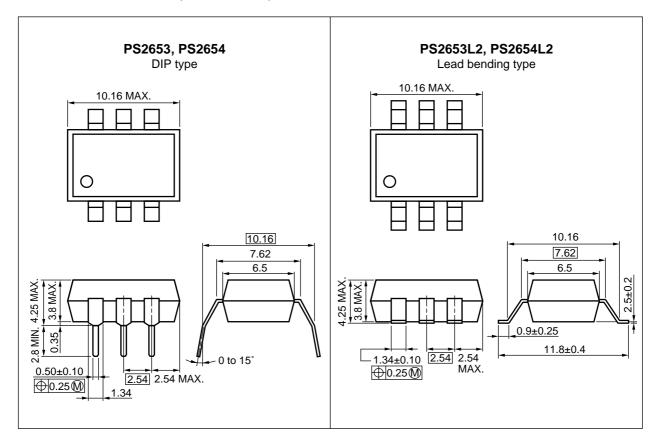
- · Long creepage distance (8 mm)
- High Isolation voltage (BV = 5 000 Vr.m.s.)
- High-speed switching (tr, tf = 100  $\mu$ s TYP.)
- High current transfer ratio (CTR = 2 000 % TYP.)
- UL approved: File No. E72422 (S)
- BSI approved (EN 60065/IEC 65, EN 60950/IEC 950): No. 7250
- SEMKO approved (EN 60065/IEC 60065, EN 60950/IEC 60950): No. 9317144
- NEMKO approved (EN 60065/IEC 65, EN 60950/IEC 950): No. A21409
- DEMKO approved (EN 60065/IEC 60665, EN 60950/IEC 950): No. 300535
- FIMKO approved (EN 60065/IEC 65, EN 60950/IEC 950): No. 167265-08
- VDE0884 approved (Option)

#### \* APPLICATIONS

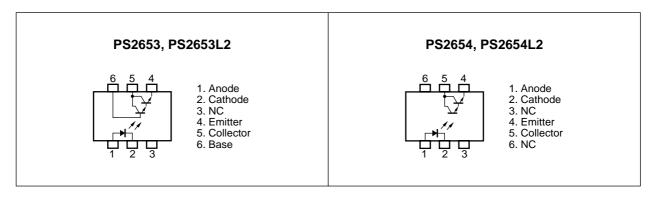
- · Power supply
- · Telephone, FAX
- FA/OA equipment

The information in this document is subject to change without notice.

### **★ PACKAGE DIMENSIONS (in millimeters)**



### PIN CONNECTIONS (TOP VIEW)



### **★ ORDERING INFORMATION**

Part Number	Package	Safety Standard Approval	Application Part Number <sup>*1</sup>	
PS2653, PS2654	6-pin DIP	Standard products	PS2653	
PS2653L2, PS2654L2	6-pin DIP (lead bending surface mount)	<ul> <li>UL approved</li> <li>SEMKO approved</li> <li>DEMKO approved</li> <li>FIMKO approved</li> </ul>	PS2654	
PS2653-V, PS2654-V	6-pin DIP	VDE0884 approved products (Option)		
PS2653L2-V, PS2654L2-V	6-pin DIP (lead bending surface mount)	VDE approved     BSI approved     NEMKO approved     FIMKO approved		

<sup>\*1</sup> As applying to Safety Standard, following part number should be used.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (TA = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Diode	Forward Current (DC)	lF	80	mA
	Reverse Voltage	VR	6	V
	Power Dissipation Derating	∆P₀/°C	1.5	mW/°C
	Power Dissipation	PD	150	mW
	Peak Forward Current <sup>*1</sup>	IFP	1	Α
Transistor	Collector to Emitter Voltage	Vceo	40	V
	Emitter to Collector Voltage	VECO	6	V
	Collector Current	Ic	200	mA
	Power Dissipation Derating	∆Pc/°C	2.0	mW/°C
	Power Dissipation	Pc	200	mW
Isolation Vo	oltage <sup>*2</sup>	BV	5 000	Vr.m.s.
Operating A	Operating Ambient Temperature		-55 to +100	°C
Storage Te	mperature	Tstg	T <sub>stg</sub> –55 to +150	

<sup>\*1</sup> PW = 100  $\mu$ s, Duty Cycle = 1 %

<sup>\*2</sup> AC voltage for 1 minute at  $T_A = 25$  °C, RH = 60 % between input and output

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (TA = 25 °C)

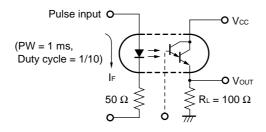
	Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Diode	Forward Voltage	VF	IF = 10 mA		1.1	1.4	V
	Reverse Current	lR	V <sub>R</sub> = 5 V			5	μΑ
	Terminal Capacitance	Ct	V = 0 V, f = 1.0 MHz		30		pF
Transistor	Collector to Emitter Dark Current	Iceo	Vce = 40 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 0 mA			400	nA
	DC Current Gain*1	hfe	Ic = 5 mA, VcE = 2 V		180		
Coupled	Current Transfer Ratio '2	CTR	IF = 1 mA, VcE = 2 V	200	2 000		%
	Collector Saturation Voltage	VCE (sat)	I <sub>F</sub> = 1 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 2 mA			1.0	V
	Isolation Resistance	R <sub>I-O</sub>	Vi-o = 1.0 kVpc	10 <sup>11</sup>			Ω
	Isolation Capacitance	C <sub>I-O</sub>	V = 0 V, f = 1.0 MHz		0.6		pF
	Rise Time *3	tr	$Vcc = 5 \text{ V}, \text{ Ic} = 10 \text{ mA}, \text{ RL} = 100 \Omega$		100		μs
	Fall Time*3	<b>t</b> f			100		

\*1 Second stage transistor (PS2653, PS2653L2 only)

\*2 CTR rank

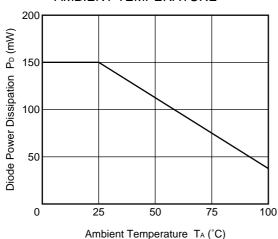
K: 2 300 to (%) L: 700 to 3 400 (%) M: 200 to 1 000 (%)

\*3 Test circuit for switching time

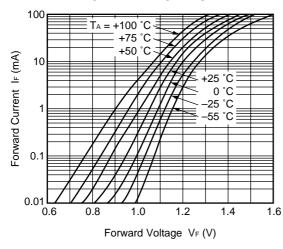


#### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (TA = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

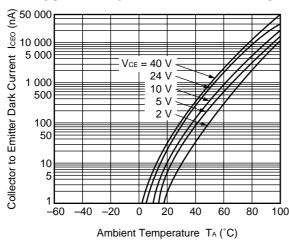




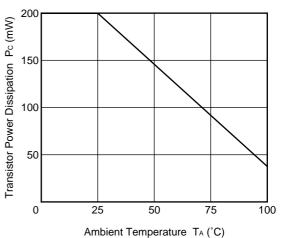
## FORWARD CURRENT vs. FORWARD VOLTAGE



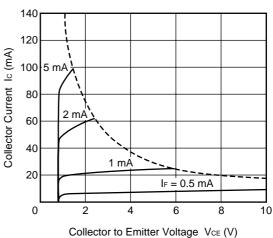
## COLLECTOR TO EMITTER DARK CURRENT vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



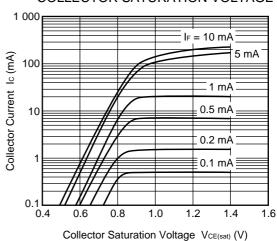
# TRANSISTOR POWER DISSIPATION vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



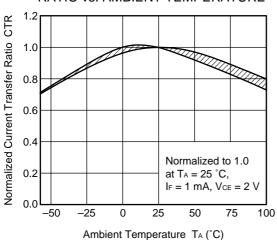
# COLLECTOR CURRENT vs. COLLECTOR TO EMITTER VOLTAGE



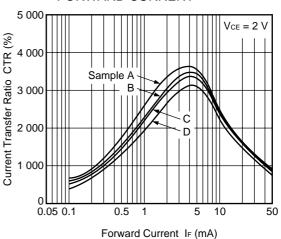
## COLLECTOR CURRENT vs. COLLECTOR SATURATION VOLTAGE



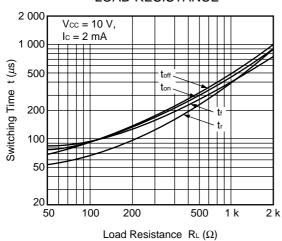
# NORMALIZED CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



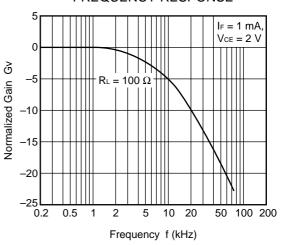
# CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO vs. FORWARD CURRENT



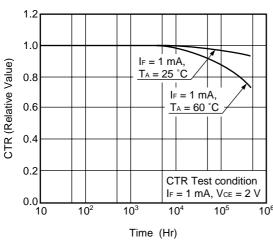
# SWITCHING TIME vs. LOAD RESISTANCE



#### FREQUENCY RESPONSE



#### LONG TERM CTR DEGRADATION



Remark The measurement of TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS are only for reference, not guaranteed.

### RECOMMENDED SOLDERING CONDITIONS

#### (1) Infrared reflow soldering

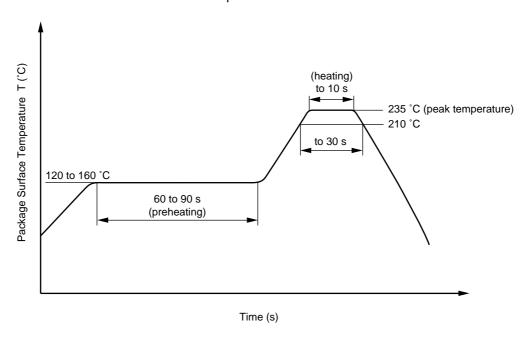
• Peak reflow temperature 235 °C (package surface temperature)

• Time of temperature higher than 210 °C 30 seconds or less

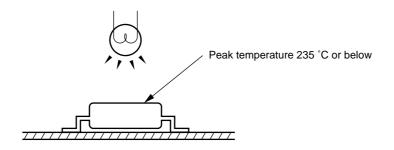
• Number of reflows Three

• Flux Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a maximum chlorine content of 0.2 Wt % is recommended.)

### Recommended Temperature Profile of Infrared Reflow



Caution Please avoid to removed the residual flux by water after the first reflow processes.



### (2) Dip soldering

• Temperature 260 °C or below (molten solder temperature)

• Time 10 seconds or less

• Number of times One

• Flux Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a maximum chlorine content of

0.2 Wt % is recommended.)



## SPECIFICATION OF VDE MARKS LICENSE DOCUMENT (VDE0884)

Parameter	Symbol	Speck	Unit
Application classification (DIN VDE 0109) for rated line voltages ≤ 300 Vr.m.s. for rated line voltages ≤ 600 Vr.m.s.		IV III	
Climatic test class (DIN IEC 68 Teil 1/09.80)		55/100/21	
Dielectric strength  Maximum operating isolation voltage  Test voltage (partial discharge test, procedure a for type test and random test) $U_{pr} = 1.2 \times U_{IORM}, P_d < 5 pC$	Uiorm Upr	890 1 068	V <sub>peak</sub> V <sub>peak</sub>
Test voltage (partial discharge test, procedure b for random test) $U_{Pf} = 1.6 \times U_{IORM},  P_d < 5  pC$	Upr	1 424	Vpeak
Highest permissible overvoltage	Utr	8 000	V <sub>peak</sub>
Degree of pollution (DIN VDE 0109)		2	
Clearance distance		> 8.0	mm
Creepage distance		> 8.0	mm
Comparative tracking index (DIN IEC 112/VDE 0303 part 1)	СТІ	175	
Material group (DIN VDE 0109)		III a	
Storage temperature range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C
Operating temperature range	TA	-55 to +100	°C
Isolation resistance, minimum value  VIO = 500 V dc at TA = 25 °C  VIO = 500 V dc at TA MAX. at least 100 °C	Ris MIN. Ris MIN.	10 <sup>12</sup> 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω Ω
Safety maximum ratings (maximum permissible in case of fault, see thermal derating curve)			
Package temperature	Tsi	175	°C
Current (input current IF, Psi = 0)  Power (output or total power dissipation)  Isolation resistance	Isi Psi	400 700	mA mW
Vio = 500 V dc at T <sub>A</sub> = 175 °C (Tsi)	Ris MIN.	10°	Ω

[MEMO]

[MEMO]

#### **CAUTION**

Within this device there exists GaAs (Gallium Arsenide) material which is a harmful substance if ingested. Please do not under any circumstances break the hermetic seal.

#### **NEPOC** is a trademark of **NEC** Corporation.

No part of this document may be copied or reproduced in any form or by any means without the prior written consent of NEC Corporation. NEC Corporation assumes no responsibility for any errors which may appear in this document.

NEC Corporation does not assume any liability for infringement of patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of third parties by or arising from use of a device described herein or any other liability arising from use of such device. No license, either express, implied or otherwise, is granted under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of NEC Corporation or others.

While NEC Corporation has been making continuous effort to enhance the reliability of its semiconductor devices, the possibility of defects cannot be eliminated entirely. To minimize risks of damage or injury to persons or property arising from a defect in an NEC semiconductor device, customers must incorporate sufficient safety measures in its design, such as redundancy, fire-containment, and anti-failure features.

NEC devices are classified into the following three quality grades:

"Standard", "Special", and "Specific". The Specific quality grade applies only to devices developed based on a customer designated "quality assurance program" for a specific application. The recommended applications of a device depend on its quality grade, as indicated below. Customers must check the quality grade of each device before using it in a particular application.

Standard: Computers, office equipment, communications equipment, test and measurement equipment, audio and visual equipment, home electronic appliances, machine tools, personal electronic equipment and industrial robots

Special: Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.), traffic control systems, anti-disaster systems, anti-crime systems, safety equipment and medical equipment (not specifically designed for life support)

Specific: Aircrafts, aerospace equipment, submersible repeaters, nuclear reactor control systems, life support systems or medical equipment for life support, etc.

The quality grade of NEC devices is "Standard" unless otherwise specified in NEC's Data Sheets or Data Books. If customers intend to use NEC devices for applications other than those specified for Standard quality grade, they should contact an NEC sales representative in advance.

Anti-radioactive design is not implemented in this product.