

In [26]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

In [27]:

```
data = pd.read_csv('bank_notes.csv', header=None)
```

In [28]:

```
data.head()
```

Out[28]:

	0	1	2	3	4
0	variance	skewness	curtosis	entropy	Target
1	3.6216	8.6661	-2.8073	-0.44699	0
2	4.5459	8.1674	-2.4586	-1.4621	0
3	3.866	-2.6383	1.9242	0.10645	0
4	3.4566	9.5228	-4.0112	-3.5944	0

In [34]:

```
data.tail()
```

Out[34]:

	0	1	2	3	4
1368	0.40614	1.3492	-1.4501	-0.55949	1
1369	-1.3887	-4.8773	6.4774	0.34179	1
1370	-3.7503	-13.4586	17.5932	-2.7771	1
1371	-3.5637	-8.3827	12.393	-1.2823	1
1372	-2.5419	-0.65804	2.6842	1.1952	1

In [35]:

data.shape

Out[35]:

(1373, 5)

In [36]:

data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1373 entries, 0 to 1372
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
 0    0      1373 non-null    object
 1    1      1373 non-null    object
 2    2      1373 non-null    object
 3    3      1373 non-null    object
 4    4      1373 non-null    object
dtypes: object(5)
memory usage: 53.8+ KB
```

In [37]:

data.describe()

Out[37]:

	0	1	2	3	4
count	1373	1373	1373	1373	1373
unique	1339	1257	1271	1157	3
top	0.5706	-4.4552	4.5718	-0.9888	0
freq	5	6	5	5	762

In [38]:

data.columns = ['var', 'skew', 'curt', 'entr', 'auth']

In [39]:

print(data.head())

	var	skew	curt	entr	auth
0	variance	skewness	curtosis	entropy	Target
1	3.6216	8.6661	-2.8073	-0.44699	0
2	4.5459	8.1674	-2.4586	-1.4621	0
3	3.866	-2.6383	1.9242	0.10645	0
4	3.4566	9.5228	-4.0112	-3.5944	0

In [40]:

```
data = data.iloc[1: , :]
```

In [41]:

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[41]:

```
var      0
skew     0
curt     0
entr     0
auth     0
dtype: int64
```

In [42]:

```
print(data.info)
```

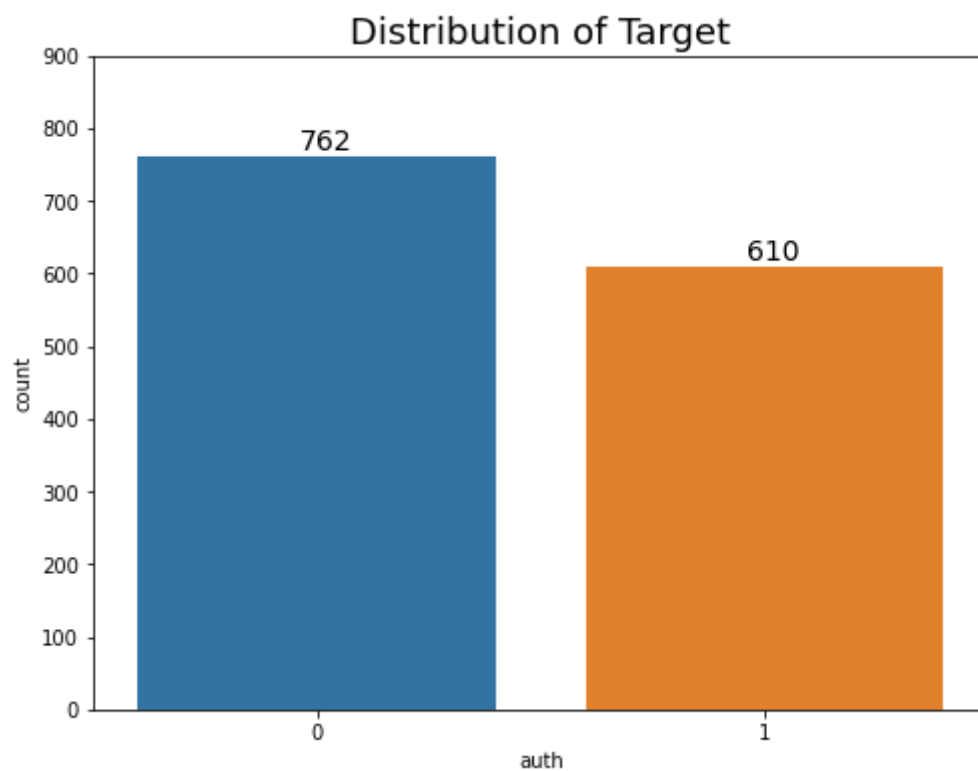
```
<bound method DataFrame.info of
auth
1      3.6216      8.6661 -2.8073 -0.44699      0
2      4.5459      8.1674 -2.4586 -1.4621      0
3       3.866     -2.6383  1.9242  0.10645      0
4       3.4566     9.5228 -4.0112 -3.5944      0
5       0.32924   -4.4552  4.5718 -0.9888      0
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
1368  0.40614     1.3492 -1.4501 -0.55949      1
1369 -1.3887     -4.8773  6.4774  0.34179      1
1370 -3.7503    -13.4586 17.5932 -2.7771      1
1371 -3.5637     -8.3827 12.393  -1.2823      1
1372 -2.5419    -0.65804  2.6842  1.1952      1

[1372 rows x 5 columns]>
```

In [43]:



```
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
plt.title('Distribution of Target', size=18)
sns.countplot(x=data['auth'])
target_count = data.auth.value_counts()
plt.annotate(s=target_count[0], xy=(-0.04,10+target_count[0]), size=14)
plt.annotate(s=target_count[1], xy=(0.96,10+target_count[1]), size=14)
plt.ylim(0,900)
plt.show()
```



In [44]:

```
nb_to_delete = target_count[0] - target_count[1]
data = data.sample(frac=1, random_state=42).sort_values(by='auth')
data = data[nb_to_delete:]
print(data['auth'].value_counts())
```

```
0    610
1    610
Name: auth, dtype: int64
```

In [47]:

```
x = data.loc[:, data.columns != 'auth']
y = data.loc[:, data.columns == 'auth']
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
```

In [48]:

```
scalar = StandardScaler()
scalar.fit(x_train)
x_train = scalar.transform(x_train)
x_test = scalar.transform(x_test)
```

In [49]:

```
clf = LogisticRegression(solver='lbfgs', random_state=42, multi_class='auto')
clf.fit(x_train, y_train.values.ravel())
```

Out[49]:

```
LogisticRegression(random_state=42)
```

In [50]:

```
y_pred = np.array(clf.predict(x_test))
conf_mat = pd.DataFrame(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred),
                        columns=["Pred.Negative", "Pred.Positive"],
                        index=["Act.Negative", "Act.Positive"])
tn, fp, fn, tp = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred).ravel()
accuracy = round((tn+tp)/(tn+fp+fn+tp), 4)
print(conf_mat)
print(f'\n Accuracy = {round(100*accuracy, 2)}%')
```

	Pred.Negative	Pred.Positive
Act.Negative	187	6
Act.Positive	0	173

Accuracy = 98.36%