# UNIT-6. UNION JUDICIARY.

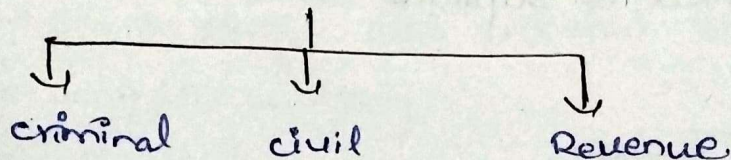* **union Judiciary:-** Law & order — Resolve like problem.

→ Under part V.

→ **Levels:-**

Supreme court → Apex level — New Delhi (central)

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High court → state

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District court → For district

→ levels all are for these 3.

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        ↓              ↓              ↓
     criminal        civil        Revenue.
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① **supreme court :-**

→ **Establishment** :- 26th Jan, 1950.

28th, sitting for a first case.

→ **Located** — Delhi. [Initially 1774, calcutta]

→ **qualifications :-**

→ Indian

→ 10 years as High court judge

→ **Tenure :-**

→ until he attain 65 years — hold office.

→ He can resign. → by president.

→ Impeachment — parliament assent

**Powers/ Functions :-**

→ original Juridiction :- Dispute b/w states
→ (or) Dispute b/w state & union gov
→ Appeallate :- constitutional issues, criminal, civil cases which are failed by High court (Dissatisfaction).

→ supervisory :- supervisory on High court.

→ court of Record :- Evidences.

↳ Writs :- writs are written petitions directly filed in supreme court

② **High court & Judge :-**

**Qualifications :-**

→ citizen of India

→ Experience of 10yrs as an Advocate in High court
(or)
office within the territory of India for 10 years

**Tenure:-**

→ upto 62 years ✳︎✳︎✳︎✳︎

→ He can resign — president

→ Impeachment → parliament Assent, Misconduct

**Powers :-**

**original juridiction :-**

→ Dispute within state.

**Appeallate :-**

→ Enforcement of Fundamental Rights.

   Criminal & civil cases (Dissatisfaction).

Advisory / supervisory :

→ supervisory on local courts.

court of Record :
→ showing to supreme court & keeping Evidences.

Writs : [For Both supeme & High court].

→ written petitions directly file a case in either S.C / H.C.

→ Types :

① Habeas corpus :- "To show the body of "

→ when a person was arrested without proper documents / custody.

→ Family members / Friends / Relatives can file a case to show him.

② Mandamus :

→ means 'Mandatory'

→ when any one failed to perform his duty on filing a case on popular man.