

UNIT IV

STATE GOVERNMENT AND ITS ADMINISTRATION

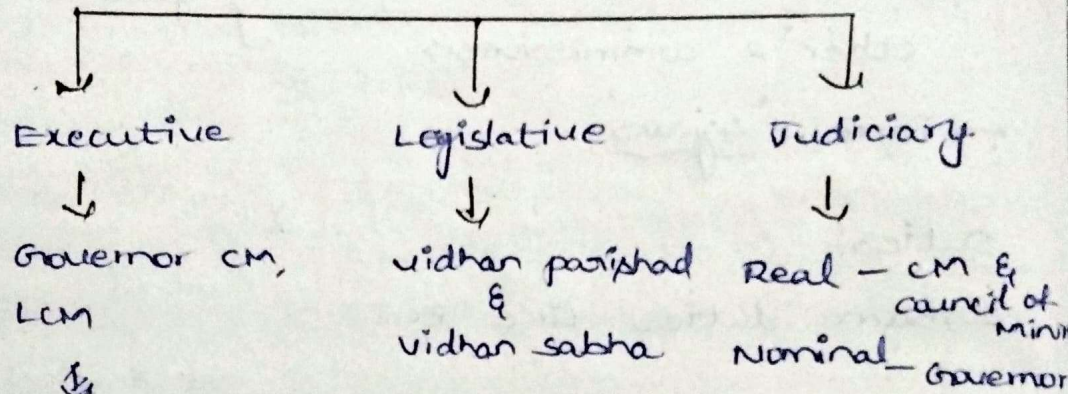
→ It is Part VI.

Article 153 - Governor

Article 163 - Commissioner 'C.O.M.'

Article 164 - 'C.M.'

→ Governor, C.O.M. & C.M.



Bicameralism :-

① AP

② Telangana

③ Maharashtra

④ Bihar

⑤ Uttar Pradesh

⑥ J & K.

① Governor :-

→ Article - 153 :- There shall be a need of governor - appointed by president.

→ He shall not belonging to the state - 'No political knowledge.'

→ Term :- 5 years & Age :- 35 years completed

→ Impeachment - Misconduct.

Oath of Affirmation :- President

Powers :-

Executive :- Nominal Executive powers

Legislative :- 2 houses.

→ summon, prorog & dissolve sessions.
↓ ↓ ↓
conduct postpone cancel

→ He can dissolve legislative Assembly when lose of confidence b/w CM & COM.

→ He can introduce & approve a bill.

Judiciary :- Governor gives ^{Advices/} ideas to president on appointing Judges for High court.

Appointing :- He can appoint Judges for Highcourt.

→ He can appoint COM's & advocate generals.

Financial :- contingency funds (Emergency) & Money Bills.

Pardoning :- He can cancel, reduce (or) replace the punishments.

(2) Chief Minister :-

→ Article - 164.

Procedure of Elections :- should be an MLA - By the people.

Qualifications :-

→ Age - 25 years

→ must be an M.L.A & leading party

→ Be an Indian

→ When there is no clear majority - governor

Election procedure :- appoints CM in leading party.

Term :- 5 years

Impeachment :- Loose of confidence.

Powers :-

Executive :- Real executive powers.

Legislative :- ① Making list of MLA's.

② decide them where to work / in which department to work.

③ He can ask to give resignation of any minister.

④ He can change departments to them.

⑤ summon, prorog & dissolve sessions.

Appointing :- ① council of ministers

② Advocate General

③ state secretariat officials.

↓

commissioners [Retired IAs/IPs]

Financial :- Budget bills, contingency funds release.

③ council of ministers :-

→ Under 'Article - 163'

→ Three categories :-

① Cabinet Ministers :- who holds main streams.

② Deputy Ministers :- who assists cabinet ministers.

③ Minister of state :- who holds independent charge

→ Minor stream

→ A subclass of main stream.

Qualifications:-

- Be an Indian
- Age is MLA (25); MLC (30)
- Winner in legislative Assembly - MLA.

Term - 5 years

Oath of Affirmation :- Governor.

Powers:-

Executive :- Real powers.

Legislative :- In accordance of council of ministers only CM can do sessions.

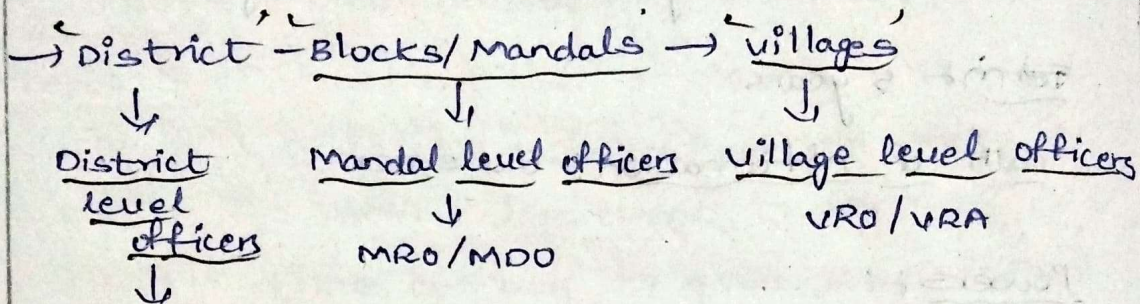
Appointing :- Advocate General (Both CM & COM).

Financial :- can tell to the CM about the bills & needs.

UNIT-V. LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

* Local Government :-

→ Head of Local Government is district collector



Deputy collector

Assistant to collector.

Dist Revenue officer

Dist Development officer

Dist Food supply officer etc —

* role of district collector :-

→ Roles played by district collector

→ as a district collector.

→ as a district magistrate.

→ as a district commissioner.

→ as a protocal officer

→ as a Returning officers.

⊕ District collector - collects money [tax]

on water, electricity,
Land, Household goods.

→ He releases funds for Agriculture loans,
Industrial loans ———.

→ He also a chairman for revenue department
& for all corporate commercials.

② District Magistrate :

- He acts as a 'district Judge'.
- He gives 'judgements' & submits data to supreme court.
- He supervises the 'Jails' & 'police stations'.

③ District Development officer :

- He takes actions which leads to develop the District.
- giving employment opportunities, etc. ————— policies/schemes.

④ Deputy commissioner & District deputy collector

- Retired 'IAS/IPS officers' takes lead as deputy commissioners.
- At absence of 'district collector', 'Deputy collector' takes lead.

⑤ District Protocol officer :

- Takes data from the people by surveying.
- conducts surveys to issue 'scholarships', 'pensions', and 'other schemes'.

⑥ Returning officers :

- during the time of 'elections' only district collector acts as 'Returning officer'.
- under his control, many officers participate at the elections time.

