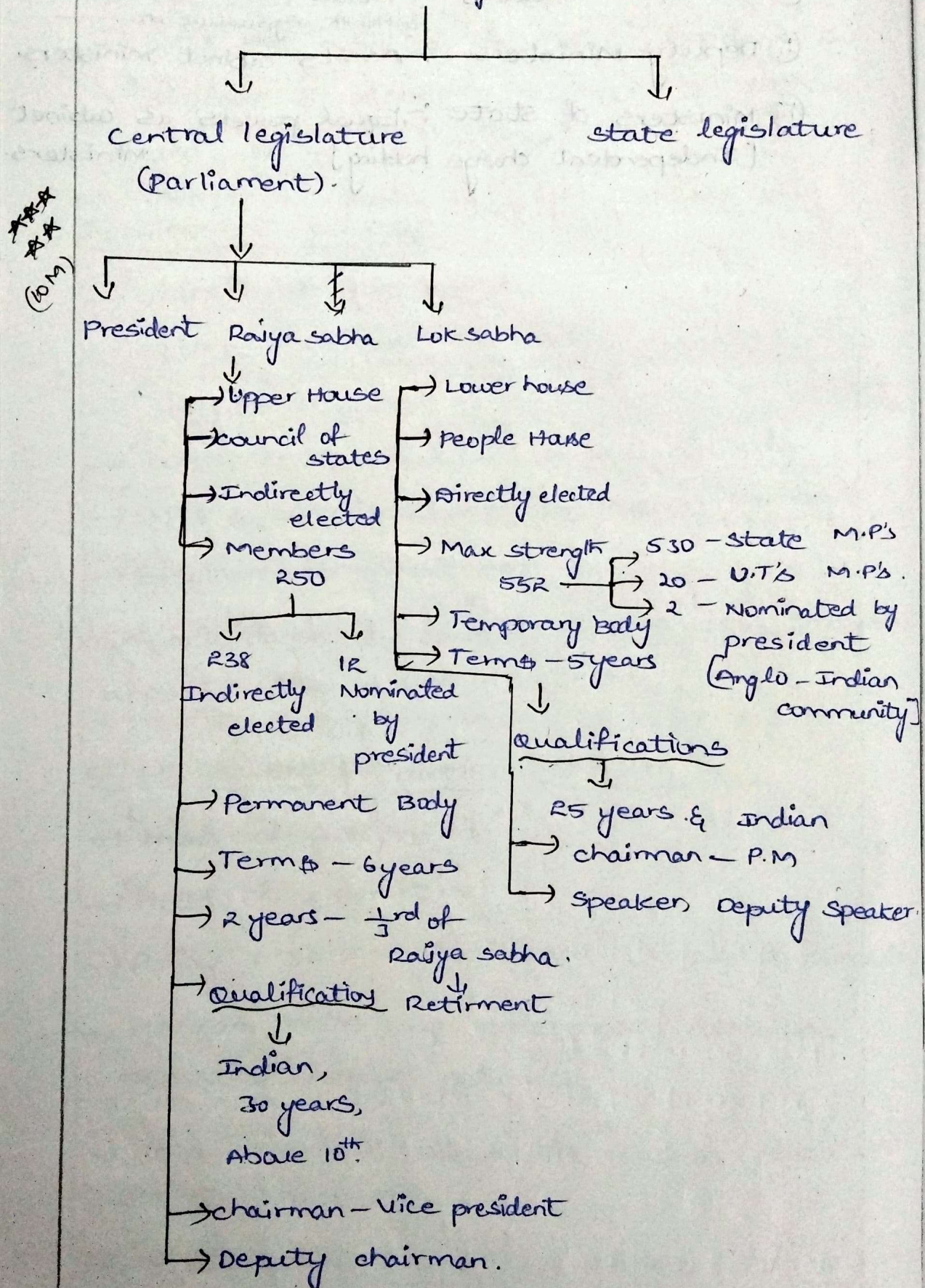


ELECTION COMMISSION OF INDIA.

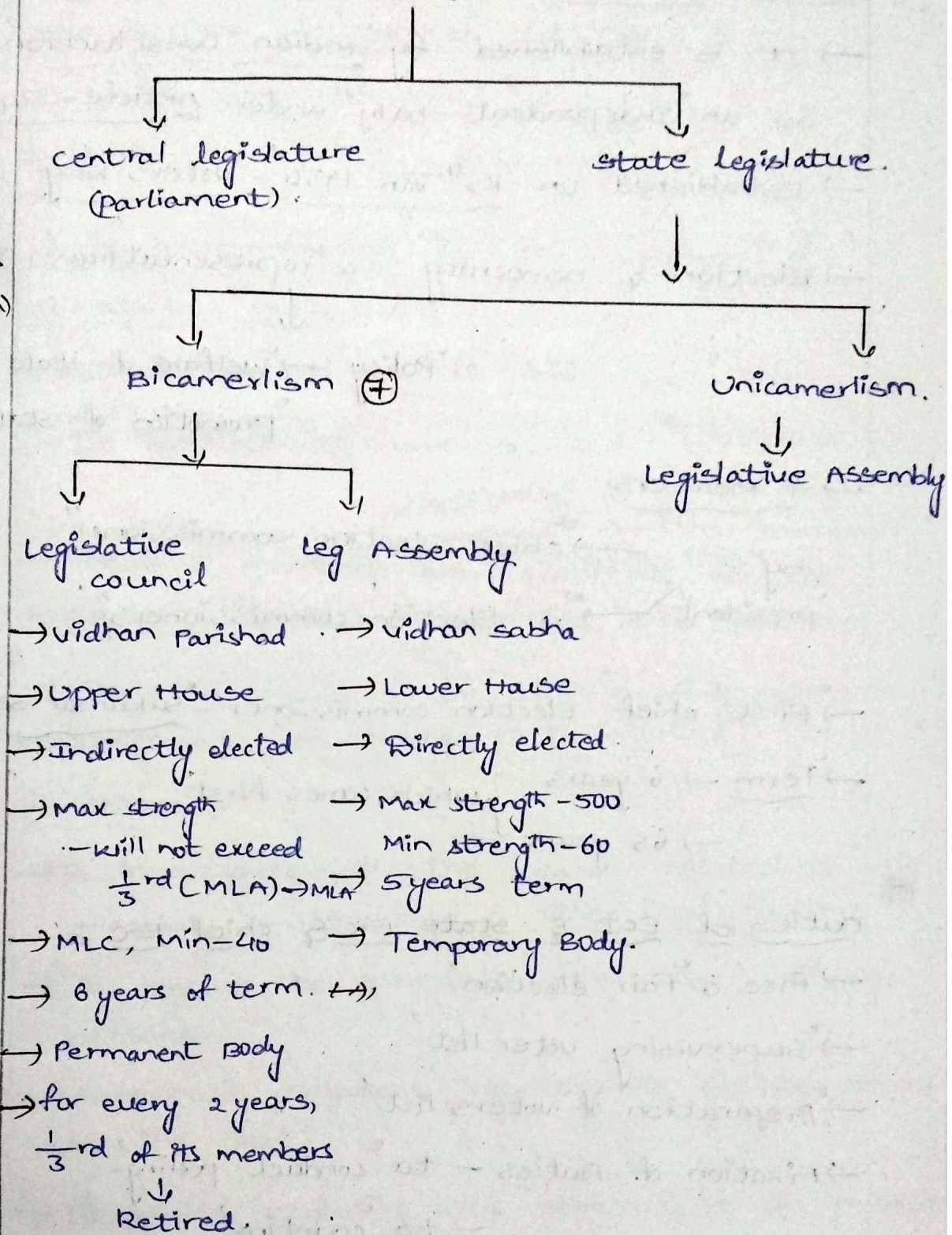
\*

Indian Legislature



# Indian Legislature

\*\*\*  
\*\*  
(10m)



\* P.M

Central secretariate

→ council of Minsters.

→ IAS, IPS.

→ MRO, —

C.M

state secretariate

→ council of Ministers

→ IAS, IPS

→ MRO, —



## \* Election commission of India :- (ECI).

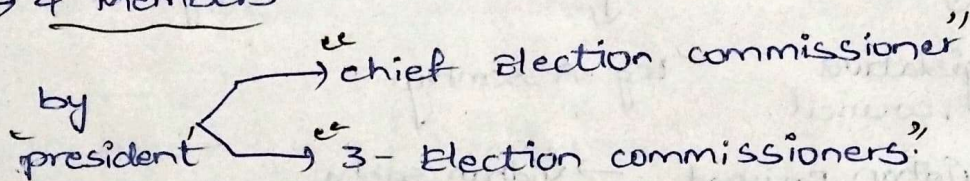
→ It is established by Indian constitution as an 'Independent Body' under Article - 324.

→ Established on 25<sup>th</sup> Jan, 1950 - 'Voters Day'

→ Election & democracy :- a 'representative'

↓  
'Policy' :- 'welfare of state',  
'promotion of state'

→ 4 members.

by president   
→ chief election commissioner  
→ 3 - Election commissioners

→ 'First' chief election commissioner - 'Sukumar Sen'.

→ 'Term' → 6 years } which comes first.  
→ 65 years

### Duties of ECI & state E.C. & chief E.C :-

→ 'Free' & 'Fair' election.

→ 'Supervising voter list'

→ 'Preparation of voters list'

→ 'Fixation of duties' - to 'conduct polling'.

- to 'counting'

- 'Result Announcement'

→ 'Monitoring & Maintaining electoral machines'

→ He can 'postpone' the election

→ 'Repolling', 'cancel'

→ He can remove names of candidate who nominated

→ Recruit the 'staff', 'place', 'Security' & 'safety'

→ He can take & use more amount.



\* National Institutions :- [National commission for the welfare of weaker sections].

→ It was under 'Article - 338'.

→ It was for 'SC', 'ST', 'OBC' & 'women'.

① National commission for the welfare of scheduled caste (SC).

→ It was under 'Article - 338'.

→ It consists '5' members → 1 - 'chair person'  
appointed by president { 1 - 'vice chair person'  
3 - 'other members'

→ These '5' members are qualified as 'Law Advisors' & Few of them are S.C's. [Maximum].

→ These 5 members are also 'Administrators' in companies. [or belongs to Trade unions].

Functions :-

→ To investigate all the issues related to 'SC's' - mainly constitutional & other legal matters.

→ To resolve the complaints from these category's persons.

→ 'Awareness programs' regarding the policies offered by the Govt.

→ To advise regarding new schemes to the president

→ Need to submit the reports regarding the improvements & achievements of this committee to the president.

② National commission for the welfare of scheduled Tribe (ST's) :-

→ 'Article 338-A'.

"same points as SC's."



③ National commission for the welfare of other Backward classes :-

- It was under '338-B Article'
- Same points.
- Main purpose was for 'Job opportunities'

④ National commission for the welfare of Women:

- Established based on 'Women's Act - 1990' in the year 'Jan, 1992'.
- Members - 5 -
  - 1 - chairperson
  - 1 - vice chairperson
  - 3 - other members.

} All are women  
→ appointed by president.
- Belongs to
  - Legal advisor [Lawyers]
  - Association Team members.
  - SC's & ST's.
  - Administrators.
  - Organisation - leading Role.

Functions:-

- ① Eve Teasing.
- ② Dowry.
- ③ Domestic violence.
- ④ child marriages.
- ⑤ Discrimination.
- ⑥ Women Trafficking.
- ⑦ child Aborstion.

} To take action on these aspects.



## \* State Election Commission [SEC]

- It was under Article - 243.
- For 'free & fair' elections at local areas.

### Articles      Amendments (1992)

→ Panchayati  
Raj  
Amendment

: 243K - 73<sup>rd</sup>

Municipalities : 2432A - 74<sup>th</sup>

→ state Election commissioner } governor appoints  
other 2 commissioners } them.

→ Term - 4 years.

### Duties:-

→ same duties like ECI.