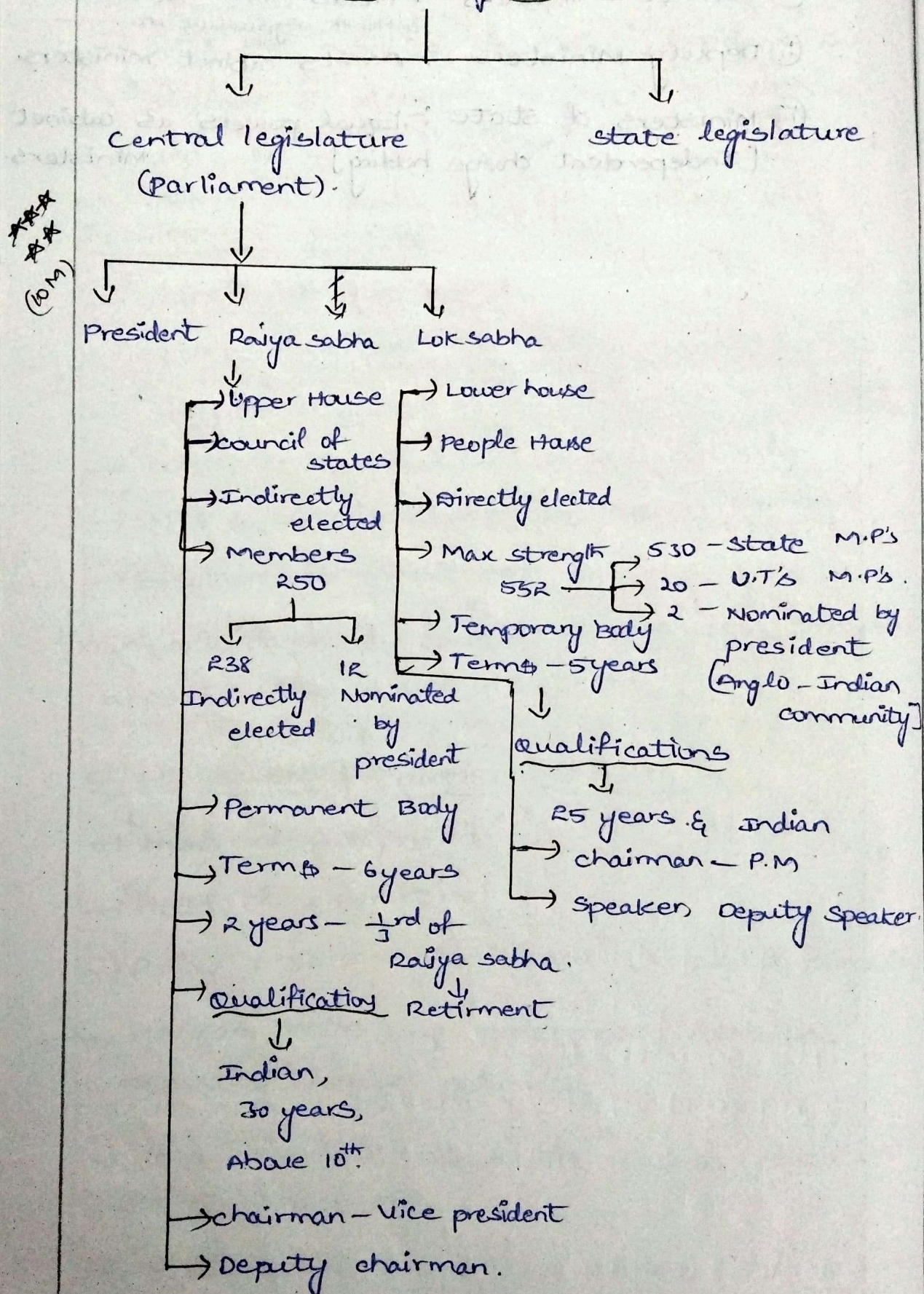


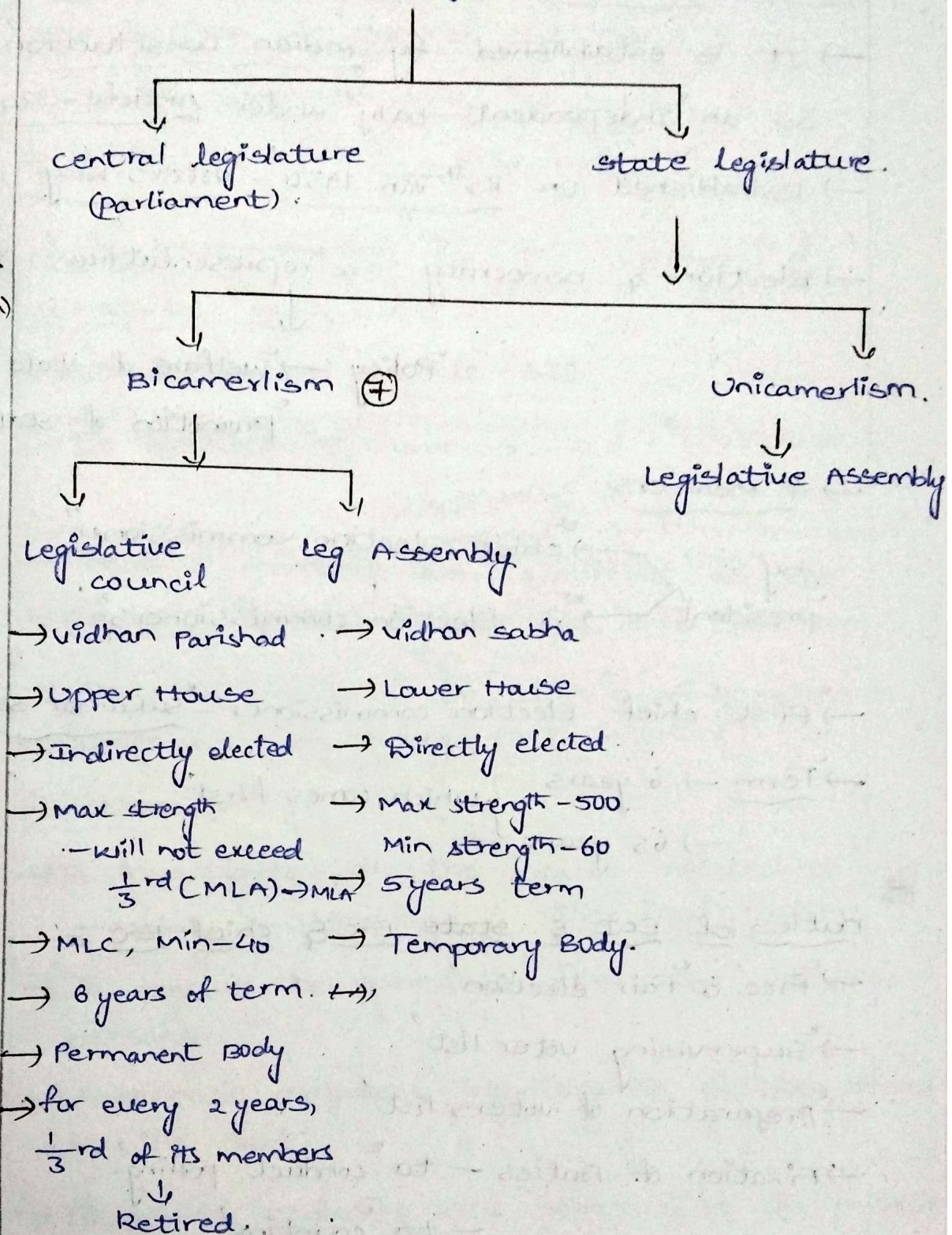
ELECTION COMMISSION OF INDIA.

*

Indian Legislature

Indian Legislature

**
(10m)



* P.M

Central secretariate

→ council of Minsters.

→ IAS, IPS.

→ MRO, —

C.M

state secretariate

→ council of Ministers

→ IAS, IPS

→ MRO, —

* Election commission of India :- (ECI).

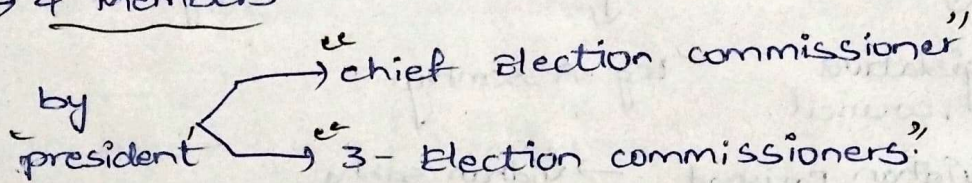
→ It is established by Indian constitution as an 'Independent Body' under Article - 324.

→ Established on 25th Jan, 1950 - 'Voters Day'

→ Election & democracy :- a 'representative'

↓
'Policy' :- 'welfare of state',
'promotion of state'

→ 4 members.

by president 
→ chief election commissioner
→ 3 - Election commissioners

→ 'First' chief election commissioner - 'Sukumar Sen'.

→ 'Term' → 6 years } which comes first.
→ 65 years

Duties of ECI & state E.C. & chief E.C :-

→ 'Free' & 'Fair' election.

→ 'Supervising voter list'

→ 'Preparation of voters list'

→ Fixation of duties - to 'conduct polling'.

- to 'counting'

- 'Result Announcement'

→ Monitoring & maintaining 'electoral machines'

→ He can 'postpone' the election

→ 'Repolling', 'cancel'

→ He can remove names of candidate who nominated

→ Recruit the 'staff', 'place', 'security' & 'safety'

→ He can take & use more amount.

* National Institutions :- [National commission for the welfare of weaker sections].

→ It was under 'Article - 338'.

→ It was for 'SC', 'ST', 'OBC' & 'women'.

① National commission for the welfare of scheduled caste (SC).

→ It was under 'Article - 338'.

→ It consists '5' members → 1 - 'chair person'
appointed by president { 1 - 'vice chair person'
3 - 'other members'

→ These '5' members are qualified as 'Law Advisors' & Few of them are S.C's. [Maximum].

→ These 5 members are also 'Administrators' in companies. [or belongs to Trade unions].

Functions :-

→ To investigate all the issues related to 'SC's' - mainly constitutional & other legal matters.

→ To resolve the complaints from these category's persons.

→ 'Awareness programs' regarding the policies offered by the Govt.

→ To advise regarding new schemes to the president

→ Need to submit the reports regarding the improvements & achievements of this committee to the president.

② National commission for the welfare of scheduled Tribe (ST's) :-

→ 'Article 338-A'. "same points as SC's."

③ National commission for the welfare of other Backward classes :-

- It was under '338-B Article'
- Same points.
- Main purpose was for 'Job opportunities'

④ National commission for the welfare of Women:

- Established based on 'Women's Act - 1990' in the year 'Jan, 1992'.
- Members - 5 -
 - 1 - chairperson
 - 1 - vice chairperson
 - 3 - other members.

} All are women
→ appointed by president.
- Belongs to
 - Legal advisor [Lawyers]
 - Association Team members.
 - SC's & ST's.
 - Administrators.
 - Organisation - leading Role.

Functions:-

- ① Eve Teasing.
- ② Dowry.
- ③ Domestic violence.
- ④ child marriages.
- ⑤ Discrimination.
- ⑥ Women Trafficking.
- ⑦ child Aborstion.

} To take action on these aspects.

* State Election Commission [SEC]

- It was under Article - 243
- for 'free & fair' elections at local areas

Articles Amendments (1992)

102nd Amendment → Panchayati Raj
Municipalities : 243A - 244th

→ state Election commissioner } governor appoints
other 2 commissioners } them.

→ Term - 4 years

Duties:-

→ same duties like ECI.