## Dunya Mutluluk İndeksi

Problem tanımı ve amaç: Bu veri seti ilk kez 2012 yılında yayınlanan 155 ülkeyi mutluluk seviyelerine göre sıralayan dünya mutluluk raporlarından oluşmaktadır.

Mutluluk seviyelerini belirlemek için 6 faktör -ekonomik üretim, sosyal destek, yaşam beklentisi, özgürlük, yolsuzluğun olmaması ve cömertlik - göz önüne alınmaktadır. Amaç günümüz dünyasında daha mutlu toplumlar oluşmasına katkı sağlamak için aşağıdaki gibi sorulara cevaplar arayabilmektir.

Hangi ülkeler veya bölgeler genel mutlulukta ve mutluluğa katkıda bulunan altı faktörün her birinde en yüksek sırada yer alıyor? 2015-2016 ile 2016-2017 raporları arasında ülke sıralamaları veya puanları nasıl değişti? Herhangi bir ülke mutlulukta önemli bir artış veya azalma yaşadı mı?

```
In [14]:
# gerekli kütüphaneleri yükleye.
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib as mpl
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
In [2]: # verileri yükle

data= pd.read_csv('2019.csv')
    data.head()
```

Out[2]:

Overall rank	Country or region	Score	GDP per capita	Social support	Healthy life expectancy	to make life choices	Generosity	Perceptions of corruption
1	Finland	7.769	1.340	1.587	0.986	0.596	0.153	0.393
2	Denmark	7.600	1.383	1.573	0.996	0.592	0.252	0.410
3	Norway	7.554	1.488	1.582	1.028	0.603	0.271	0.341
4	Iceland	7.494	1.380	1.624	1.026	0.591	0.354	0.118
5	Netherlands	7.488	1.396	1.522	0.999	0.557	0.322	0.298
	1 2 3 4	rank region  1 Finland 2 Denmark 3 Norway 4 Iceland	rank         region         Score           1         Finland         7.769           2         Denmark         7.600           3         Norway         7.554           4         Iceland         7.494	Overall rank         Country or region         Score capita         per capita           1         Finland         7.769         1.340           2         Denmark         7.600         1.383           3         Norway         7.554         1.488           4         Iceland         7.494         1.380	Overall rank         Country or region         Score region         per capita         Social support           1         Finland         7.769         1.340         1.587           2         Denmark         7.600         1.383         1.573           3         Norway         7.554         1.488         1.582           4         Iceland         7.494         1.380         1.624	Overall rank         Country or region         Score region         per capita         Social support         life expectancy           1         Finland         7.769         1.340         1.587         0.986           2         Denmark         7.600         1.383         1.573         0.996           3         Norway         7.554         1.488         1.582         1.028           4         Iceland         7.494         1.380         1.624         1.026	Overall rank         Country or region         Score value         GDP per capita         Social support         Healthy life expectancy         to make life choices           1         Finland         7.769         1.340         1.587         0.986         0.596           2         Denmark         7.600         1.383         1.573         0.996         0.592           3         Norway         7.554         1.488         1.582         1.028         0.603           4         Iceland         7.494         1.380         1.624         1.026         0.591	Overall rank         Country or region         Score capita         GDP per capita         Social support         Healthy life expectancy         to make life choices         Generosity           1         Finland         7.769         1.340         1.587         0.986         0.596         0.153           2         Denmark         7.600         1.383         1.573         0.996         0.592         0.252           3         Norway         7.554         1.488         1.582         1.028         0.603         0.271           4         Iceland         7.494         1.380         1.624         1.026         0.591         0.354

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```
In [3]: data.info()
```

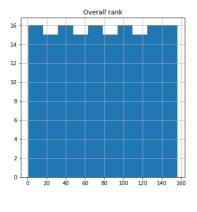
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 156 entries, 0 to 155
Data columns (total 9 columns):

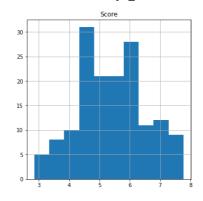
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Overall rank	156 non-null	int64
1	Country or region	156 non-null	object
2	Score	156 non-null	float64
3	GDP per capita	156 non-null	float64
4	Social support	156 non-null	float64
5	Healthy life expectancy	156 non-null	float64

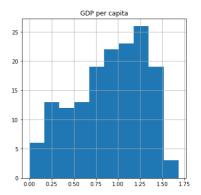
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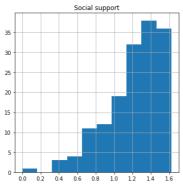
```
Freedom to make life choices 156 non-null
                                                              float64
          6
          7
                                              156 non-null
                                                              float64
              Generosity
                                                              float64
          8
              Perceptions of corruption
                                              156 non-null
         dtypes: float64(7), int64(1), object(1)
         memory usage: 11.1+ KB
 In [5]:
          kopya_satir = data.duplicated() # kopya varsa true dönecektir...
          print(kopya_satir.any())
          False
 In [7]:
          data.shape
          (156, 9)
Out[7]:
 In [6]:
          print(data.describe()) # dataset ile ilgili istatiksel bilgiler görüntülenir.
                 Overall rank
                                    Score GDP per capita Social support \
         count
                   156.000000 156.000000
                                                156.000000
                                                                156.000000
         mean
                    78.500000
                                 5.407096
                                                  0.905147
                                                                   1.208814
                                                  0.398389
                                                                   0.299191
         std
                    45.177428
                                 1.113120
                     1.000000
                                 2.853000
                                                  0.000000
                                                                   0.000000
         min
          25%
                    39.750000
                                 4.544500
                                                  0.602750
                                                                   1.055750
          50%
                    78.500000
                                 5.379500
                                                  0.960000
                                                                   1.271500
         75%
                   117.250000
                                 6.184500
                                                  1.232500
                                                                   1.452500
                   156.000000
                                 7.769000
                                                  1.684000
                                                                   1.624000
         max
                 Healthy life expectancy Freedom to make life choices Generosity
          count
                              156.000000
                                                             156.000000
                                                                         156.000000
                                0.725244
                                                               0.392571
                                                                            0.184846
         mean
         std
                                0.242124
                                                               0.143289
                                                                            0.095254
         min
                                0.000000
                                                               0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
         25%
                                0.547750
                                                               0.308000
                                                                            0.108750
         50%
                                0.789000
                                                               0.417000
                                                                            0.177500
          75%
                                0.881750
                                                               0.507250
                                                                            0.248250
                                1.141000
                                                               0.631000
                                                                            0.566000
         max
                 Perceptions of corruption
                                156.000000
         count
         mean
                                  0.110603
                                  0.094538
          std
         min
                                  0.000000
         25%
                                  0.047000
          50%
                                  0.085500
         75%
                                  0.141250
                                  0.453000
         max
In [76]:
          data.hist(figsize=(20,20))
          plt.show()
```

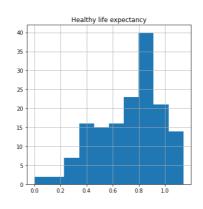
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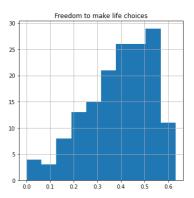


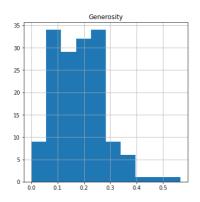


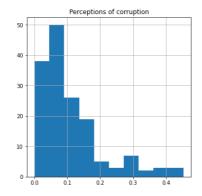












## In [10]: print(data.isnull().sum())

Overall rank 0 Country or region 0 Score 0 GDP per capita 0 Social support 0 Healthy life expectancy 0 Freedom to make life choices 0 Generosity 0 Perceptions of corruption 0 dtype: int64

In [57]:

# hangi ülke veya bölge genel mutluluk score dağılımı nedir.
histogram\_data= data[['Score','Country or region']]
histogram\_data.head()

### Out[57]:

Country or region	Score	
Finland	7.769	0
Denmark	7.600	1
Norway	7.554	2

```
Score Country or region
              7.494
                              Iceland
              7.488
                          Netherlands
In [58]:
           histogram_data.head()
Out[58]:
             Score
                    Country or region
              7.769
                              Finland
                             Denmark
          1
              7.600
              7.554
                              Norway
          2
                              Iceland
          3
              7.494
                          Netherlands
              7.488
In [59]:
           bar_histogram_data = histogram_data['Score'] > 7
In [60]:
           bar_histogram_data = histogram_data[bar_histogram_data]
In [63]:
           bar_histogram_data.head(5)
Out[63]:
              Score
                    Country or region
              7.769
                              Finland
              7.600
                             Denmark
          1
              7.554
                              Norway
              7.494
                              Iceland
          3
              7.488
                          Netherlands
In [61]:
           # Finland ülkeler arasında en yüksek mutluluk score elde etmiştir.
           bar_histogram_data.plot.bar(x='Country or region', y='Score', figsize=(20,5), color=
                                                                                                   Score
                                                                                   Israel
                                                                                               Jnited Kingdon
In [91]:
           GDP_histogram_data= data[['Score','GDP per capita']]
           GDPpercapita_histogram_data = GDP_histogram_data['Score'] > 6
```

GDPpercapita\_histogram\_data = GDP\_histogram\_data[GDPpercapita\_histogram\_data]

GDPpercapita\_histogram\_data = GDPpercapita\_histogram\_data.sort\_values('GDP per capit

In [92]:

GDPpercapita\_histogram\_data.head(5)

Out[92]:

	Score	GDP per capita
44	6.105	0.694
40	6.174	0.745
34	6.253	0.794
26	6.436	0.800
45	6.100	0.882

In [93]:

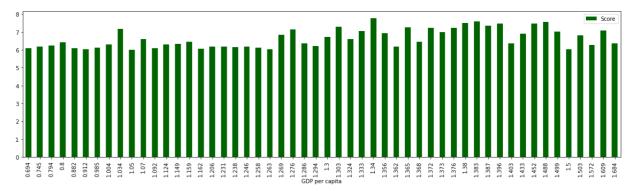
# mutluluk skoru 6 nın üzerinde olan ülkeler:

#GDP per capitası 1.34 olan ülke yada bölgeler en fazla skor elde etmişlerdir. # GDP per capitası 1.684 olan ülke yada bölgeler en az skor elde etmişlerdir. # GDP per capita ya göre mutluluk skorunda belirgin bir eğilim olmadığı anlaşılmakta

GDPpercapita\_histogram\_data.plot.bar(x='GDP per capita', y='Score', figsize=(20,5),

Out[93]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='GDP per capita'>



In [95]:

Social\_support\_data = data.sort\_values('Social support')
Social\_support\_data.tail(5)

# 1.624 Social\_support ile Iceland en yuksek puanı almıştır.

Out[95]:

	Overall rank	Country or region	Score	GDP per capita	Social support	Healthy life expectancy	Freedom to make life choices	Generosity	Perceptions of corruption
7	8	New Zealand	7.307	1.303	1.557	1.026	0.585	0.330	0.380
1	2	Denmark	7.600	1.383	1.573	0.996	0.592	0.252	0.410
2	3	Norway	7.554	1.488	1.582	1.028	0.603	0.271	0.341
0	1	Finland	7.769	1.340	1.587	0.986	0.596	0.153	0.393
3	4	Iceland	7.494	1.380	1.624	1.026	0.591	0.354	0.118

```
In [98]: H_1_xpectancy_data = data.sort_values('Healthy life expectancy')
H_1_xpectancy_data.tail(5)
# Sağlıklı yaşam destek beklentisi skorunda 1.141 ile Singopore en yuksek skoru elde
```

Out[98]:

	Overall rank	Country or region	Score	GDP per capita	Social support	Healthy life expectancy	Freedom to make life choices	Generosity	Perceptions of corruption
5	6	Switzerland	7.480	1.452	1.526	1.052	0.572	0.263	0.343
29	30	Spain	6.354	1.286	1.484	1.062	0.362	0.153	0.079
57	58	Japan	5.886	1.327	1.419	1.088	0.445	0.069	0.140
75	76	Hong Kong	5.430	1.438	1.277	1.122	0.440	0.258	0.287
33	34	Singapore	6.262	1.572	1.463	1.141	0.556	0.271	0.453

# 2015-2016 ile 2016-2017 raporları arasında ülke sıralamaları veya puanları nasıl değişti?

In [111...

data16

Out[111...

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Lower Confidence Interval	Upper Confidence Interval	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Неа Ехрє
0	Denmark	Western Europe	1	7.526	7.460	7.592	1.44178	1.16374	
1	Switzerland	Western Europe	2	7.509	7.428	7.590	1.52733	1.14524	
2	Iceland	Western Europe	3	7.501	7.333	7.669	1.42666	1.18326	
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.498	7.421	7.575	1.57744	1.12690	
4	Finland	Western Europe	5	7.413	7.351	7.475	1.40598	1.13464	
•••									
152	Benin	Sub- Saharan Africa	153	3.484	3.404	3.564	0.39499	0.10419	
153	Afghanistan	Southern Asia	154	3.360	3.288	3.432	0.38227	0.11037	

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	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Lower Confidence Interval	Upper Confidence Interval	(GDP per Capita)	Family	Hea Expe
154	Togo	Sub- Saharan Africa	155	3.303	3.192	3.414	0.28123	0.00000	
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.069	2.936	3.202	0.74719	0.14866	
156	Burundi	Sub- Saharan Africa	157	2.905	2.732	3.078	0.06831	0.23442	

157 rows × 13 columns

```
In [104... his_data15 = data15[['Happiness Score','Country']]
    his_data15_f = his_data15['Happiness Score'] > 6
    his_data15 = his_data15[his_data15_f]
    his_data15 = his_data15.sort_values('Happiness Score')
```

In [105...

his\_data15.head()

Out[105		<b>Happiness Score</b>	Country
	43	6.003	Uzbekistan
	42	6.123	Guatemala
	41	6.130	El Salvador
	40	6.168	Trinidad and Tobago
	39	6.269	Suriname

```
In [107...
    his_data16 = data16[['Happiness Score','Country']]
    his_data16_f = his_data16['Happiness Score'] > 6
    his_data16 = his_data16[his_data16_f]
    his_data16 = his_data16.sort_values('Happiness Score')
    his_data16.head()
# 2015 yılında özbekistan en mutlu ülke olarak görünmekte iken 2016 yılında Malaysia
```

Out[107		<b>Happiness Score</b>	Country
	46	6.005	Malaysia
	45	6.068	El Salvador
	44	6.078	Slovakia

	Happiness Score	Country
43	6.084	Venezuela
42	6.168	Trinidad and Tobago

In	[	]:	
In	[	]:	
In	[	]:	
In	[	]:	
In	[	]:	