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linux操作系统---FTP服务配置

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ftp的定义

FTP 是File Transfer Protocol(文件传输协议)的英文简称,而中文简称为"文传协议"。用于Internet上的控制文件的双向传输。同时,它也是一个应用程序(Application)。基于不同的操作系统有不同的FTP应用程序,而所有这些应用程序都遵守同一种协议以传输文件。在FTP的使用当中,用户经常遇到两个概念:"下载"(Download)和"上传"(Upload)。"下载"文件就是从远程主机拷贝文件至自己的计算机上;"上传"文件就是将文件从自己的计算机中拷贝至远程主机上。用Internet语言来说,用户可通过客户机程序向(从)远程主机上传(下载)文件。

部署ftp服务

部署ftp服务需要五个步骤:

第一步: 安装服务软件

yum install vsftpd -y

第二步: 启动服务

systemctl start vsftpd

第三步: 设置开机自启动

systemctl enable vsftpd

查看服务状态

```
[root@localhost network-scripts]# systemctl status vsftpd

■ vsftpd.service - Vsftpd ftp daemon
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/vsftpd.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
Active: active (running) since Wed 2018-10-31 04:32:42 GMT; 6min ago
Process: 28946 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 28947 (vsftpd)
CGroup: /system.slice/vsftpd.service

□ 28947 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf
```

第四步:配置火墙,将ftp设置为火墙允许的服务中

firewall-cmd --permanent --add-service=ftp

firewall-cmd --reload

```
[root@localhost network-scripts]# firewall-cmd --permanent --add-service=ftp
success
[root@localhost network-scripts]# firewall-cmd --reload
success
[root@localhost network-scripts]# firewall-cmd --list-all
public (default, active)
   interfaces: eth@
   sources:
   services: dhcpv6-client ftp ssh
   ports:
   masquerade: no
   forward-ports:
   icmp-blocks:
    rich rules:
    httpst//bl/dtpsg/dbiolg.fract/diagod/388879829
```

第五步: 编辑/etc/sysconfig/selinux文件,将SETLINUX设置为disabled,重启









重启之后,执行getenforce命令查看

测试服务: 用真机172.25.254.60去链接172.25.254.166

2:编辑/etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf配置文件,对ftp服务权限进行修改

匿名用户设定

1.匿名用户登录

anonymous_enable=YES

```
11 # Allow anonymous FTP? (Beware - allowed by default if you comment this out).

12 anonymous_enable=YES

13 #

14 # Uncomment this to allow local users to log in.
```

此时匿名登录允许

2. 匿名用户上传

write_enable=YES anon_upload_enable=YES

修改文件权限

chgrp ftp /var/ftp/pub chmod 775 /var/ftp/pub

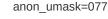
上传/etc/passwd文件

```
[root@foundation60 ~] # lftp 172.25.254.166
lftp 172.25.254.166:~> ls
drwxrwxr-x 2 0 50 6 Aug 03 2015 pub
lftp 172.25.254.166:/> cd pub
lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> put /etc/passwd 上传/etc/passwd文件
2367 bytes transferred
lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> ls
-rw----- 1 14 50 2367 Oct 31 06:06 passwd
```

3.匿名用户家目录修改

anon root=/direcotry





5.匿名用户建立目录

anon_mkdir_write_enable=YES

4.匿名用户上传文件默认权限修改



 \perp

```
anon_mkdir_write_enable=YES
# Default umask for local users is 077. You may wish to change this to 022,
# if your users expect that (022 is used by most other ftpd's)
local_umask=022
#
```

```
lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> mkdir lee
mkdir ok, `lee' created
lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> ls
drwx----- 2 14 50 6 Oct 31 06:23 lee
-rw----- 1 14 50 2367 Oct 31 06:06 passwd
```

6.匿名用户删除

anon other write enable=YES|NO

```
write_enable=YES
anon_upload_enable=YES
anon_other_write_enable=YES
anon_mkdir_write_enable=YES
# Default umask for local users is 077. You may wish to change this to 022,
# if your users expect that (022 is used by most other ftpd's)
local_umask=022
```

重启vsftp服务, 执行删除

```
lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> rm -fr lee
rm ok, `lee' removed
lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> ls
-rw----- 1 14 50 2367 Oct 31 06:06 passwd
```

7. 匿名用户下载

anon_world_readable_only=YES|NO ##设定参数值为no ,表示匿名用户可以下载

```
write_enable=YES
anon_upload_enable=YES
anon_other_write_enable=YES
anon_world_readable_only=NO
注意: 这个参数设定和别的不同,NO表示允许下载
anon_mkdir_write_enable=YES
# Default umask for local users is 077. You may wish to change this to 022,
# if your users expect that (022 is used by most other ftpd's)
local_umask=022
```











8.匿名用户使用的用户身份修改

chown_uploads=YES chown_username=lee chown_upload_mode=0644

chown_uploads=YES chown_username=lee chown_upload_mode=0644

匿名用户使用的用户身份修改,可以体现在上传文件时, 文件的所有者更改

重启服务后, 上传文件的所有者身份改变

lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> put /etc/passwd
2367 bytes transferred
lftp 172.25.254.166:/pub> ls
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 空成了戶 0 0 0 0 31 06:35 file
-rw-r--r-- 1 1000 50 2367 Oct 31 06:56 passwd

9.最大上传速率

anon_max_rate=102400

10.最大链接数

max_client=2

注意:如果有两个客户端链接ftp服务端,第三个客户端要等待两个中的其中一个下线之后才能登录

本地用户设定

1.本地用户登录

local enable=YES ##本地用户是否可以登录

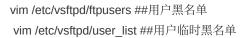
若将YES改为NO,则登录失败

local_enable=NO

2.本地用户家目录修改

local_root=/directory

3.限制本地用户登录



用户白名单设定

将westos用户添加在临时黑名单中,并更改设定"userlist_deny=NO"





userlist_deny=NO

注意:参数设定, /etc/vsftpd/user_list文件变成用户白名单,只有在名单中的用户可以登录ftp

```
登录测试:

[rootelocalhost publ# | Iftp localhost -u lee | Password: | Iftp lee@localhost:"> Is | Is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp lee@localhost:"> exit | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp lee@localhost:"> exit | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp westos@localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied. | Iftp localhost:"> is: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied: Login failed: 530 | Permission denied: Login failed: Login failed: Login failed: L
```

vim /etc/pam.d/westos ##文件名称任意

account required pam_userdb.so db=/etc/vsftpd/westos

auth required pam_userdb.so db=/etc/vsftpd/westos

vim /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

pam_service_name=westos

guest_enable=YES

虚拟用户身份设定

guest_username=westos

虚拟用户家目录独立设定

vim /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

local_root=/ftphome/USERusersubtoken=

USERusersubtoken=USER

mkdir -p /ftphome/user1/user1dir

mkdir -p /ftphome/user2/user1dir

虚拟用户独立配置

chgrp ftp /ftphome -R









举例: anon_upload_enable=YES











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