

# Index

- A-current, 48
- action potential, 5, 36
  - channel dynamics, 37
  - Hodgkin–Huxley model, 37
- activity, *see* population activity
- adaptation, 19, 52, 136, 347
  - biophysical origin, 149, 151
  - spike-triggered, 136, 149, 151
  - subthreshold, 136, 149, 152
- adaptive integrate-and-fire, 136
  - parameter space, 148
  - piecewise linear, 145
- AdEx, *see* adaptive integrate-and-fire
- afterpotential, 8, 157
- all-to-all coupling, 302
- AMPA receptor, 61
- Arrhenius & Current model, 237
- Arrhenius formula, 237
- assembly, neuronal 444
- asynchronous firing, 310
  - stability, 371
- asynchronous irregular, 338
- attractor network, 454
- autocorrelation function, 179
- autocorrelation-renewal, 186
- axon, 4, 72
  - myelinated, 74
  - unmyelinated, 72
- balanced excitation and inhibition, 211, 304, 316, 319
- Bayesian decoding, 279
- Bayesian parameter estimation, 250
- Bayesian regularization, 252
- BCM rule, 499
- bifurcation, 96
  - Hopf, 101
  - saddle-node, 97
- biophysical neuron model, 43
- blobs of activity, 484
- Brunel network, 316, 338
- bump attractors, 484
- bursting, *see* firing pattern
- cable equation, 61
- calcium current
  - low-threshold, 50
- calcium spike, 55
- calcium-dependent potassium current, 48
- close-loop stimulus design, 263
- cluster states, 374
- coding, 190
  - correlation code, 195
  - firing rate, 190
  - phase code, 194, 530
  - rate code, 172, 196, 197
  - timing-based, 192
- coefficient of variation, 179
- compartmental model, 75
- competition, 427
  - decision making, 428
  - of populations, 428
  - of synapses, 499
  - through common inhibition, 426
  - through shared inhibition, 427
  - winner-take-all, 431
- competitive network, 430
- conductance input, 349
- conductance-based neuron model, 32
- connectivity
  - Mexican hat, 470, 475, 480
  - sparse random, 314
- conservation equation, 363
- continuity equation, 327
- continuum model, 468
  - of population activity, 470
- contrast enhancement, 476
- correlation
  - code, 195
  - matrix, 513
  - reverse, 195
- cortex, 7, 284, 293, 295, 472
  - barrel, 295
- coupling
  - full, 302
  - random, 303

- covariance matrix, 513
- covariance rule, 498
- current
  - pulse, 82
  - rheobase, 96, 123
  - step, 84
- cut-off frequency, 207
- Dale's law, 462
- decision making, 421
  - drift-diffusion model, 435
  - energy picture, 433
  - perceptual, 423
- decoding, 278
  - for neuroprosthetics, 283
  - in vision, 283
- deep brain stimulation (DBS), 541
- dendrite, 4, 22, 64, 152, 161
  - compartmental model, 75, 76
- dendritic spike, 22, 76
- density equation
  - for membrane potential, 330
  - for refractory variable, 382
  - relation with integral equations, 381
- depression of synapses, 63
- diffusion model, 215, 332
- diffusive noise, 404
- drift-diffusion model, 435
- echo state network, 524
- encoding models, 268
- escape model, 224
  - for population, 381
- escape noise, 224, 402
- escape rate, 224, 225
- event-based moment expansion, 388
- excitable system, 103
- exponential integrate-and-fire, 124
  - fit to data, 126
- f-I plot, 38
- facilitation of synapses, 63
- field equation, 470
  - blob/bump solution, 484
  - for hyper column, 479
  - homogeneous solution, 472
  - input driven regime, 472
- field model, 468
- finite-size effects, 391
- firing intensity, 225
- firing pattern, 136, 137, 140
  - adapting, 141
  - bursting, 143, 151, 153, 160
  - classification, 140
  - facilitating, 141
  - tonic, 141
  - transient spike, 148
- firing rate, 172, 178, 196
- firing regime
  - asynchronous irregular, 338
  - synchronous regular, 338
- first passage time, 219
- first principal component, 512, 513
- FitzHugh–Nagumo model, 88, 103
  - nullclines, 95
- fixed point, 93
  - ghost, 98
  - of activity, 368
- flow field, 92
- flux, 327
  - probability current, 329
  - drift, 329
  - jump, 329
  - refractory, 382
- Fokker–Planck equation, 216, 332, 333
  - linearized, 343
- Fourier transform, 17
- frequency–current relation, 38
- full coupling, 302
- gain frequency-dependent, 377, 406, 408
- gain function
  - and population activity, 312
  - of Hodgkin–Huxley model, 38
  - of integrate-and-fire model
    - with noise, 336
  - type I, 96
  - type I/II, 38
  - type II, 96
- Gamma distribution, 201
- gating variable, 33
- Generalized Linear Model (GLM), 248
- generative model, 231
- ghost of fixed point, 98
- GLM (Generalized Linear Model), 248
- Green's function, 68
- h-current, 52
- hazard, 182
- Hebb's postulate, 492
- Hodgkin–Huxley model, 31
  - channel opening, 37
  - gain function, 38
  - reduction, 149, 151
  - reduction to two dimensions, 84
  - refractoriness, 40
- Hopf bifurcation, 101
  - subcritical, 103
  - supercritical, 103
- Hopfield model, 446
  - energy picture, 456
- hyper column, 478
- illusion, 469, 476
- impulse response, 157

- inhibition
  - dominating, 341
  - effective, 429
  - shunting, 21
- inhibition-stabilized network, 482
- inhibitory plasticity, 527
- inhibitory rebound, 19, 84
- integral equation, 360
  - adaptive neurons, 413
  - finite size, 391
  - for adaptive neurons, 386
  - linearized, 375
  - numerical methods, 365
  - quasi-renewal, 364
  - relation with density equations, 381
  - several populations, 367, 410
  - stationary state, 368
  - Wilson–Cowan, 363, 408
- integral-equation approach, 357
- integrate-and-fire model, 10
  - as a reduction of Hodgkin–Huxley, 129
  - exponential IF, 124, 126
  - nonlinear IF, 121
  - quadratic IF, 130, 131
  - refractory exponential IF, 127
  - multi-compartment, 161
    - relation to SRM, 163
  - noisy, 204
  - nonlinear, 120
  - quadratic, 129
  - relation to SRM, 158
  - two-compartment, 163
- interspike interval, 178
- interval distribution, 182, 358
  - for periodic input, 234
  - input-dependent, 190
- ion channel, 31, 42
  - $I_A$ , 48
  - $I_M$ , 48
  - $I_h$ , 52
  - $I_{K[Ca]}$ , 48
  - $I_{NaP}$ , 51
  - $I_{NaS}$ , 53
- Kramers–Moyal expansion, 216
- Langevin equation, 204, 217
- leaky integrate-and-fire model, 10
- learning window, 495
- Liapunov function, 434, 456
- Libet experiment, 438
- likelihood of spike train, 229
- limit cycle, 96
- linear regression, 246
- linear-nonlinear Poisson, 411
- linear-nonlinear Poisson Model (LNP), 273
- liquid computing, 524
- LNP model, *see* linear-nonlinear Poisson
- locking, 532
- locking theorem, 532
- log-likelihood of a spike train, 230
- long-term depression, 491
- long-term potentiation, 491, 493
  - heterosynaptic, 506
  - homosynaptic, 506
- low-connectivity network, 314
- LTD, *see* long-term depression
- LTP, *see* long-term potentiation
- M-current, 48
- MAP, *see* maximum *a posteriori*
- Markov Process, 216
- matrix random, 527
- maximum *a posteriori*, 280
- membrane potential, 7
  - density, 215, 218, 327
  - stationary distribution, 334
- memory, 442
  - associative, 442
  - Hopfield model, 446
  - retrieval, 451
  - working memory, 446
- Mexican hat, 470
- Mexican hat connectivity, 475, 480
- Morris–Lecar model, 87, 99
- motor cortex, 518
- MT neuron, 423
- Nernst potential, 29
- network, *see* population
- neural mass models, 297
- neuron, 3
  - bursting, 19
  - postsynaptic, 4
  - presynaptic, 4
- neurotransmitter, 6
- NMDA receptor, 61
- noise, 168
  - channel, 171
  - colored, 206, 351
  - escape, 224
  - Gaussian white, 204
  - Johnson, 170
  - slow, 400
  - synaptic, 171
  - thermal, 170
  - white, 203
- noise model
  - diffusive noise, 203
  - escape noise, 224
  - noisy integration, 203
  - noisy threshold, 224
  - random connectivity, 314
  - stochastic spike arrival, 207

- noise spectrum, 180
- nullclines, 92
- Oja's rule, 499
- orientation selectivity, model of, 478
- Ornstein–Uhlenbeck process, 204, 217
- oscillation, 338, 371, 541
  - as an instability, 371
  - cluster states, 374
  - experimental, 529
  - subthreshold, 40
  - synchronous locked, 532
- overlap, 451
- pairing experiment, 494
- parameter estimation
  - Bayesian, 250
  - decoding, 280
  - maximum *a posteriori* (MAP), 280
- Parkinson's disease, 541
- pattern recognition, 451
  - with spiking neurons, 458
- peri-stimulus-time histogram (PSTH), 175
- persistent sodium current, 51
- phase code, 194, 530
- phase plane, 143, 148
  - of decision making, 430
- phase plane analysis, 91
- phase portrait, 92
- phase response curve, 537
- plasticity
  - hard bound, 497
  - of inhibition, 527
  - soft bound, 498
  - synaptic short-term, 63
- plasticity synaptic, 491
- point process, 181
- Poisson neuron, 188
- Poisson process
  - absolute refractoriness, 179, 189
  - autocorrelation, 188
  - homogeneous, 175
  - inhomogeneous, 176, 240
- population, 177, 295
  - coupled, 305
  - fully connected, 302
  - homogeneous, 298
  - inhibition dominated, 318
  - multiple, 336
- population activity, 177, 330, 358
  - asynchronous firing, 310
  - blobs/bumps of, 484
  - definition, 177, 297
  - field equation, 470
  - linearized, 343
  - linearized equation, 375, 378
  - stationary state, 341
  - time scale, 397
- population dynamics, 297
- population vector, 192
- postsynaptic potential, 8
  - excitatory, 21
  - inhibitory, 21
- power spectrum, 180
- prediction, 267
  - of membrane potential, 268
  - of spikes, 270, 272
- priming, 442
- principal component analysis, 512
- principal components, 513
- probability current, 329
- PSTH, *see* peri-stimulus-time histogram
- pyramidal cell, 76
- quasi-steady-state, 85
- quasi-renewal theory, 364, 386
- random connectivity, 303, 314
- random walk, 211
- random weight matrix, 527
- rate, 172
  - code, 172
  - mean firing rate, 173
  - models, 408
  - population activity, 177
  - spike density, 175
- rebound spike, 41
- rebound, inhibitory, 19, 55, 84
- receptive field, 7, 273, 293
  - of MT neurons, 423
- reconstruction kernel, 195
- refractoriness, 158
- refractory density, 381
- refractory period, 5
  - absolute, 5
  - Hodgkin–Huxley model, 40
- regression, linear, 246
- regularization, 252
- relaxation oscillation, 108
- renewal hypothesis, 184
- renewal process, 181
- renewal theory
  - for adaptive neurons, 364
  - time dependent, 232, 233, 358
- reservoir computing, 524
- resting potential, 7
- reversal potential, 21, 30
- reverse correlation, 195, 275
- rheobase current, 96
- ring model, 471, 479
- ruins of fixed point, 98
- saddle point, 93
- scaling behavior, 300
- self-averaging, 453

- separation of time scales, 85, 108
- shunting inhibition, 21
- signal-to-noise ratio, 180, 239
- similarity measure, 262
- singular perturbation, 108
- slow sodium current, 53
- soft threshold, 224
- soma, 4
- spectral radius, 527
- spike, dendritic, 22
- spike afterpotential, *see* afterpotential
- spike response model, 154
  - adaptation, 160
  - bursting, 160
  - definition, 155
  - interpretation, 157
  - relation to integrate-and-fire, 158
- spike train, 5
  - distance, 260
  - irregular, 168
  - metrics, 260
  - reliability, 262
  - variability, 262
  - vector, 260
- spike train decoding
  - linear, 281
  - nonlinear, 280
- spike-triggered average (STA), 252, 275
- spiking neuron model
  - SRM<sub>0</sub>, 10
- spontaneous activity, 168, 169, 318
- STA, *see* spike-triggered average
- stability, 93
- stable manifold, 105
- stationary state, 368
- STDP, 495
  - protocol, 496
- Stein's model, 208
- stimulation sub-/superthreshold, 213
- stimulus reconstruction
  - linear, 281
  - nonlinear, 280
- stochastic
  - differential equation, 204
  - intensity, 225
  - process, 203
  - resonance, 239
- STP, *see* plasticity, synaptic short-term
- Stroop effect, 443
- subthreshold oscillation, 148
- survivor function, 182
- synapse, 4, 6, 58
  - AMPA, 61
  - depression, 63
  - excitatory, 61
  - facilitation, 63
  - GABA<sub>A</sub>, 61
  - GABA<sub>B</sub>, 61
  - inhibitory, 60
  - NMDA, 61
  - postsynaptic neuron, 4, 6
  - postsynaptic potential, 8
  - presynaptic neuron, 4, 6
  - short-term plasticity, 63
- synaptic depression, 64
- synaptic plasticity, 491
  - anti-Hebbian, 495, 497
  - locality, 496
  - non-Hebbian, 497
  - spike-timing dependent, 495
- synaptic transmission failures, 171
- synchronous regular, 374
- synchronization, 541
- synchronous regular, 338
- synchrony, 195
- threshold, 8, 121
  - dynamics, 155, 156
  - of Hodgkin–Huxley model, 40, 81
  - of type I models, 105
  - of type II models, 108
  - soft, 224
- time-rescaling theorem, 258
- transfer function with escape noise, 377
- transient spike, 40
- type I/II model bifurcations, 96, 97
  - canonical type I, 106
  - Hopf bifurcation, 101
  - onset of oscillations, 96, 103
  - stable manifold, 105
  - threshold, 103
- visual illusion, 469, 476
- Vogels–Abbott network, 319
- volition, 438
- weight matrix, 527
- Wiener–Khinchin theorem, 180
- will, *see* volition
- Wilson–Cowan model, 410
  - field equation, 470
- winner-take-all, 431
- working memory, 446, 484