

# **PAKISTAN STUDY**

## **Pakistan Movement**

### **1. Muslim Nationalism**

#### **1) Saying of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah**

Very famous saying: "Pakistan tab hi wajod ma a gya tha jb pahla Indian musalman hua tha"

#### **2) Saying of Abu Rayhan al-Biruni**

**Said:** "Hindu or Muslaman nahar ka do kanaro ki tarha han jo barabar chal to sakta han magar ak dosara ka andar zam nahi ho sakta."

#### **3) Religious Differences**

#### **4) Negative Role of Hindus Nationalist Movements**

#### **5) Cultural and Social Differences are also caused between the Muslims and Hindus nominate the Muslim Nationalism**

#### **6) Economic and Educational Differences**

#### **7) Political Differences**

### **2. Khilafat Movement**

Turkey Ma jo Khilafat Osmania thi us ko bachana ka lia Barasgir ma jo tehrik ya atajaj kia gya tha us ko Khilafat Movement ka naam dia gya tha Khilafat ko bachana ka lia

#### **1) Establishment of institution of Khilafat**

#### **2) Movement for the Protection of the Institution of Khilafat**

#### **3) Objectives of Khilafat Movement**

**Three Objectives given below:**

- Secret Places gave to Turkish Government
- Maintained Khilafat-e-Osmania
- No change in areas of Turk Sultanate

#### **4) Khilafat Conference**

#### **5) Establishment of Khilafat Comity**

#### **6) Unity of Hindu Muslim**

#### **7) Indian Deputation Calls on Viceroy**

#### **8) Treaty of Savery (City of Germany)**

#### **9) Khilafat Delegation send to England**

#### **10) Hijrat Movement**

#### **11) Mopla Uprising/Mopla Bhagavat**

Mopla ak kom ka nam ha jo arabian tha or arabia country sa move kar ka Indian site par ja ka bas ga or wo mola kahlata tha

unho na jub musulmano ki tahraka khalifate dakhi to unho na british sa bagawat kar di

## **12) Chauri-Chaura Tragedy**

Chauri-Chaura Ilaka ka naam tha. Farrukhabad District of India us ka ak ilaka tha

**Tragedy:** Muslims or Hindus Na mil kar taxes pay karna sa inkar kia tha to waha par strike kia gya ji ski wajah saw aha par mojud police station ko ag laga di gai ihtajaj ka doran 22 muslims zinda jal ga

## **13) End of Khilafat Movement (1924)**

### **3. Non-cooperation Movement**

- 1) Complete Boycott the British Institutions**
- 2) Complete Boycott the British Goods**
- 3) Resigned from the Government Services**
- 4) Returned Titles to British Government**
- 5) Boycott Courts of Law**
- 6) Walk out from local Schools and Colleges**
- 7) Take no Part in Elections**
- 8) Every thing from Foreign was rejected**
- 9) Foreign Cloths were burned**
- 10) Spinning wheel or charka become symbol of Indian Freedom**

### **4. Role of Ali Brothers**

- 1) Khilafat Movement and Molana Muhammad Ali Jauhar**
- 2) Efforts of Molana Muhammad Ali Jauhar**
- 3) Role of Molana Shaukat Ali in Khilafat Movement**
- 4) Cooperation with Molana Muhammad Ali Jauhar in Political field**
- 5) Active Participation in Khalifate Movement**
- 6) Ali Brothers arrested during the Khalifate Movement**

### **5. Role of Mister Gandhi in Khalifate Movement**

- 1) Mister Gandhi started civil disobedience movement**
- 2) Mister Gandhi started Sodashi Movement**
- 3) Separation from Army Services**
- 4) Returned Titles to British Government**
- 5) Resigned from Civil Services**
- 6) Boycott the Government courts**
- 7) Boycott the schools and colleges**
- 8) Boycott the private educational institutions**

## **6. Failure and Effects or Results of Khilafat Movement**

### **➤ Reasons for the Failure of Khilafat Movement**

- 1) Autocratic Decision of Mister Gandhi**
- 2) Announcement the end of Khilafat Movement by Turkish Government**
- 3) Blame of Misuse the Khilafat Fund**
- 4) Hijrat Movement**
- 5) Difference in Objectives**
- 6) All Important Muslim Leaders were Arrested**
- 7) Temporary Unity Disappeared**
- 8) Conspiracy of Establishment of Israel**
- 9) Negative role of the extremist Hindu Movements**
- 10) Communal Clashes were erupted in the country**

### **➤ Effects or Results of Khilafat Movement**

- 1) Effects on economic and educational development of Muslims**
- 2) Awareness of political consciousness in Muslims**
- 3) Negative popularity of Mister Gandhi**
- 4) Indirect Help of Turkish People**
- 5) World Islamic Unity**
- 6) Provide Dynamic Leader to Muslims**
- 7) Establishment of Jamiat Ulema-e-Islam**
- 8) Change in thinking of Muslims**
- 9) End of Hindu Muslim Unity**
- 10) Ulama and Students Interested in Politics**
- 11) Anti-Muslims Activities of Hindu Movements**
- 12) Disappointment of the Muslims**
- 13) Weaknesses in British Government**
- 14) Encourage to face the British Government by Muslims**
- 15) Khilafat Movement turned into purely political struggle**
- 16) Demonstrated the Religious Enthusiasm by Muslims**
- 17) Ulama and Mashaikh worked as a well-knit team**
- 18) Muslims played an effective role in eliminating un-Islamic trends**
- 19) Developed sense of concern among the Muslims**
- 20) It immensely Strength the Two Nation Theory**
- 21) The Hijrat Movement cause Enormous Hardship to the poor Muslims**
- 22) Edit much to the economic problems of the Muslims**