

PAKISTAN STUDY

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

1. Birth and Early life:

Date of Birth: **17 October 1817 Delhi**

Father Name: Mir Muhammad Muttaqi

2. Education

Maternal Grandfather, Holy Quran

Arabic, Persian Literature

History, Mathematics, Medicine

3. Entry into job

(1838) After death of father started job as a clerk to meet financial problems.

After 2 years in 1841 he became judge.

1846, he became chief.

1877, imperial council member.

After, he does LLB at the university of England.

4. Death

27th March, 1898 at Delhi

Death of Hero

Beginning of Aligarh Movement

1. Educational Services of Aligarh Movement

- ❖ Establishment of Gulshan School Murdabad
- ❖ Establishment of Victoria School Gazipur
- ❖ Establishment of Scientific Society Gazipur
- ❖ Aligarh Institute Gazette
- ❖ Muhammadan Educational Conference
- ❖ Anjuman-i-taraqqi-i-muslimana-i-hind
- ❖ Muhammadan Anglo-oriental college at Aligarh
- ❖ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan delivered speeches and wrote articles
- ❖ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan stressed on modern education
- ❖ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Stressed on English and Western Education

2. Social services of Aligarh Movement:

- ❖ Sir Syed told the Muslim to adopt agriculture and trade as professional
- ❖ Write loyal Muhammadan of India

- ❖ Wrote Tehzeeb-ul-Ikhlaq
- ❖ Prepared social leadership
- ❖ Wrote Ahkam-e-Taam-e-Ahl-e-Kitab
- ❖ Managed platform for independence date
- ❖ Reformed the Islamic Society
- ❖ Create Environment of Understanding
- ❖ Establishment of orphan house
- ❖ Wrote Anjuman-i Taraqqi-i Urdu

3. Political Services of Aligarh Movement

- ❖ Focus on the causes of Indian revolt
- ❖ Told the Muslim to keep away from practical politics
- ❖ Establishment of British Indian Association
- ❖ Urdu Hindi Controversy
- ❖ Stress on separate electorate for Muslims
- ❖ Establishment of Indian patriotic Association
- ❖ Establishment of MAO defense Association
- ❖ Pioneer of two nation theory
- ❖ Wrote Risala Asbab-i-Baghawat-i-Hind
- ❖ Create friendly environment between Muslims and British
- ❖ Participation of Muslims in Government Jobs
- ❖ Gave suggestion to create political party for Muslims
- ❖ Provide political leadership to Muslims