```
#include <REGX51.H>
#define lcd P0
#define row P1
#define col P2
sbit rs=P1^5;
sbit rw=P1^6;
sbit en=P1^7;
sbit lcdbusy=P0^7;
sbit ready=P2^4;
                           //Green Ready
sbit busy=P2^5;
                           //Red Busy
sbit high=P2^7;
                           //Green High
sbit low=P2^6;
                           //Red Low
sbit check=P3^2;
'7', '8', '9', '*', '0', '#'
void lcdcmd(unsigned char);
void lcddata(unsigned char);
void lcdready(void);
void lcd_pre(void);
void lcd_guide(void);
void option(void);
void manually(void);
void osc(void);
void kpad(void);
void delay(unsigned int);
unsigned char a;
                           // Looping
unsigned int b;
                           // Looping
unsigned char x;
                           // Storing Character
unsigned char p;
                           // Storing LCD Current Data #
unsigned char pulses;
                           // Storing Pulses
unsigned char d1,d2,d3,dec;
void on_pulse(void) interrupt 0
  pulses++;
  dec=pulses/10;
  d1=pulses%10;
  d2=dec%10;
  d3=dec/10;
  d1=d1 \mid 0x30;
  d2=d2 \mid 0x30;
  d3=d3 \mid 0x30;
  lcdcmd(0x8A);
  lcddata(d3);
  lcddata(d2);
  lcddata(d1);
  while(check==0)
     high=0;
     low=1;
  high=1;
  low=0;
void main(void)
  P1 = 0 \times 00;
  P2 = 0 \times 00;
```

```
ready=0;
  busy=1;
  high=0;
  low=0;
  pulses=0;
  IE=0x81;
  1cdcmd(0x38);
  lcdcmd(0x0C);
  lcdcmd(0x01);
  1cdcmd(0x06);
  lcdcmd(0x82);
  lcd_pre();
  lcd_guide();
  option();
  kpad();
  while(1);
void lcd_pre(void)
  code unsigned char pre_data[]="-- Welcome --UET FSD MECHA-09Abdullah TahirHabib Sul
tan";
  for (a=0;a<=12;a++)
     lcddata(pre_data[a]);
                                  // --Welcome --
  delay(400);
  lcdcmd(0xC0);
  for (a=13;a<=28;a++)
     lcddata(pre_data[a]);
                                  // UET FSD MECHA-09
  delay(1500);
                               lcdcmd(0x01);
  lcdcmd(0x81);
  for (a=29;a<=42;a++)
     lcddata(pre_data[a]);
                                  // Abdullah Tahir
  lcdcmd(0xC2);
  for (a=43;a<=54;a++)
     lcddata(pre_data[a]);
                                  // M Habib Sultan
  delay(1500);
                               return;
void lcd_guide(void)
  code unsigned char guide_data[]="-- Guide --Project can be ~used for counti-ng obje
cts, people, eventsetc.";
  1cdcmd(0x01);
  1cdcmd(0x82);
  for(a=0;a<=10;a++)
     lcddata(guide_data[a]);
                                  // -- Guide --
  lcdcmd(0xC0);
  for(a=11;a<=26;a++)
     lcddata(guide_data[a]);
                                  // Project can be ~
```

```
p=1;
  kpad();
lcdcmd(0x01);
  lcdcmd(0x80);
  for(a=27;a<=42;a++)
    lcddata(guide_data[a]);
                          // used for counti-
  lcdcmd(0xC0);
  for(a=43;a<=53;a++)
    lcddata(guide_data[a]);
                          // ng objects,
  lcdcmd(0xCF);
  lcddata('~');
p=1;
  kpad();
lcdcmd(0x01);
  lcdcmd(0x80);
  for(a=54;a<=67;a++)
                       // people, events
    lcddata(quide data[a]);
  lcdcmd(0xC0);
  for(a=68;a<=71;a++)
    lcddata(quide data[a]);
                          // etc.
  lcdcmd(0xcf);
  lcddata('~');
p=1;
  kpad();
return;
void option(void)
  code unsigned char option_data[]="1: Manually2: OSC/SEN";
  pulses=0;
  p=2;
  high=0;
  low=0;
  ready=0;
  busy=1;
  lcdcmd(0x01);
  lcdcmd(0x80);
  lcdcmd(0x01);
  1cdcmd(0x80);
  for(a=0;a<=10;a++)
    lcddata(option_data[a]);
                            // # of pulses
  lcdcmd(0xC0);
  for(a=11;a<=20;a++)
    lcddata(option_data[a]);
                            // 1 for Motor 2 for RESET
kpad();
return;
```

```
void osc(void)
  code unsigned char osc_data[]="Pulses=1:Manually 2:RST";
  p=4;
  high=0;
  low=0;
  1cdcmd(0x01);
  1cdcmd(0x80);
  for(a=0;a<=6;a++)
    lcddata(osc_data[a]);
                          // r/s= r/m=
  lcdcmd(0xC0);
  for(a=7;a<=22;a++)
    lcddata(osc_data[a]);
                          // 2:RESET
ready=1;
  high=1;
  busy=0;
  kpad();
return;
void manually(void)
  code unsigned char osc_data[]="Pulses =1:OSC/SEN 2:RST";
  p=3;
  high=0;
  low=0;
  lcdcmd(0x01);
  1cdcmd(0x80);
  for(a=0;a<=7;a++)
    lcddata(osc_data[a]);
                          // r/s= r/m=
  lcdcmd(0xC0);
  for(a=8;a<=22;a++)
    lcddata(osc_data[a]);
                          // 2:RESET
ready=1;
  high=1;
  busy=0;
return;
void lcdcmd(unsigned char value)
  lcdready();
  lcd=value;
  rs=0;
  rw=0;
  en=1;
  delay(50);
  en=0;
```

```
return;
void lcddata(unsigned char value)
  lcdready();
  lcd=value;
  rs=1;
  rw=0;
  en=1;
  delay(50);
  en=0;
  return;
void lcdready(void)
  lcdbusy=1;
  rs=0;
  rw=1;
  while(lcdbusy==1)
     en=0;
     delay(50);
     en=1;
  return;
void kpad(void)
  unsigned char c,r;
  col=0xff;
  if(p==1)
     high=0;
     low=0;
     ready=0;
     busy=1;
  if(p==2)
     high=0;
     low=0;
     ready=0;
     busy=1;
  if(p==3 | p==4)
     ready=1;
     high=1;
     busy=0;
     low=0;
  while(1)
     do
        row=0x00;
        c=col;
        c\&=0x0f;
```

```
while(c! = 0 \times 0 f);
do
    do
        delay(20);
        c=col;
        c\&=0x0f;
    while(c==0x0f);
    delay(20);
    c=col;
    c\&=0x0f;
while (c==0x0f);
while(1)
    row=0xfe;
    c=col;
    c\&=0x0f;
    if(c!=0x0f)
        r=0;
        break;
    row=0xfd;
    c=col;
    c\&=0x0f;
    if(c!=0x0f)
        r=1;
        break;
    row=0xfb;
    c=col;
    c\&=0x0f;
    if(c!=0x0f)
        r=2;
        break;
    row=0xf7;
    c=col;
    c\&=0x0f;
    r=3;
    break;
if(c==0x0e)
    x=keypad[r][0];
else if(c==0x0d)
    x=keypad[r][1];
else if(c==0x0b)
    x=keypad[r][2];
else
```

```
x=keypad[r][3];
     if(p==1 && x=='#')
          return;
     if(p==2)
       if(x=='1')
          manually();
          return;
       if(x=='2')
          osc();
          return;
     if(p==3 | p==4)
       if(x=='2')
          option();
          return;
     if(p==3 && x=='1')
       osc();
       return;
     if(p==4 && x=='1')
       manually();
       return;
void delay(unsigned int z)
  for(b=1;b<z;b++)
     TMOD=0X01;
     TH0=0XFC;
     TL0=0X66;
     TR0=1;
     while(TF0==0);
     TR0=0;
     TF0=0;
  return;
```