

# File Handling Part 3

In [ ]:

```
1 Mode
2 'r'
3 'w'
4 'a'
5 'x'
6 'rb'
7 'wb'
8
9 Data Format >> text , image , excel , csv , json
10
```

**mode >> 'x'**

In [ ]:

```
1 It will create new file if file does not exists
2 If file exists , it will throw exception >> FileNotFoundError
```

In [1]:

```
1 file =open('Demo1.txt', 'x')
2 file.write("Python Training")
3 file.close()
4
5
```

In [2]:

```
1 file =open('Demo1.txt', 'x')
2 file.write("Python Training")
3 file.close()
```

```
-----
--
FileExistsError                                Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Cell In[2], line 1
----> 1 file =open('Demo1.txt', 'x')
      2 file.write("Python Training")
      3 file.close()

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\IPython
\core\interactiveshell.py:284, in _modified_open(file, *args, **kwargs)
    277 if file in {0, 1, 2}:
    278     raise ValueError(
    279         f"IPython won't let you open fd={file} by default "
    280         "as it is likely to crash IPython. If you know what you a
re doing, "
    281         "you can use builtins' open."
    282     )
--> 284 return io_open(file, *args, **kwargs)

FileExistsError: [Errno 17] File exists: 'Demo1.txt'
```

In [3]:

```
1 with open('Demo2.txt','x') as f :
2     f.write("Machine Learning")
3
4
```

In [4]:

```
1 with open('Demo2.txt','x') as f :
2     f.write("Machine Learning")
```

```
-----
--
FileExistsError                                Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Cell In[4], line 1
----> 1 with open('Demo2.txt','x') as f :
      2     f.write("Machine Learning")

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\IPython
\core\interactiveshell.py:284, in _modified_open(file, *args, **kwargs)
    277 if file in {0, 1, 2}:
    278     raise ValueError(
    279         f"IPython won't let you open fd={file} by default "
    280         "as it is likely to crash IPython. If you know what you a
re doing, "
    281         "you can use builtins' open."
    282     )
--> 284 return io_open(file, *args, **kwargs)

FileExistsError: [Errno 17] File exists: 'Demo2.txt'
```

## JSON

In [ ]:

```
1 Syntax :
2     json.dump(json_data, file_object) >> json_data format same as dictionary
3
```

In [ ]:

```
1 data={"Key":"Value"}    # Same as dict
2 data={"Name" : 'Vaishnavi' , "Age":18 , "Location" :'INDIA'}
```

In [5]:

```
1 data="Python and Machine Learning Training"
2 with open('Demo3.txt','w') as f :
3     f.write(data)
```

In [6]:

```
1 import json
2 json_data={"Name" : 'Vaishnavi' , "Age":18 , "Location" : 'INDIA'}
3 with open('test_data.txt','w') as f :
4     f.write(json_data)
```

```
-----
--
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Cell In[6], line 4
      2 json_data={"Name" : 'Vaishnavi' , "Age":18 , "Location" : 'INDIA'}
      3 with open('test_data.txt','w') as f :
----> 4     f.write(json_data)
```

**TypeError:** write() argument must be str, not dict

In [7]:

```
1 import json
2 json_data='{"Name" : 'Vaishnavi' , "Age":18 , "Location" : 'INDIA'}'
3 with open('test_data.txt','w') as f :
4     f.write(json_data)
```

In [8]:

```
1 import json
2 json_data={"Name" : 'Vaishnavi' , "Age":18 , "Location" : 'INDIA'}
3 with open('json_data.json','w') as f :
4     json.dump(json_data,f)
```

In [10]:

```
1 employee_data = {"employees":[
2     {
3         "empid":'E0001',
4         "name":"Shyam",
5         "email":"shyamjaiswal@gmail.com",
6         "JobRole":'Python Developer',
7         "Age":34
8     },
9
10    {
11        "empid":'E0002',
12        "name":"Bob",
13        "email":"bob32@gmail.com",
14        "JobRole":'Web Designer',
15        "Age":30
16    },
17
18    {
19        "empid":'E0003',
20        "name":"Jai",
21        "email":"jai87@gmail.com",
22        "JobRole":'Team Lead',
23        "Age":50
24    }
25 ]}
26
27
28
29 import json
30 with open('employee.json','w') as f:
31     json.dump(employee_data,f)
32
```

In [11]:

```
1 with open ('Demo3.txt','r') as f :
2     data=f.read()
3     print(data)
```

Python and Machine Learning Training

## Read json File

In [12]:

```
1 with open('employee.json','r') as f :
2     data=json.load(f)
3     print(data)
```

```
{'employees': [{'empid': 'E0001', 'name': 'Shyam', 'email': 'shyamjaiswal@gmail.com', 'JobRole': 'Python Developer', 'Age': 34}, {'empid': 'E0002', 'name': 'Bob', 'email': 'bob32@gmail.com', 'JobRole': 'Web Designer', 'Age': 30}, {'empid': 'E0003', 'name': 'Jai', 'email': 'jai87@gmail.com', 'JobRole': 'Team Lead', 'Age': 50}]}
```

In [13]:

```
1 with open('employee.json','r') as f :
2     data=json.read(f) # can not use read function for json
3     print(data)
```

```
-----
--
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Cell In[13], line 2
      1 with open('employee.json','r') as f :
----> 2     data=json.read(f)
      3     print(data)
```

**AttributeError:** module 'json' has no attribute 'read'

## Extra Info

In [ ]:

```
1 Project >> ML
2 Different Models >> Train / Test / Evaluation
3 Models >> Linear Regression , Logistic Regression , KNN , Decision Tree , Adaboost
4
5
6 #Install :      pip install scikit-learn >> CMD
```

In [14]:

```
1 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression, LogisticRegression
2 import pickle
3 linear_reg=LinearRegression()
4 linear_reg
```

Out[14]:

LinearRegression()

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.**

**On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.**

## Create Model File

In [15]:

```
1 import pickle
2 with open('Linear_regression.pkl','wb') as f :
3     pickle.dump(linear_reg,f)
4
```

## Load Model File

In [16]:

```
1 with open('Linear_regression.pkl','rb') as f :
2     model=pickle.load(f)
3
4 model
```

Out[16]:

LinearRegression()

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.**

**On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.**

In [ ]:

```
1
```