

## Lab 2

1. Use the simulator to single-step and examine the register and I/O Register content after the execution of each instruction.

```
start:
    ldi r17,0b00000001
    out DDRB,r17
    ldi r18,0b00000001
    out DDRD,r18
    ldi r19,0b00000001
    out PORTB,r19
    in r16,PORTB
    out PORTD,r16
Loop:
    rjmp Loop
```

2. Use the simulator to single-step and examine the flags and register content after the execution of each instruction.

```
LDI    R20, $27
LDI    R21, $15
SUB    R20, R21
```

```
LDI    R20, $20
LDI    R21, $15
SUB    R20, R21
```

```
LDI    R24, 95
LDI    R25, 95
SUB    R24, R25
```

```
LDI    R22, 50
LDI    R23, 70
SUB    R22, R23
```

```
L1:    RJMP L1
```

3. Write an assembly program to load a value into each location of R20 – R23. Use the COM instruction to complement the value in each register. Use the simulator to single-step and examine the flags and register content after the execution of each instruction.
4. Write and assemble a program to add the following data and then use the simulator to examine the C, H and Z flags after the execution of each addition.  
\$92, \$23, \$66, \$87, \$F5