CSE423

Section: 01

Group - 01
OpenGL_Pong

Submitted by

Abir Ahammed Bhuiyan	20101197
Mirza Abyaz Awsaf	20101146
Allama Bakhtiyar Nafis	18201085

Folder Structure:

```
— Components.py
 Game.py
 - main.py
 Modules
  — CircleModule.py
   ImportGL.py
  —— __init__.py
—— LineModule.py
RectangleModule.py
 - README.md
 - ScreenShots
  - demo.gif
    – pong_1.png
    – pong_2.png
    pong_3.png
   — pong_4.png
 - Sound
   — boink2.wav
    - heehee.mp3
   - hello.mp3
    paddleBreak.wav
  — twang.wav
 - TextUtils.py
 Utils.py
```

4 directories, 21 files

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/main.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
from Utils import *

class Menu:
    def __init__(self):
        self.width = 500  # screen width
        self.height = 700  # screen height

self.hover = None
```

```
def drawTitle(self):
    Rectangle (50, 630, 70, 70, fill=True)
    Rectangle (50, 560, 20, 50, fill=True)
    Rectangle (151, 590, 60, 60, fill=True)
    Rectangle (255, 601, 15, 70, fill=True)
    Rectangle (270, 600, 50, 15, fill=True)
    Rectangle (320, 601, 15, 70, fill=True)
    Rectangle (370, 630, 15, 100, fill=True)
    Rectangle (385, 630, 60, 20, fill=True)
    Rectangle(370, 530, 80, 15, fill=True)
    Rectangle (450, 580, 15, 50, fill=True)
def drawComponents(self):
    self.drawTitle()
    if self.hover:
        if self.hover == 1:
            Rectangle (90, 440, 320, 80, fill=True)
            Rectangle (90, 320, 320, 80)
            Rectangle (90, 200, 320, 80)
            drawText(200, 390, "P1 vs P2", color=(0, 0, 0))
            drawText(200, 270, "P2 vs AI")
            drawText(220, 150, "Quit")
        if self.hover == 2:
            Rectangle (90, 440, 320, 80)
            Rectangle (90, 320, 320, 80, fill=True)
            Rectangle (90, 200, 320, 80)
            drawText(200, 390, "P1 vs P2")
            drawText(200, 270, "P2 vs AI", color=(0, 0, 0))
            drawText(220, 150, "Quit")
        if self.hover == 3:
            Rectangle (90, 440, 320, 80)
            Rectangle (90, 320, 320, 80)
            Rectangle (90, 200, 320, 80, fill=True, color=(1, 0,
```

0))

```
drawText(200, 390, "P1 vs P2")
            drawText(200, 270, "P2 vs AI")
            drawText(220, 150, "Quit")
    else:
        Rectangle (90, 440, 320, 80)
        drawText(200, 390, "P1 vs P2")
        Rectangle (90, 320, 320, 80)
        drawText(200, 270, "P2 vs AI")
        Rectangle (90, 200, 320, 80)
        drawText(220, 150, "Quit")
    drawTextSmall(170, 40, "created by eniac00")
def iterate(self):
    glViewport(0, 0, self.width, self.height)
    glMatrixMode(GL PROJECTION)
    glLoadIdentity()
    glOrtho(0.0, self.width, 0.0, self.height, 0.0, 1.0)
    glMatrixMode(GL MODELVIEW)
    glLoadIdentity()
def showScreen(self):
    glClear(GL COLOR BUFFER BIT | GL DEPTH BUFFER BIT)
    glLoadIdentity()
    self.iterate()
    glClearColor(0, 0, 0, 1.0)
    self.drawComponents()
    glutSwapBuffers()
def checkButtonClick(self, x, y):
    if self.height-y >= 360 and self.height-y <= 440:
        if x >= 90 and x <= 410:
            subprocess.Popen(["python", "Game.py"])
            glutLeaveMainLoop()
    elif self.height-y >= 240 and self.height-y <= 320:
        if x >= 90 and x <= 410:
            print("Coming soon ...")
    elif self.height-y >= 120 and self.height-y <= 200:
        if x >= 90 and x <= 410:
            glutLeaveMainLoop()
    else:
        pass
```

```
glutPostRedisplay()
def checkButtonHover(self, x, y):
    if self.height-y >= 360 and self.height-y <= 440:
        if x \ge 90 and x \le 410:
            self.hover = 1
    elif self.height-y >= 240 and self.height-y <= 320:
        if x >= 90 and x <= 410:
            self.hover = 2
    elif self.height-y >= 120 and self.height-y <= 200:
        if x >= 90 and x <= 410:
            self.hover = 3
    else:
        self.hover = None
    glutPostRedisplay()
def animate(self):
    glutPostRedisplay()
def keyboardListener(self, key, x, y):
    if key == b"w":
        pass
    glutPostRedisplay()
def mouseListener(self, button, state, x, y):
    if button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON and state == GLUT_DOWN:
        self.checkButtonClick(x, y)
    glutPostRedisplay()
def specialKeyListener(self, key, x, y):
    if key == GLUT KEY UP:
        if not self.hover:
            self.hover = 1
        else:
            if self.hover == 1:
                self.hover = 3
            else:
                self.hover = (abs(self.hover-2) % 3) + 1
```

```
if key == GLUT KEY DOWN:
            if not self.hover:
                self.hover = 3
            else:
                self.hover = ((self.hover) % 3) + 1
        glutPostRedisplay()
    def run(self):
        alutInit()
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT RGBA)
        qlutInitWindowSize(self.width, self.height)
        glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0)
        glutCreateWindow(b"OpenGL Pong")
        glutDisplayFunc(self.showScreen)
        glutIdleFunc(self.animate)
        glutKeyboardFunc(self.keyboardListener)
        glutPassiveMotionFunc(self.checkButtonHover)
        glutMouseFunc(self.mouseListener)
        glutSpecialFunc(self.specialKeyListener)
        glutMainLoop()
if name == " main ":
    Menu().run()
File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Utils.py
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from OpenGL.GL import *
from OpenGL.GLUT import *
from OpenGL.GLU import *
from Modules.LineModule import Line
from Modules.CircleModule import Circle
from Modules.RectangleModule import Rectangle
from Components import *
from TextUtils import *
from random import randint, sample
```

```
import pygame
import subprocess
import sys
import time
```

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Components.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from Utils import *
class Pad:
   def init (self, x, y, radius, width=1):
       self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.width = width
        self.radius = radius
   def draw(self, color=(1, 1, 1)):
        Line(x0=self.x, y0=self.y+self.radius, x1=self.x,
y1=self.y-self.radius, size=self.width, color=color)
   def reset(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
class Ball:
   def __init__(self, x, y):
       self.x = x
        self.y = y
   def draw(self):
        Circle(x=self.x, y=self.y, radius=4, weight=6)
   def reset(self, x, y):
       self.x = x
        self.y = y
```

```
class Arrow:
    def init (self, x=320, y=650, d=25, width=3, color=(0, 0.705,
0.705)):
       self.x = x
       self.y = y
       self.d = d
       self.width = width
       self.color = color
       self.vertex x = self.x - self.d
       self.vertex y = self.y
    def draw(self):
       Line(self.x, self.y, self.x + self.d, self.y, self.width,
self.color)
       Line(self.x, self.y, self.vertex x, self.vertex y,
self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.vertex x, self.vertex y, self.x, self.y + self.d,
self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.vertex_x, self.vertex_y, self.x, self.y - self.d,
self.width, self.color)
class Pause:
   def init (self, x=445, y=650, d=25, width=3, color=(0.125,
0.660, 0.286):
       self.x = x
       self.y = y
       self.d = d
       self.width = width
       self.space = 15
       self.color = color
   def draw(self):
       Line(self.x + self.space, self.y + self.d, self.x +
self.space, self.y - self.d, self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.x - self.space, self.y + self.d, self.x -
self.space, self.y - self.d, self.width, self.color)
```

```
class Play:
    def init (self, x=435, y=650, d=25, width=3, color=(0.125,
0.660, 0.286)):
       self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.d = d
        self.width = width
        self.color = color
        self.vertex x = self.x + self.d
        self.vertex_y = self.y
   def draw(self):
        Line(self.x, self.y + self.d, self.x, self.y - self.d,
self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.vertex x, self.y, self.x, self.y + self.d,
self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.vertex x, self.y, self.x, self.y - self.d,
self.width, self.color)
class Cross:
    def init (self, x=580, y=650, d=25, width=3, color=(0.840,
0.0924, 0.0924)):
       self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.d = d
       self.width = width
        self.color = color
   def draw(self):
        Line(self.x, self.y, self.x + self.d, self.y + self.d,
self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.x, self.y, self.x + self.d, self.y - self.d,
self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.x, self.y, self.x - self.d, self.y + self.d,
self.width, self.color)
        Line(self.x, self.y, self.x - self.d, self.y - self.d,
self.width, self.color)
```

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Game.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from Utils import *
class Game:
   def init (self):
       self.width = 900 # screen width
        self.height = 700 # screen height
       self.upper bound = self.height-100 # real height in which
ball can move
                                            # leaving 100 pixel from
the top side for showing buttons (pause, exit, retry, point)
       self.pad height = 60 # pad length
        self.pad1 = Pad(30, 300, self.pad height//2, 8) #
initializing left pad
        self.pad2 = Pad(870, 300, self.pad height//2, 8) #
initializing right pad
        self.pad y vel = 80 # pad vertical movement
       self.ball = Ball(self.width//2, self.height//2) #
initializing the ball
        self.MAX VEL = 10 # ball max velocity possible
        self.ball_x_vel = self.MAX_vel * int(sample([1, -1], 1)[0])
# ball x direction velocity
        self.ball_y_vel = 0 # ball y direction velocity
       self.p1 point = 0  # player 1/left pad point
       self.p2 point = 0  # player 2/right pad point
                             # tracking if the pause button is been
       self.freeze = True
pressed or not
       self.gameOver = False # tracking if gameOver happened (if
any of the paddle misses 3 ball this means gameover)
       self.winner = None # after gameOver who is the winner
       pygame.init()
       pygame.mixer.init()
```

```
self.boink sound = pygame.mixer.Sound("./Sound/boink2.wav")
# sound when ball hits the pad
        self.gameover sound =
pygame.mixer.Sound("./Sound/heehee.mp3") # game over sound jardinains
laughing
        self.pad break sound =
pygame.mixer.Sound("./Sound/paddleBreak.wav") # paddle missing the
incoming ball
       self.hello sound = pygame.mixer.Sound("./Sound/hello.mp3") #
game start sound
        self.boundary sound = pygame.mixer.Sound("./Sound/twang.wav")
# ball hits the boundary
        self.hello sound.play() # game starts so playing
        self.prev time = time.time() # necessary for calculating
time delta
       self.dt = 0  # necessary for calculating time delta
                       # necessary for calculating time delta
        self.fps = 30
    def calcDeltaTime(self):
        self.dt = time.time() - self.prev time
        self.prev time = time.time()
        self.dt *= self.fps
   def drawComponents(self):
       Line(250, 700, 250, 600, size=1)
       Line (380, 700, 380, 600, size=1)
       Line(510, 700, 510, 600, size=1)
       Line(650, 700, 650, 600, size=1)
       Line(0, self.upper bound, self.width, self.upper bound,
size=2) # Boundary Line
        drawText(70, 645, f"Player 1: {self.p1 point:02}")
        drawText(720, 645, f"Player 2: {self.p2 point:02}")
       self.pad1.draw()
       self.pad2.draw()
       self.ball.draw()
       Arrow().draw()
```

```
Pause().draw() if not self.freeze else Play().draw()
        Cross().draw()
        drawPauseText() if self.freeze and not self.gameOver else
None
        drawGOText(winner=self.winner) if self.qameOver else None
    def iterate(self):
        glViewport(0, 0, self.width, self.height)
        glMatrixMode(GL PROJECTION)
        glLoadIdentity()
        glOrtho(0.0, self.width, 0.0, self.height, 0.0, 1.0)
        glMatrixMode(GL MODELVIEW)
        glLoadIdentity()
    def showScreen(self):
        glClear(GL COLOR BUFFER BIT | GL DEPTH BUFFER BIT)
        glLoadIdentity()
        self.iterate()
        glClearColor(0, 0, 0, 1.0)
        self.calcDeltaTime()
        self.drawComponents()
        self.checkBallBoundaryCollision()
        self.checkBallPadCollision()
        glutSwapBuffers()
    def checkBallPadCollision(self):
        if self.ball.x < -20 or self.ball.x > self.width+20:
            if self.ball.x < 0:</pre>
                if self.p2 point == 2:
                    self.gameOver = True
                    self.gameover sound.play()
                    self.p2 point += 1
                    self.winner = 2
                else:
                    self.p2 point += 1
                    self.pad break sound.play()
                self.ball.reset(self.width//2+randint(10, 50),
self.height//2+randint(20, 100))
                self.ball x vel *= 1
                self.ball y vel *= int(sample([1, -1], 1)[0])
```

```
if self.ball.x > self.width:
                if self.pl point == 2:
                    self.gameOver = True
                    self.gameover sound.play()
                    self.pl point += 1
                    self.winner = 1
                else:
                    self.pl point += 1
                    self.pad break sound.play()
                self.ball.reset(self.width//2+randint(10, 50),
self.height//2+randint(20, 100))
                self.ball x vel *= -1
                self.ball y vel *= int(sample([1, -1], 1)[0])
        if self.ball.y <= self.pad1.y+30 and self.ball.y >=
self.pad1.y-30:
            if self.ball.x-8 <= self.pad1.x:</pre>
                self.boink sound.play()
                self.ball x vel *= -1
                difference in y = self.pad1.y - self.ball.y
                reduction factor = (self.pad height/2)/self.MAX VEL
                y_vel = difference_in_y / reduction_factor
                self.ball y vel = -1 * y vel
        if self.ball.y <= self.pad2.y+30 and self.ball.y >=
self.pad2.y-30:
            if self.ball.x+8 >= self.pad2.x:
                self.boink sound.play()
                self.ball x vel *= -1
                difference_in_y = self.pad2.y - self.ball.y
                reduction factor = (self.pad height/2)/self.MAX VEL
                y vel = difference in y / reduction factor
                self.ball y vel = -1 * y vel
    def checkBallBoundaryCollision(self):
        if self.ball.y+5 >= self.upper bound:
            self.ball y vel *= -1
            self.boundary sound.play()
        elif self.ball.y-5 <= 0:</pre>
            self.ball y vel *=-1
            self.boundary sound.play()
```

```
def resetEverything(self):
    self.pl point = 0
    self.p2 point = 0
    self.ball.reset(self.width//2, self.height//2)
    self.pad1.reset(30, 300)
    self.pad2.reset(870, 300)
    self.gameOver = False
    self.ball x vel = self.MAX VEL * int(sample([1, -1], 1)[0])
    self.ball y vel = 0
    self.hello sound.play()
def checkButton(self, x, y):
    if y <= self.height and y >= self.upper bound:
        if x \ge 250 and x \le 380:
            self.resetEverything()
        elif x >= 380 and x <= 510:
            self.freeze = True if not self.freeze else False
        elif x >= 510 and x <= 650:
            subprocess.Popen(["python", "main.py"])
            glutLeaveMainLoop()
def animate(self):
    if not self.freeze and not self.gameOver:
        self.ball.x += self.ball x vel * self.dt
        self.ball.y += self.ball y vel * self.dt
    glutPostRedisplay()
def keyboardListener(self, key, x, y):
    if key == b" ":
        self.freeze = True if not self.freeze else False
    if not self.freeze and not self.gameOver:
        if key == b"w":
            if not self.pad1.y >= self.upper bound-45:
                self.pad1.y += self.pad y vel * self.dt
        if key == b"s":
            if not self.pad1.y <= 0+45:
                self.pad1.y -= self.pad y vel * self.dt
    glutPostRedisplay()
```

```
def mouseListener(self, button, state, x, y):
        if button == GLUT LEFT BUTTON and state == GLUT DOWN:
            self.checkButton(x, self.height-y)
        glutPostRedisplay()
    def specialKeyListener(self, key, x, y):
        if not self.freeze and not self.gameOver:
            if key == GLUT KEY UP:
                if not self.pad2.y >= self.upper bound-45:
                    self.pad2.y += self.pad y_vel * self.dt
            if key == GLUT KEY DOWN:
                if not self.pad2.y <= 0+45:
                    self.pad2.y -= self.pad y vel * self.dt
        glutPostRedisplay()
   def run(self):
        glutInit()
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT RGBA)
        glutInitWindowSize(self.width, self.height)
        glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0)
        glutCreateWindow(b"OpenGL Pong")
        glutDisplayFunc(self.showScreen)
        glutIdleFunc(self.animate)
        glutKeyboardFunc(self.keyboardListener)
        glutMouseFunc(self.mouseListener)
        glutSpecialFunc(self.specialKeyListener)
        glutMainLoop()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    Game().run()
```

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Modules/ImportGL.py

```
from OpenGL.GL import *
from OpenGL.GLUT import *
from OpenGL.GLU import *
```

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Modules/__init__.py

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Modules/RectangleModule.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
from .ImportGL import *
from .LineModule import Line
class Rectangle:
    def init (self, x0, y0, w, h, fill=False, color=(1, 1, 1)):
        self.x0 = x0
        self.y0 = y0
        self.w = w
        self.h = h
        self.color=color
       if fill:
            self.drawFillRect()
        else:
            self.drawRect()
   def drawRect(self):
        x1 = self.x0 + self.w
       y1 = self.y0
        x2 = x1
       y2 = y1 - self.h
        x3 = self.x0
        y3 = y2
        Line(self.x0, self.y0, x1, y1, size=2, color=self.color)
        Line(x1, y1, x2, y2, size=2, color=self.color)
        Line(x2, y2, x3, y3, size=2, color=self.color)
        Line(x3, y3, self.x0, self.y0, size=2, color=self.color)
   def drawFillRect(self):
```

```
x1 = self.x0 + self.w
y1 = self.y0

for i in range(self.h, 0, -2):
    Line(self.x0, self.y0-i, x1, y1-i, size=2,
color=self.color)
```

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Modules/LineModule.py

#!/usr/bin/env python3

```
from .ImportGL import *
class Line:
    def __init__(self, x0, y0, x1, y1, size = 1, color = (1, 1, 1)):
        self.size = size
        self.color = color
        self.zoneZero = {
                0: lambda x, y: (x, y),
                1: lambda x, y: (y, x),
                2: lambda x, y: (y, -x),
                3: lambda x, y: (-x, y),
                4: lambda x, y: (-x, -y),
                5: lambda x, y: (-y, -x),
                6: lambda x, y: (-y, x),
                7: lambda x, y: (x, -y),
        self.zoneOriginal = {
                0: lambda x, y: (x, y),
                1: lambda x, y: (y, x),
                2: lambda x, y: (-y, x),
                3: lambda x, y: (-x, y),
                4: lambda x, y: (-x, -y),
                5: lambda x, y: (-y, -x),
```

```
6: lambda x, y: (y, -x),
             7: lambda x, y: (x, -y),
             }
    self.zone = self.findZone(x0, y0, x1, y1)
    # print(f"{self.zone} -> zone")
    x0, y0 = self.zoneZero[self.zone](x0, y0)
    x1, y1 = self.zoneZero[self.zone](x1, y1)
    # print(f"(\{x0\}, \{y0\}) (\{x1\}, \{y1\}) -> converted")
    self.midPointAlgo(x0, y0, x1, y1)
def findZone(self, x0, y0, x1, y1):
    dy = y1 - y0
    dx = x1 - x0
    if (abs(dx) > abs(dy)):
         if (dx >= 0 \text{ and } dy >= 0):
             return 0
         elif (dx \le 0 \text{ and } dy \ge 0):
             return 3
         elif (dx \le 0 \text{ and } dy \le 0):
             return 4
         else:
             return 7
    else:
         if (dx >= 0 \text{ and } dy >= 0):
             return 1
         elif (dx \le 0 \text{ and } dy \ge 0):
             return 2
         elif (dx \le 0 \text{ and } dy \le 0):
             return 5
         else:
             return 6
def drawPoint(self, x, y):
    glPointSize(self.size)
    glBegin(GL POINTS)
    glColor3f(self.color[0], self.color[1], self.color[2])
    glVertex2f(x, y)
    glEnd()
```

```
def midPointAlgo(self, x0, y0, x1, y1):
    dy = y1 - y0
    dx = x1 - x0
    d init = 2*dy - dx
    incE = 2*dy
    incNE = 2*(dy - dx)
    while (x0 \le x1):
        a, b = self.zoneOriginal[self.zone](x0, y0)
        self.drawPoint(a, b)
        # print(f"{a}, {b} done")
        x0 += 1
        if d init <= 0:
            d init += incE
        else:
            y0 += 1
            d init += incNE
```

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/Modules/CircleModule.py

#!/usr/bin/env python3

```
5: lambda x, y: (-x, -y),
            6: lambda x, y: (x, -y),
            7: lambda x, y: (y, -x),
    self.midpointCircleAlgo()
def circlePoint(self, x, y):
    for i in range (0, 8):
        a, b = self.eightWaySymmetry[i](x, y)
        self.drawPoint(a+self.x, b+self.y)
def drawPoint(self, x, y):
    glPointSize(self.weight)
    glBegin(GL POINTS)
    glColor3f(self.color[0], self.color[1], self.color[2])
    glVertex2f(x, y)
    glEnd()
def midpointCircleAlgo(self):
    x = 0
    y = self.radius
    d = 1 - self.radius
    self.circlePoint(x, y)
    while (x < y):
        if (d < 0): # E
            d += 2 * x + 3
            x += 1
        else:
            d += 2*x - 2*y + 5
            x += 1
            y -= 1
        self.circlePoint(x, y)
```

File path: ./OpenGL_Pong/TextUtils.py

```
from Utils import *

def drawText(x, y, text, color=(1, 1, 1)):
    glColor3f(color[0], color[1], color[2])
```

```
glRasterPos2f(x, y)
    for character in text:
        glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT BITMAP TIMES ROMAN 24,
ord(character))
def drawTextSmall(x, y, text, color=(1, 1, 1)):
    glColor3f(color[0], color[1], color[2])
    glRasterPos2f(x, y)
    for character in text:
        glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_9_BY_15, ord(character))
def drawPauseText(x=430, y=300):
    Line (x0=x-10, y0=y-20, x1=x+90, y1=y-20)
    Line (x0=x-10, y0=y+35, x1=x+90, y1=y+35)
    drawText(x, y, "Paused!")
def drawGOText(x=400, y=350, winner=None):
    if winner:
        Line (x0=x-10, y0=y+35, x1=x+135, y1=y+35)
        drawText(x, y, "GameOver!!!")
        drawText(x, y-50, f"Player {winner} won!")
        Line (x0=x-10, y0=y-70, x1=x+140, y1=y-70)
    else:
       print("error")
```

Demo:

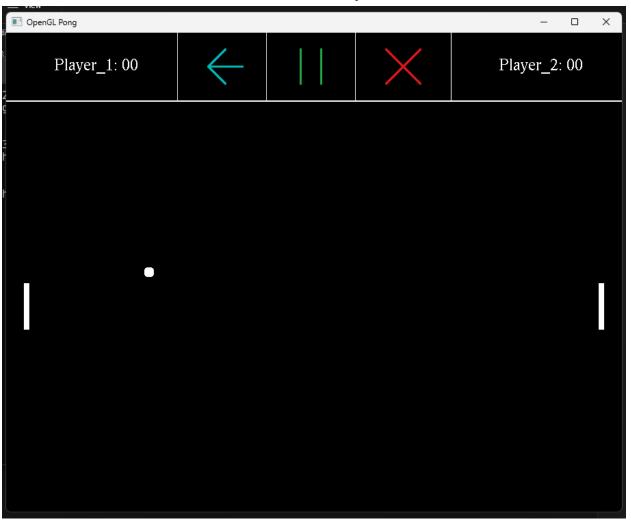
The demo gif can be found in this link -> https://0x0.st/H3eR.gif

ScreenShots:

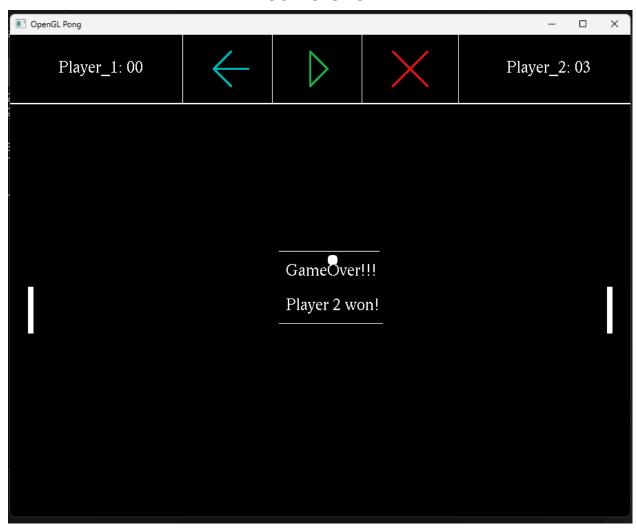




Game Play



Game Over



Pause

