

[Bug]: Destructuring null with rest #14982

According to the ECMAScript specification, running a JavaScript program `var { ... x } = null ;` is expected to result in `TypeError` but using Babel terminates without error.

Below is a detailed explanation using ECMAScript specification. Evaluation of `var { ... x } = null ;` is done by following algorithms.

1. Evaluation of *VariableStatement* : **var** *VariableDeclarationList* of the ECMAScript specification

The algorithms calls the evaluation of *VariableDeclarationList* in step 1, where *VariableDeclarationList* represents `{ ... x } = null ;`.

VariableStatement[0,0].Evaluation (this)

- 1. Let *result* be the result of evaluating *VariableDeclarationList*.
- 2. ReturnIfAbrupt(*result*).
- 3. Return empty.

![Evaluation of VariableStatement](bugreport_0.png =100x20){: width="50" height="50"}

2. Evaluation of *VariableDeclaration* : *BindingPattern Initializer* of the ECMAScript specification

The algorithm calls *BindingInitialization* of *BindingPattern* with arguments *rval* and **undefined**, where *rval* is `null`.

VariableDeclaration[1,0].Evaluation (this)

1. Let *rhs* be the result of evaluating *Initializer*.
2. Let *rval* be ? GetValue(*rhs*).
3. Return ? *BindingInitialization* of *BindingPattern* with arguments *rval* and **undefined**.

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3. Operation *BindingInitialization* of the ECMAScript specification

The algorithm calls *RequireObjectCoercible*, where *value* is `null`.

BindingPattern[0,0].BindingInitialization (this, value, environment)

- 1. Perform ? RequireObjectCoercible(*value*).
- 2. Return ? BindingInitialization of *ObjectBindingPattern* with arguments *value* and *environment*.

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4. Operation RequireObjectCoercible of the ECMAScript specification

RequireObjectCoercible throw **TypeError** exception, when argument type is Null.

Table 17: RequireObjectCoercible Results

Argument Type	Result
Undefined	Throw a TypeError exception.
Null	Throw a TypeError exception.

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Therefore the program should throw **TypeError** exception.