

NASA Format \rightarrow Base 10 (Decimal)

(i) 5 9 9 9 9 9 0 1

0.1011001 | 1001 1001 | 1001 1001 | 0000 0001

MANTISSA POWER

$$= 0.1011\ 0011\ 0011\ 0011 \times 2^1$$

$$= 1.011001100110011 \times 2^0$$

$$= 1.6666\bar{6}_{16}$$

$\approx 1.6 \times 10^6$

$$= 1 \times 16^0 + 6 \times 16^{-1} + 6 \times 16^{-2} + 6 \times 16^{-3} + 6 \times 16^{-4} + 6 \times 16^{-5}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{6}{16} + \frac{6}{256} + \frac{6}{4096} + \dots$$

$$= 1.3\bar{9}_{10}$$

$$\approx 1.4_{10}$$

② 59999902

0.1011001 | 10011001 | 10011001 | 00000010

mantissa

power

$$^2 \quad 0.10110011661166110011001$$

$$= 10.11001100110011001100 \times 2^0$$

$$= 2.0000\bar{0}_{16}$$

$$= 2 \times 16^0 + 12 \times 16^{-1} + 12 \times 16^{-2} + 12 \times 16^{-3} + \dots$$

$$= 2 + \frac{12}{16} + \frac{12}{256} + \frac{12}{4096}$$

$$= 2.79_{10}$$

2.8_{10}

iii) A 66667FE

1.010 0110 | 0110 0110 | 0110 0111 | 1111 1110
mantissa power complement

1st comp

$-1.0100110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110\ 0110$

reg.

reg.
 $\leftarrow 0.10110011001100110011001 \times 2$

$$= 0,0010110011001100110011001 \times 2^0$$

$$= 2000000$$

power
complement

$$= 111101$$

$7 \div 00000010$

$$= 2 \times 16^{-1} + 12 \times 16^{-2} + 12 \times 16^{-3} + \dots + 12 \times 16^{-n} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2}{16} + \frac{12}{256} + \frac{12}{4096} + \frac{12}{65536} + \dots$$

$$= -0.175_{10}$$