

Find all functions $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ so that

$$f(f(x) + x + y) = f(x + y) + yf(y)$$

for all real numbers x, y .

$$x \approx 0$$

$$f(f(0)) = f(0)$$

$$\lambda \approx$$

$$f(f(0) + y) = f(0) + yf(0)$$

$$y \approx$$

$$f(\underline{f(x) + \lambda}) = f(x)$$

$$y = f(x)$$

$$f(f(x) + \lambda + f(x)) = f(\underline{\lambda + f(x)}) + f(x) f(f(x))$$

$$\text{let } a = \lambda + f(x)$$

$$f(\lambda) = f(a) = f(f(x) + a) = f(f(x) + \lambda + f(x))$$

$$= f(a) + f(x) f(f(x))$$

$$f(x) = f(x) + f(x) f(f(x))$$

$$f(x) f(f(x)) \approx$$

$$f(0) f(f(0)) \approx$$

$$\therefore \underline{f(0) \approx}$$

$$f(y) = f(y) + yf(0)$$

$$yf(0) \approx$$

$$y \approx \text{ or } \underline{f(y) \approx} \quad \forall y \neq 0, y \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \approx$$

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$$