

Find all functions $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ so that

$$f(f(x) + x + y) = f(x + y) + yf(y)$$

for all real numbers x, y .

$$x = y \approx 0$$

$$f(f(0)) = f(0)$$

$$x \approx 0$$

$$f(f(0) + y) = f(0) + yf(y)$$

$$y \approx 0$$

$$f(\underline{f(x) + x}) = f(x)$$

$$y = f(x)$$

$$f(\underline{f(x) + x + f(x)}) = f(\underline{x + f(x)}) + f(x)f(f(x))$$

$$\text{let } a = x + f(x)$$

$$f(x) = f(a) = f(f(x) + a) = f(f(x) + x + f(x))$$

$$= f(a) + f(x)f(f(x))$$

$$\cancel{f(x)} = \cancel{f(x)} + f(x)f(f(x))$$

$$f(x)f(f(x)) \approx 0$$

$$f(0)f(f(0)) \approx 0$$

$$\therefore \underline{f(0) \approx 0}$$

$$f(y) = f(0) + yf(y)$$

$$yf(y) \approx 0$$

$$y \approx 0 \text{ or } \underline{f(y) \approx 0 \quad \forall y \neq 0, y \in \mathbb{R}}$$

$$\boxed{f(x) \approx 0 \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}}$$