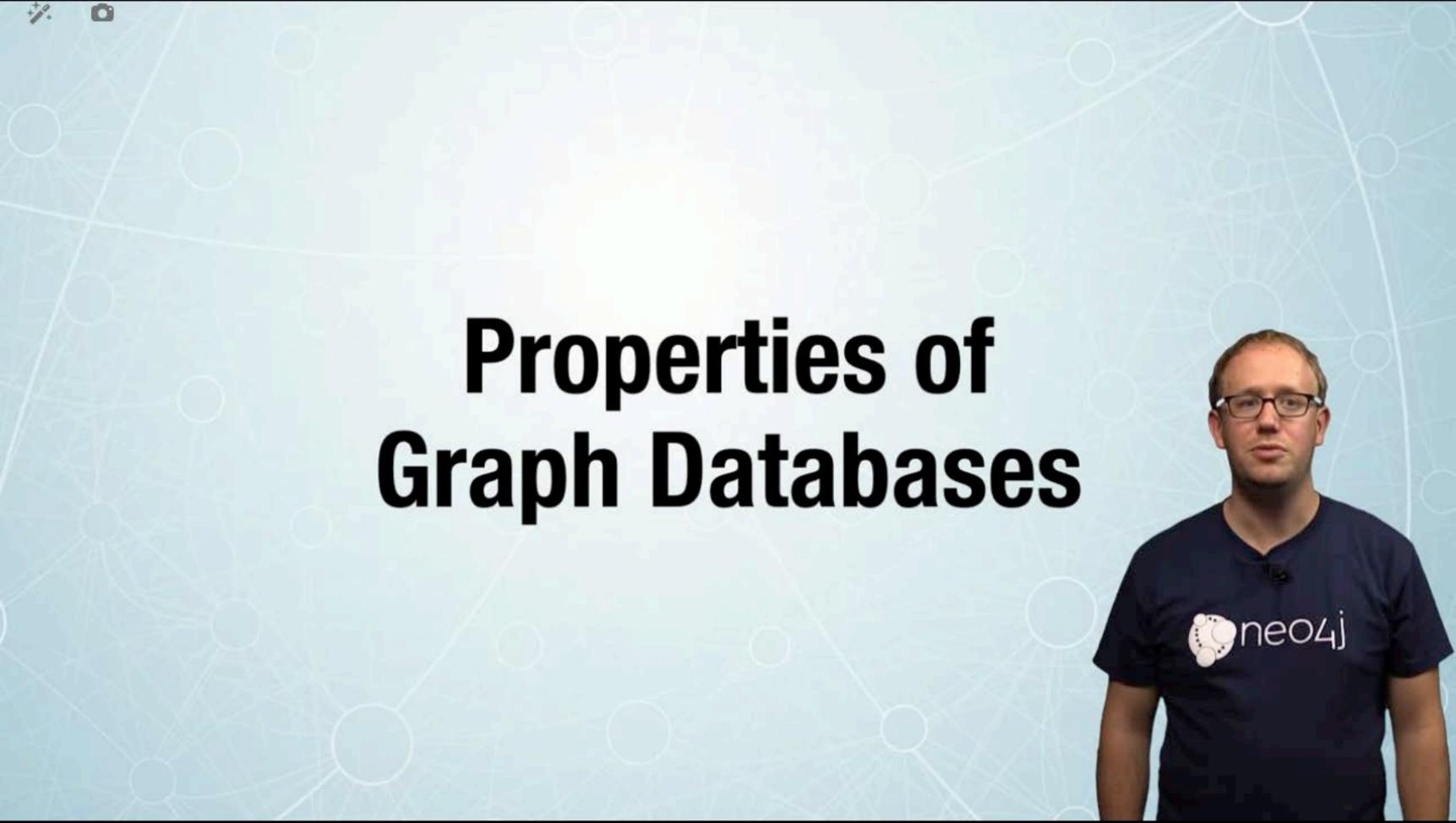


# INTRO TO GRAPH DATABASES

Episode 2
Properties & Use Cases



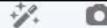


# Intuitivness Speed Agility



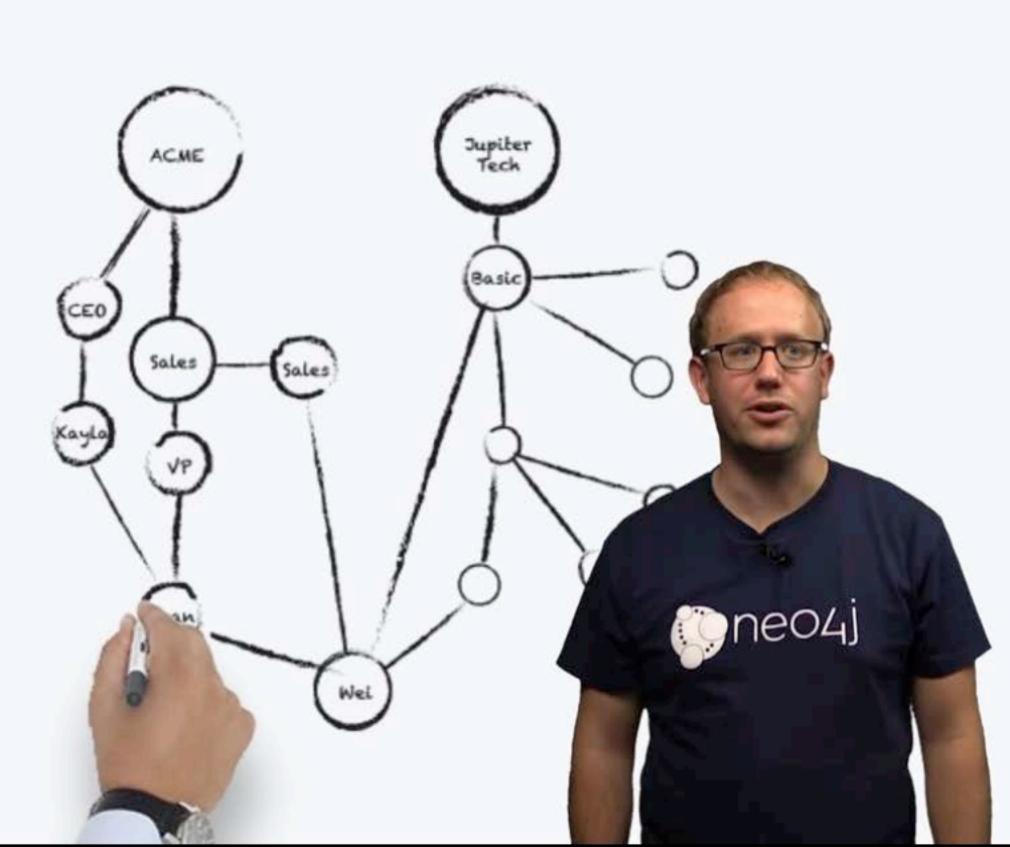
# Intuitiveness Speed Agility





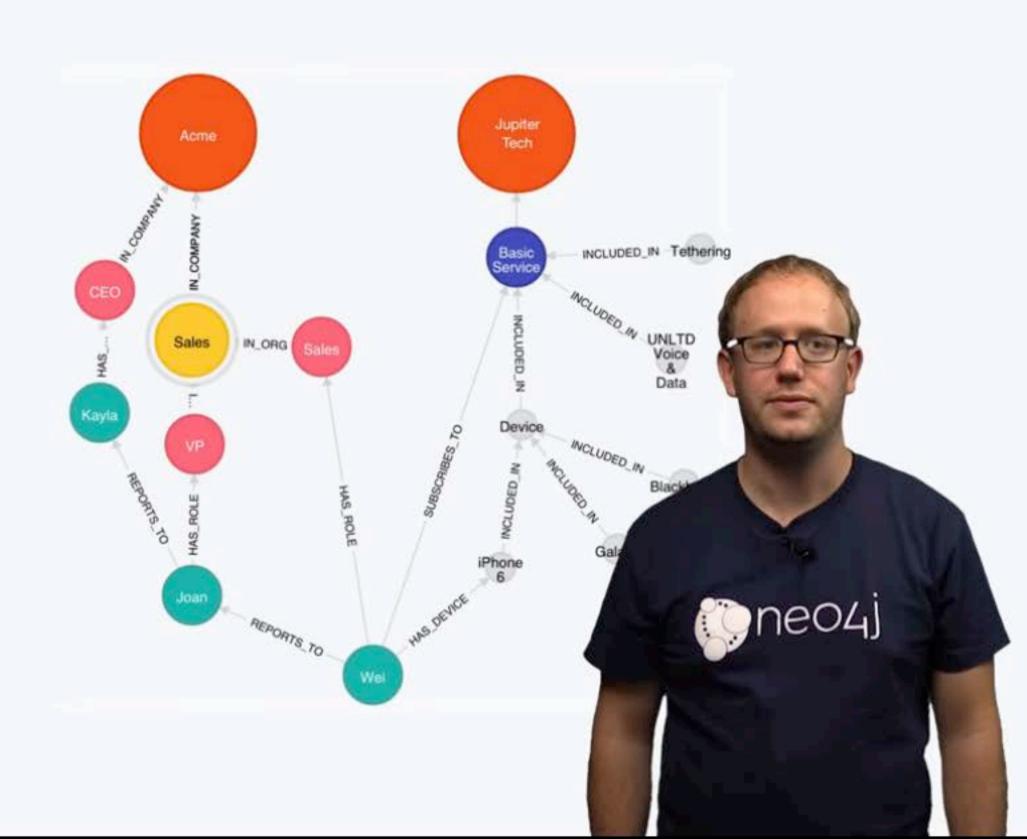
## Intuitiveness







## Intuitiveness



# Intuitivness Speed Agility



## Speed



"We found Neo4j to be literally thousands of times faster than our prior MySQL solution, with queries that require 10-100 times less code. Today, Neo4j provides eBay with functionality that was previously impossible."

- Volker Pacher, Senior Developer

"Minutes to milliseconds" performance

Queries up to 1000x faster than RDBMS or other NoSQL

# Intuitivness Speed Agility











## Cypher

#### **Typical Complex SQL Join**

(SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count SELECT manager.pid AS directReportees, 0 AS count FROM person\_reportee manager WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName |Name") UNION SELECT manager.pid A5 directReportees, count[manager.directly\_manages] A5 count FROM person reportee manager WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName | Name") GROUP BY directReportees SELECT manager pid AS directReportees, count(reportee.directly\_manages) AS count. FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person reportee reportee ON manager.directly\_manages = reportee.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName | Name") GROUP BY directReportees UNION SELECT manager.pid A5 directReportees, count(L2Reportees.directfy\_manages) A5 count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee L1Reportees ON manager directly manages = L1Reportees pid JOIN person reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName iName") **GROUP BY directReportees** ) AST GROUP BY directReportees) (SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count. SELECT manager.directly\_manages AS directReportees, 0 AS count FROM person reportee manager WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName") SELECT reportee.pid AS directReportees, count(reportee.directly\_manages) AS count FROM person reportee manager

WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName |Name")

JOIN person\_reportee reportee

**GROUP BY directReportees** 

UNION

ON manager.directly\_manages = reportee.pid

SELECT depth1Reportees.pid A5 directReportees. count(depth2Reportees.directly\_manages) AS count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee L1Reportees ON manager.directly\_manages = L1Reportees.pid JOIN person reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees.pid WHERE manager.pld = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName") **GROUP BY directReportees** DAST GROUP BY directReportees) (SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count SELECT reportee directly manages AS directReportees, 0 AS count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person, reportee reportee ON manager directly manages = reportee pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName") GROUP BY directReportees UNION SELECT L2Reportees pid AS directReportees, count(L2Reportees directly manages) AS count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee L1Reportees ON manager.directly\_manages = L1Reportees.pid JOIN person reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName") **GROUP BY directReportees** ) AST GROUP BY directReportees) (SELECT L2Reportees.directly\_manages A5 directReportees, 0 A5 count FROM person, reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee L1Reportees ON manager.directly\_manages = L1Reportees.pid JOIN person\_reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees.directly\_manages = L2Reportees.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName")







#### **Typical Complex SQL Join**

```
(SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count
SELECT manager.pid AS directReportees, 0 AS count
 FROM person_reportee manager
 WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName |Name")
UNION
 SELECT manager.pid A5 directReportees, count(manager.directly_manages) A5 count
FROM person reportee manager
WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName lName")
GROUP BY directReportees
SELECT manager pid AS directReportees, count(reportee.directly_manages) AS count
FROM person_reportee manager
JOIN person reportee reportee
ON manager.directly_manages = reportee.pid
WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName | Name")
GROUP BY directReportees
UNION
SELECT manager.pid A5 directReportees, count(L2Reportees.directly_manages) A5 count
FROM person_reportee manager
JOIN person_reportee L1Reportees
ON manager directly manages = L1Reportees pid
JOIN person reportee L2Reportees
ON L1Reportees.directly_manages = L2Reportees.pid
WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName | Name")
GROUP BY directReportees
) AST
GROUP BY directReportees)
(SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count
SELECT manager.directly_manages AS directReportees, 0 AS count
FROM person, reportee manager
WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName")
SELECT reportee.pid A5 directReportees, count(reportee.directly_manages) A5 count
FROM person reportee manager
JOIN person_reportee reportee
ON manager.directly_manages = reportee.pid
WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName |Name")
GROUP BY directReportees
UNION
```

```
SELECT depth1Reportees.pid AS directReportees,
count(depth2Reportees.directly_manages) AS count
FROM person_reportee manager
JOIN person_reportee L1Reportees
ON manager.directly_manages = L1Reportees.pid
JOIN person reportee L2Reportees
ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees.pid
WHERE manager.pld = (SELECT Id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName")
GROUP BY directReportees
DAST
GROUP BY directReportees)
(SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count
 SELECT reportee directly manages AS directReportees, 0 AS count
FROM person_reportee manager
JOIN person reportee reportee
ON manager.directly_manages = reportee.pid
WHERE manager.pld = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName")
GROUP BY directReportees
UNION
SELECT L2Reportees.pid AS directReportees, count(L2Reportees.directly_manages)
AS count
FROM person_reportee manager
JOIN person_reportee L1Reportees
ON manager.directly_manages = L1Reportees.pid
JOIN person reportee L2Reportees
ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees pid
WHERE manager.pid × (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name × "fName IName")
GROUP BY directReportees
) AST
GROUP BY directReportees)
(SELECT L2Reportees.directly_manages A5 directReportees, 0 A5 count
FROM person, reportee manager
JOIN person reportee L1Reportees
ON manager.directly manages = L1Reportees.pid
JOIN person_reportee L2Reportees
ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees pid
WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName")
```

#### The Same Query using Cypher

MATCH (boss)-[:MANAGES\*0..3]->(sub), (sub)-[:MANAGES\*1..3]->(report) WHERE boss.name = "John Doe" RETURN sub.name AS Subordinate, count(report) AS Total



UNION

## Cypher

#### **Typical Complex SQL Join**

(SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count SELECT manager.pid AS directReportees, 0 AS count FROM person\_reportee manager WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName |Name") UNION SELECT manager.pid AS directReportees, count(manager.directly\_manages) AS count FROM person reportee manager WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName !Name") **GROUP BY directReportees** SELECT manager.pid AS directReportees, count(reportee.directly\_manages) AS count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person reportee reportee ON manager.directly\_manages = reportee.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName | Name") GROUP BY directReportees SELECT manager.pid A5 directReportees, count(L2Reportees.directly\_manages) A5 count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee L1Reportees ON manager.directly manages = L1Reportees.pid JÖIN person reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees.directly\_manages = L2Reportees.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName | Name") **GROUP BY directReportees** ) AST GROUP BY directReportees) UNION (SELECT T.directRepartees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count FROM ( SELECT manager.directly\_manages AS directReportees, 0 AS count FROM person reportee manager WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName | Name") SELECT reportee.pid A5 directReportees, count(reportee.directly\_manages) A5 count FROM person reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee reportee ON manager.directly\_manages = reportee.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName |Name") **GROUP BY directReportees** 

SELECT depth1Reportees.pid AS directReportees. count(depth2Reportees.directly\_manages) AS count FROM person reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee L1Reportees ON manager.directly\_manages = L1Reportees.pid JOIN person, reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName") GROUP BY directReportees DAST GROUP BY directReportees) (SELECT T.directReportees AS directReportees, sum(T.count) AS count SELECT reportee directly manages AS directReportees, 0 AS count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person, reportee reportee ON manager.directly manages = reportee.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName") **GROUP BY directReportees** UNION SELECT L2Reportees pid AS directReportees, count(L2Reportees directly manages) AS count FROM person\_reportee manager JOIN person\_reportee L1Reportees ON manager.directly\_manages = LIReportees.pid JOIN person reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees pld WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName") **GROUP BY directReportees** ) AST GROUP BY directReportees) (SELECT L2Reportees.directly\_manages A5 directReportees, 0 A5 count FROM person, reportee manager JOIN person reportee L1Reportees ON manager.directly\_manages = L1Reportees.pid JOIN person\_reportee L2Reportees ON L1Reportees directly manages = L2Reportees.pid WHERE manager.pid = (SELECT id FROM person WHERE name = "fName IName")

#### The Same Query using Cypher

MATCH (boss)-[:MANAGES\*0..3]->(sub), (sub)-[:MANAGES\*1..3]->(report) WHERE boss.name = "John Doe" RETURN sub.name AS Subordinate, count(report) AS Total **Project Impact** Less time writing Less time de Code that's





**Real Time Recommendations** 

**Master Data Management** 

**Fraud Detection** 

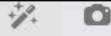
**Graph Based Search** 

**Network & IT-Operations** 









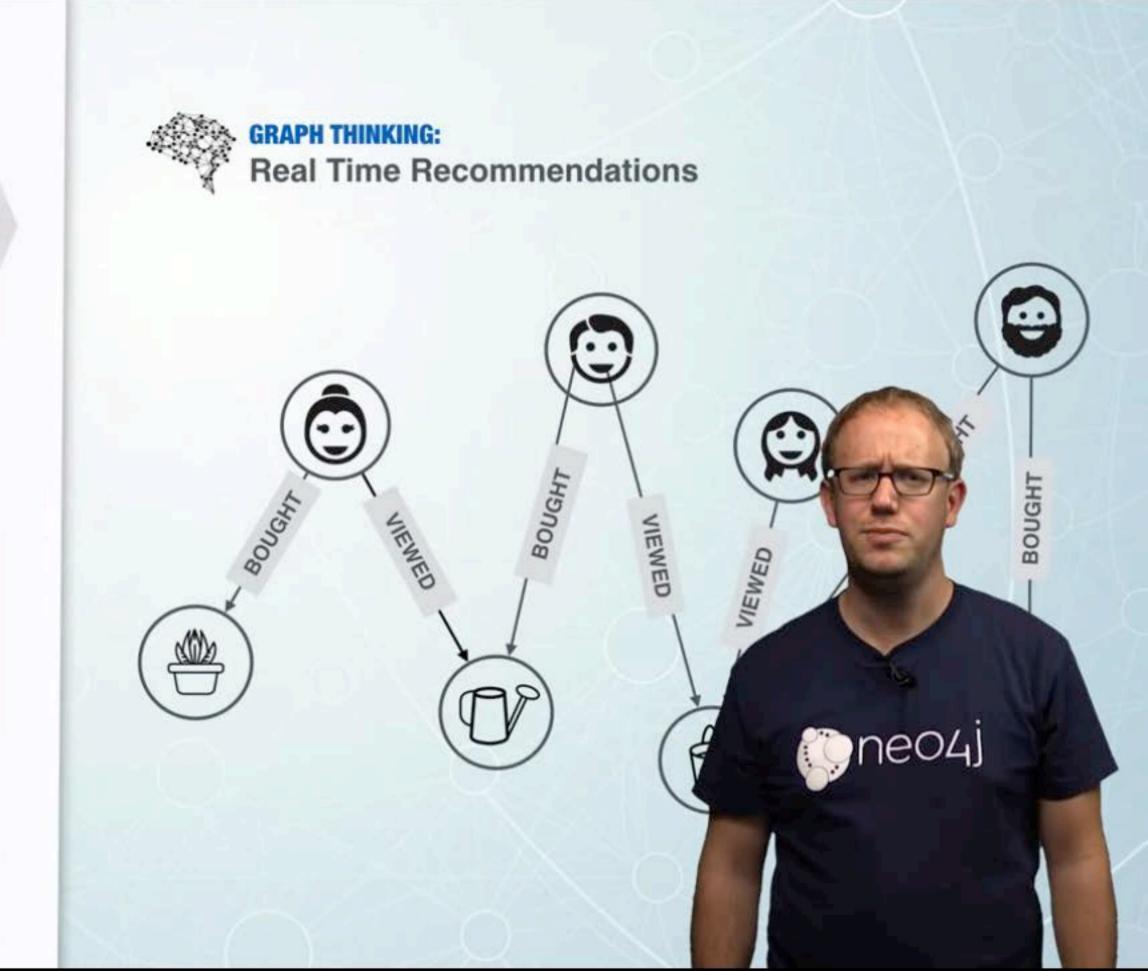
**Real Time Recommendations** 

**Master Data Management** 

**Fraud Detection** 

**Graph Based Search** 

**Network & IT-Operations** 







**Real Time Recommendations** 

**Master Data Management** 

**Fraud Detection** 

**Graph Based Search** 

**Network & IT-Operations** 







**Real Time Recommendations** 

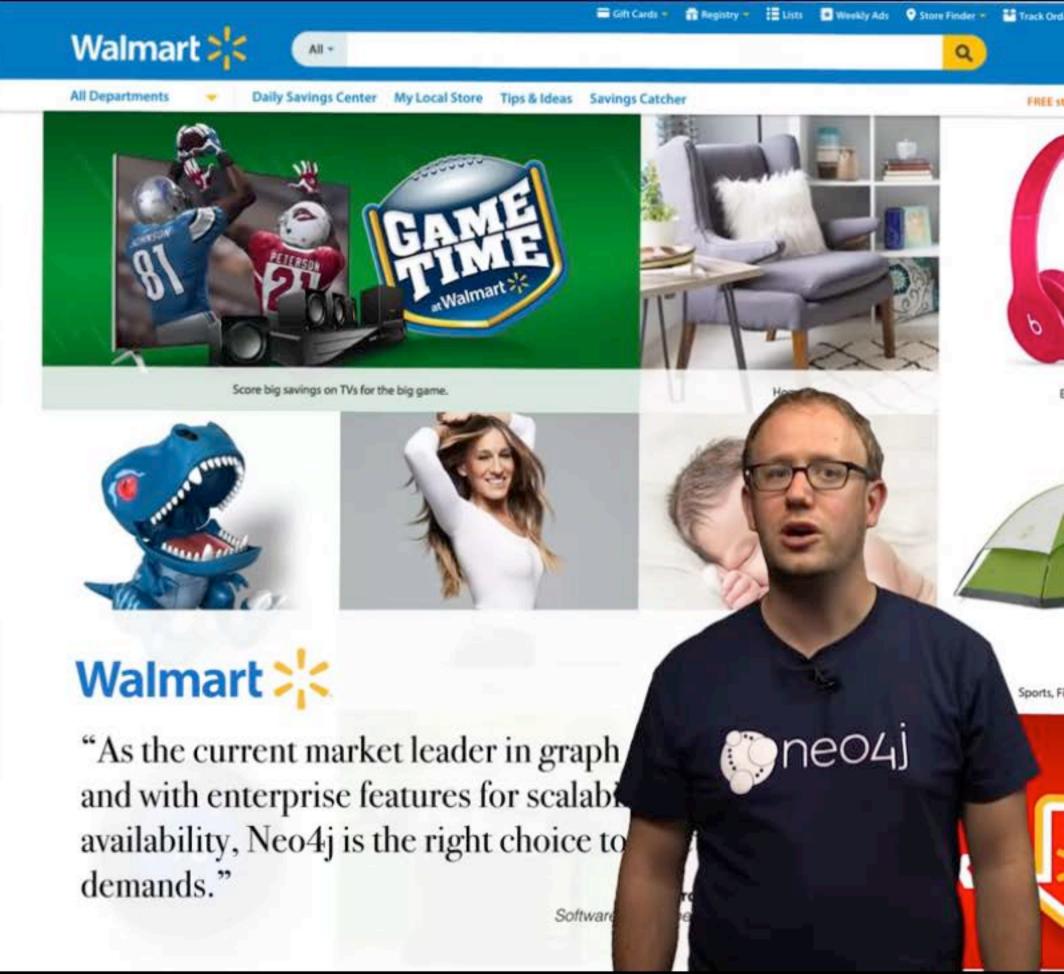
**Master Data Management** 

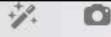
**Fraud Detection** 

**Graph Based Search** 

**Network & IT-Operations** 







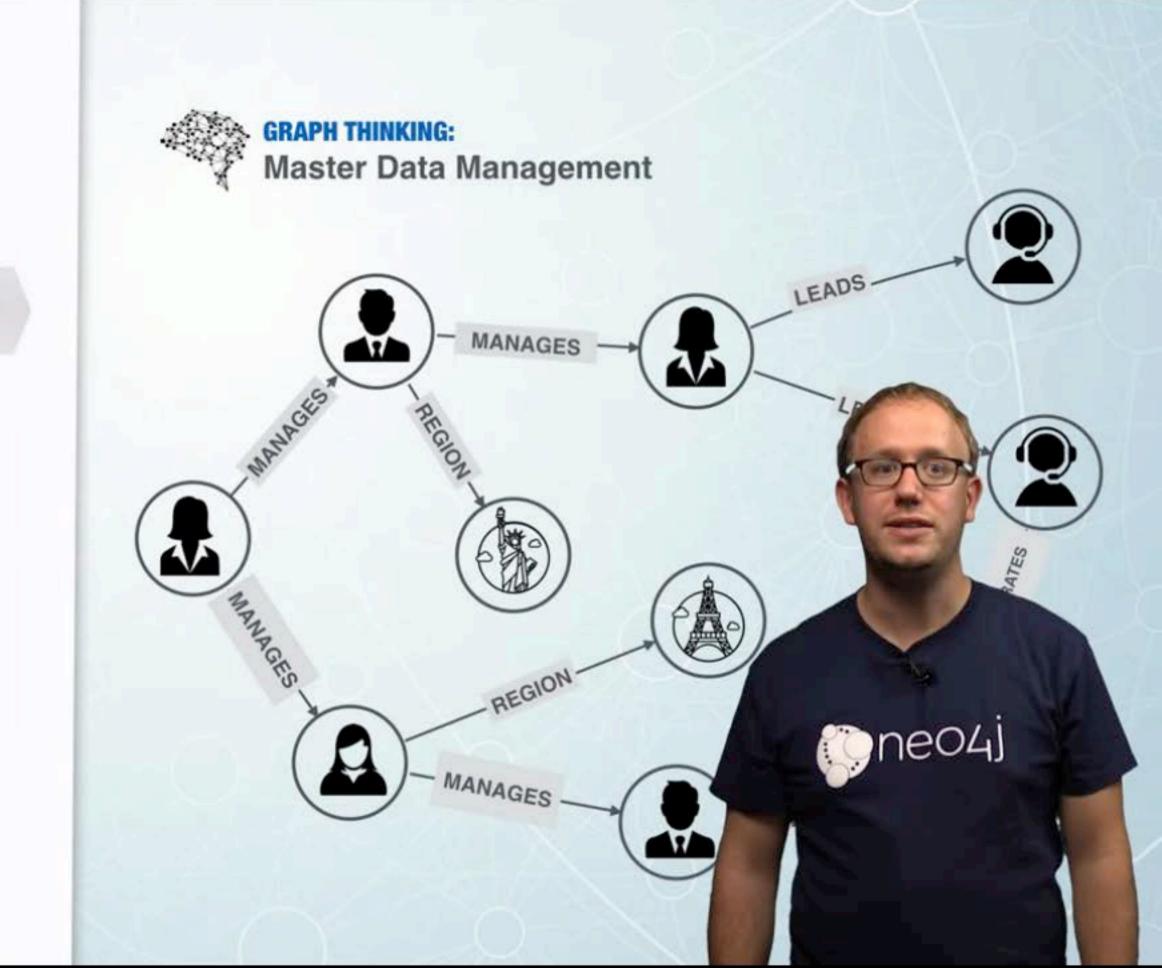
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**Master Data Management** 

**Fraud Detection** 

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**Network & IT-Operations** 







**Real Time Recommendations** 

**Master Data Management** 

**Fraud Detection** 

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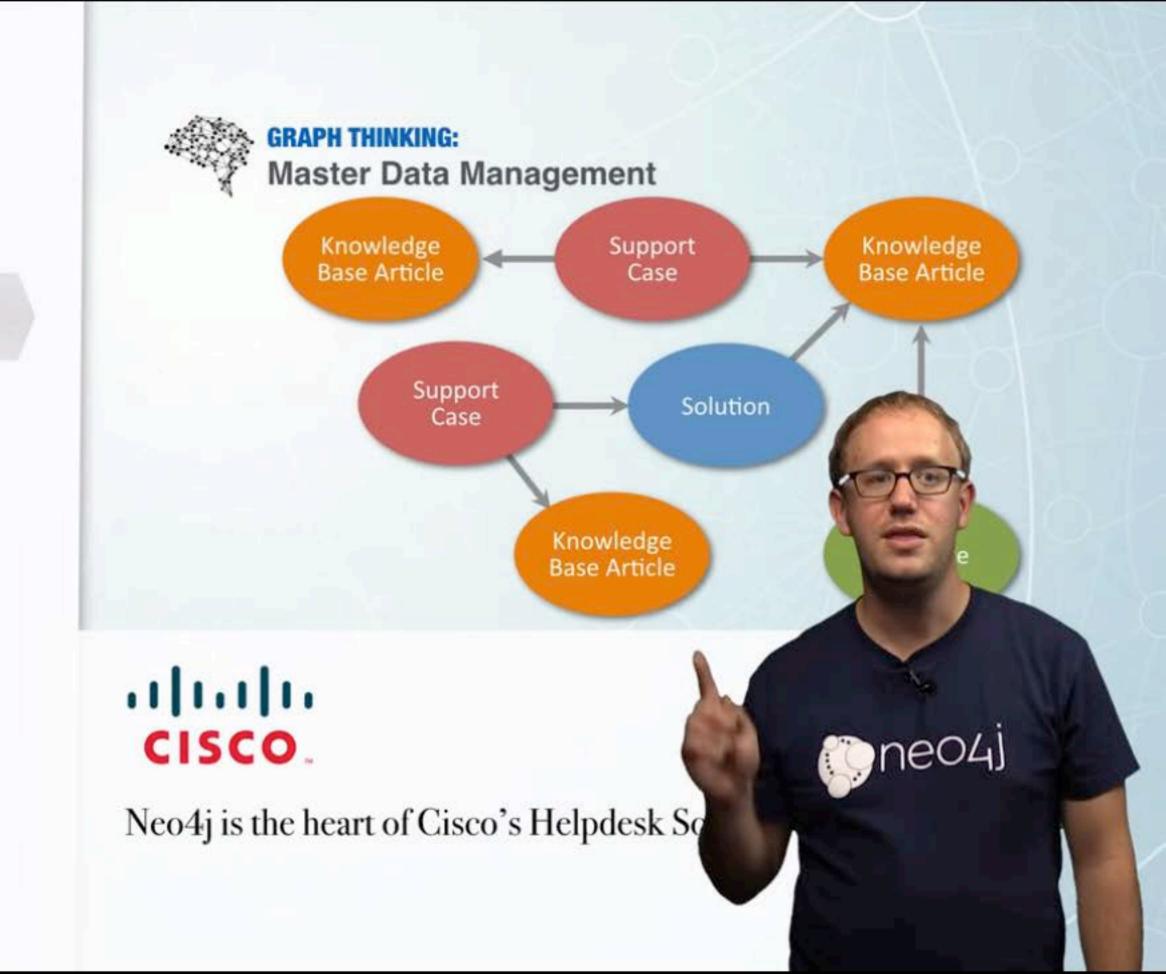
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**Master Data Management** 

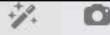
**Fraud Detection** 

**Graph Based Search** 

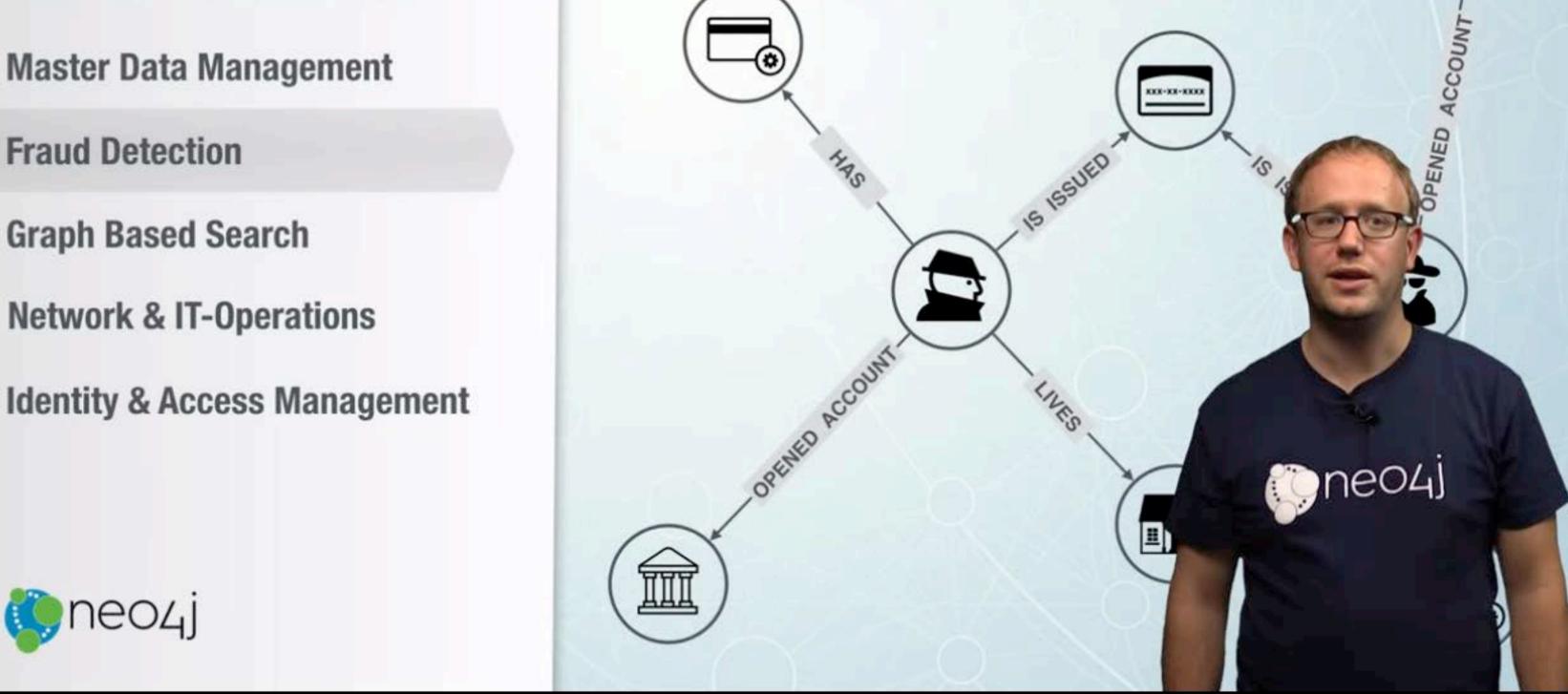
**Network & IT-Operations** 





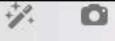


**Real Time Recommendations** 



Fraud Detection





**Real Time Recommendations** 

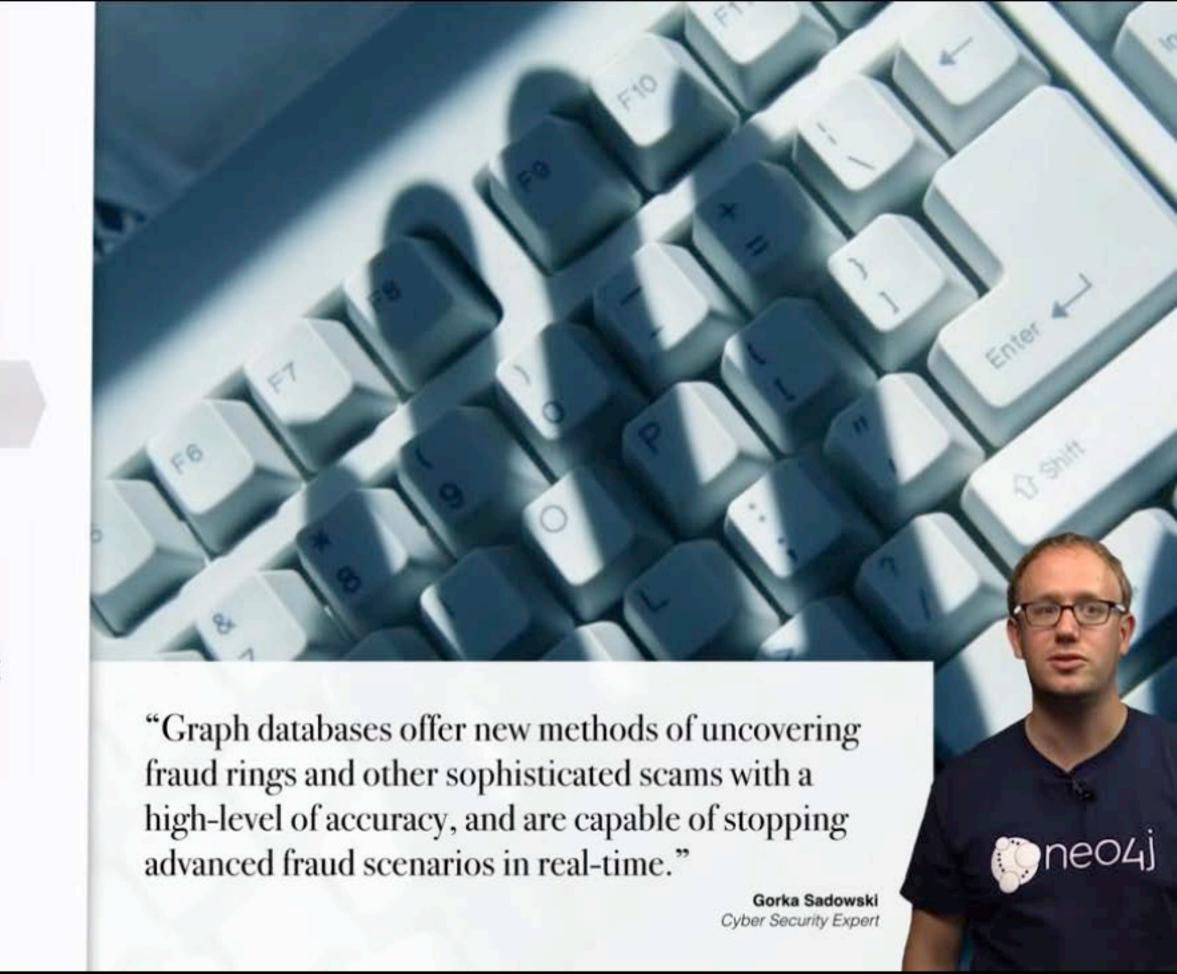
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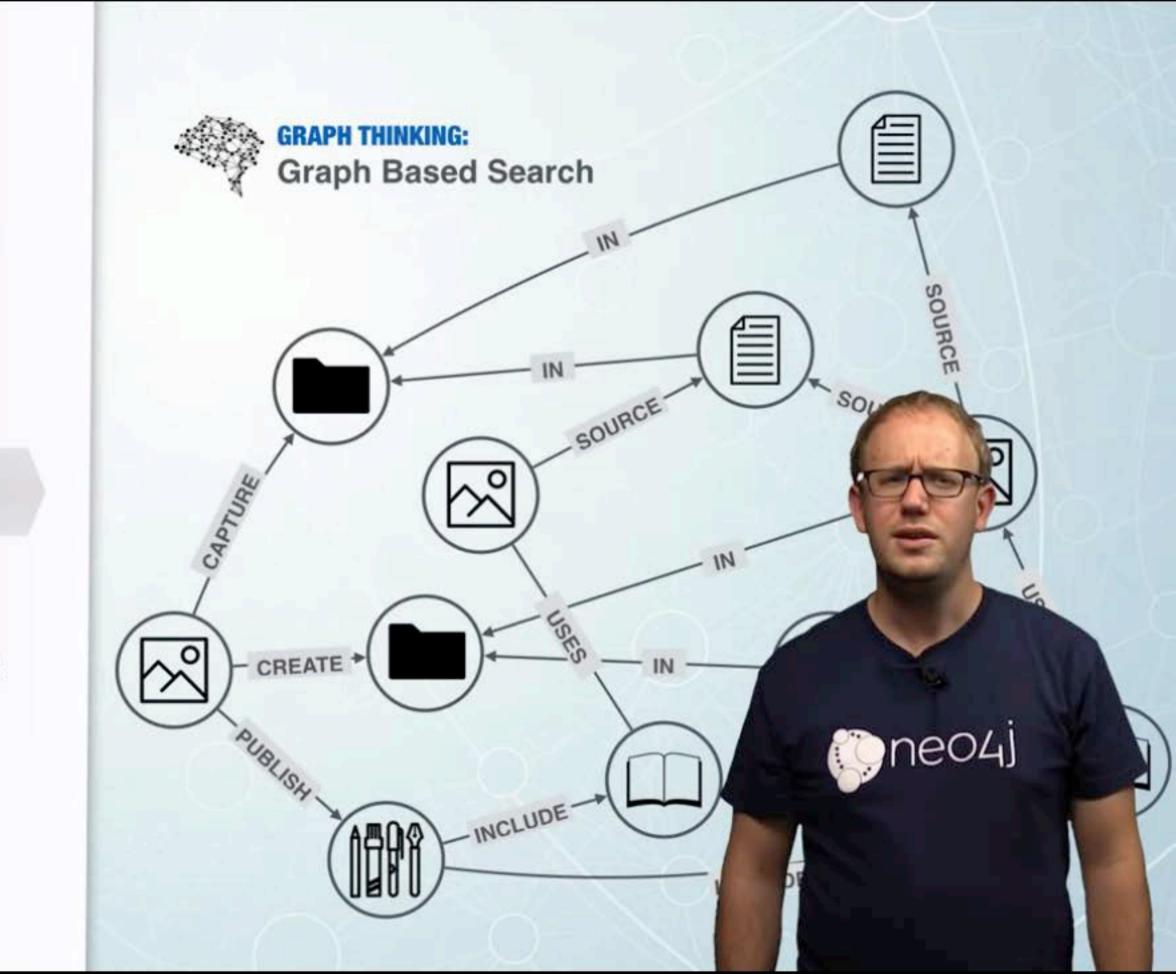
**Real Time Recommendations** 

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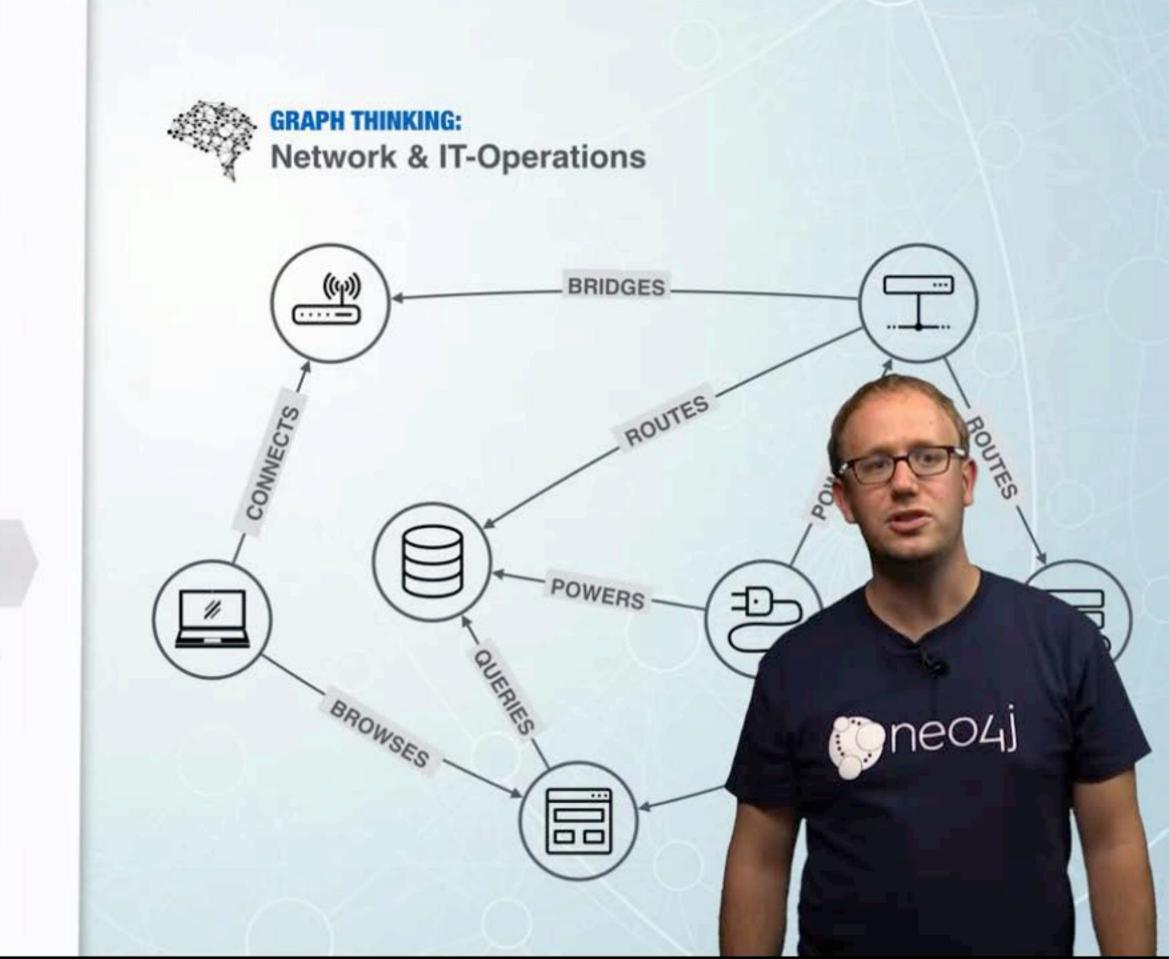
**Real Time Recommendations** 

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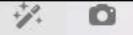
**Fraud Detection** 

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**Network & IT-Operations** 







**Real Time Recommendations** 

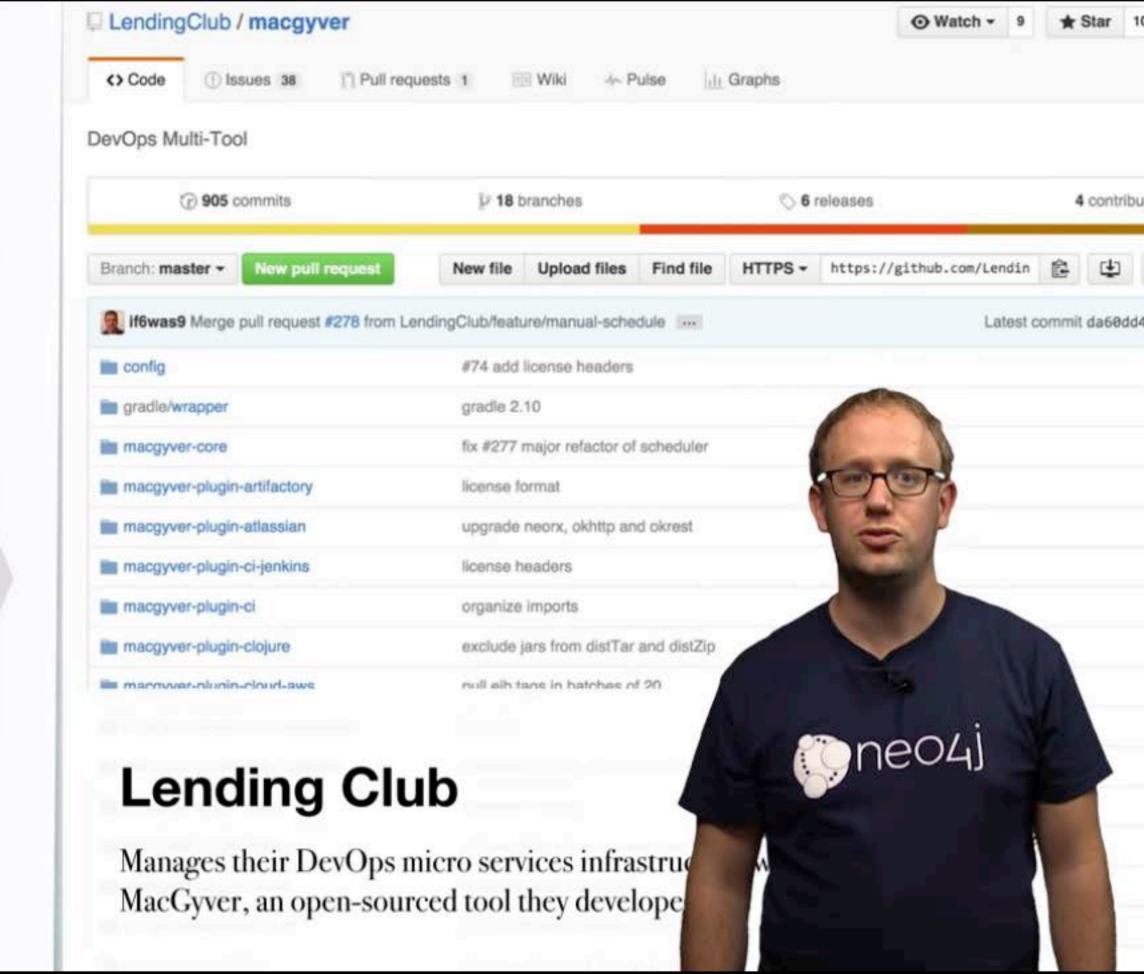
**Master Data Management** 

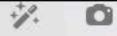
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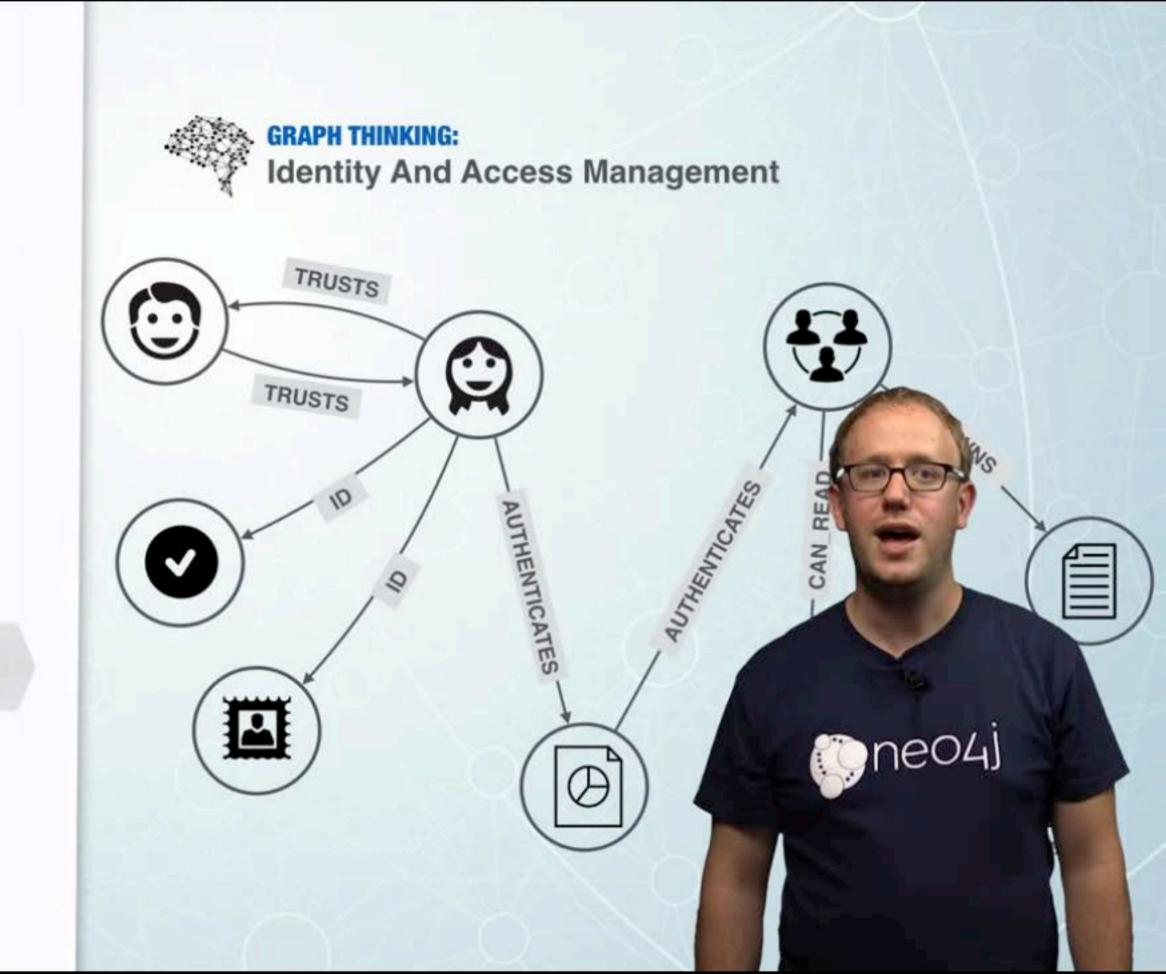
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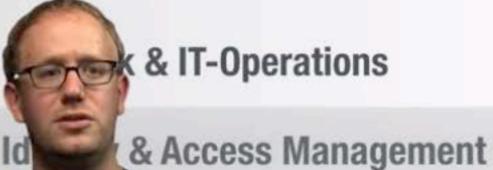


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### **Neo4j Adoption by Selected Verticals**





