

OTP

Section 6

In this Section, we are going to take a look at...

- Introduction to OTP
- The OTP behavior set
- Application

Introduction to OTP

In this Video, we are going to take a look at...

- What is OTP
- Why should we use OTP
- How is OTP exposed in Elixir

Where Does OTP Come From?



OTP

OTP

Open Telecom Platform

OTP – Open Telecom Platform

Framework

A structure for building **Applications** and having them operate with each-other

Design Patterns

A set of **Behaviors** that implement common generic usage patterns

Why?

```

defmodule Counter do
  def create() do
    spawn(__MODULE__, :loop, [0])
  end

  def inc(pid, x) do
    pid |> send({:inc, x})
  end

  def dec(pid, x) do
    pid |> send({:dec, x})
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  def get(pid) do
    pid |> send({:get, self()})
    receive do
      counter -> counter
    end
  end

  def loop(counter) do
    receive do
      {:inc, x} -> loop(counter + x)
      {:dec, x} -> loop(counter - x)
      {:get, caller} -> send(caller, counter)
    end
    loop(counter)
  end
end

```

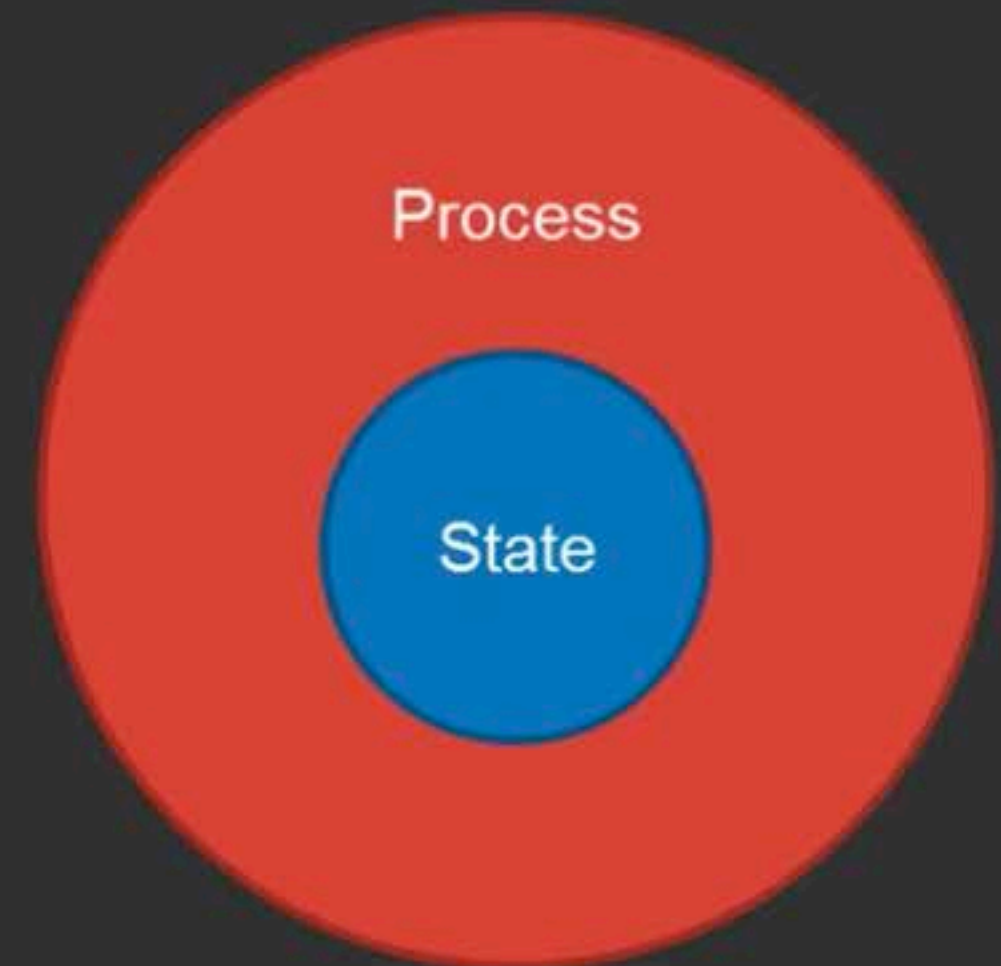
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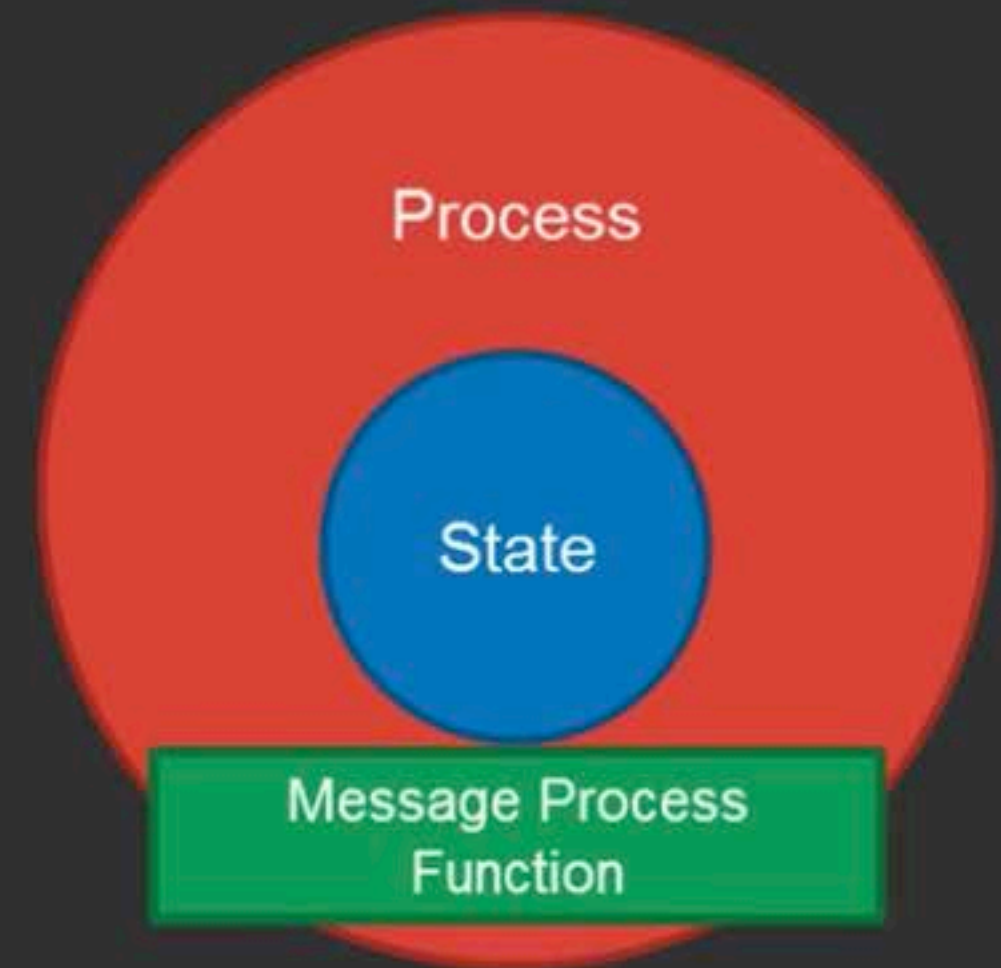
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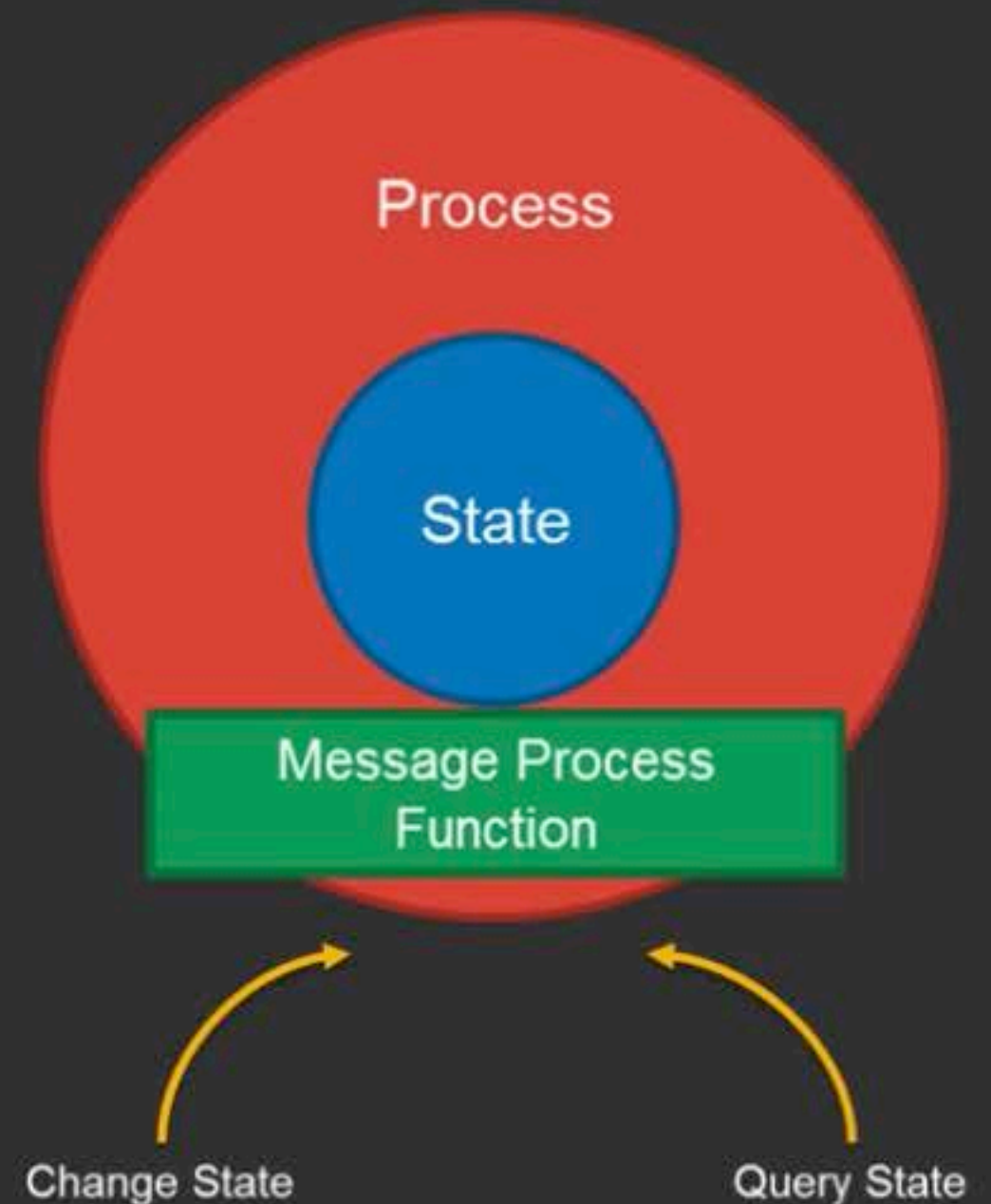
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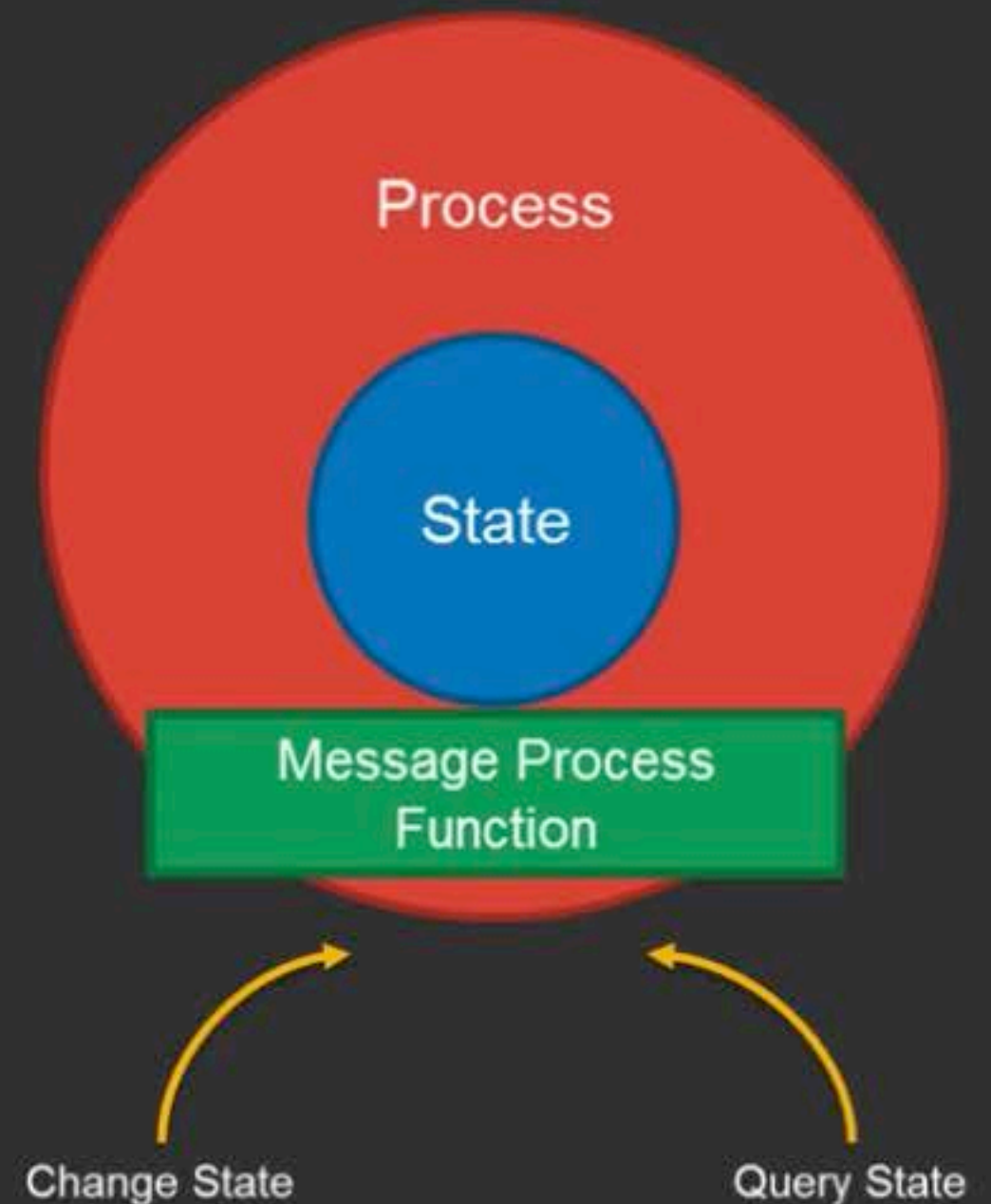
```

Timeouts

Unknown messages

Crashes

No receiver



```

defmodule Counter do
  def create() do
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  end

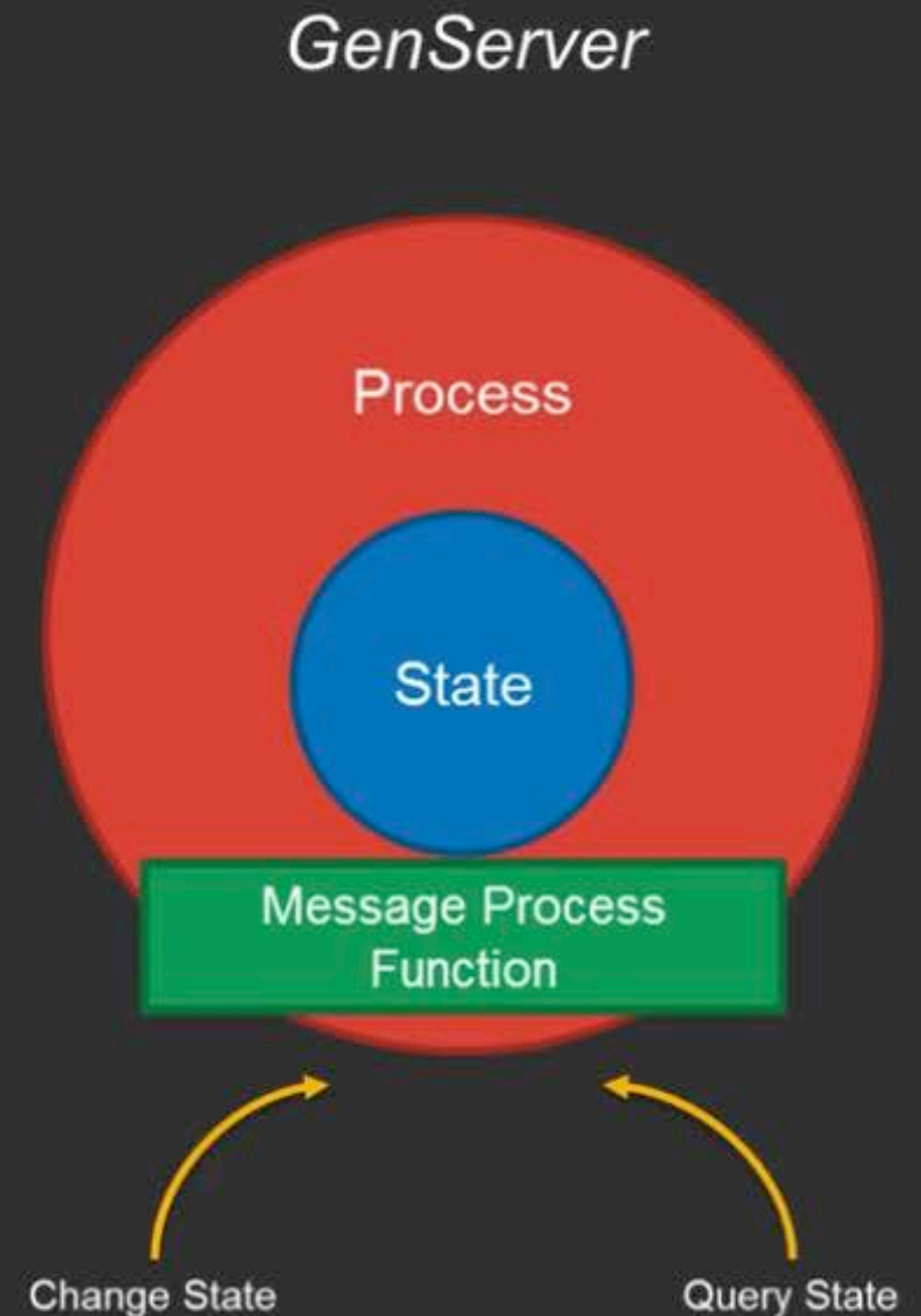
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  end
end

```



```

defmodule Counter do
  use GenServer

  def create() do
    GenServer.start_link(__MODULE__, 0)
  end

  def inc(server, x) do
    GenServer.cast(server, {:inc, x})
  end

  def dec(server, x) do
    GenServer.cast(server, {:dec, x})
  end

  def get(server) do
    GenServer.call(server, {:get})
  end

  def handle_cast({:inc, x}, counter) do
    {:noreply, counter + x}
  end

  def handle_cast({:dec, x}, counter) do
    {:noreply, counter - x}
  end

  def handle_call({:get}, _from, counter) do
    {:reply, counter, counter}
  end
end

```


How?

How?

We've been using it the entire time

The Elixir Tool Set

Mix

Application

Erlang OTP Features

ETS

Mnesia

Crypto

Behaviours

GenServer

Building Blocks for **Distributed**, **Scalable**, and **Robust** Applications