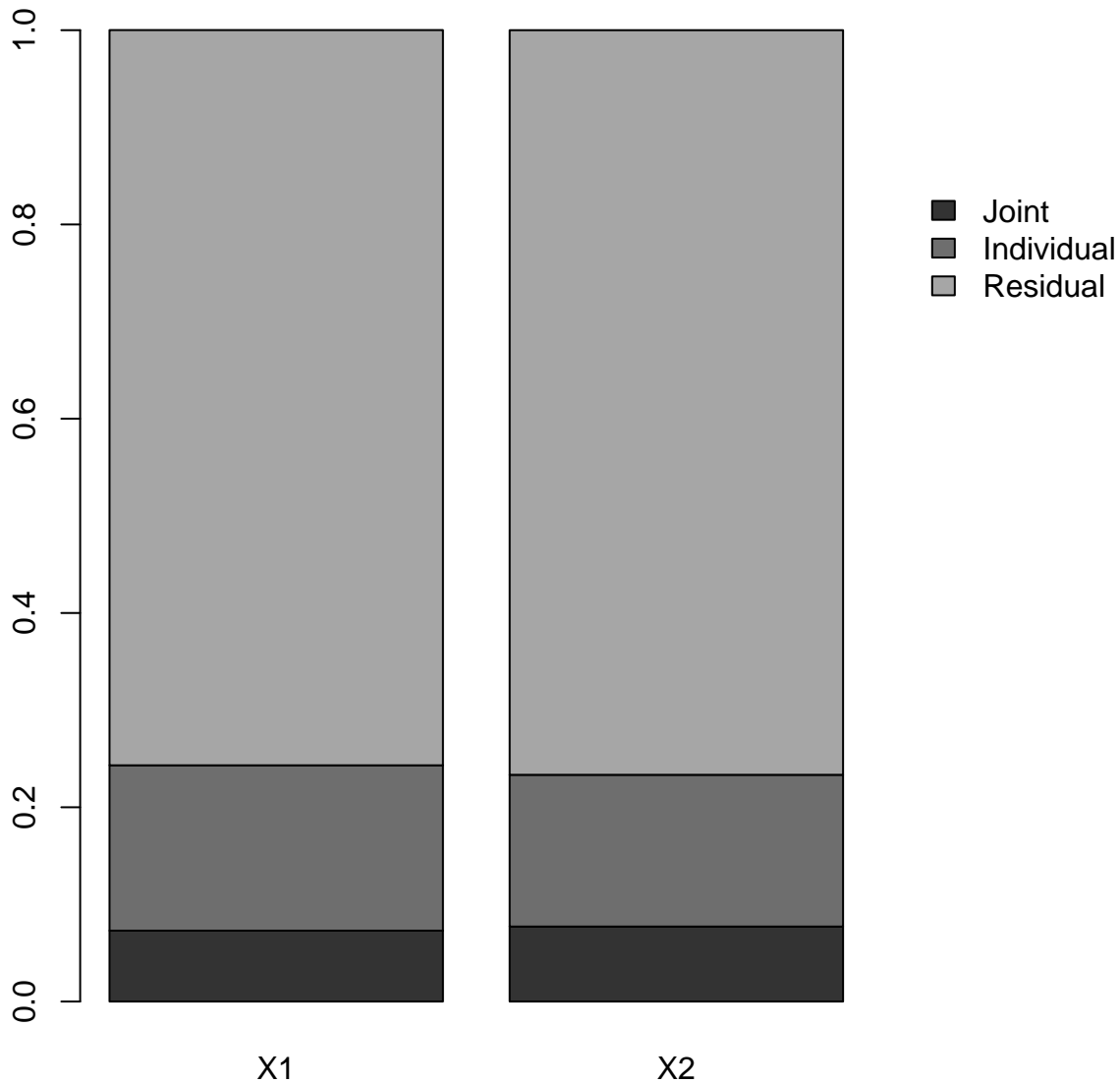
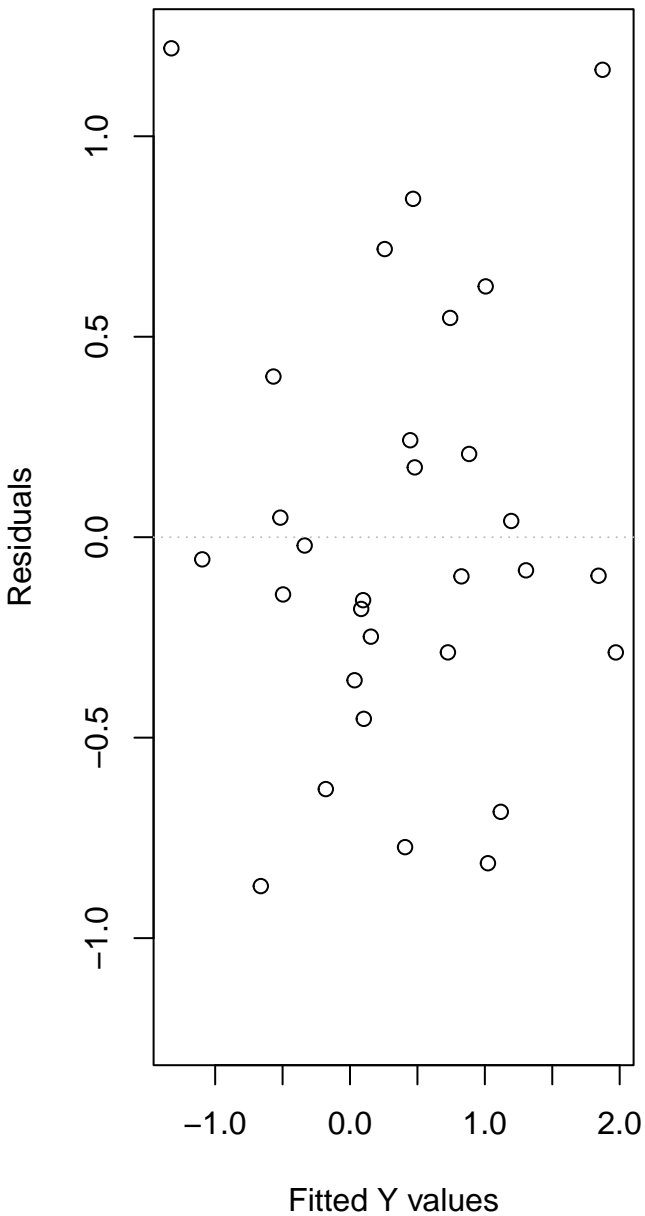


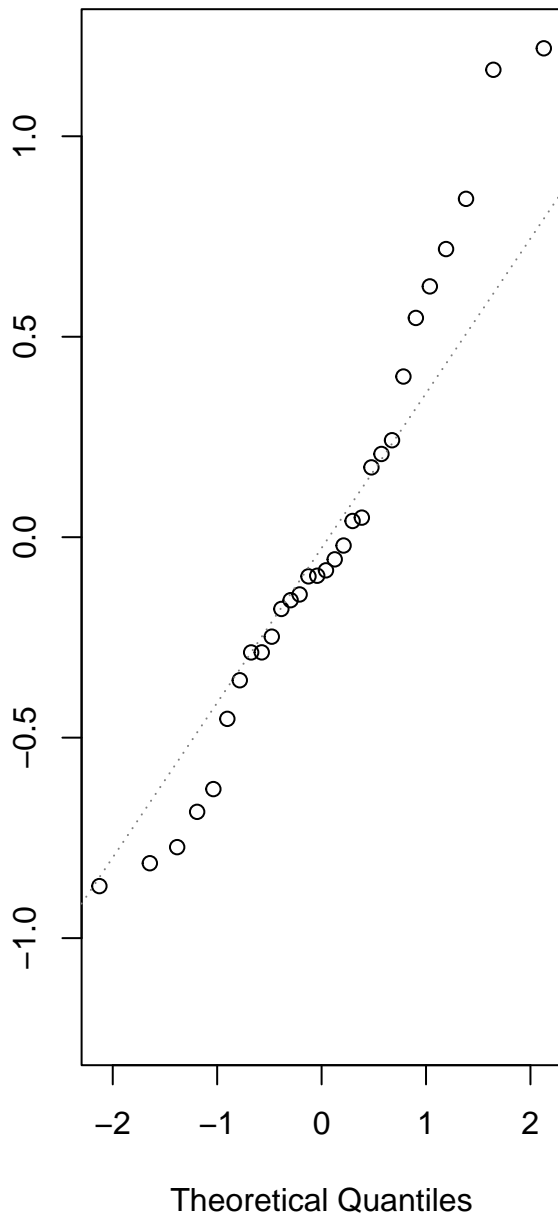
## Variation Explained



**Residuals vs. Fitted**



**Normal Q-Q Plot**



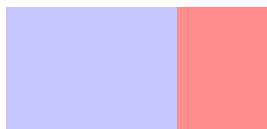
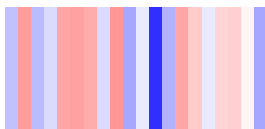
Data

Joint

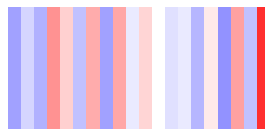
Indiv1

Indiv2

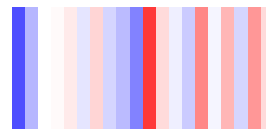
Y

 $\approx$ 

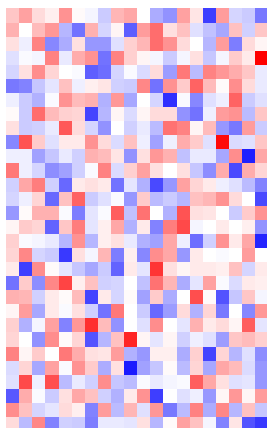
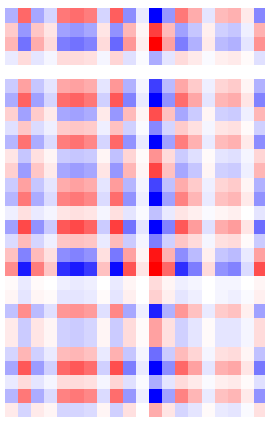
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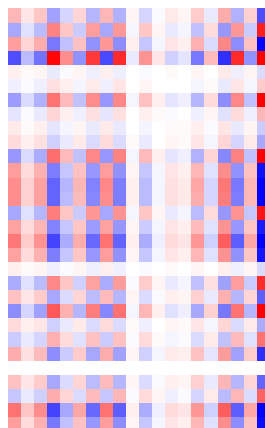
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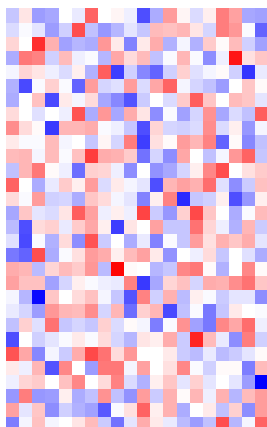
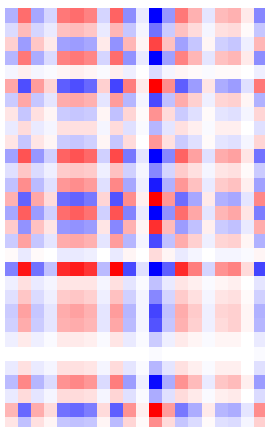
X1

 $\approx$ 

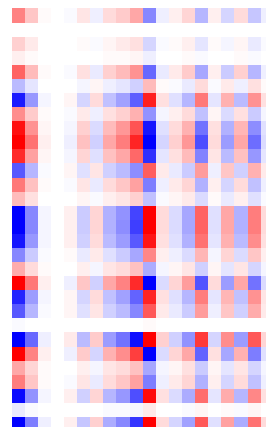
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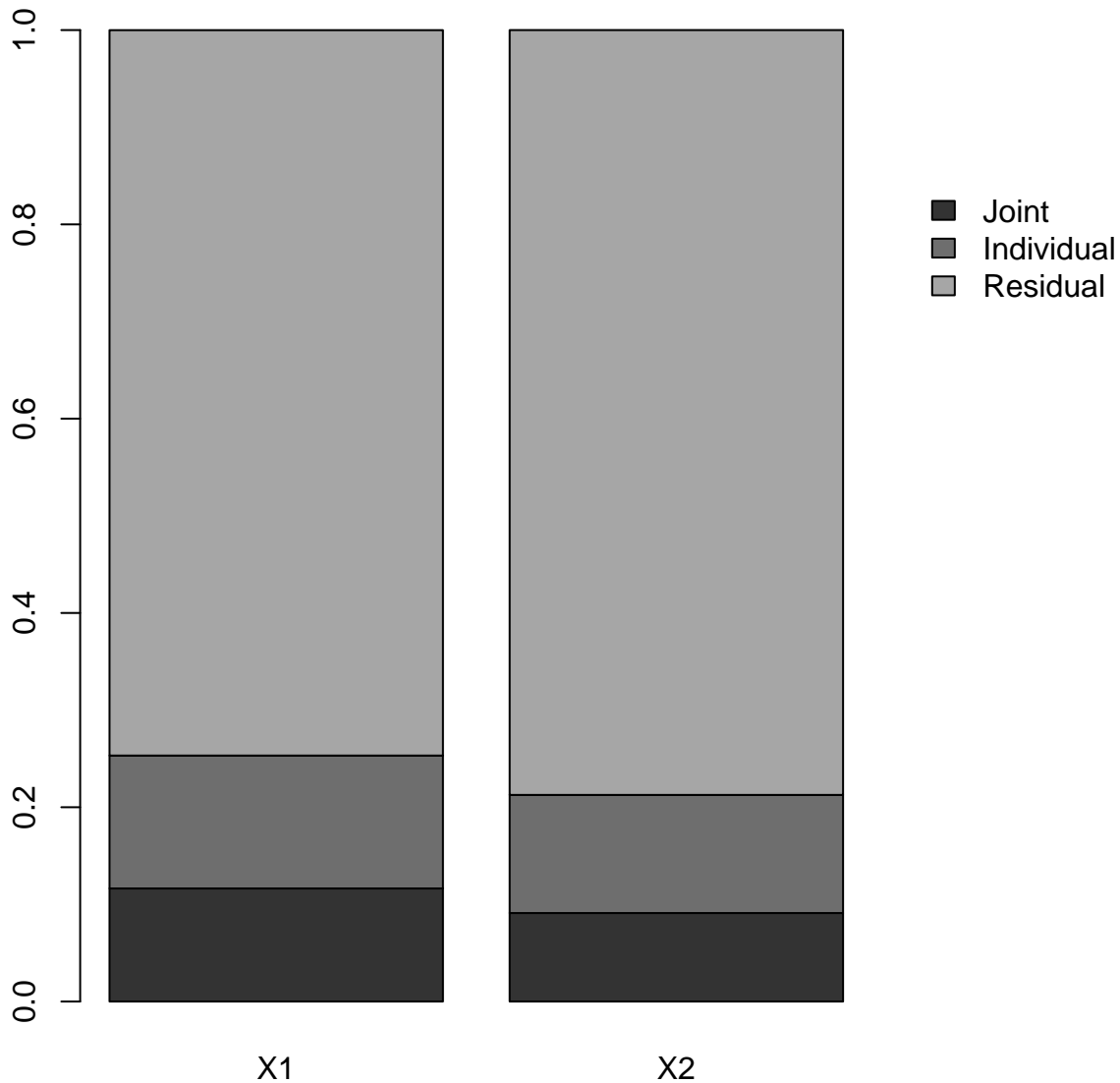
X2

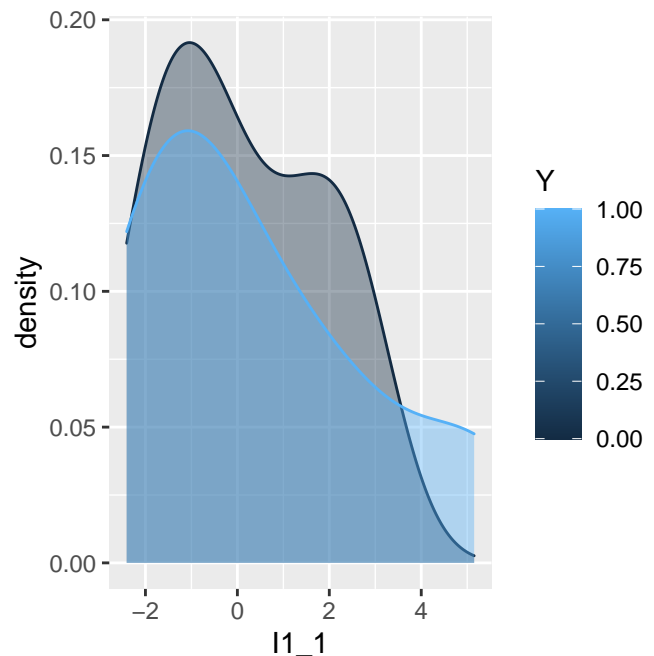
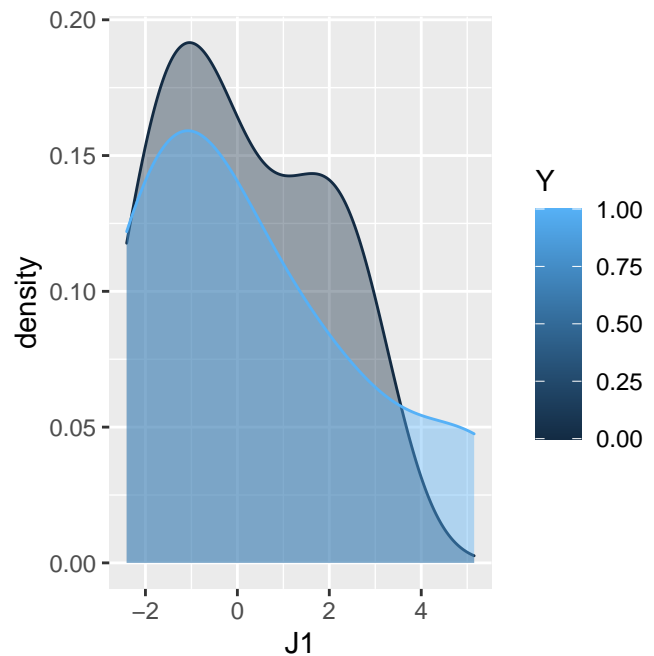
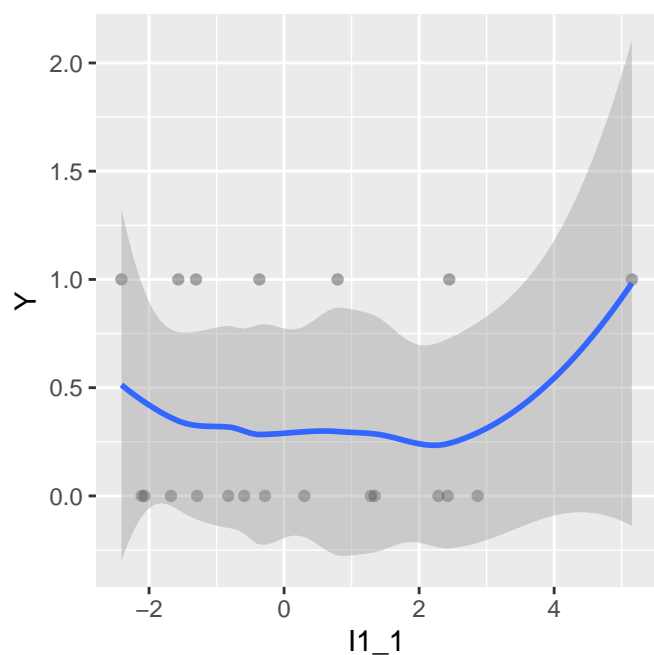
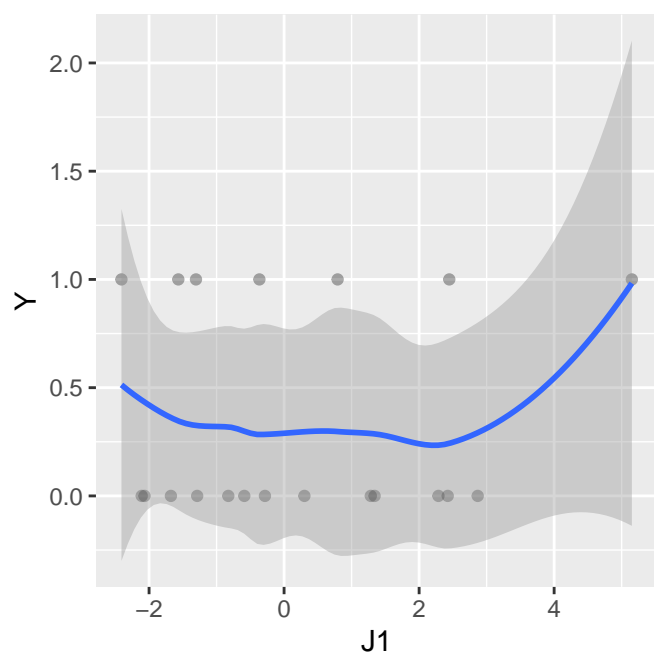
 $\approx$ 

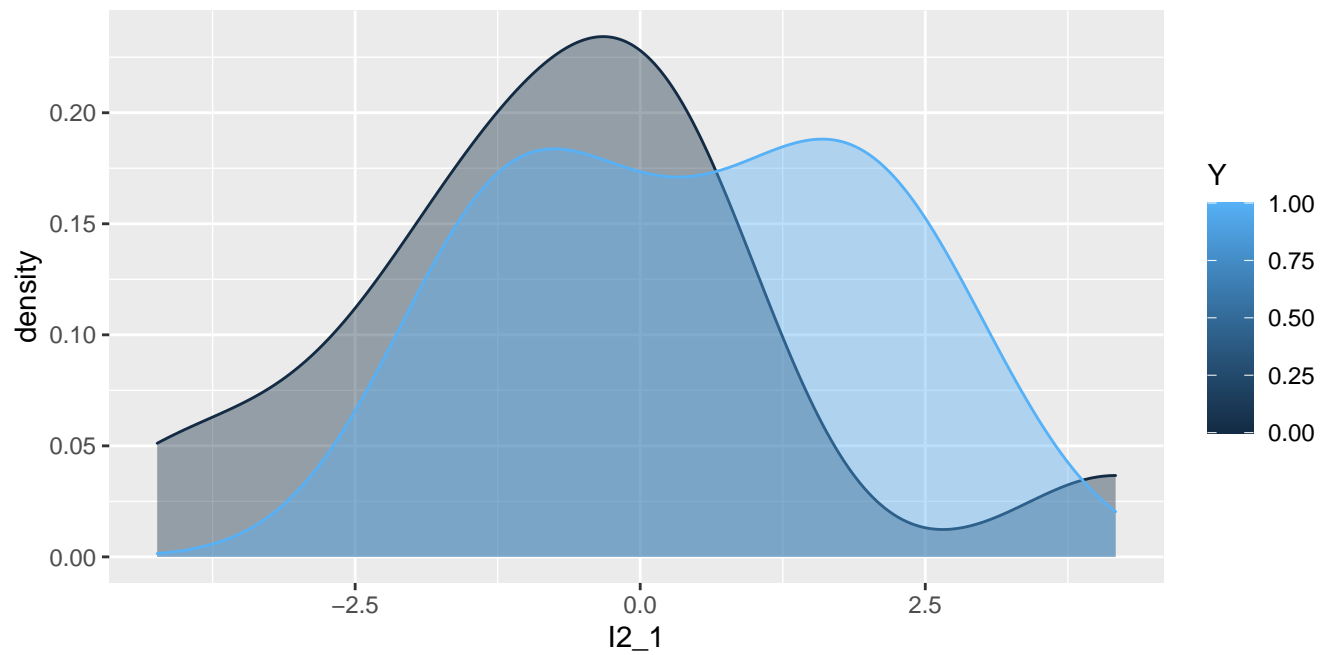
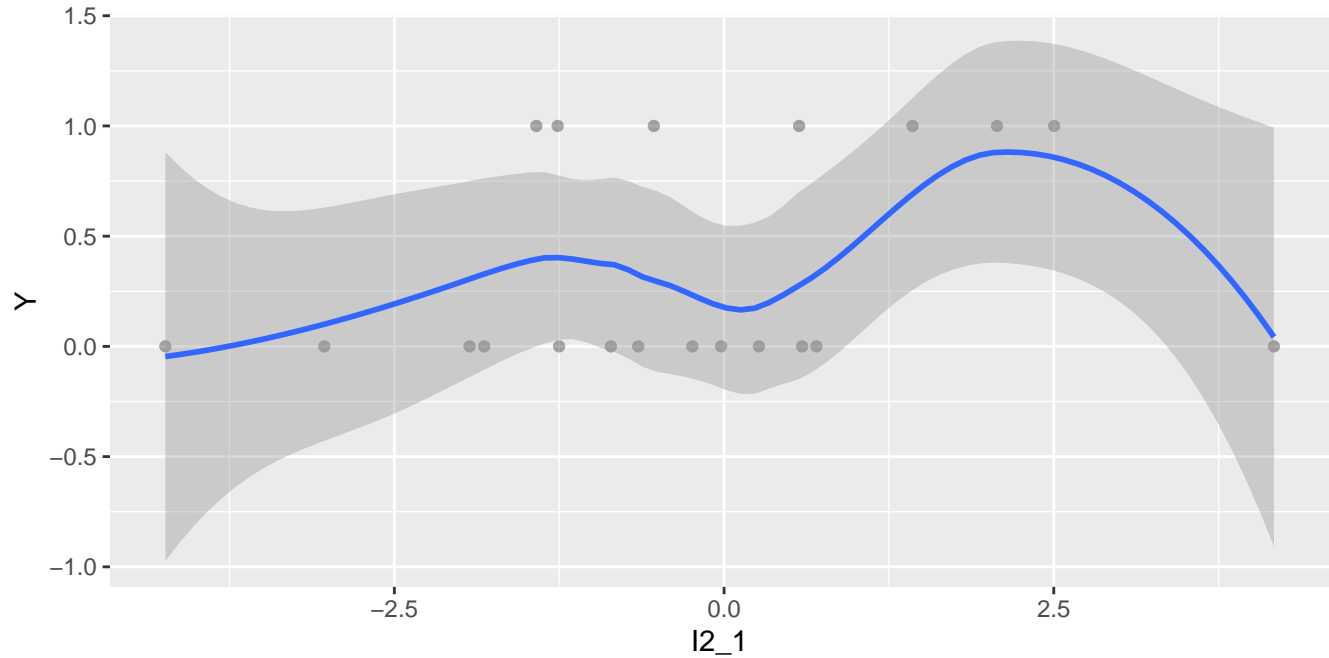
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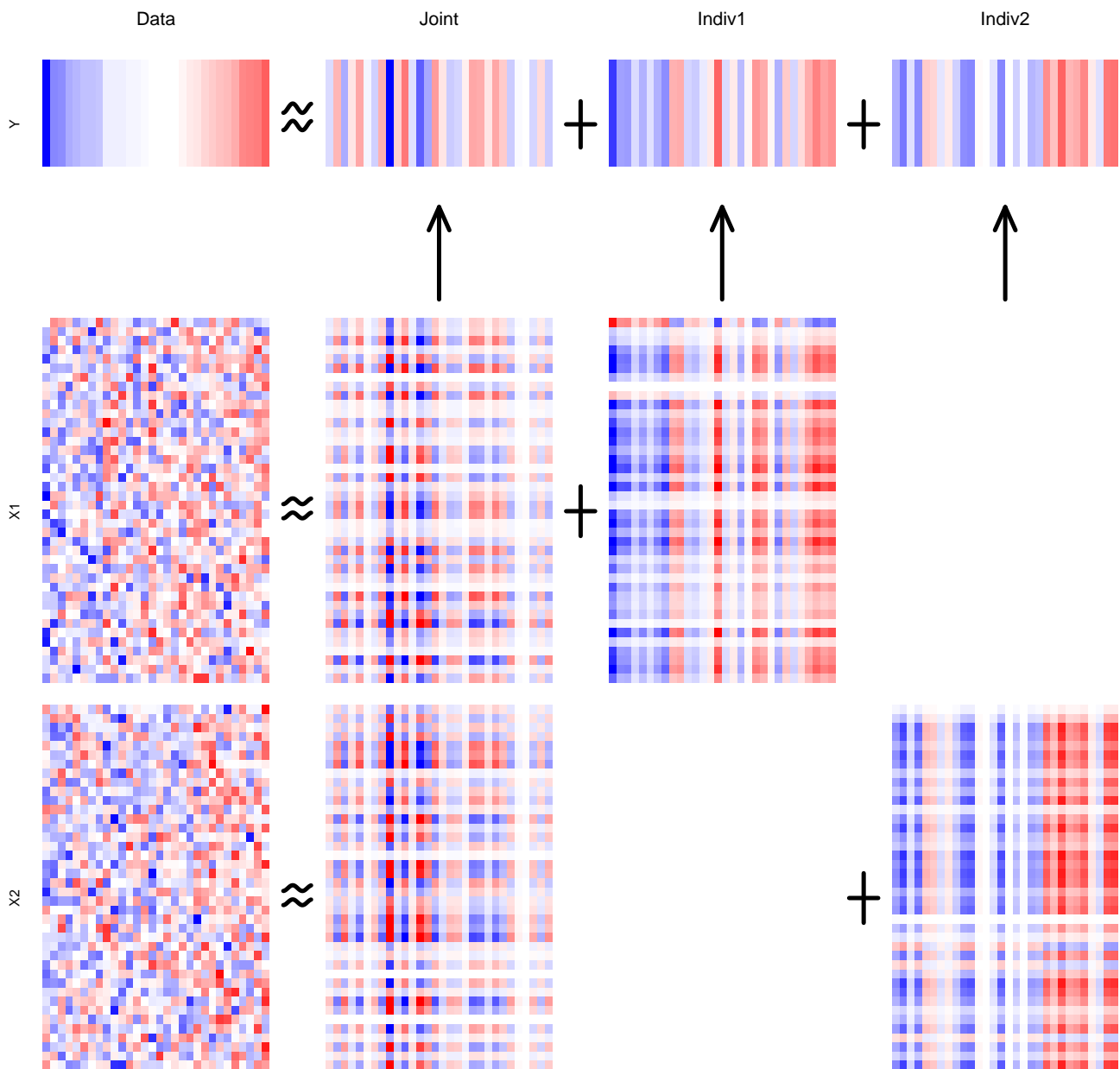


## Variation Explained



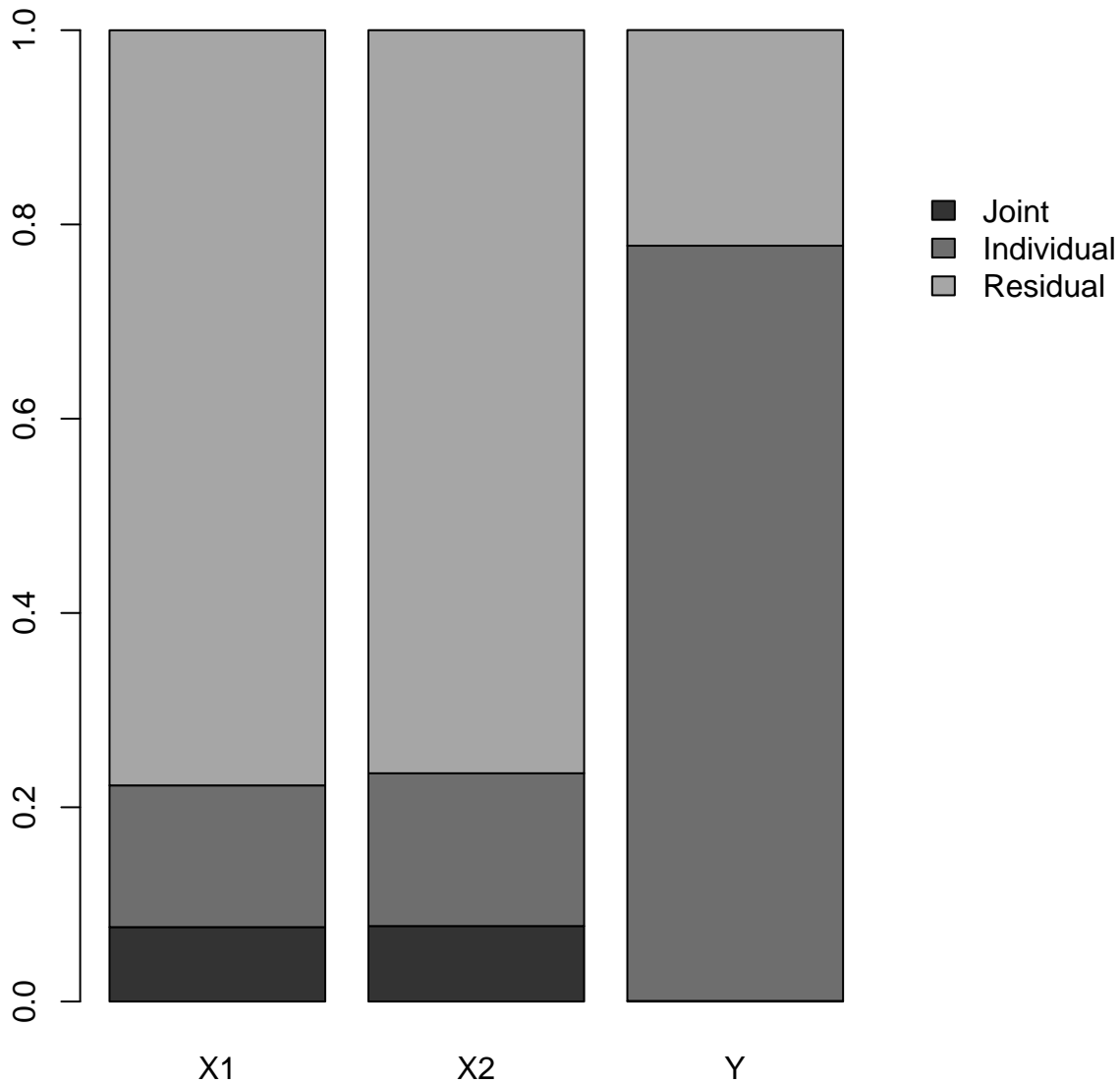




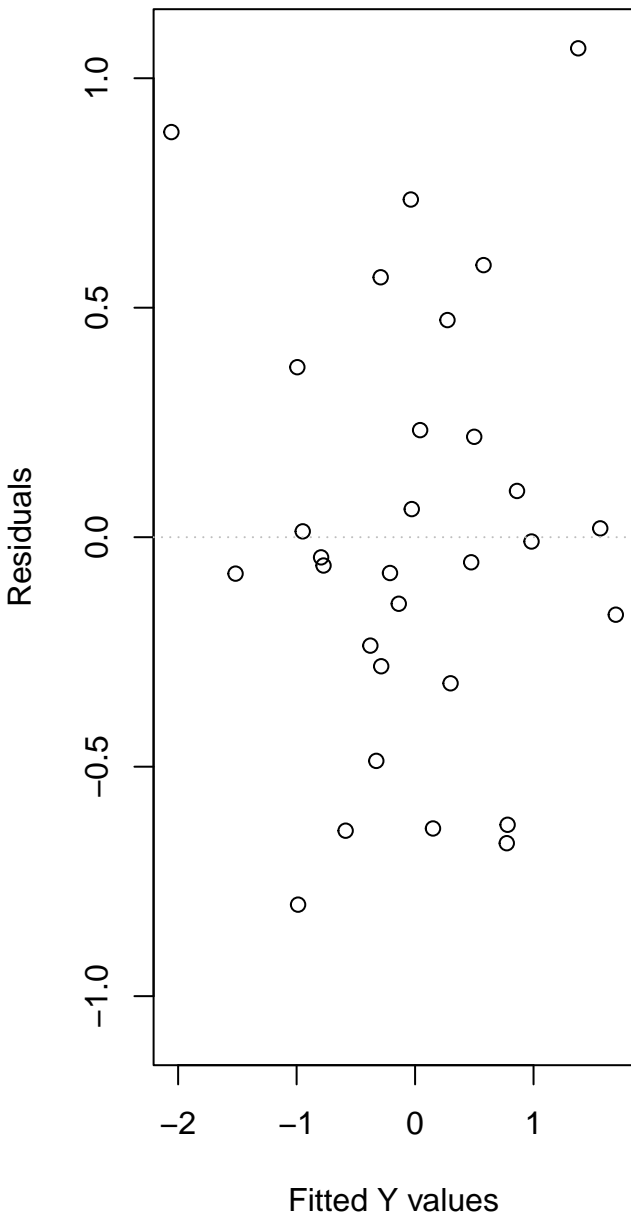




## Variation Explained



**Residuals vs. Fitted**



**Normal Q-Q Plot**

