

Server  
(n,d)

send-flag (flag, signature)

get-flag-ids : ids of last x minutes

check-flag (id)

receive enc-key, enc-flag

$key = enc\_key \oplus n$

$K_1 = key[-56:]$

$K_2 = key[-112:-56]$

Wie erfährt Bambi das?

Bambi erhält Key ebenso per RSA  
verschlüsselt

Client

(n,e)  $e=17, n \sim 2048 \text{ bit}$  Server Key  
112 bit

DB : (flag-id, time,  $\uparrow$  Key, enc(flag, Key))

← maybe SQL injection to get Key ensure no manipulation

enc - TripleDES  $K_1, K_2, K_1$

send-flag :

encode key with RSA

fix: pad Key with random bits

send ( $key^e \bmod n$ , enc-flag)

only last are taken

init:

generate RSA-Key

using random.seed(const)

→ all have same Key

attack: Key ~ 112 bit

$\Rightarrow key^e < n \Rightarrow key^e \% n = key^e$

take root in  $\mathbb{Z}$

← own Key might get  $e \neq 17$ ?

send pubkey

send Key after query to server/player

if none exists, generate via init