# Human values are the abstract motivations that justify our opinions and actions.

Engineering value-sensitive agents that align their actions with human values is essential for robust and beneficial AI.



#### **General Values**

Broad and abstract

Applicable across contexts

Suitable for societal questions

### **Context-Specific Values**

Applicable to a context

Defined within a context

Suitable for concrete usage

#### Contributions

Axies: a methodology for identifying context-specific values

A collaborative web platform to support Axies

An evaluation of Axies via a user study involving 80 subjects

A comparison of general and context-specific values

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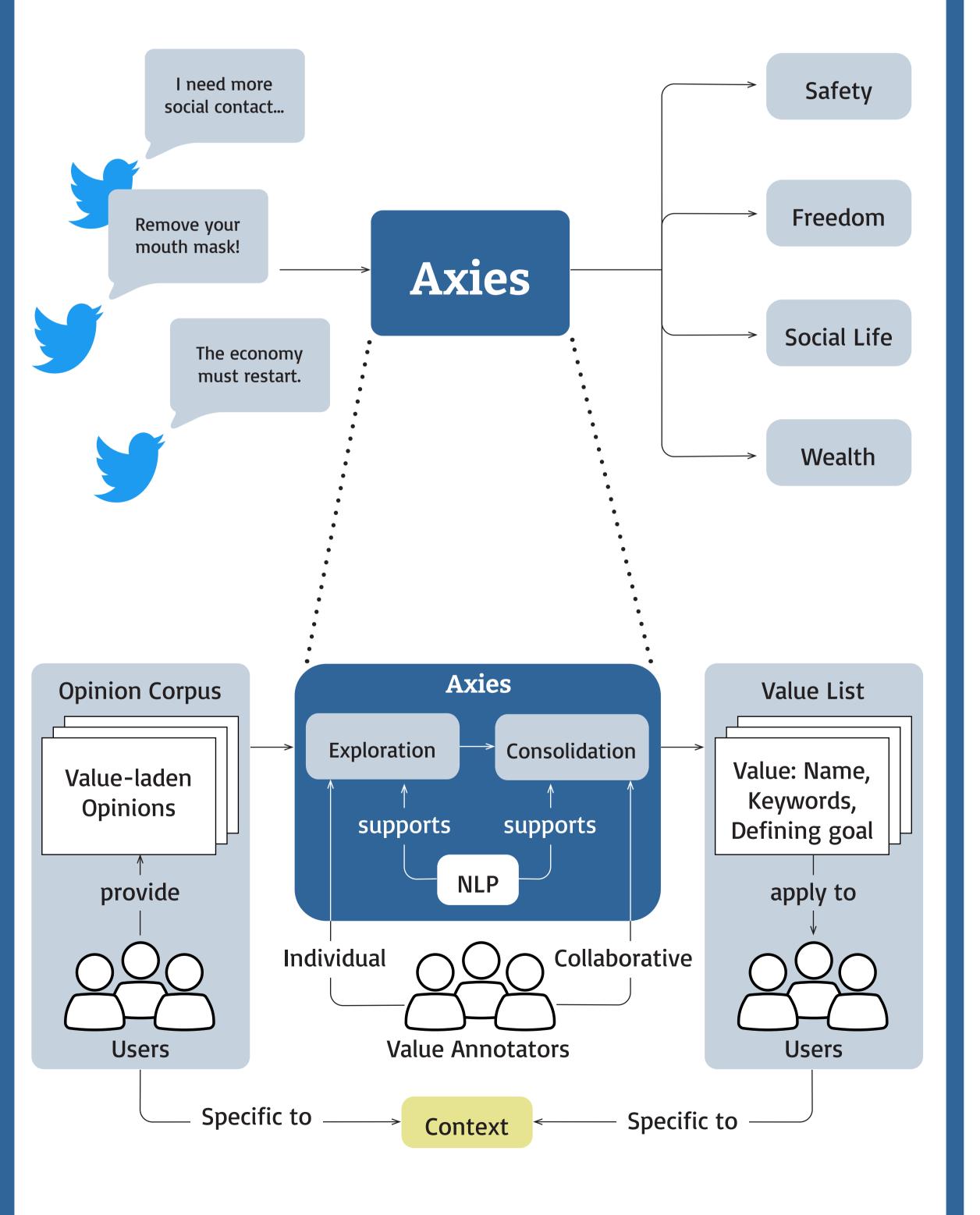






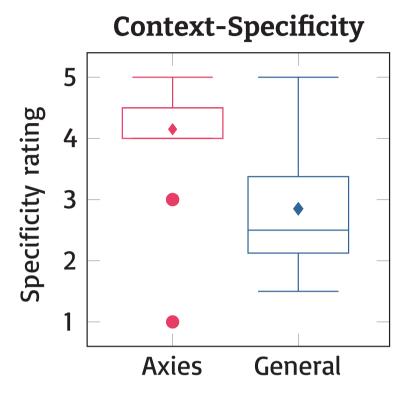
### What Values should an Artificial Agent Align with?

### A Hybrid Methodology for Identifying Context-Specific Values

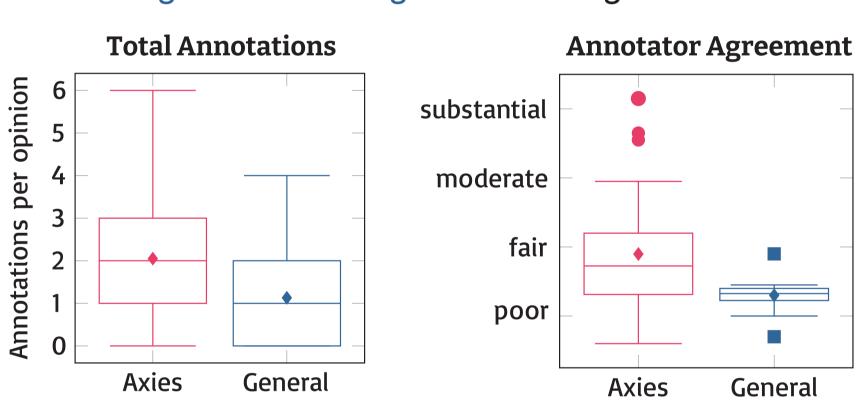


# Context-specific values are more suited for concrete applications than general values.

Axies values are more context-specific than general values.



Axies values are annotated more often and with higher annotator agreement than general values.



Not all general values are relevant to a context; there is a one-to-many relationship between general and Axies values.

