WESTMONT DECISION LAB Engaging with our community's toughest decisions

What makes decisions difficult?

Our most important decisions are often the most challenging

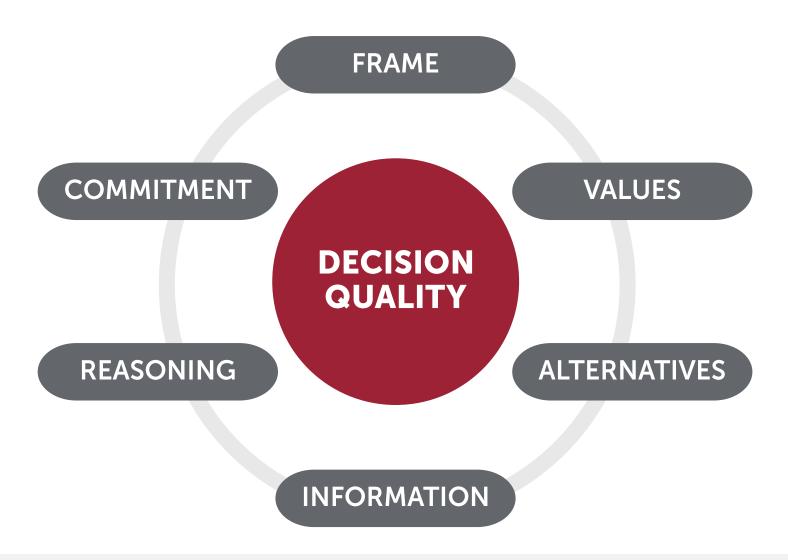
COMPETING OBJECTIVES

MULTIPLE STAKEHOLDERS SIGNIFICANT UNCERTAINTY

LONG TIME HORIZONS LIMITED RESOURCES

What does it mean to make a good decision?

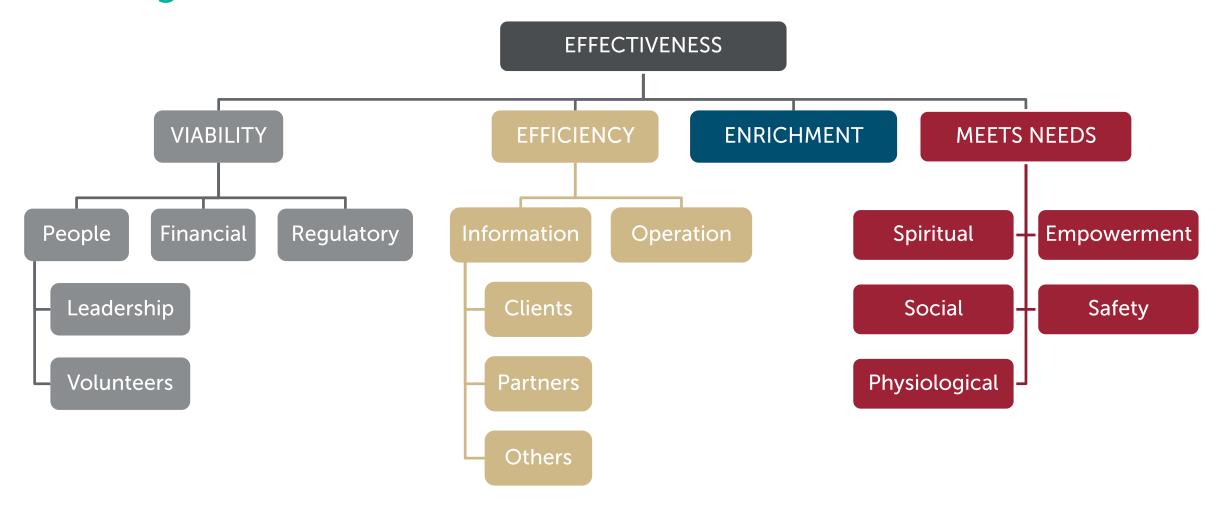
Decisions and outcomes are not the same thing





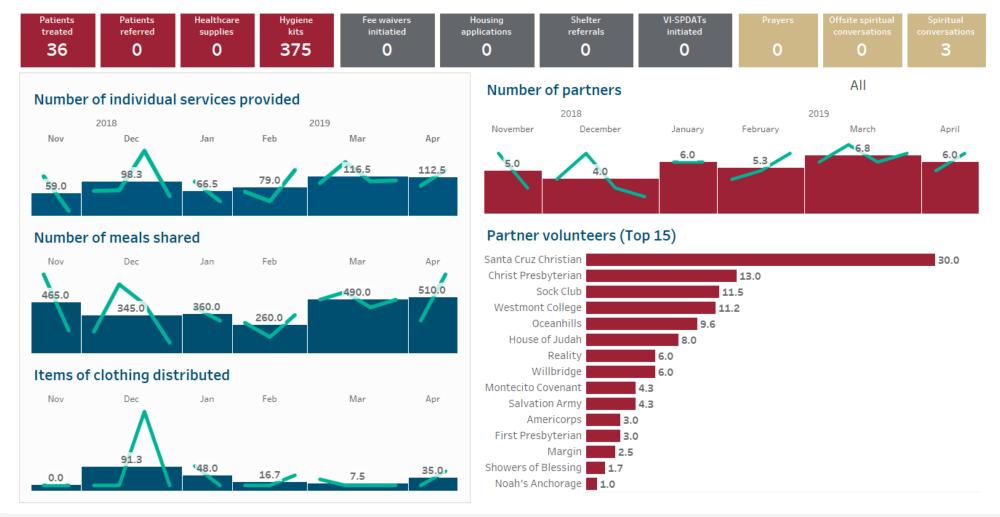
Leading with values

A value model gives stakeholders a common framework for thinking about success



From values to data to insights

By leading with values, we orient each phase around what matters

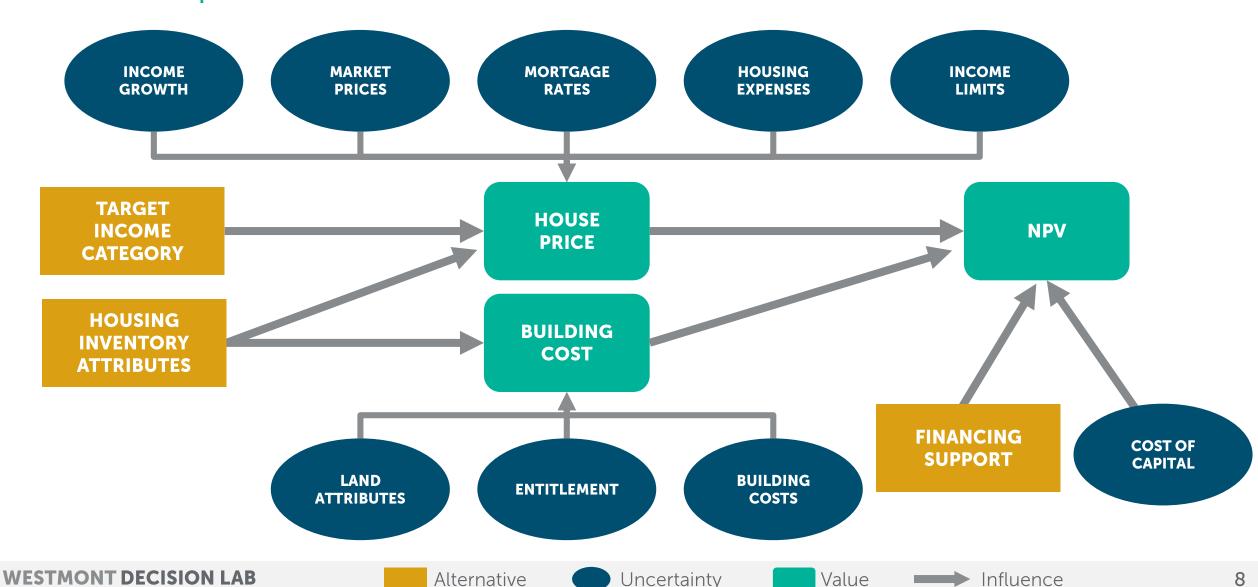


WESTMONT DECISION LAB Note: Data is simulated 6



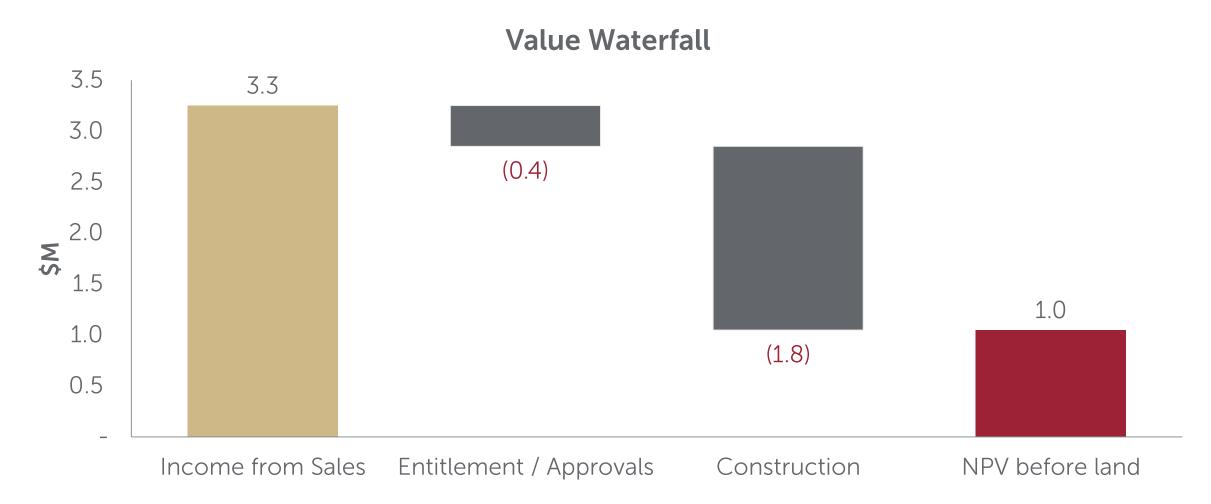
Affordable housing decision

Value depends on choices and uncertain outcomes



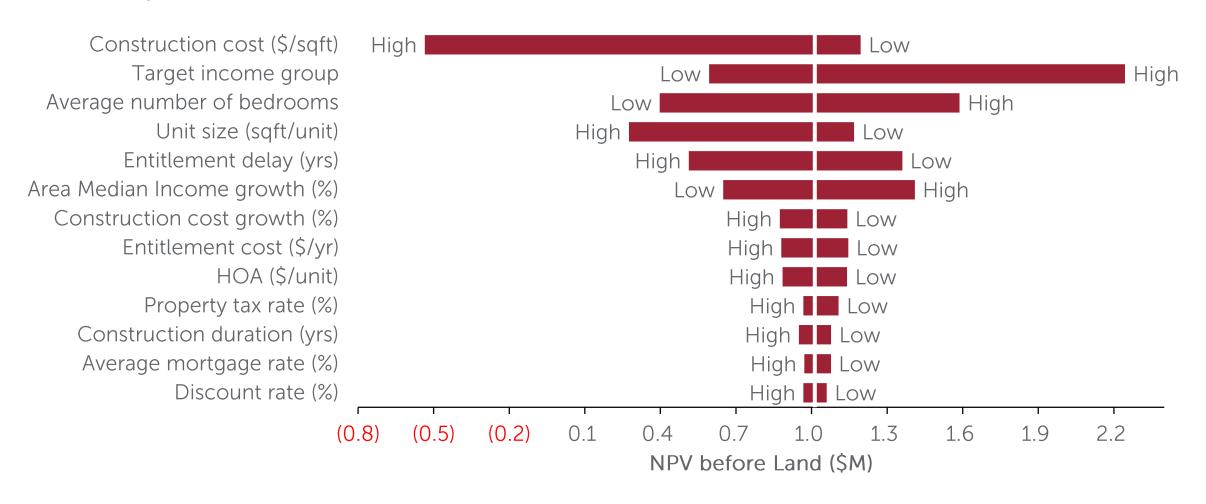
Students researched inputs and built financial models

Each combination of decisions and environmental assumptions implied a unique value breakdown



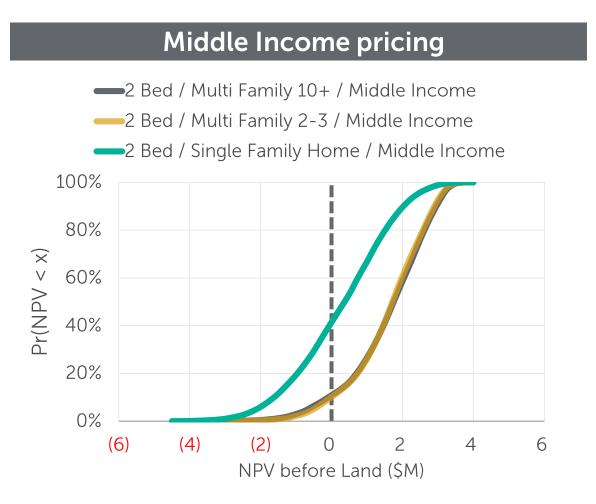
Identifying value drivers

Sensitivity analysis helps decision makers identify critical assumptions and value drivers



Understanding risks

Probabilistic analysis adds new texture to scenario analysis

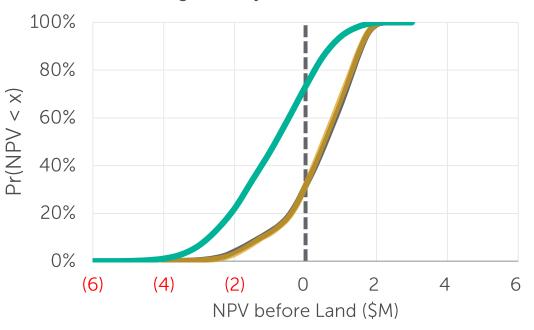


Moderate Income pricing

2 Bed / Multi Family 10+ / Moderate Income

—2 Bed / Multi Family 2-3 / Moderate Income

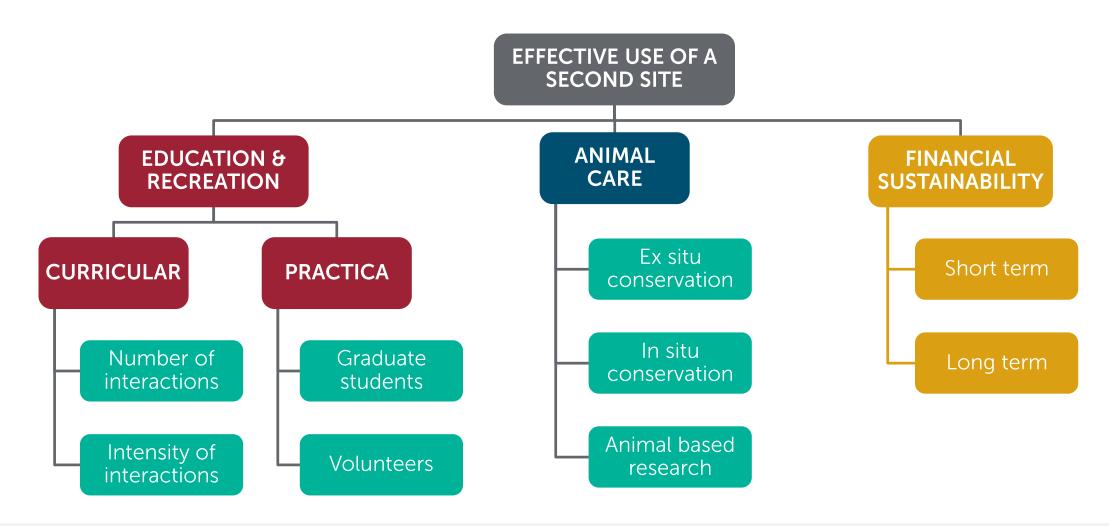
—2 Bed / Single Family Home / Moderate Income





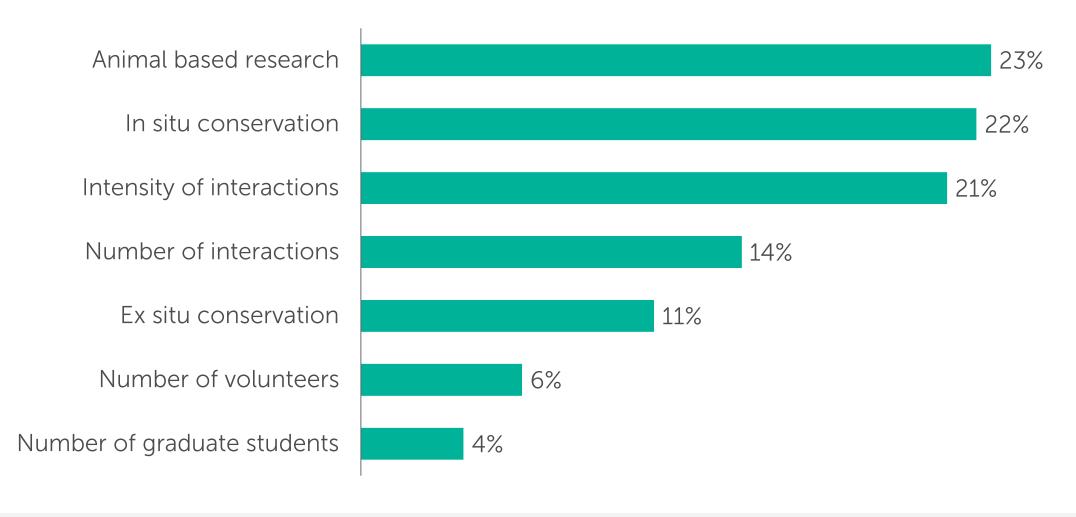
Leading with values

Values inform every part of the decision analysis process



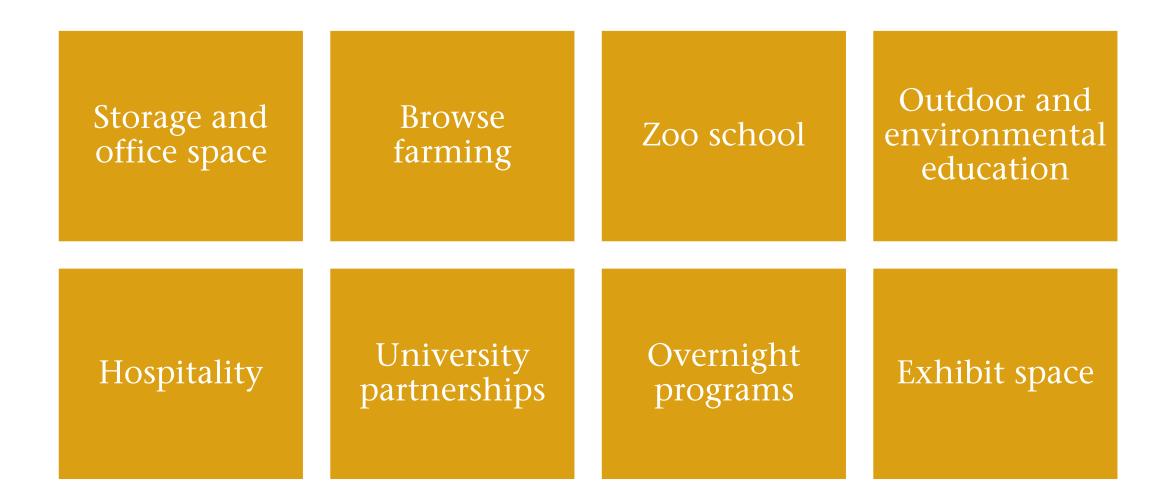
What's really important?

Value weights help leadership make difficult tradeoffs



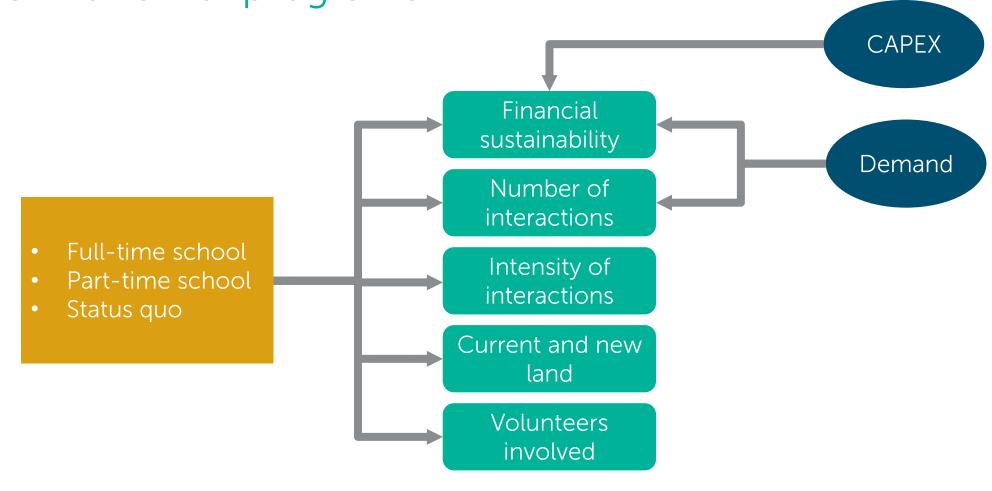
What could a second site be used for?

Each strategy represents a different future for the Zoo



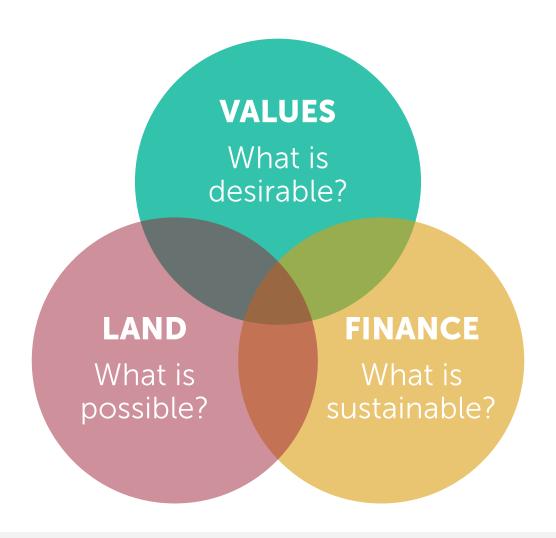
Example strategy

In addition to education, a school may provide financial support for other programs



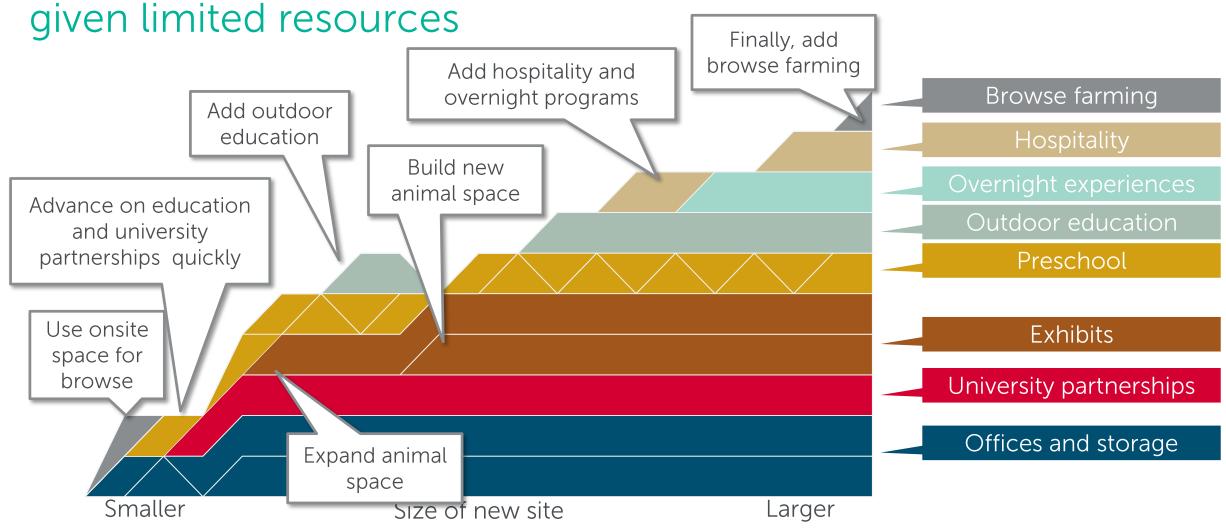
Crafting a strategy

Combining alternatives that respect land and finances



Crafting a second site strategy for the SB Zoo

Using mathematical optimization to extract maximum value



Other projects

Decision support takes many forms

Reviewing church mission funding processes

Evaluating a new preschool facility

Imagining
Trailhead
after grant
expiry

Supporting student success through admissions

Visualizing website traffic for Career office

WESTMONT DECISION LAB

19

WESTMONT DECISION LAB

Engaging with our community's toughest decisions

Final comments

A general decision making process

Identify values and value metrics

Identify a set of viable alternatives

Identify potential risks/threats to value

Model how alternatives and risks affect value

Perform sensitivity analysis

Make a decision



Prepared with thanks

by Enrico Manlapig and the **Westmont Decision Lab** (805) 565 7183 emanlapig@westmont.edu