

Heuristic Analysis

Playing Matches

This script evaluates the performance of the *custom_score* evaluation function against a baseline agent using alpha-beta search and iterative deepening (ID) called 'AB_Improved'. The three 'AB_Custom' agents use ID and alpha-beta search with the *custom_score* functions defined in *game_agent.py*.

Match#	Opponent	AB_Improved	AB_Custom	AB_Custom_2	AB_Custom_3
		Won Lost	Won Lost	Won Lost	Won Lost
1	Random	7 3	9 1	9 1	8 2
2	MM_Open	5 5	7 3	5 5	7 3
3	MM_Center	8 2	9 1	6 4	6 4
4	MM_Improved	6 4	6 4	4 6	7 3
5	AB_Open	4 6	8 2	6 4	4 6
6	AB_Center	5 5	5 5	5 5	6 4
7	AB_Improved	5 5	4 6	5 5	2 8
Win Rate:		57.1%	68.6%	57.1%	57.1%

The heuristic functions are used to provide the score of the current player. In general the player that chooses a position with more moves has less probability to remain blocked. The heuristic functions are built in order to follow that easy rule.

HEURISTIC FUNCTION 1 (AB_CUSTOM)

The heuristic function 1 tries to maximise the current player moves and minimise the adversary player moves with the following equation:
return player moves - 2 * opponent moves

HEURISTIC FUNCTION 2 (AB_CUSTOM_2)

The heuristic function 1 tries to maximise the current player moves and minimise the adversary player moves with the following equation:
return player moves - opponent moves

HEURISTIC FUNCTION 3 (AB_CUSTOM_3)

The heuristic function 3 provides the number of the current player moves.
return player moves

Result

The better function is the heuristic function 1 that provides a combination between the number of player and opponent moves where the moves are rewarded with double possibility than the opponent. The three reasons to support the choice of evaluation function 1 are:

1. Best score; The function 1 beat all the other function in term of win rate (win match / number of match)
2. It is simple and fast heuristic. It provides a linear combination between the number of player and opponent moves where the computer player chase after the opponent.
3. Ease of implementation