

Digital Pathology Approaches in Melanoma Care

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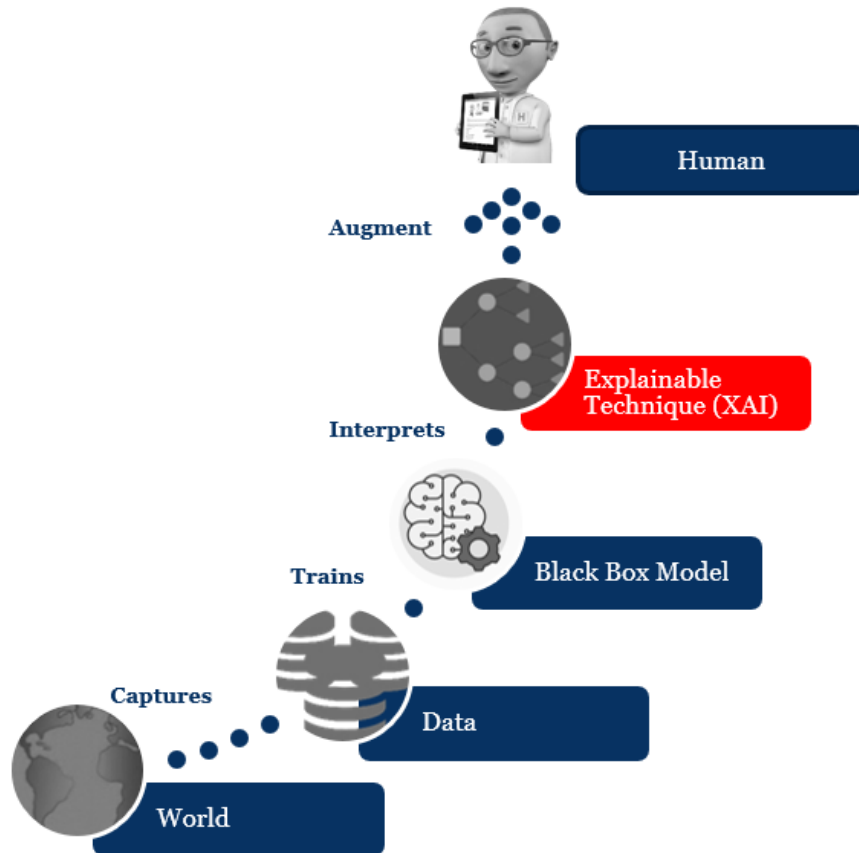
Overview

- Summary of Bibliographic Report
- Introduction and Context
- Main Objectives
- Implemented Methods
- Metrics for Quality Checking

Summary of Bibliographic Report



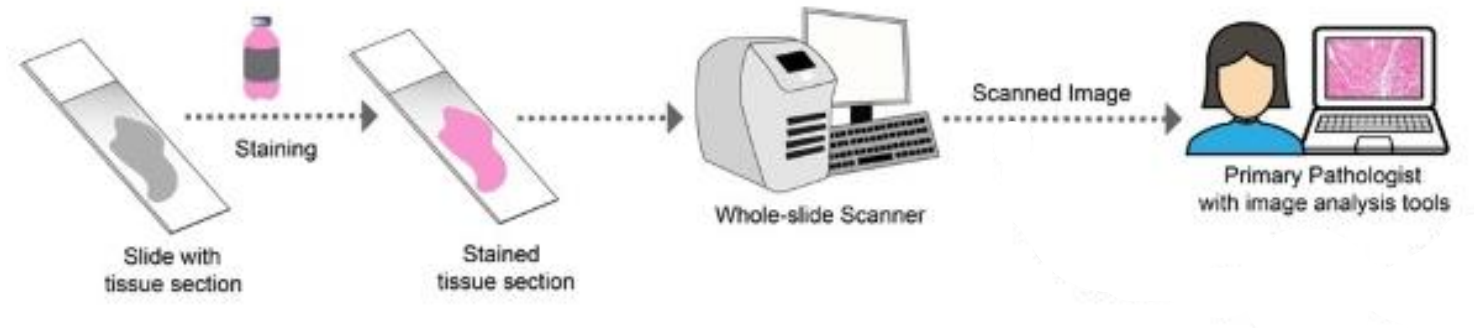
Summary of Bibliographic Report



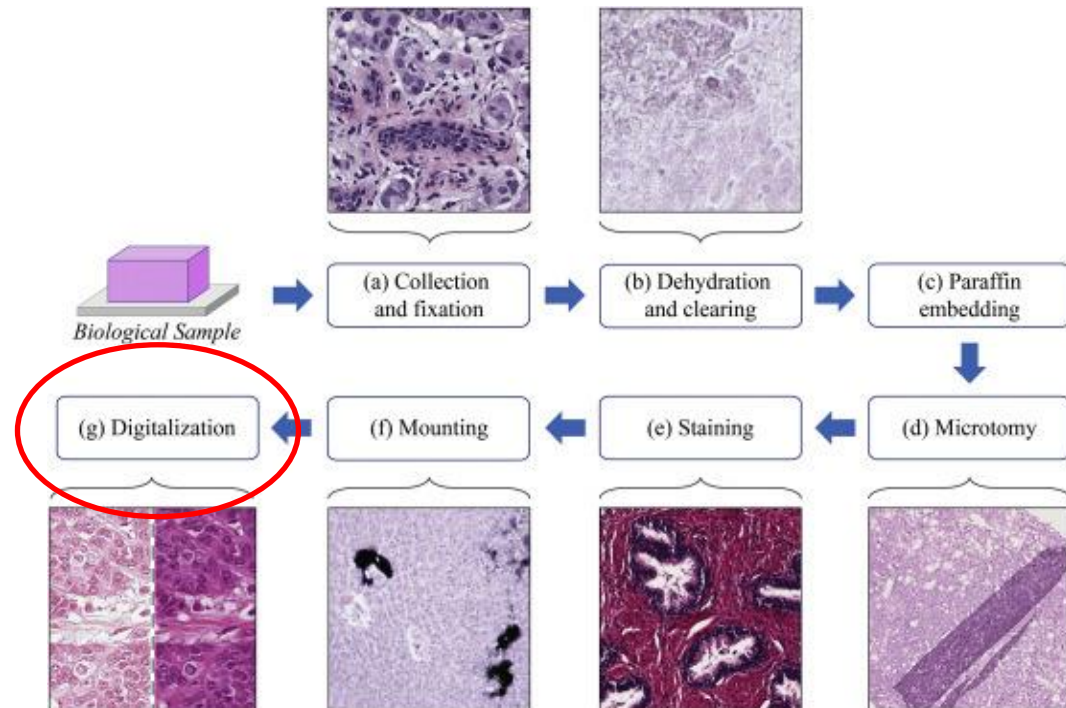
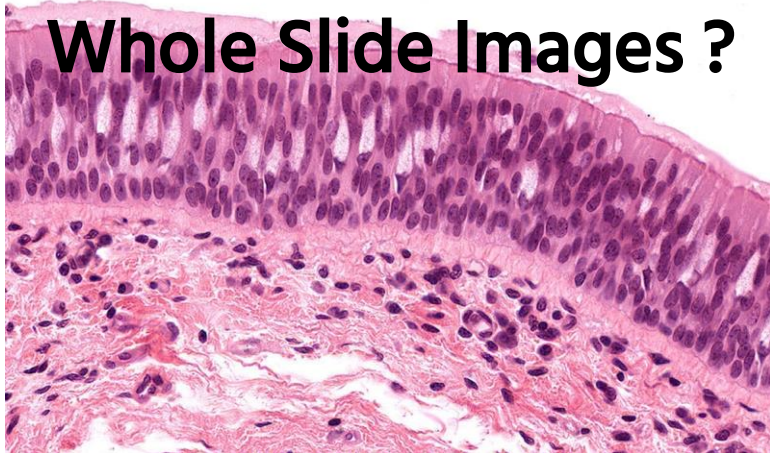
Introduction and Context



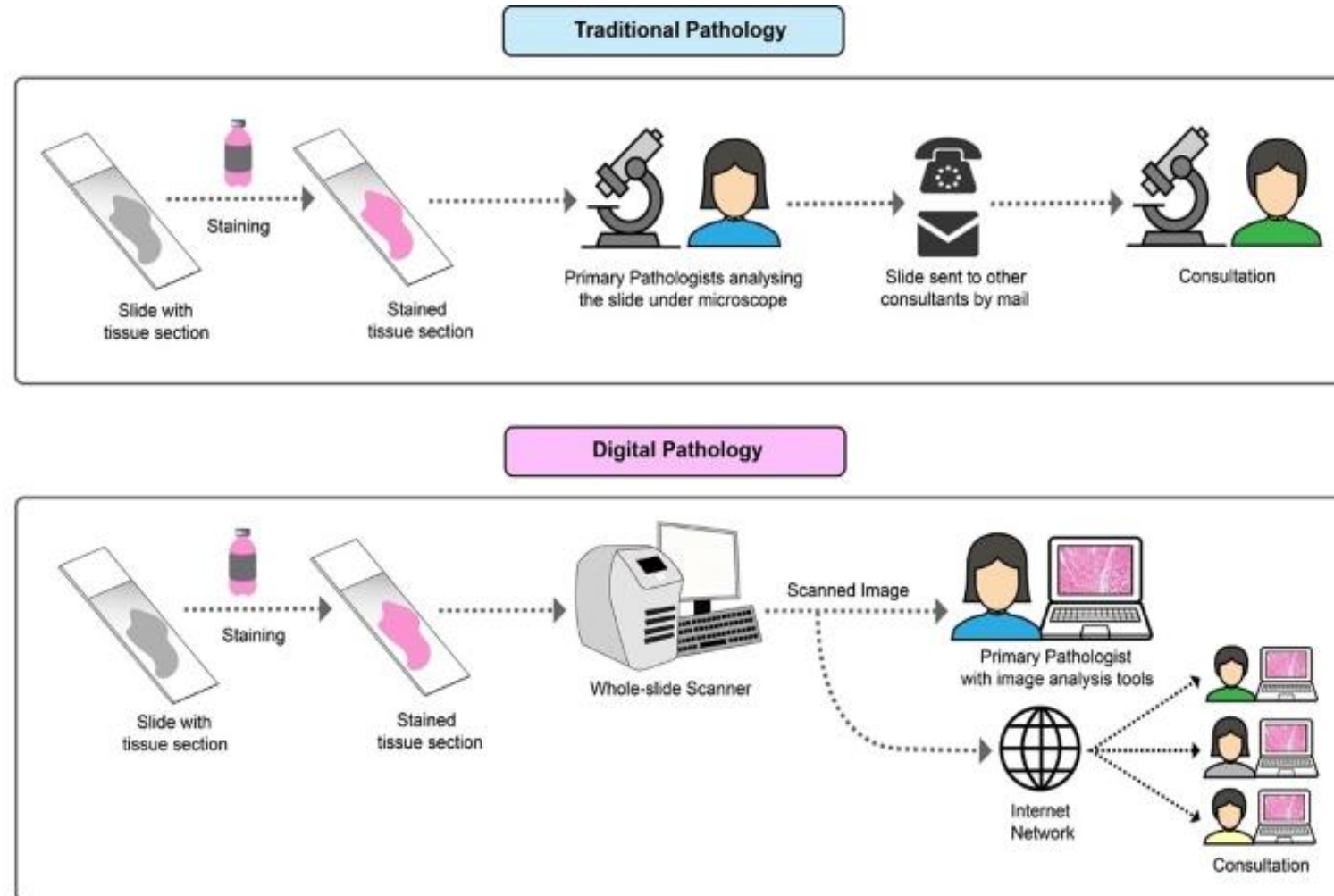
Introduction and Context



What are
Whole Slide Images ?

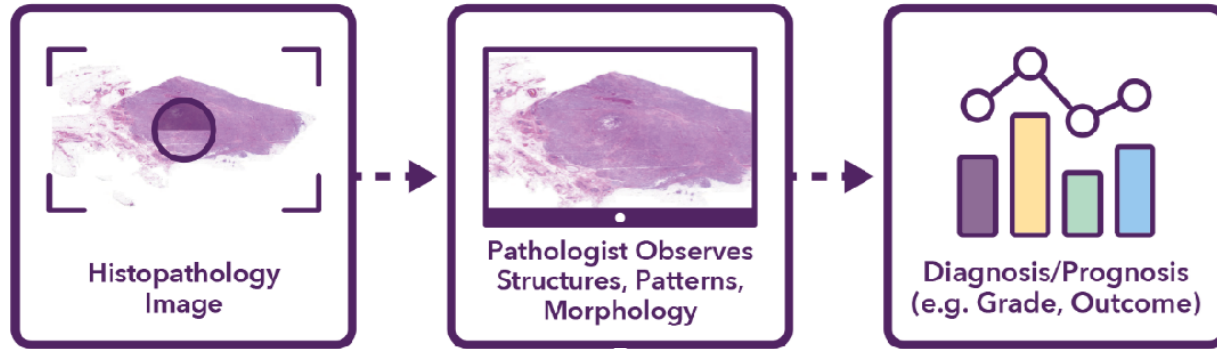


Introduction and Context (1)

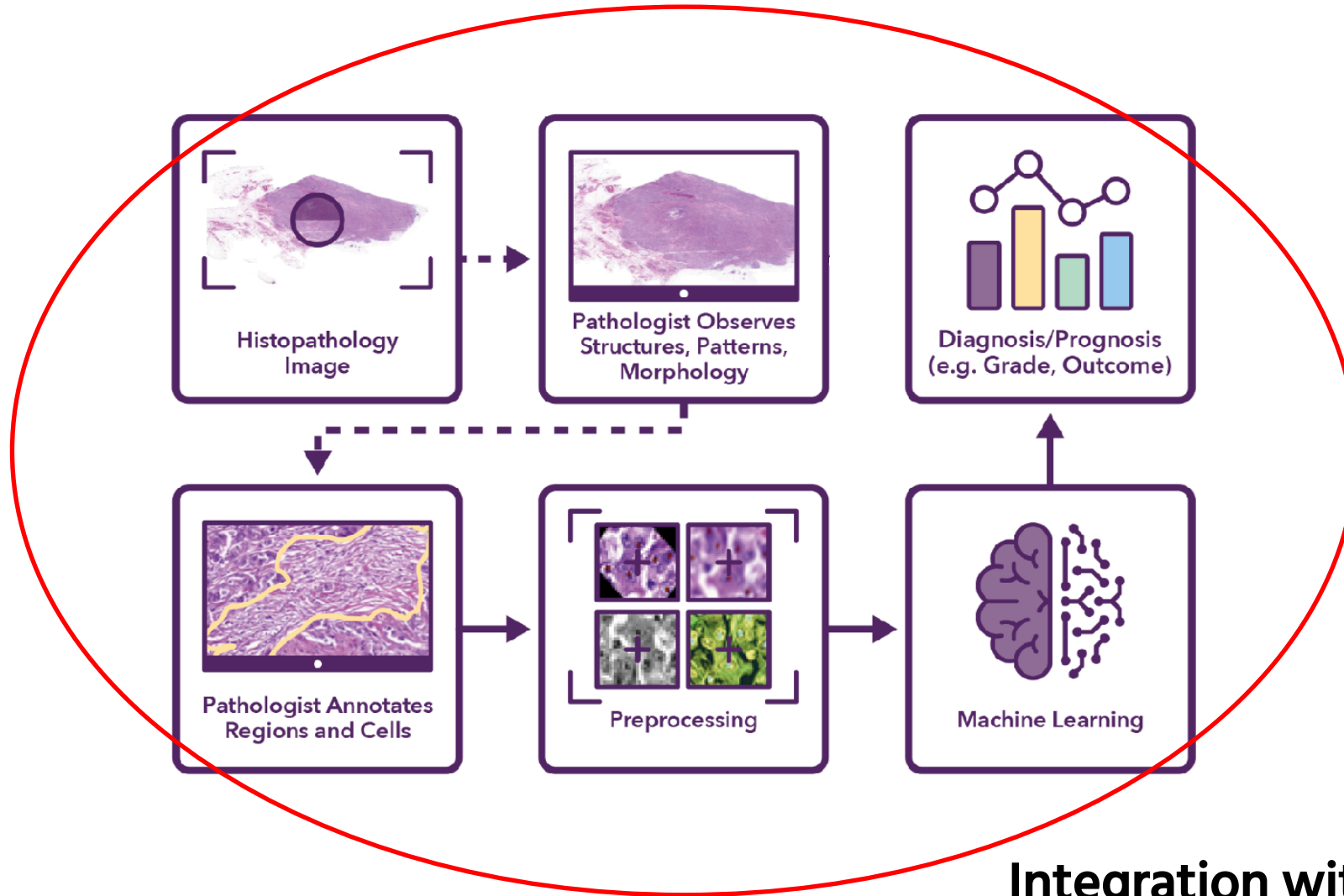


Introduction and Context (1)

Digital Pathology Approach

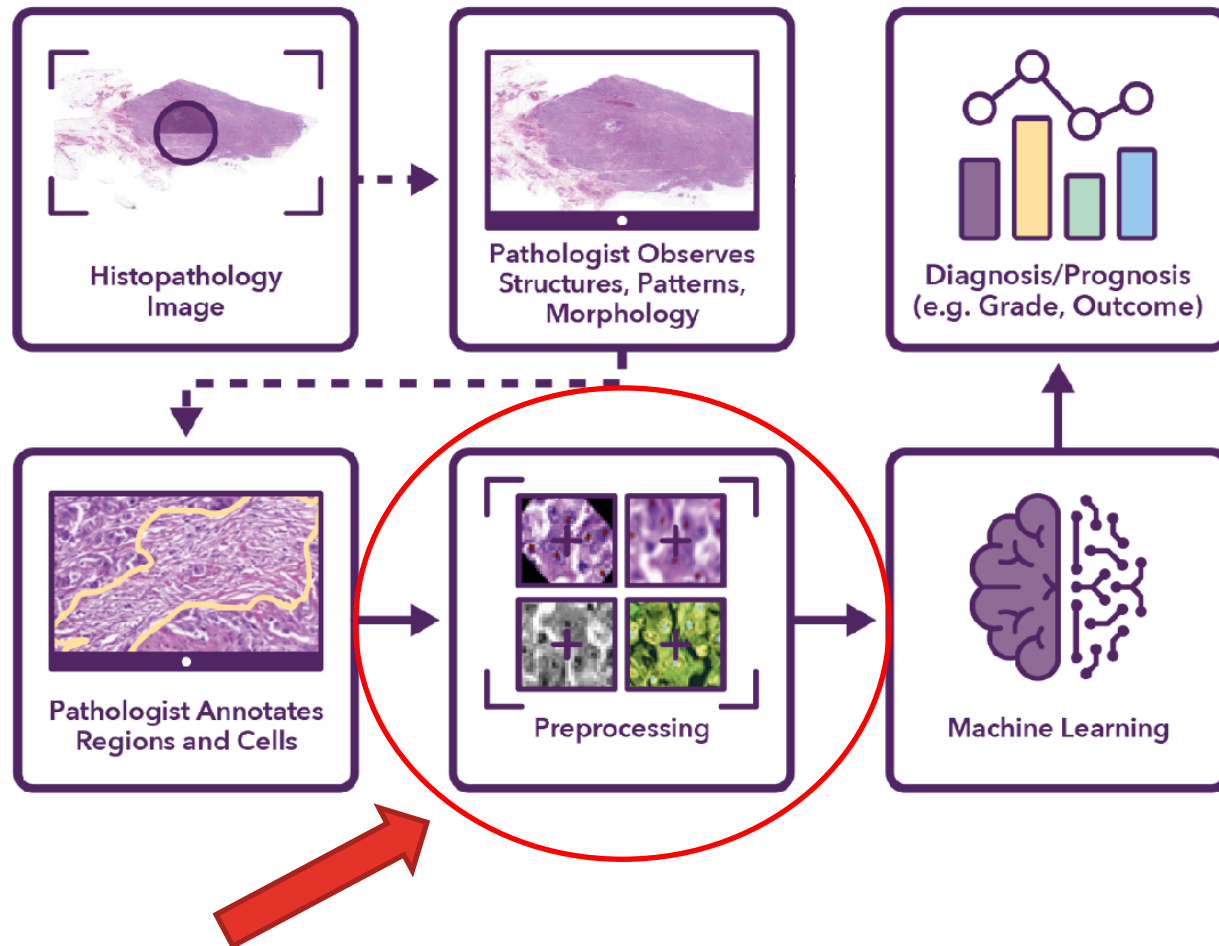


Introduction and Context (1)

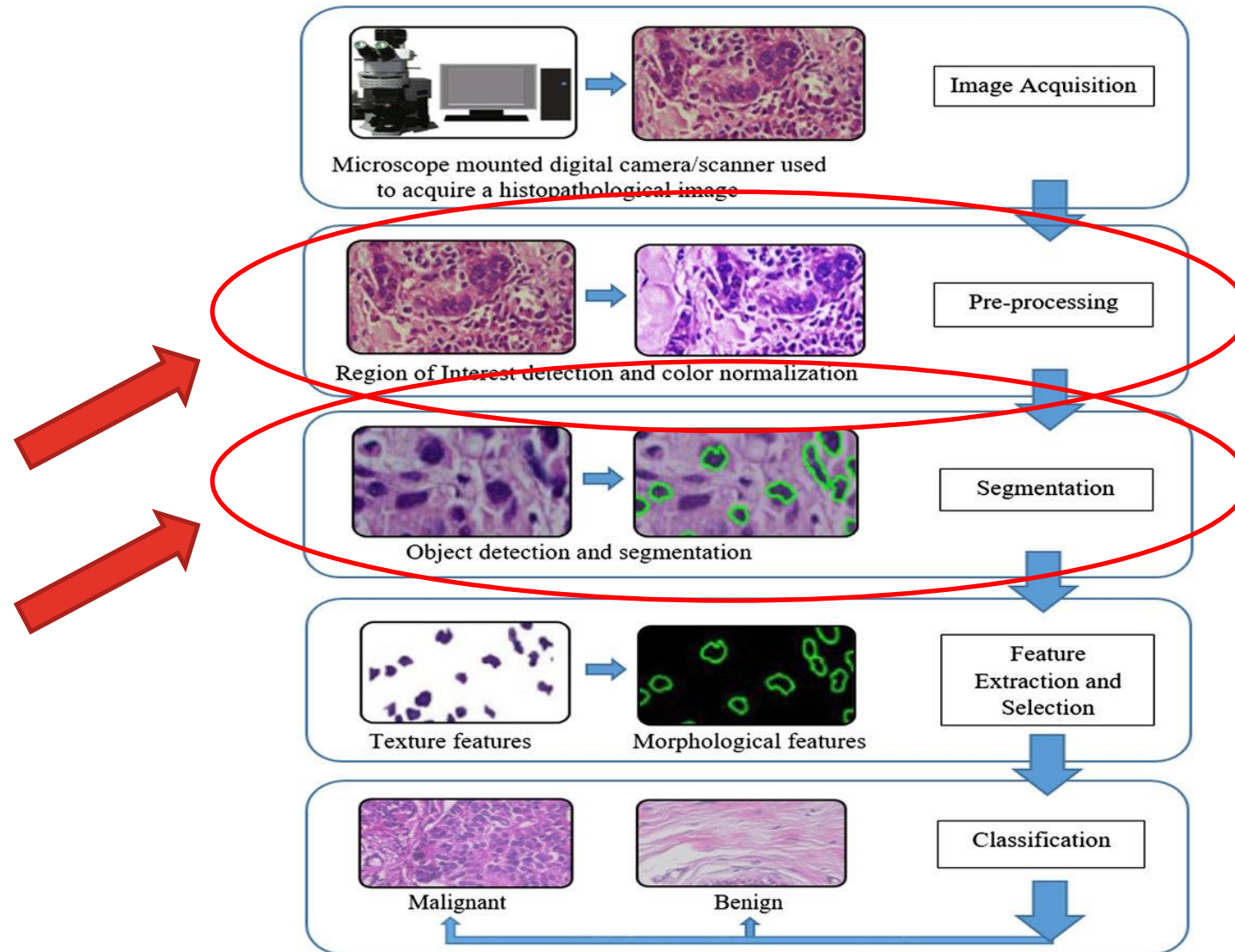


Integration with Machine Learning

Introduction and Context (1)



Introduction and Context (1)



Main Objectives



Main Objectives

- Improve Image Quality
- Remove Artifacts
- Patch Selection

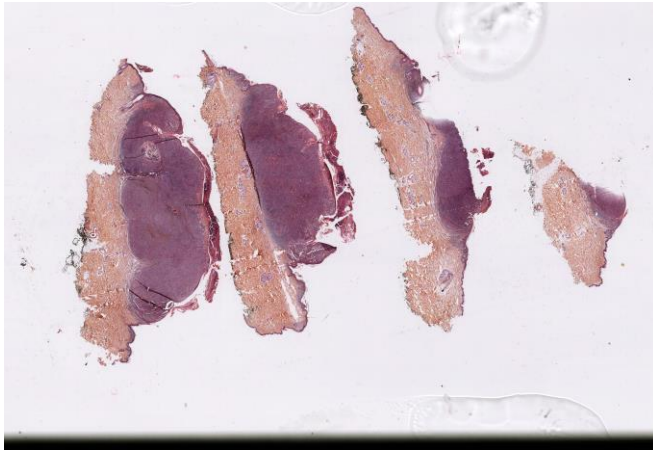


Image ready for
Training Data and
Learning Algorithm

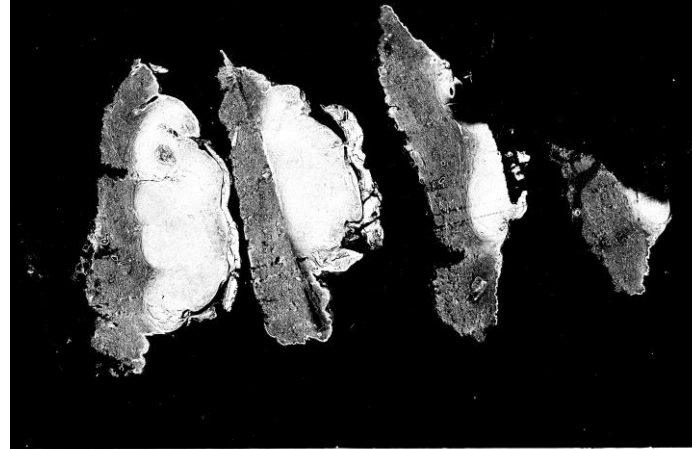
Implemented Methods



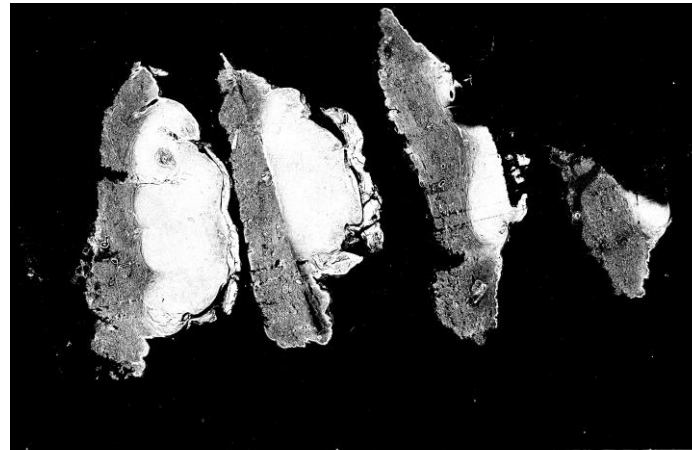
Implemented Methods - Filters



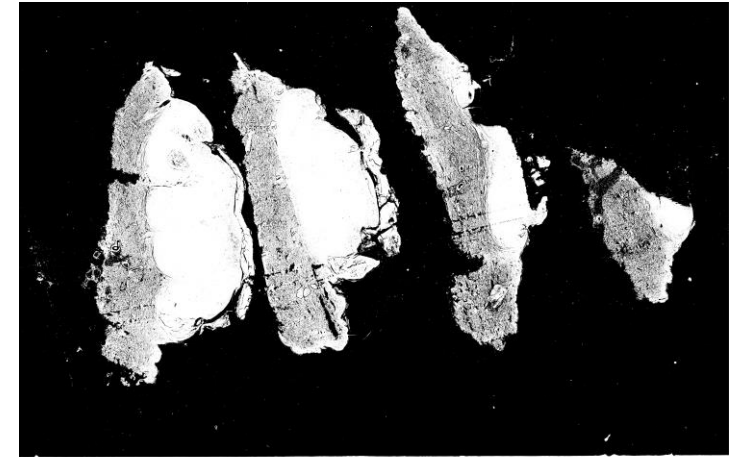
Original Image



Basic Threshold

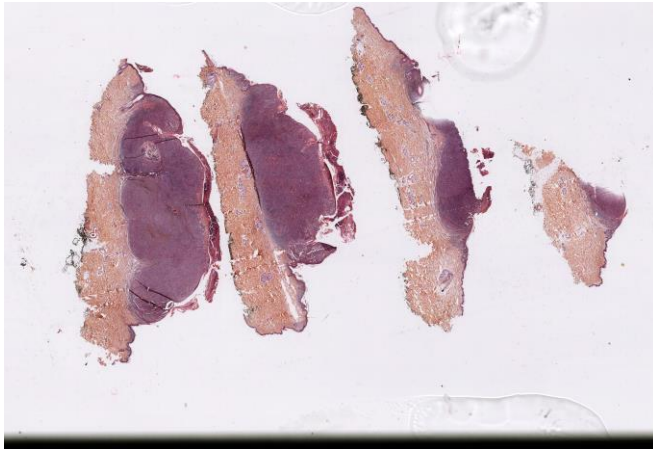


Otsu Threshold



Hysteresis Threshold

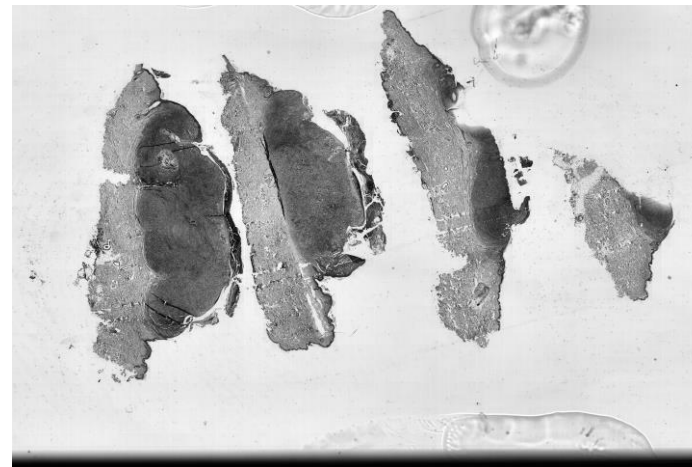
Implemented Methods - Filters



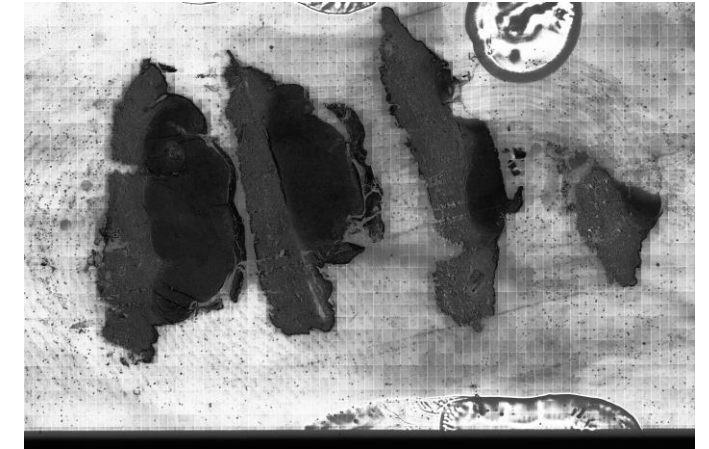
Original Image



Contrast Stretching

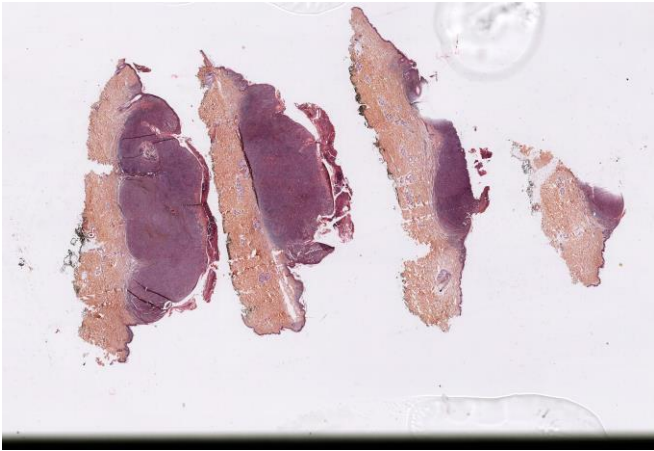


CLAHE

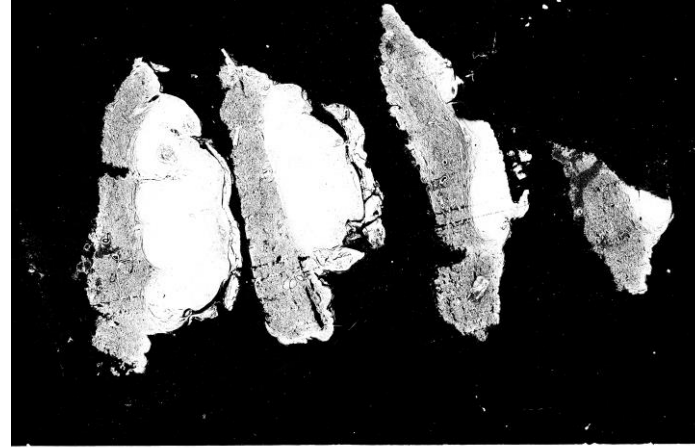


Histogram Equalization

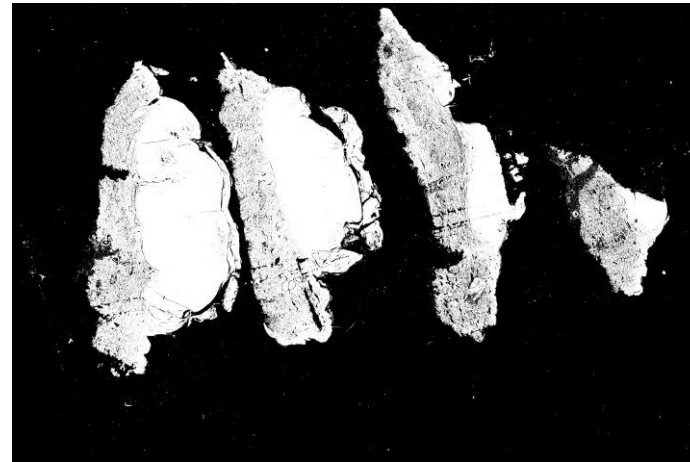
Implemented Methods - Filters



Original Image



Green Channel Filter

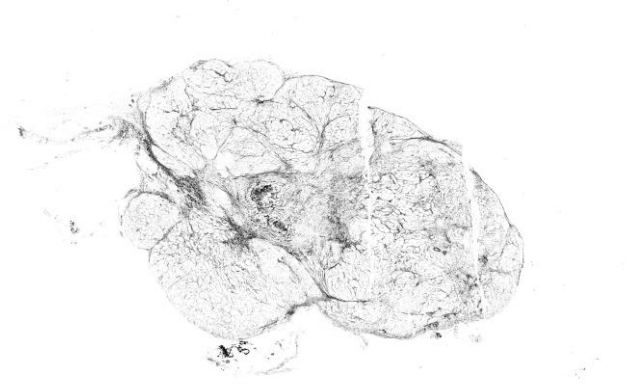


Grays Filter

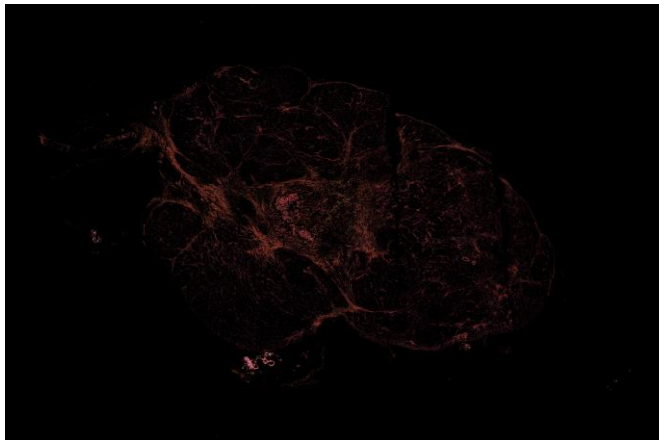
Implemented Methods - Filters



Original Image



Red Pen Filter



Red Pen Mask



Image with no Red Pen

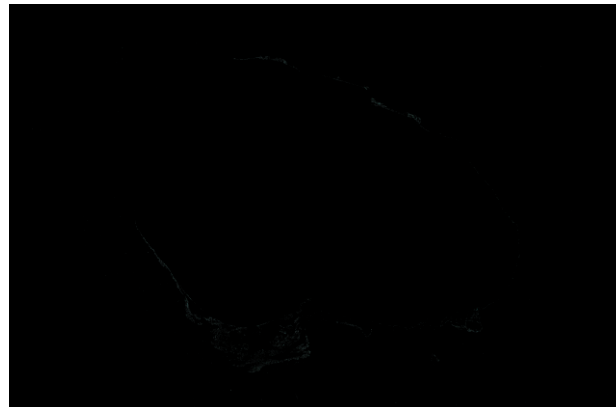
Implemented Methods - Filters



Original Image



Green Pen Filter



Green Pen Mask

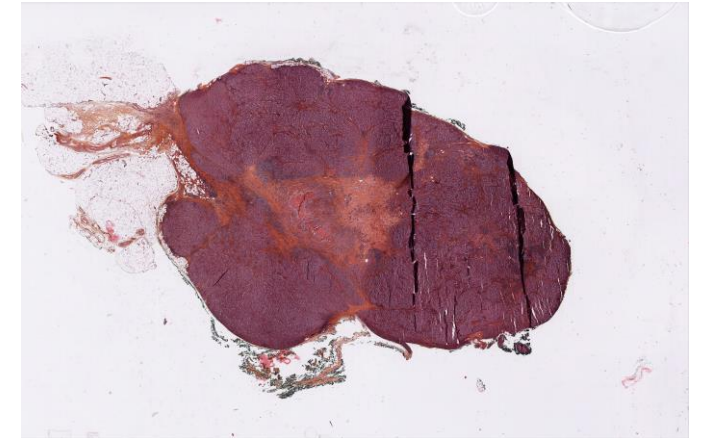


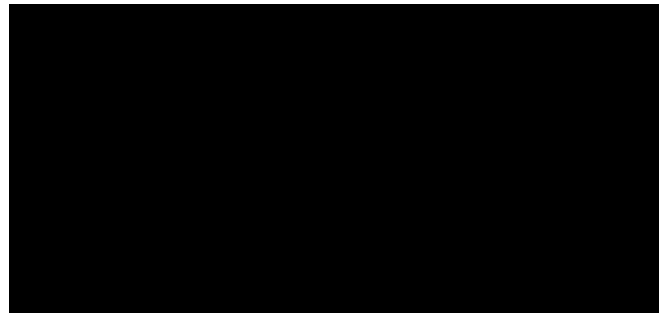
Image with no Green Pen

Implemented Methods - Filters



Original Image

Blue Pen Filter



Blue Pen Mask



Image with no Blue Pen

Implemented Methods - Morphology



Remove Small Objects



Implemented Methods - Entropy



Original Image



Entropy Filter



Inverse Entropy Mask



Entropy Mask

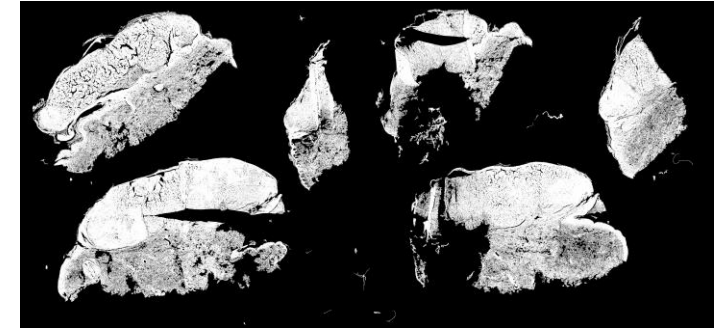
Implemented Methods – Combining Filter



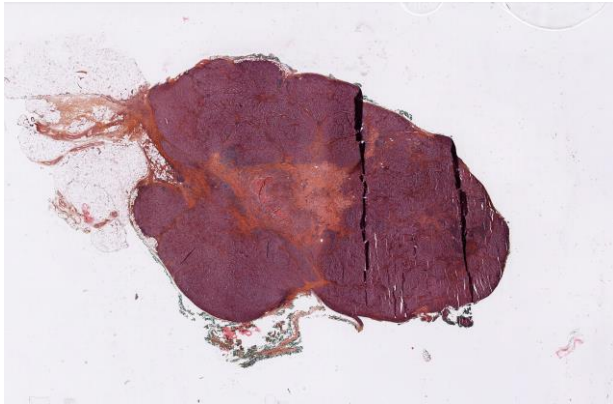
Original Image



No Green Channel
No Grays
No Red Pen
No Green Pen
No Blue Pen
Remove Small Objects

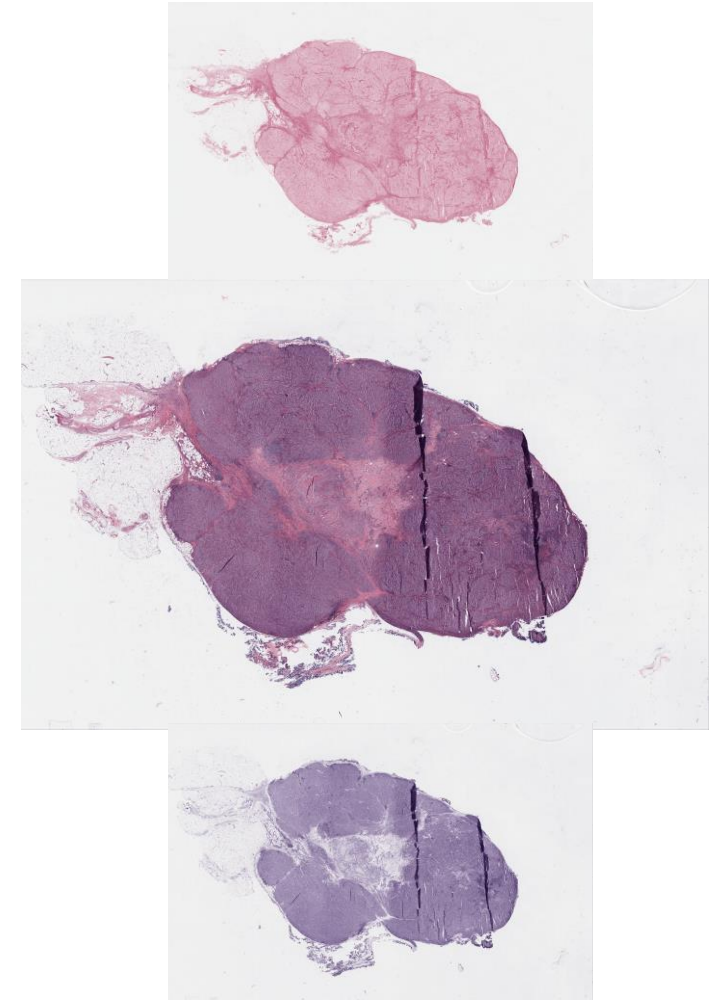


Implemented Methods – Normalization

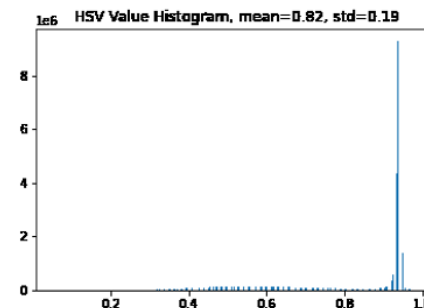
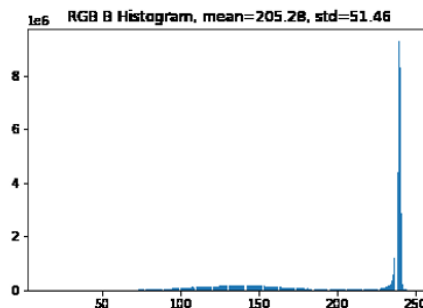
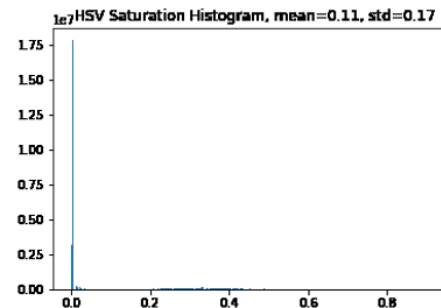
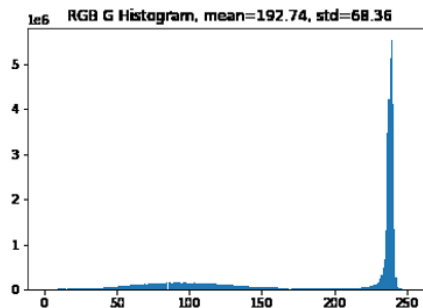
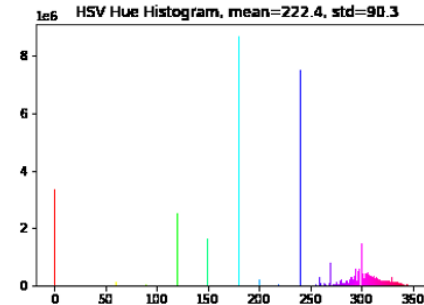
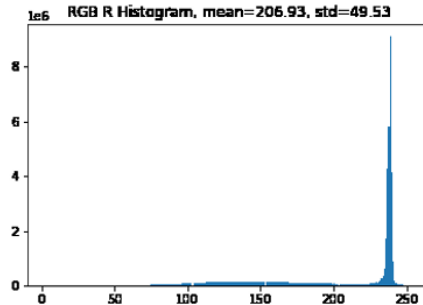


Original Image

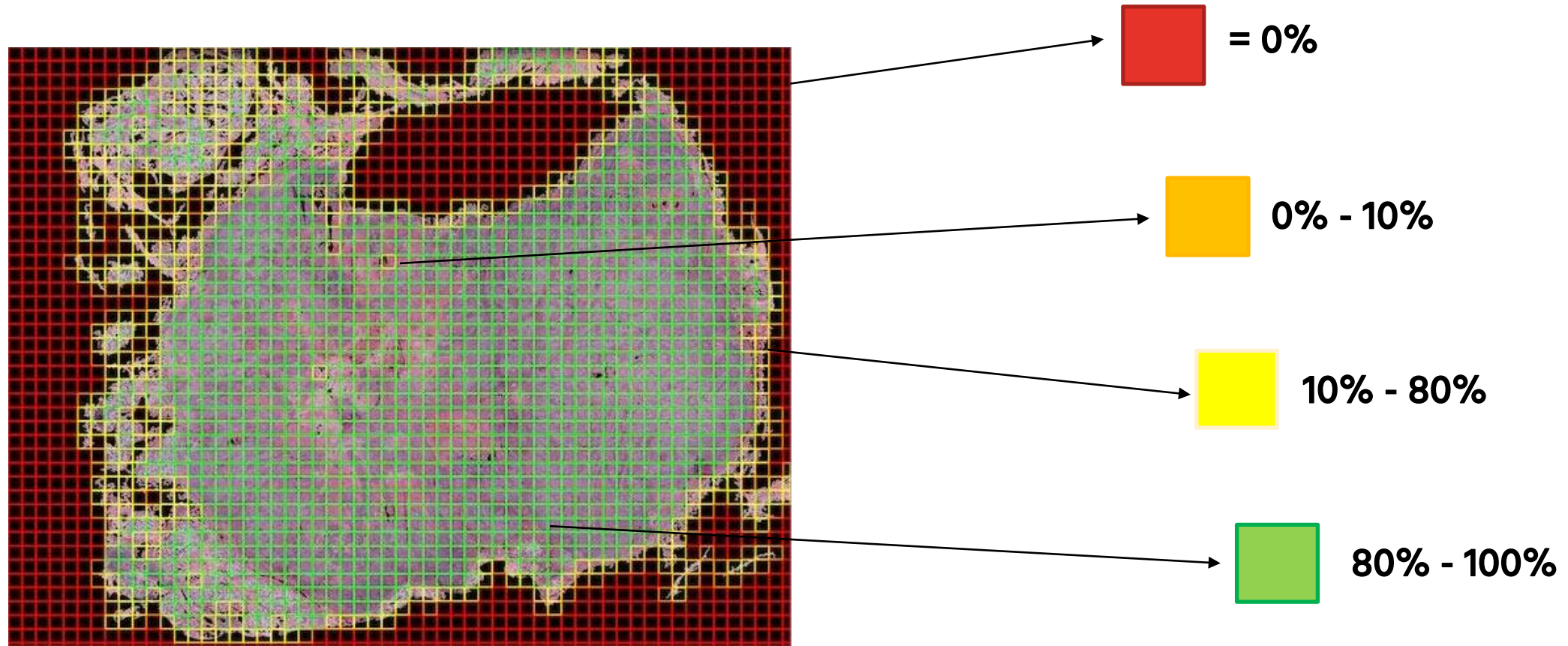
➡ Normalization ➡



Implemented Methods – Normalization



Implemented Methods - Tiles



Metrics for Quality Checking



Metrics for Quality Checking

$$\rightarrow PSNR = 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\frac{MAX_I^2}{MSE} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow SSIM(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) = \frac{(2\mu_x\mu_y + C_1)(2\sigma_{xy} + C_2)}{(\mu_x^2 + \mu_y^2 + C_1)(\sigma_x^2 + \sigma_y^2 + C_2)}.$$

$$\rightarrow MSE = \frac{1}{m \, n} \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} [I(i, j) - K(i, j)]^2$$

$$\rightarrow MDSI = \left[\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N |\widehat{GCS}_i^{1/4} - \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \widehat{GCS}_i^{1/4} \right)| \right]^{1/4}$$

$$\rightarrow FSIM_C = \frac{\sum_{\mathbf{x} \in \Omega} S_L(\mathbf{x}) \cdot [S_C(\mathbf{x})]^\lambda \cdot PC_m(\mathbf{x})}{\sum_{\mathbf{x} \in \Omega} PC_m(\mathbf{x})}$$

Thank you for your attention!



References

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