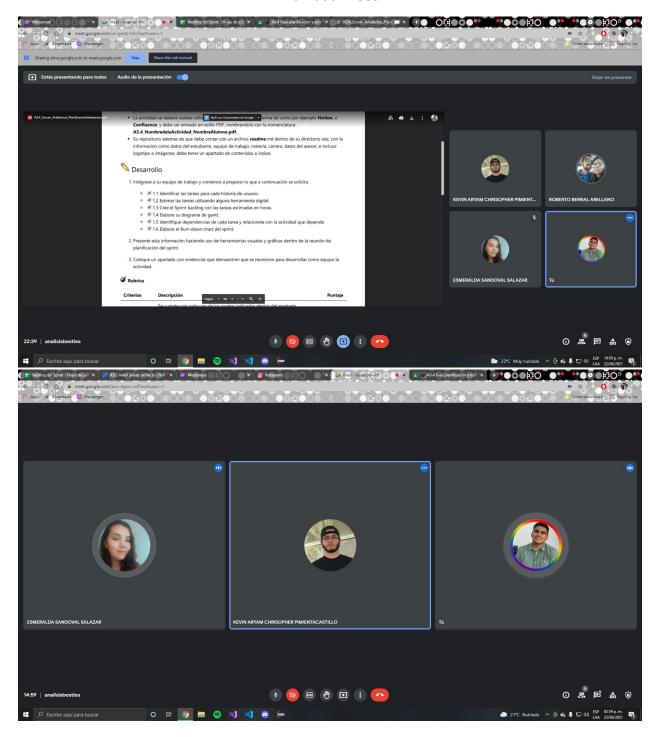
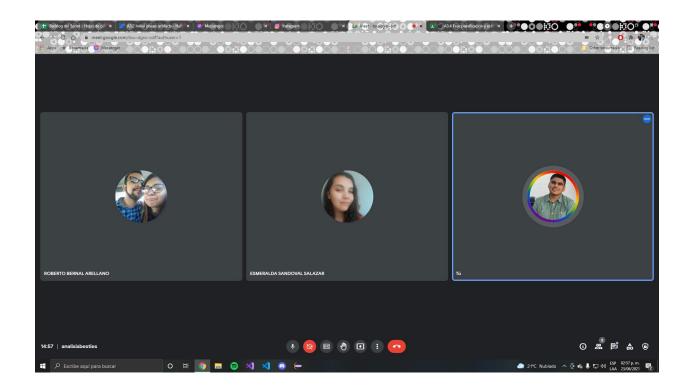
EVIDENCIA EQUIPO HALLUCINATE

Llamada Meet





PlanitPoker

