

Appendix 1 VBA Program of RAS Method

```
' RAS Macro
'Sheets("Sheet1").Select
1 Define the arrays and variables referred to in the RAS method.
'=====Define arrays and variables =====
Static rn As Integer 'Row
Static cn As Integer 'Column
rn = 2
cn = 3
ReDim G(rn, cn)
ReDim A(rn, cn)
ReDim Row(rn)
ReDim Col(cn)
Dim ba As Double
ba = 1
'2 Import the initial matrix A0, row sum vector ROW, column sum vector
COL, ' and intermediate matrix A00 from the corresponding region of
Excel workbook "Sheet1".
'====Import the row sum, initial matrix and intermediate matrix=====
For i = 1 To rn
    Row(i) = Sheets("Sheet1").Cells(i + 1, cn + 3).Value
    'cn+3 is the given column sum
    For j = 1 To cn
        G(i, j) = Cells(i + 1, j + 1).Value
        A(i, j) = G(i, j)
    Next j
Next i
'=====Import the column sum=====
For j = 1 To cn
    Col(j) = Sheets("Sheet1").Cells(rn + 3, j + 1)'rn+3 is the given row sum
Next j
'3 Check whether the summation of elements in the given vector COL or ROW
is ' equal with each other. If not, vector COL should be adjusted in proportion.
'===== Check whether the summation of elements in the given=====
```

```

'=====vector COL or ROW is equal with each other=====
rsum = 0
csum = 0
For i = 1 To rn
    rsum = rsum + Row(i)
Next i
For j = 1 To cn
    csum = csum + Col(j)
Next j
'===== If vector COL or ROW is not equal with each other,=====
'===== adjust vector COL in proportion=====
If csum <> rsum Then
    ba = rsum / csum
    For j = 1 To cn
        Col(j) = Col(j) * ba
    Next j
End If
'4 Calculate the RAS iterative process.
'=====RAS iterates=====
iter = 0
Top:
    iter = iter + 1
    rdismax = 0
    cdismax = 0
'5 Use the multiplier of column to multiply the intermediate matrix A00
    in the right, and calculate the column sum gap between the obtained
    matrix and the given matrix COL.
'Use the multiplier of column to multiply the intermediate matrix in the
    right
For j = 1 To cn
    csum = 0
    For i = 1 To rn
        csum = csum + A(i, j)
    Next i
    If (Abs(csum) > 0) Then
        csum = Col(j) / csum
    Else
        csum = 0
    End If
    For i = 1 To rn
        A(i, j) = A(i, j) * csum
    Next i
'====Calculate column sum gap between the obtained matrix=====
'====and the given matrix=====

```

```

dis = Abs(csum - 1)
If (dis > cdismax) Then
    cdismax = dis:
    cis = csum - 1:
    jmax = j
End If
Next j
' 6 Use the multiplier of row to multiply the intermediate matrix A00 in
    the left, and calculate the row sum gap between the obtained matrix and
    the given matrix 'ROW.
'==Use the multiplier of row to multiply the intermediate matrix in the
    left==
For i = 1 To rn
    rsum = 0
    For j = 1 To cn
        rsum = rsum + A(i, j)
    Next j
    If (Abs(rsum) > 0) Then
        rsum = Row(i) / rsum
    Else: rsum = 0
    End If
    For j = 1 To cn
        A(i, j) = A(i, j) * rsum
    '==Calculate row sum gap between the obtained matrix and the given
        matrix==
        dis = Abs(rsum - 1)
        If (dis > rdismax) Then
            rdismax = dis:
            rdis = rsum - 1:
            imax = i
        End If
    Continue: Next i
' 7 Determine whether the iterations can be converged, and set the termination
    conditions of iteration, which include two aspects,
' First, the iterations cannot be infinite, here we set it as no more than 50,000;
' Second, the row sum gap or column sum gap between the result matrix and
' given matrix is small enough, here we set the error accuracy as 0.000001.
'=====Determine whether the iterations converge=====
If (cdismax > rdismax) Then
    dismax = cdismax
    Else: dismax = rdismax
End If
'=====Set the termination conditions of iteration=====
If (iter < 50000 And dismax > 0.000001) Then

```

```

GoTo Top
End If
If (dismax > 0.000001) Then
    Beep
End If
Cells(rn + 5, 1) = ba
' 8 Record the final result matrix obtained from the iterations , and export
'   the structure to workbook "Sheet1" in the corresponding region.
'   =====Record the final result matrix=====
For i = 1 To rn
    For j = 1 To cn
        If Row(i) = 0 Then
            Cells(i + rn + 5, j + 1).Value = 0
            Else: Cells(i + rn + 5, j + 1).Value = A(i, j) * ba
        End If
    Next j
Next i
Beep
Worksheets ("Sheet1").Activate

```

Appendix 2 SAM of Jiangxi Province in 2007

Table 1. Outputs of production activities

-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
47	113500.3	8525.3	0.0	891.5	183.1	1651957.3	137439.0	5470.4	110968.6	2441.2	0.0	115572.1	33.5	17.6	265.6	2431.0	37.5	160.1	0.0	73.0	84754.3	0.0	4.0
48	14984.8	24678.0	0.0	1145.3	3131.4	7102.1	1888.2	65.1	2245.3	2066.9	22867.0	41585.0	73456.0	82162.5	443.6	1207.4	1736.9	241.7	44.5	36.4	2195.7	0.0	207136.1
49	0.0	139.4	0.0	90.1	0.0	245.7	0.0	29.8	0.0	217.6	251120.0	37862.5	254.4	13.9	0.0	135.0	3.6	735.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	172.4
50	0.0	4713.4	0.0	56217.5	365.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2803.7	45446.1	4604.6	486582.9	2070.1	1283.1	3703.8	5261.7	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51	2540.8	572.2	0.0	455.3	68722.8	2865.8	7.9	19.5	29.9	4200.2	8.9	10030.5	47589.7	5104.5	409.8	292.4	89.6	20.2	5.4	220.9	11.4	0.0	77.7
52	493187.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	408552.9	532.3	141.6	58.3	429.5	13.5	10787.8	15.1	283.3	830.6	259.8	2.2	1436.6	16.9	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
53	844.7	4484.4	0.0	287.7	165.7	505.6	256110.5	119396.2	3044.8	323.3	67.5	9244.7	296.0	230.5	275.0	245.5	291.3	233.0	71.0	102.8	23.5	0.0	145.1
54	1244.3	1887.1	0.0	1687.3	471.0	1675.1	22457.4	71194.5	309.1	2032.4	144.8	2107.3	4296.2	1485.8	815.2	1194.5	1460.3	572.9	531.2	372.2	61.3	0.0	1848.4
55	13743.7	1000.8	0.0	594.7	184.8	1494.3	868.6	187.4	115167.0	928.2	80.0	2556.8	4026.3	671.7	449.3	1486.9	800.3	432.3	406.1	10354.5	4249.1	0.0	497.7
56	9312.5	1350.5	0.0	616.7	447.4	50699.6	2247.0	1097.3	5592.0	387201.7	224.6	39107.0	13916.7	1174.1	1224.4	3748.1	2348.8	2445.2	6806.4	14460.9	8664.4	0.0	2614.2
57	58422.1	3110.3	0.0	9666.2	5213.3	3484.3	1486.3	135.4	1426.4	2485.4	31866.5	19426.1	44561.5	48367.2	1692.8	5047.3	4014.4	3891.8	327.5	268.8	12762.5	0.0	6091.8
58	506259.2	6231.3	0.0	26428.8	20676.5	74922.6	48833.6	6435.1	47293.6	52463.3	10776.4	843767.2	63588.6	27952.3	8322.1	51904.5	35935.0	21964.0	11813.4	30953.1	22428.7	0.0	5974.7
59	11389.8	8236.4	0.0	3048.7	29564.1	16694.9	1220.0	267.8	504.7	709.4	389.4	19886.1	357952.1	25886.9	4806.7	8068.3	7013.4	26375.9	563.8	3311.6	1695.0	0.0	1387.5
60	1755.8	6864.2	0.0	36000.9	1368.1	2441.2	454.2	76.6	277.2	78705.9	15173.1	43258.2	78542.1	588513.7	99817.7	108641.4	69352.9	16120.4	4861.9	13782.9	2317.8	0.0	2815.0
61	25881.7	5157.8	0.0	3465.0	1952.1	9258.5	1347.9	248.2	8524.6	9458.8	1024.6	8582.9	26043.8	4691.5	119880.2	65758.2	27787.6	10402.6	1201.7	12753.4	26483.3	0.0	5481.1
62	42653.8	9736.1	0.0	23234.8	4453.0	10375.0	3640.9	389.8	14192.9	8964.6	3241.0	14143.5	18777.3	50439.1	14988.7	196041.4	123373.0	64485.2	1032.2	3518.5	608.1	0.0	40843.0
63	11376.3	1469.5	0.0	8593.5	942.2	1995.9	801.4	98.2	1467.3	223.5	706.3	1248.1	2876.5	3515.6	573.6	7155.2	433613.4	7829.9	75.7	1969.9	139.4	0.0	5469.5
64	1107.0	2678.2	0.0	3361.2	1765.3	3483.8	1392.6	199.4	892.5	982.4	1246.1	5730.8	8433.5	5089.7	2245.7	14952.5	17227.4	39925.5	3693.1	1415.8	280.5	0.0	46700.5
65	3704.6	631.2	0.0	813.4	302.0	1249.5	335.6	117.7	328.2	370.8	555.8	2234.9	1278.2	700.4	173.6	2875.8	24124.2	7557.9	115628.2	41847.9	0.0	4163.6	
66	947.6	985.4	0.0	1216.6	577.6	1948.3	571.0	157.5	376.3	3158.9	479.7	4467.2	2665.2	2008.2	974.6	9817.4	1325.9	613.9	198.6	18348.5	177.2	0.0	4676.6
67	4913.8	1572.6	0.0	644.8	1024.0	54221.5	369.4	1366.2	457.6	18746.3	4022.2	31756.4	30863.6	2764.1	948.5	23475.6	10358.9	13557.7	1340.2	13136.0	39537.7	0.0	674.3
68	628.6	0.0	0.0	269.6	146.0	840.6	3.6	0.7	0.0	5468.0	0.0	4061.0	16292.7	74988.3	0.0	25830.2	177.2	866.1	0.0	5873.1	0.0	0.0	1541.5
69	55527.1	30338.1	0.0	68199.8	9164.8	42140.3	14652.4	2414.0	15009.7	11241.8	7672.0	90767.2	124875.6	109306.2	13035.7	21336.3	30566.5	11571.9	2335.4	4052.3	3279.6	0.0	104382.6
70	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	0.0	348.3	116.7	4.5	166.3	237.0	463.2	1207.8	4070.4	2203.2	741.3	9.3	46.7	546.8	92.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
71	2069.7	1469.3	0.0	3595.1	211.6	10092.6	1785.6	656.9	1570.3	1792.1	243.5	8116.9	8012.8	6273.9	738.0	3495.3	2100.9	1426.5	481.2	1006.8	247.0	0.0	78411.9

Continued																							
-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
72	12846.7	724.1	0.0	172.8	47.0	556.9	172.5	111.2	101.3	125.7	21.4	1666.0	2083.9	1967.8	93.8	190.0	1564.4	153.8	146.7	141.9	247.4	0.0	62076.6
73	180226.4	21031.1	0.0	21231.8	82003.0	122000.3	16770.5	8567.5	69618.5	43149.2	43611.5	130702.7	208748.0	148733.0	19590.6	44045.5	45437.6	19794.9	5469.4	11507.8	11711.6	0.0	79240.6
74	3071.5	85.9	0.0	65.8	160.3	745.9	114.1	103.4	428.7	532.7	55.2	1347.7	1762.6	298.8	52.1	516.9	254.5	151.0	168.3	589.4	31.8	0.0	693.8
75	19103.8	925.6	0.0	543.4	619.7	9855.3	688.0	725.3	3156.3	1553.3	367.4	3185.0	4544.1	990.0	1468.1	2466.4	1584.6	950.6	760.6	1208.4	147.3	0.0	3955.8
76	172451.4	10059.2	0.0	12168.2	16686.6	137386.0	39339.1	28946.0	54422.1	76411.2	43379.6	130407.4	61939.6	93704.9	23897.7	46200.6	44860.2	38187.4	14737.1	13200.5	18048.3	0.0	28487.5
77	19202.4	5432.6	0.0	1704.8	2953.3	23636.2	1925.3	3731.2	5797.8	6480.4	990.6	22035.6	21892.7	3360.3	2648.8	11273.3	6254.9	3785.0	2293.8	3013.6	1119.1	0.0	9497.5
78	66476.7	12225.8	0.0	20873.7	6026.5	50681.6	16368.7	7034.0	14072.9	21887.1	24148.5	70655.3	70008.9	49965.9	5902.1	24932.2	36485.5	14267.1	7128.8	8118.7	6680.4	0.0	76377.7
79	485.2	4.1	0.0	428.0	85.1	4692.3	621.6	248.4	2500.5	1491.9	17.6	1026.3	2374.1	887.2	1129.9	518.2	1176.6	380.8	280.5	33.4	349.5	0.0	0.0
80	8520.4	1028.0	0.0	5743.2	8115.9	53143.7	1423.2	2812.6	2928.8	8507.2	641.3	44560.3	11545.0	3064.9	3246.1	5924.6	29451.4	2779.3	1967.5	1456.5	321.2	0.0	1121.9
81	1.4	27.9	0.0	5.8	0.8	71.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	12.9	118.0	7.5	5.4	0.7	9.4	10.3	30.9	11.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	12.2
82	1108.5	104.1	0.0	401.3	2.1	3933.5	66.8	46.5	450.4	308.3	3082.8	3885.9	4100.5	3299.8	38.7	929.9	16688.2	1090.3	4266.6	817.9	1234.7	0.0	161.9
83	3637.9	53.8	0.0	337.0	50.6	1836.0	25.6	1.4	666.5	515.1	272.5	567.9	1078.0	1427.3	498.6	280.4	119.1	291.1	104.8	1753.3	5.5	0.0	679.0
84	16655.8	1428.7	0.0	972.6	129.5	7653.1	312.2	445.4	941.2	1394.2	218.3	7221.0	5712.3	1255.7	115.7	2291.6	3692.6	833.1	191.4	183.1	109.2	0.0	9410.0
85	829.0	257.4	0.0	238.2	15.1	339.0	12.7	19.9	31.5	112.5	66.1	286.5	417.8	211.7	68.3	200.9	377.7	81.4	54.1	83.6	39.0	0.0	427.9
86	8350.8	836.7	0.0	263.6	60.2	163.1	15.6	20.0	166.5	390.0	1855.7	2938.8	1047.7	1264.0	65.1	186.7	4667.1	52.7	10.6	107.6	0.0	0.0	347.7
87	3317.2	2562.7	0.0	541.1	959.7	9449.0	635.8	1629.9	2128.3	3088.2	319.6	9154.3	8678.2	1091.6	1142.4	2825.7	2163.0	1298.2	917.6	844.5	448.4	0.0	3882.9
88	45174.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	24221.3	229.0	0.0	46.3	16.1	34298.3	2844.6	134.8	2332.5	109.3	59.0	2627.1	214.2	87.2	25.1	118.3	282.1	40.3	56.3	40.0	1766.2	0.0	151.4
90	9528.0	81.0	0.0	12.9	4.0	13671.8	1135.7	49.5	924.1	31.9	11.8	1002.0	43.0	17.5	6.1	33.7	56.6	8.7	11.3	8.3	702.7	0.0	30.3
91	2582.7	33.5	0.0	10.2	4.1	3477.3	286.6	17.9	242.2	22.7	17.7	311.6	64.1	26.1	6.4	25.5	84.5	11.4	16.9	11.7	180.3	0.0	45.4
92	174.5	16.9	0.0	31.4	26.8	111.0	44.2	25.7	37.3	75.3	46.8	170.3	132.2	183.4	33.3	69.0	96.5	46.5	18.5	18.7	20.6	0.0	78.3
93	4933506.7	215266.9	0.0	90188.4	24561.3	156692.3	75045.2	40721.2	78722.2	84682.0	16830.6	193720.8	256563.9	158229.8	46544.3	146542.5	138734.7	53148.5	30652.7	52709.7	38794.7	0.0	175470.0
94	470355.8	27290.4	0.0	38828.7	39357.1	224569.6	18203.1	7417.2	51584.6	63732.7	18001.4	138262.6	142407.5	93167.3	26647.5	60817.2	72878.3	26199.6	22269.1	20884.4	5656.0	163164.5	373100.5
95	40357.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	23542.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	3363.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	0.0	7098.1	0.0	10228.4	2767.9	7174.8	1066.6	347.5	1555.5	2301.4	1626.1	8826.9	9421.3	7345.4	1103.1	3428.9	4378.4	1365.6	997.2	953.6	189.5	0.0	36065.8

Continued																											
-	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46				
71	1370.8	8618.0	13791.8	3091.3	361.7	2690.1	19853.8	14501.3	7488.6	886.7	3433.0	310.6	1485.7	608.9	2463.6	31866.0	10688.1	4987.3	6869.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4				
72	17.6	125.7	219176.7	23217.2	3557.3	21103.3	60058.8	23901.7	23380.0	91008.9	26315.3	552.7	2418.5	722.6	56283.2	22003.4	5888.1	8387.1	92688.4	70239.1	42137.4	28091.6	35114.5				
73	9617.8	4998.2	381529.4	532677.5	4386.9	6250.4	160203.6	21093.7	44674.1	6744.4	19745.9	1784.0	5728.5	4768.7	7637.9	30256.5	12902.2	11008.6	32993.0	553.0	331.8	221.2	276.5				
74	404.8	68.0	3121.2	1554.0	213.5	724.8	5408.5	156.1	13172.8	349.9	3066.0	48.2	384.8	185.9	473.1	2827.9	435.3	1012.1	2662.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
75	362.1	647.7	15871.5	26941.4	2185.4	28027.1	82480.2	4479.0	40864.6	3583.5	11821.6	748.7	4554.8	1969.9	3383.7	32616.2	4291.4	8519.4	43245.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
76	3493.5	1721.7	336134.1	74578.9	20910.1	22669.2	349547.7	54058.5	14761.7	11953.9	13110.3	265.2	2137.3	8923.8	13249.2	11525.7	53613.2	9142.6	13592.4	1883.2	1129.9	753.3	941.6				
77	2154.0	1506.8	148501.9	43737.1	1258.6	8076.9	68070.6	7161.7	48143.6	10889.6	12507.8	2530.2	6876.1	4775.8	9146.3	31683.9	6104.8	11372.5	61428.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
78	4373.3	7189.1	97991.3	181088.7	2799.0	46080.0	43821.4	39039.0	14713.2	67683.5	6465.0	8838.1	4757.6	1955.1	38022.6	23593.2	1787.1	16372.5	18235.9	4.3	2.6	1.7	2.1				
79	93.6	0.0	587.9	1865.8	507.7	4438.3	40084.2	24444.4	43988.8	6241.1	259.9	17.1	0.0	0.0	52.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	602.5	361.5	241.0	301.2				
80	686.7	210.5	50310.3	45319.2	3634.6	24005.0	57483.7	31120.8	53589.5	0.0	24774.4	442.2	2042.8	1279.6	6197.5	60101.3	1696.8	7073.4	19342.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
81	0.0	0.0	0.0	213.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.0	280.9	30.9	41039.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
82	19.4	475.0	21295.0	4097.4	0.4	85.9	38.5	0.0	267.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	38850.4	1364.2	12810.8	42465.0	10680.7	18118.3	64956.1	41.3	24.8	16.5	20.6				
83	16.2	36.1	14737.8	8773.5	4.3	0.0	6174.6	11.3	0.0	574.1	0.0	0.0	66.1	1303.7	3.2	8586.4	13.5	7.6	0.0	676.2	405.7	270.5	338.1				
84	1187.3	4123.0	12825.0	113862.4	306.1	2335.5	52714.5	3187.8	8669.3	16990.7	34610.6	294.2	758.4	442.9	2370.3	7149.5	1850.2	540.2	3929.0	49.3	29.6	19.7	24.6				
85	116.5	142.5	3591.5	1595.0	0.0	383.3	2431.8	121.4	1586.3	267.6	175.0	29.8	709.9	122.9	522.8	3357.0	510.0	79.7	4503.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
86	7114.9	11.8	0.0	4528.1	0.0	8.2	380.0	344.2	2205.4	87.2	63.8	2282.5	5446.3	7606.1	13043.2	35890.7	19618.2	6573.4	30212.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
87	1047.5	689.0	22315.4	1317.3	0.0	1767.8	31156.5	2064.5	10514.0	0.0	521.0	1.7	3305.9	1070.6	3614.5	51144.4	34653.7	37248.3	23553.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
88	0.0	0.0	0.0	1658.2	291.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1048.3	0.0	574.4	51.1	154.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	20.6	73.2	213.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
89	96.5	55.6	4147.7	1534.0	6.1	46.5	956.2	4120.9	246.6	213.5	364.9	27.0	500.4	133.7	340.9	1508.6	683.7	635.9	1293.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
90	19.3	11.1	1507.3	337.8	1.2	9.3	193.9	1636.7	49.3	50.7	73.0	5.4	100.1	29.3	70.6	301.7	136.7	127.2	258.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
91	28.9	16.7	566.6	429.2	1.8	14.0	284.2	423.7	74.0	56.0	109.5	8.1	150.1	37.6	99.8	452.6	205.1	190.8	387.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
92	8.5	11.7	458.2	166.0	6.1	26.2	117.6	61.3	43.6	26.8	46.5	6.0	5.3	4.0	25.9	42.2	57.8	17.5	42.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
93	48240.6	95484.9	928084.6	603880.3	48063.2	99282.5	854170.6	137918.2	467933.6	172053.2	157872.1	18218.6	180017.1	114710.9	264991.7	992879.7	427905.1	210594.1	581062.1	21977.2	8193.5	2795.1	667.4				
94	238569.4	59066.4	343257.6	324426.5	10371.8	287811.3	485193.7	256154.1	169713.1	472394.5	58629.8	11733.5	14199.2	8393.0	73240.2	91659.5	132549.6	11976.3	48439.2	5510.2	2054.3	700.8	167.3				
95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				

Continued

-	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
98	2778.5	4509.0	138759.7	238081.1	3339.5	13325.5	15427.6	28688.9	13572.1	377311.0	2783.2	6062.4	105.4	244.7	1961.1	663.7	1905.0	1131.4	834.2	722.8	269.5	0.0	0.0
101	16421.7	42265.4	169822.4	143767.4	6252.3	3074.3	387772.0	117786.7	14406.3	62951.3	59405.8	3045.5	9605.4	7665.5	15698.3	506.7	5065.0	59574.4	116.1	5952.7	2219.3	757.1	180.8
104	133065.0	324139.8	7407231.2	205678.1	129413.2	670362.8	1013828.2	362644.1	126107.7	1372429.6	780155.0	102084.5	307347.6	183781.5	668685.1	1658286.9	1213795.4	497520.9	1180408.0	137153.7	73885.9	44766.5	51199.3

* Negative in parentheses

Continued

-	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
101	9556.4	0.0	0.0	34458.9	621.8	17014.5	58017.5	75813.4	7710.1	2697.9	38617.2	975.6	0.0	0.0	17237.5	145.0	2933.2	19035.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	6350.3	0.0	0.0	295540.8	117496.2	36289.0	490044.4	170057.4	216911.8	92690.7	8945.0	27386.6	0.0	0.0	16761.7	209385.4	36415.0	65622.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	148971.8	324139.8	7407231.2	5555677.7	247531.3	723666.3	3562300.1	608514.9	350729.6	1467818.1	827717.2	130446.8	307347.6	183781.5	702684.3	1867817.3	1253143.6	582178.6	1180408.0	137153.7	73885.9	44766.5	51199.3

Table 3. Outputs of other accounts

-	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104
1							14237.5		0.0	33179.5	166647.9	758738.2
2							507253.1		0.0	80664.1	3325.0	762973.0
3							138667.2		0.0	59207.2	78346.6	742054.0
4							208414.1		0.0	18307.8	357376.7	1482845.8
5							14936.9		0.0	(4625.1)	1074.7	955517.6
6							395477.4		0.0	75000.2	28288.8	2946139.1
7							64648.0		0.0	30305.9	1019029.5	2567548.1
8							4078.1		0.0	21863.9	363690.2	2437757.7
9							29570.4		0.0	37390.1	36693.3	791177.1
10							8289.4		0.0	703487.0	183113.7	2005613.1
11							94404.4		0.0	531143.1	421039.7	1854934.6
12							125120.6		0.0	123064.2	8849750.7	9620190.4
13							167548.7		0.0	414316.5	9898219.0	60788857.2
14							46672.9		0.0	34027.0	136383.6	348656.0
15							32374.7		0.0	(5797.6)	89042.3	401158.7
16							0.0		0.0	4741.9	31722.2	174486.1
17							170256.8		0.0	82.1	602225.8	2257351.6
18							129503.4		0.0	(38.4)	2628.9	148971.8
19							64669.8		0.0	(9695.2)	0.0	324139.8
20							0.0		0.0	6465640.2	0.0	7407231.2
21							379156.2		3529.7	53913.5	465503.1	3535677.7
22							9614.6		0.0	0.0	190417.2	247531.3
23							321648.1		0.0	0.0	26625.3	723666.3
24							954528.2		0.0	185607.8	299146.7	3562300.1
25							648851.0		0.0	0.0	314707.8	1608514.9
26							0.0		0.0	415.9	114889.7	1350729.6
27							1114215.6		0.0	58741.7	152044.6	1467818.1

[illegible]

Continued

-	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104
49							13187.7		0.0	20225.6	547877.1	897505.6
50							0.0		0.0	45706.4	225360.7	885330.1
51							2238.8		0.0	(5261.0)	233969.0	530454.5
52							1754452.9		0.0	54910.9	674677.0	3657505.9

a Negative in parentheses

Table 4. Code number of production activities, commodities, factors, institutions, capital accounts, account of other regions and the total

Code	Production activities
1	Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishing
2	Coal mining and dressing
3	Petroleum and natural gas mining
4	Metallic mining
5	Non-metallic mining
6	Food manufacturing and tobacco processing
7	Manufacture of textile
8	Garment leather, eider down and related products production
9	Wood processing and furniture manufacturing
10	Paper printing and stationery
11	Petroleum processing, coking and nuclear fuel processing
12	The chemical industry
13	Non-metallic mineral products industry
14	Metal smelting and rolling processing
15	Metal products industry
16	General and special equipment manufacturing
17	Transportation equipment manufacturing
18	Electrical, machinery and equipment manufacturing
19	Communications equipment, computers and other electronic equipment manufacturing
20	Manufacture of measuring instruments and machinery for cultural activity and office work
21	Other manufacturing industries
22	Waste scrap
23	Electricity, heat production and supply
24	Gas production and supply
25	Water production and supply
26	Construction industry
27	Transportation and warehousing
28	Postal and telecommunication services
29	Information transmission, computer services and software industry
30	Wholesale and retail trade
31	Accommodation and catering
32	Finance and insurance
33	Real estate
34	Leasing and business services
35	Tourism
36	Scientific research business
37	Comprehensive technical services
38	Other social services
39	Education
40	Health, social security and social welfare sector
41	Culture, sports and entertainment
42	Public administration and social organizations
43	Land conversion industry
44	Economic forestry conversion
45	Grassland conversion
46	Other types of land use conversion
Commodities	
47	Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishing

Continued

Code	Production activities
48	Coal mining and dressing
49	Petroleum and natural gas mining
50	Metallic mining
51	Non-metallic mining
52	Food manufacturing and tobacco processing
53	Manufacture of textile
54	Garment Leather, eider down and related products production
55	Wood processing and furniture manufacturing
56	Paper printing and stationery
57	Petroleum processing, coking and nuclear fuel processing
58	The chemical industry
59	Non-metallic mineral products industry
60	Metal smelting and rolling processing
61	Metal products industry
62	General and special equipment manufacturing
63	Transportation equipment manufacturing
64	Electrical, machinery and equipment manufacturing
65	Communications equipment, computers and other electronic equipment manufacturing
66	Manufacture of measuring instruments and machinery for cultural activity and office work
67	Other manufacturing industries
68	Waste scrap
69	Electricity, heat production and supply
70	Gas production and supply
71	Water production and supply
72	Construction industry
73	Transportation and warehousing
74	Postal and telecommunication services
75	Information transmission, computer services and software industry
76	Wholesale and retail trade
77	Accommodation and catering
78	Finance and insurance
79	Real estate
80	Leasing and business services
81	Tourism
82	Scientific research business
83	Comprehensive technical services
84	Other social services
85	Education
86	Health, social security and social welfare sector
87	Culture, sports and entertainment
88	Public administration and social organizations
89	Cultivated land conversion
90	Economic forestry conversion
91	Grassland conversion
92	Other types of land use conversion
	Factors
93	Labor
94	Capital
95	Cultivated land

Continued

Code	Production activities
96	Economic forests
97	Grassland
98	Other types of land use
	Institutions
99	Residents
100	Businesses
101	Government
	Capital account
102	Investment/Savings
	Account of other regions
103	Rest of world
	Total
104	Total

Index

A

ABM/LUCC 24
activity account 117, 119
agent-based models (ABM) 24
agricultural ecosystem model 68
agro-ecological zoning 160, 162,
163, 251
Anhui 184, 242, 254, 263
ArcGIS 220, 223, 224
ArcMap 223
area percentage 137
area percentage data model 49,
140

B

baseline scenarios 79
Beijing 242, 254, 255, 259–261
binary dummy variables 47
binary variable 47, 49
bottom-up method 115, 116

C

canonical correlation analysis 19,
54, 59
capital account 109, 112, 187
CE 124
cellular automata model 24
CENTURY model 64, 65, 68
CES function 96
CEVSA model 64
CGE model 93
CGELUC model 91–99, 106, 183–
190, 272
Chahar 213
Changsha 184

Chedaogou Village 214
Chengjiao 214
China-Brazil Earth Resources Satel-
lite 1 (CBERS-1) 248
CLUE-S 183
Cobb-Douglas function 96, 168
commodity account 109
constant elasticity of substitution
(CES) 96
constant elasticity of transforma-
tion 97
conversion account 109, 189

D

deforestation 12, 25, 62, 63
desertification 17, 56, 57, 96, 234
differential rent theory 5
direct tax 112
dissipative structure theory 5
DLS 159, 226
Dongxiangzi towns 214

E

ecological forest 108
economic priority 196
economic priority scenario 70,
196, 202, 233
ecosystem service 27, 29
ELMLUP 133–136, 230, 231
ELMLUP model 228
ELMLUP regression 228
environment protection 196
environmental protection scenario
70, 79, 197, 200, 206, 233,
234, 237

estimation system for land productivity (ESLP) 159, 160, 256, 273
 explanatory linear model of land use pattern (ELMLUP) 273

F

factor account 117, 119
 final usage account 117
 foreign account 119, 122
 free on board (FOB) 190
 Fujian 184
 Fujian Delta 184

G

general algebraic modeling system (GAMS) 192
 general circulation model (GCM) 43
 geographic information system (GIS) 5, 131
 global change 16, 18, 26, 27, 31, 41, 53, 54, 271
 global change and terrestrial ecosystems (GCTE) 26
 Global Land Project 25, 271
 global positioning systems (GPS) 11
 global warming 43
 Gongbaolage Sumu 214
 gray correlation analysis 74
 grey relational analysis 57
 grid area percentage data 138
 grid data 51, 137, 151, 170
 Guangdong 184
 Guangzhou 184
 Guyuan County 209

H

Hebei 209, 242
 Hefei 184
 Henan 255

Hongqi Town 214
 Hongshanzi 214
 Houfangzi Village 213
 Hubei 184
 human socioeconomic system 41
 human-environment systems 27
 human-land system dynamics 28
 Hunan 184

I

indirect tax 112
 Inner Mongolia 209
 institution account 117
 International Biological Program (IBP) 65
 International Geosphere-Biosphere Program (IGBP) 1
 International Human Dimension of Global Environmental Change Program (IHDP) 1
 IO table 117, 185

J

Jiangsu 242
 Jiangxi 184

K

Kangbao County 209

L

labor account 109
 land assessment 3, 4, 6, 8, 17
 land carrying capacity 2, 4, 8, 160
 land productivity potential 3–5, 10
 land system dynamics 26, 94, 209, 217, 224
 land system structure 5, 6, 44, 45, 74, 81, 106, 272, 273
 land type 2, 51, 144, 149
 land use and land cover change 18, 185, 271

land use for global environmental
conservation 18
land use pattern 12, 63, 72, 129,
146, 226
landsat TM/ETM 22, 247, 248
linear probability model (LPM) 46
linear regression functions 135
linear regression model 134
logistic regression model 77
Luotuoshan Town 214

M

Mafangzi 214

N

Nanjing 184
net primary productivity (NPP) 65
nonlinear regression model 54

O

optimum regression 58
ordinary least squares 47, 137

P

partial correlation analysis 54, 59,
60
PLS regression 141, 142
potential climate productivity 164–
167, 169, 175
potential land production 164
potential photosynthetic productiv-
ity 163, 164
potential thermal productivity 164,
166, 169, 174
Poyang Lake watershed 184
principal component analysis 23,
54, 56, 74
product account 117, 119

R

RAS 123
remote sensing (RS) 5
ROC curve 230, 231

S

SAM 185
Shagou 214
Shandong 242
Shanghai 184
social-environmental system 29
socio-environmental land systems
27
soil erosion 14, 63, 159
spatial allocation 45, 71, 133
spatial autocorrelation 61, 106,
108, 135
stepwise logistic regression 261
stepwise regression method 58
system dynamics model 78

T

Taips League 209–220, 222–226,
228, 233–237
tariff account 112
terrestrial ecosystems 271
The North China Plain 107, 241–
247, 251–261, 263–267
thematic quantitative analysis
78, 92, 93, 96, 106
three-tier modeling 82
Tianjin 242
top-down method 115, 116
Touzhiqian Town 213, 214

U

urbanization 12, 45, 63, 74

V

variance inflation factor 228
vegetation degradation v

W

Wanshoutan 214
Wuhan 184
Wumianjiang 214

X

Xiamen 184
Xilin Gol League 209
Xingfu Town 214

Y

Yangtze River 184

Yangtze River Delta 184
Yinshan Mountains 213

Z

Zhejiang 184
Zhengxianglan Banner 209
Zhengxiangbai Banner 209
Zhujiang River Delta 184

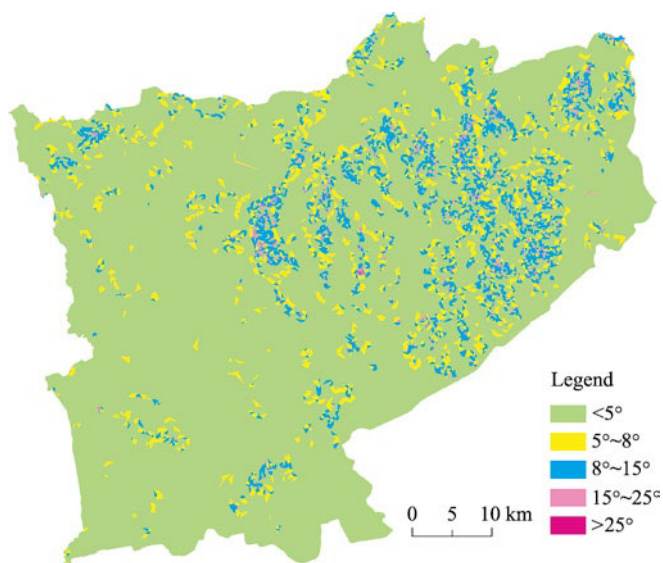


Fig. 7.8 Slope spatial heterogeneity map of the Taips League.

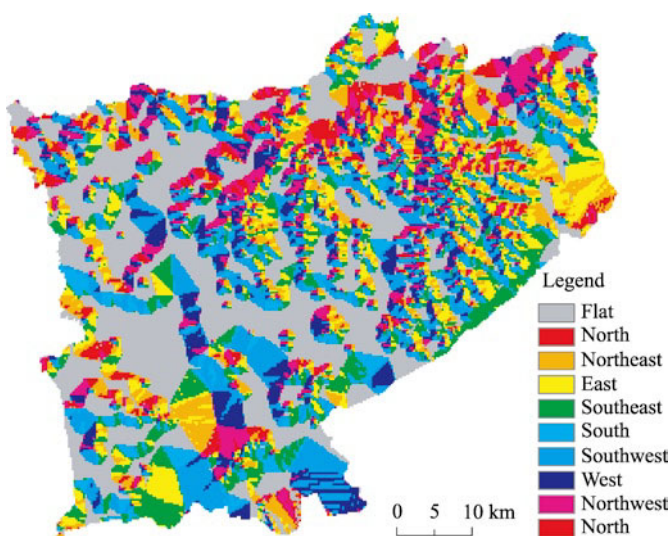


Fig. 7.9 Aspect spatial heterogeneity map of the Taips League.

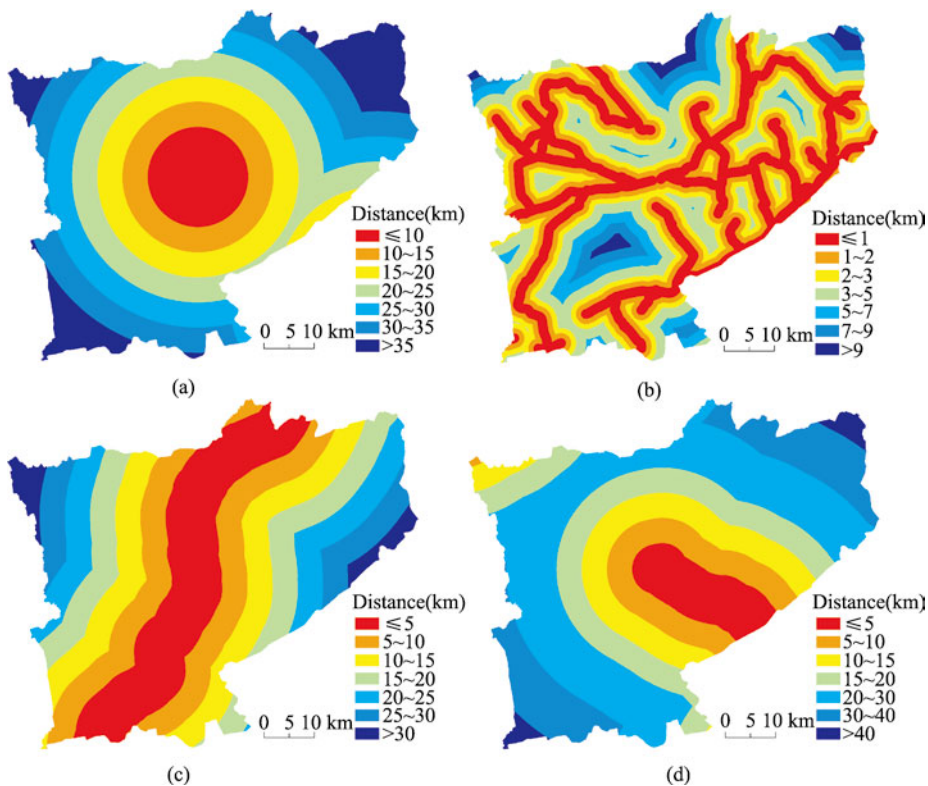


Fig. 7.10 Distance load on the 500×500 m grids of the Taips League.
(a), (b), (c), (d) are the distances to the centers of the county government office, nearest national highway, nearest provincial road and nearest county road, respectively.

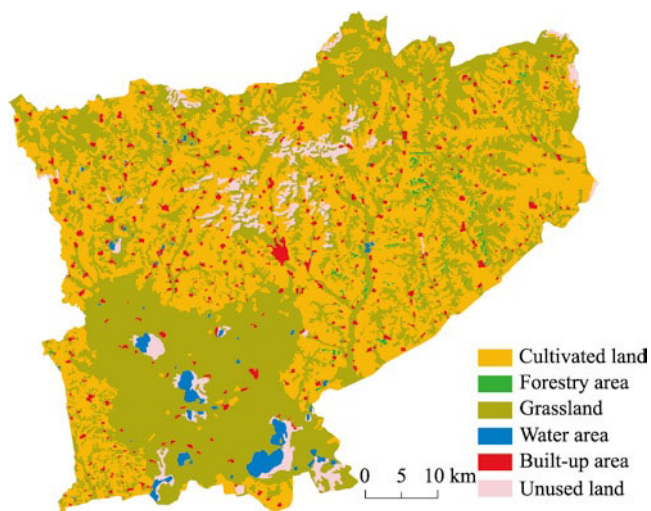


Fig. 7.11 Land use structure raster map of the Taips League in 1995.

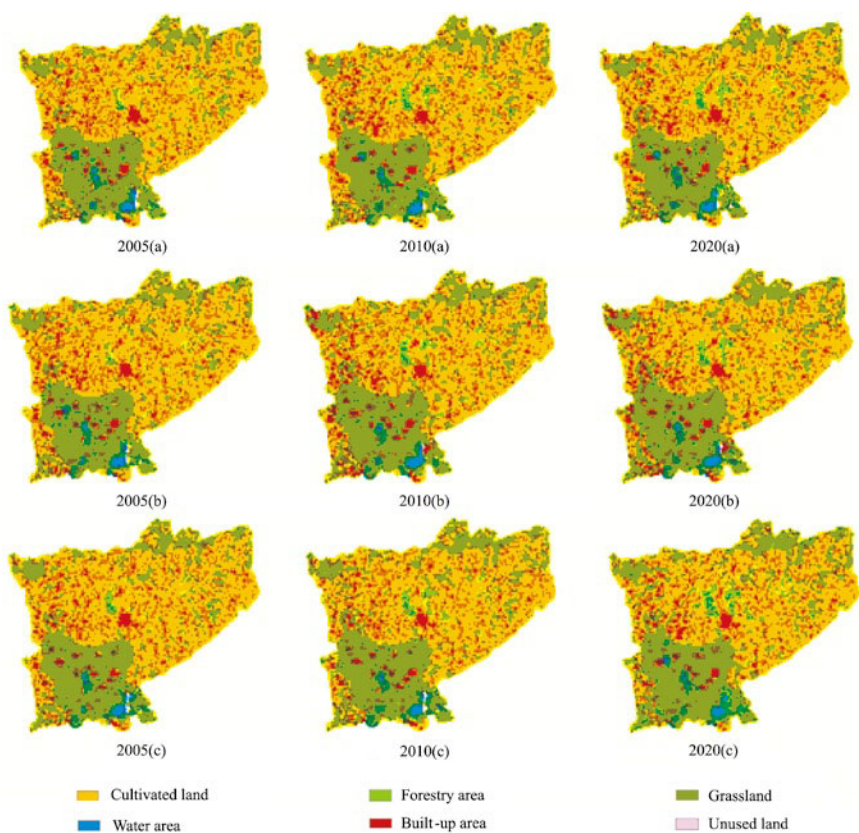


Fig. 7.16 Changing patterns of land system of the Taips League under the (a) baseline, (b) environment protection, and (c) economic priority scenarios.

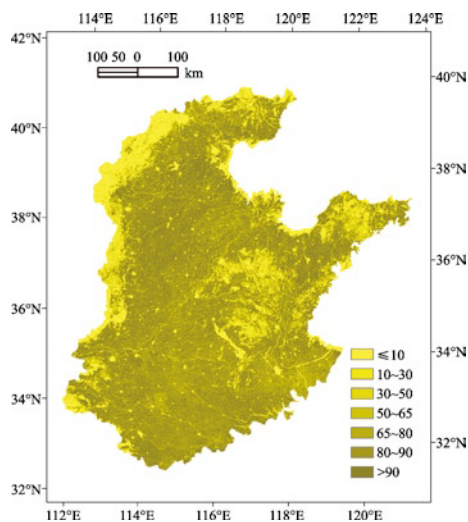


Fig. 8.2 Spatial pattern of cultivated land in 2000 identified by area percentage data.

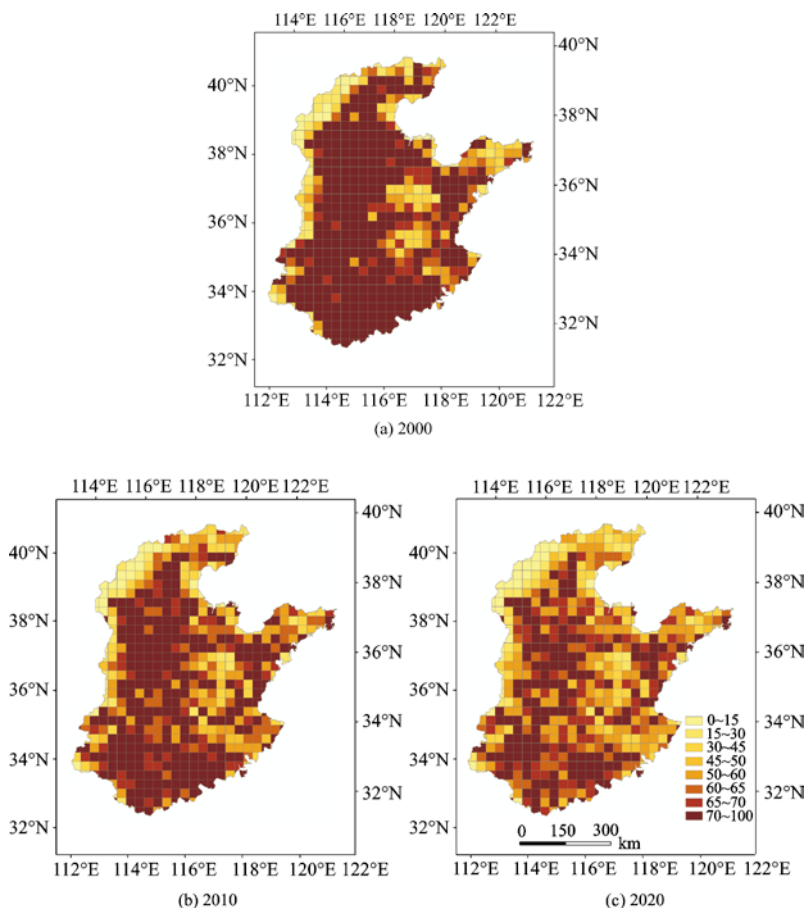


Fig. 8.12 Spatial patterns of cultivated land area which are identified by the area percentage grid data in 2000, 2010 and 2020 (5x5 km grid pixels).