# Visualizing Spatial Data



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### Overview



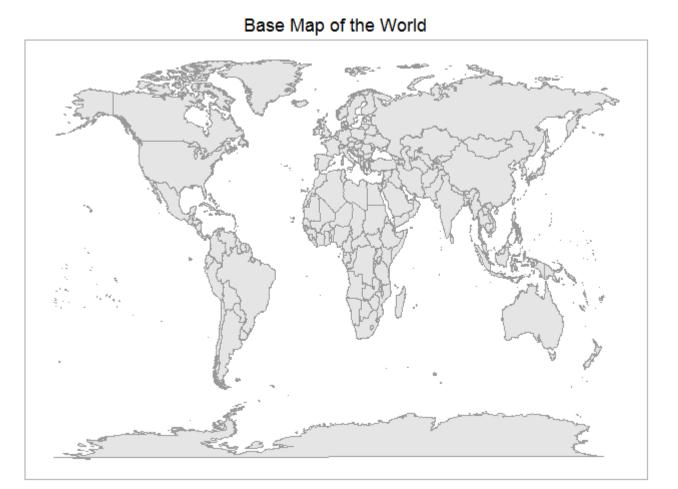
**Visualizing Spatial Data** 

Demo



## Spatial Data Analysis

Two numeric variables
Longitude
Latitude
Other variables





#### Spatial Data Analysis

Two numeric variables
Longitude

Latitude

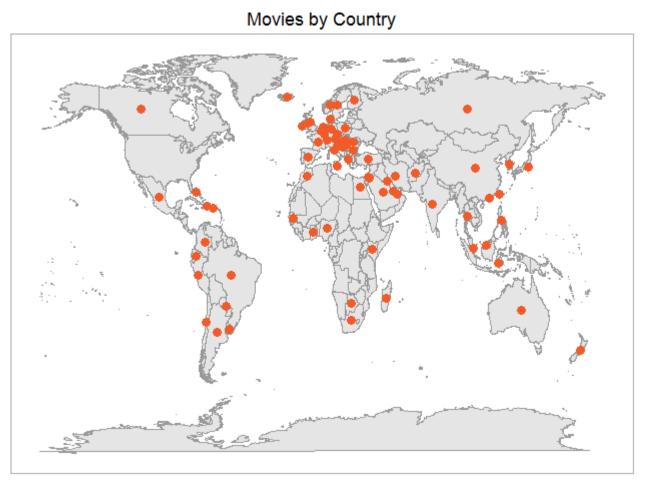
Other variables

Country	Longitude	Latitude	Temperature (Celsius)
Afghanistan	66.00	33.00	12.60
Argentina	-64.00	-34.00	14.80
Australia	135.00	-25.00	21.65
Austria	13.33	47.33	6.35
Bahamas	-77.37	25.04	24.85
Belgium	4.00	50.83	9.55



#### Dot Density Map

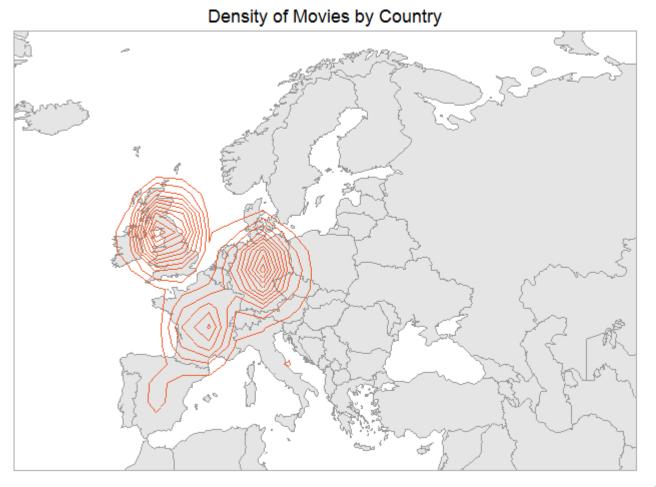
Similar to a scatterplot
Longitude and latitude
Small number of points
Display a 3<sup>rd</sup> variable





### Contour Map

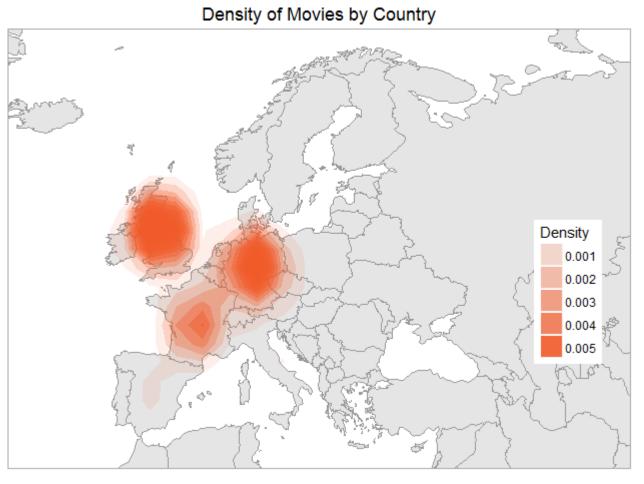
Similar to a contour plot
Contour lines
Large number of points





#### Level Map

Similar to a level plot Filled contour polygons Large number of points

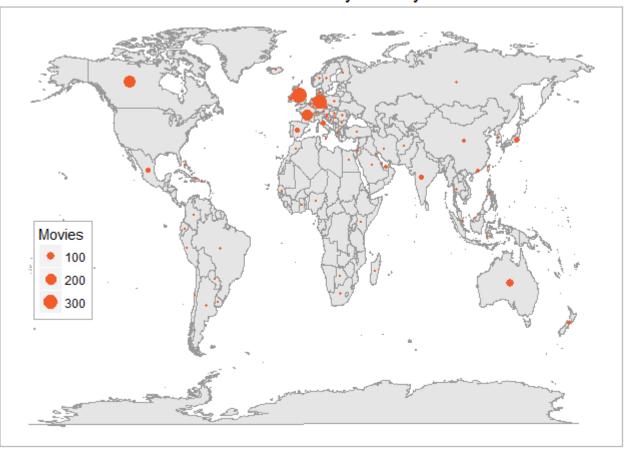




### Bubble Map

Similar to a bubble chart
Sized by area
Small number of points







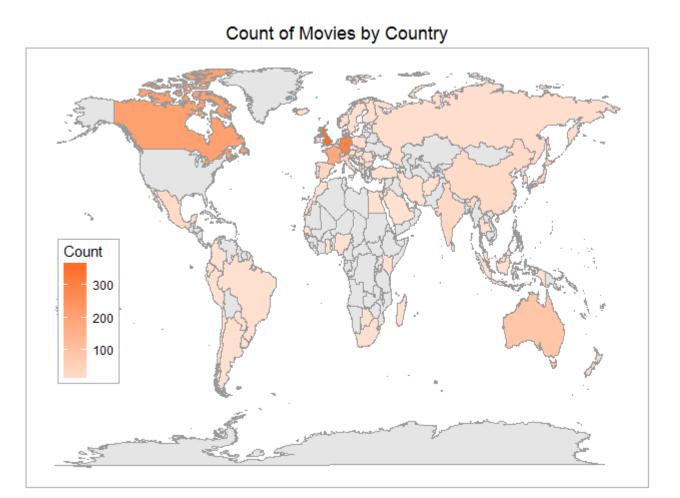
### Choropleth

Areas filled with color

Geo-political boundaries

Colored by 3<sup>rd</sup> variable

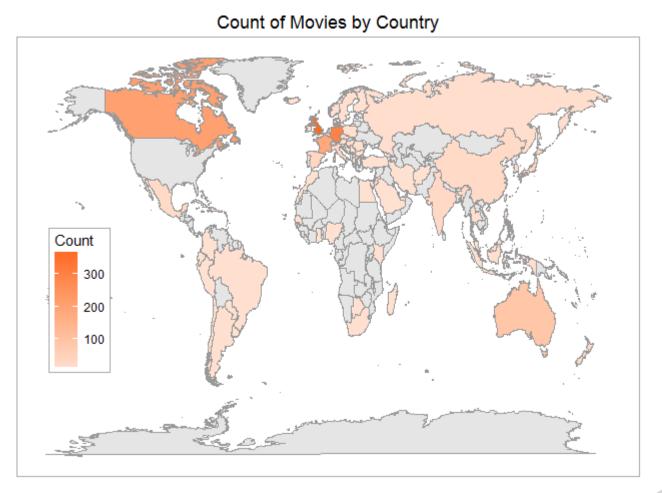
Normalize values





### Map Projections

#### Mercator projection





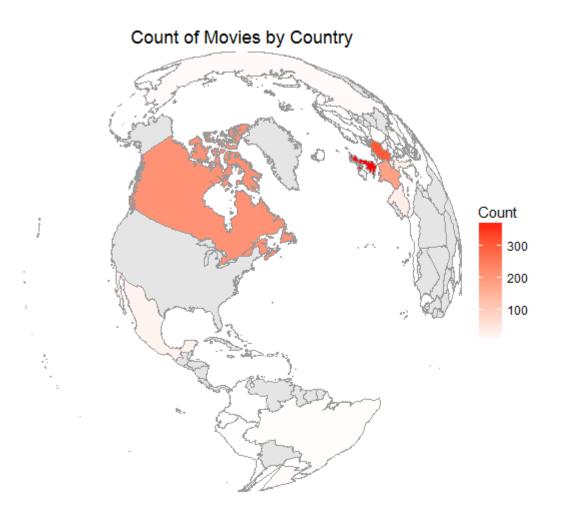
#### Map Projections

Mercator projection

Orthographic projection

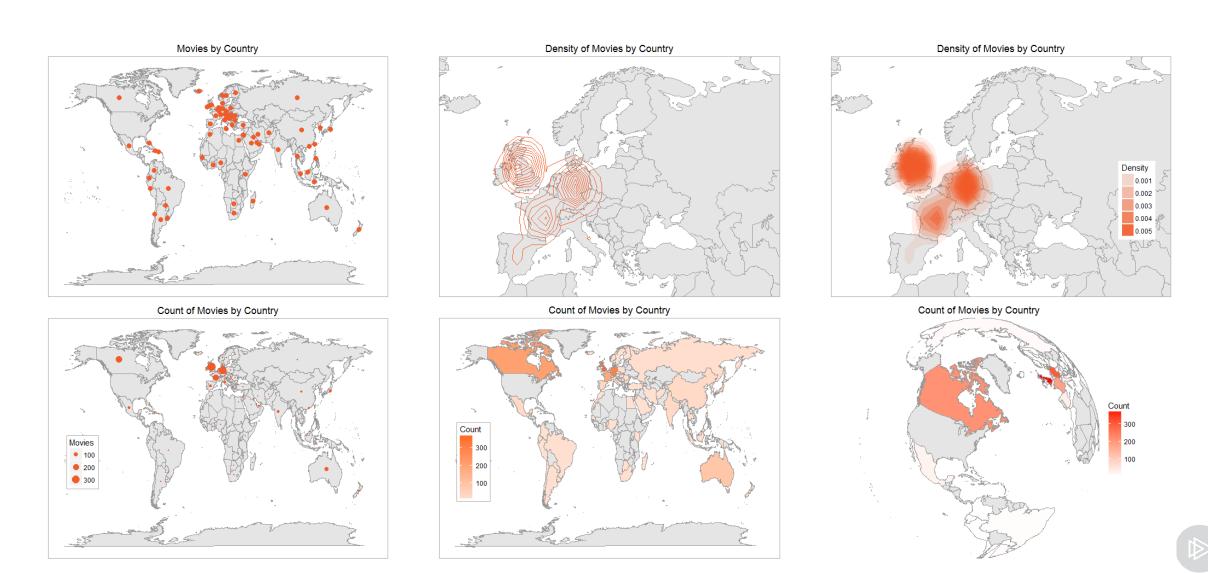
2D projection of 3D sphere

Prevents distortion





## Spatial Data Visualization







- 1. What countries are we distributing movies to?
- 2. Where do we distribute the most movies?



### Create a Base Map



### Load Movies by Country Data



### Create a Dot Density Map



### Create a Contour Map



## Zoom into a Map



## Create a Level Map



#### Load Countries Data Set



### Create a Bubble Map



## Join Shape Data



## Create a Choropleth



## Reproject a Map





### Summary



**Visualizing Spatial Data** 

Demo

