### **Supplementary Information**

# Reaction Mechanisms for the Electrochemical Reduction of $CO_2$ to CO and Formate on the Cu(100) Surface at 298K from Quantum Mechanics Free Energy Calculations with Explicit Water

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#### S1. Simulation Model

Here we simulate the water/Cu(100) interface using 48 explicit water molecules (5 layers, 1.21 nm thick) on a 4×4 Cu (100) surface slab (3 layers) with an area of 1.02 nm<sup>2</sup>. To equilibrate the waters interacting at the interface, we carried out 2 ns of reactive molecular dynamics (RMD) simulations using the ReaxFF reactive force field for Cu and H<sub>2</sub>O.<sup>1</sup> Starting from this well-equilibrated interface, we carried out 10 ps of ab initio AIMD simulation at 298 K. After that, we used metadynamics and thermodynamic integration to calculate free energy barriers for various reaction steps (the results were averaged over three independent calculations). The simulation box is 40 Å along the z axis with a vacuum of 24 Å. The lateral dimensions of the slab were fixed using the 3.61 Å lattice constant.

Electronic structure calculations were performed within the DFT framework, as implemented in the Vienna ab initio simulation program (VASP),<sup>2-5</sup> a plane-wave pseudopotential package. The exchange and correlation energies were calculated using the Perdew, Burke, and Ernzerhof (PBE) functional within the generalized gradient approximation (GGA).<sup>6,7</sup>

We used a plane-wave cutoff energy of 400 eV and the First order Methfessel-Paxton scheme with a smearing width of 0.2 eV. Dipole corrections were applied along the z axis. The PBE-D3 method was employed to correct van der Waals interaction of water-water and water-Cu.<sup>8</sup> The Energy minimization criterion was that all forces on free atoms be < 0.01 eV/Å. The charges on various species were derived using a Bader analysis <sup>9,10</sup>.

We used a 1.2 fs time step in the Molecular Dynamics (MD) simulations with the hydrogen mass set to 2 amu. These MD simulations used only the gamma point of the Brillouin zone with no consideration of symmetry. The velocities were rescaled every 20 MD steps to readjust the target temperature to equilibrium. We employed a Nose Hoover thermostat for the free energy calculations with a temperature damping parameter of 100 fs.

#### S2. Metadynamics

The metadynamics Hamiltonian  $\widetilde{H}(p,q,t)$  is written as 11:

$$\widetilde{H}(p,q,t) = H(p,q) + \widetilde{V}(t,\xi), \tag{S1}$$

where H(p,q) is the Hamiltonian for the original (unbiased) system,  $\xi$  is the collective variable (CV), and  $\tilde{V}(t,\xi)$  is the time-dependent bias potential. The bias term is defined as a sum of Gaussian hills with **height** h and **width**  $\omega$ :

$$\tilde{V}(t,\xi) = h \sum_{i=1}^{|t/t_G|} \exp\left[-\frac{|\xi^{(t)} - \xi^{(i \cdot t_G)}|^2}{2\omega}\right],\tag{S2}$$

The biased potential is related to the free energy via:

$$A(\xi) = \lim_{t \to \infty} \tilde{V}(t, \xi) + const$$
 (S3)

In principle, for smaller perturbations, better accuracy should be achieved, but this also requires longer simulation times. Although many papers has been published discussing about how to choose the parameters, <sup>11,12</sup> there is still no general rule. One must consider each specified case. In this work, we used an ideal double well model with a transition barrier of 0.9 ev to derive the optimal parameters for the best balance of accuracy and efficiency, as shown in the following:

- h = 0.08 eV
- $\omega = 0.18 \text{ Å}$
- $t_G = 20$  time step

We carried out metadynamics simulations until the first barrier crossing.

# S3. Constrained Molecular dynamics<sup>13</sup>

The correct (*unbiased*) average for a quantity  $\alpha(\xi)$  of constrained (*biased*) molecular dynamics can be obtained from (S4)

$$\alpha(\xi) = \frac{\left\langle |\mathbf{Z}|^{-\frac{1}{2}}\alpha(\xi^*) \right\rangle_{\xi^*}}{\left\langle |\mathbf{Z}|^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right\rangle_{\xi^*}}$$
 (S4)

where Z is a mass metric tensor defined as:

$$\mathbf{Z}_{\alpha,\beta} = \sum_{i=1}^{3N} m_i^{-1} \nabla_i \xi_\alpha \cdot \nabla_i \xi_\beta \tag{S5}$$

the free energy gradient can be computed using the equation: <sup>13</sup>

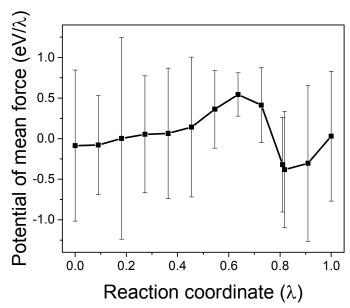
$$\left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial \xi_k}\right)_{\xi^*} = \frac{1}{\left\langle |\boldsymbol{Z}|^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right\rangle_{\xi^*}} \left\langle |\boldsymbol{Z}|^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\lambda_k + \frac{k_B T}{2|\boldsymbol{Z}|} \sum_{j=1}^r (\boldsymbol{Z}^{-1})_{k_j} \sum_{i=1}^{3N} m_i^{-1} \nabla_i \xi_j \cdot \nabla_i |\boldsymbol{Z}| \right] \right\rangle_{\xi^*}$$
(S6)

The free-energy difference between states (1) and (2) can be computed by integrating the free-energy gradients over a connecting path:

$$\Delta A_{1\to 2} = \int_{\xi(1)}^{\xi(2)} \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial \xi}\right)_{\xi} \cdot d\xi \tag{S7}$$

We first employed slow-growth to generate the reaction path. We applied an increment of 0.0008 Å/step (or 0.00067 Å/fs) to collective variables to drive the chemical reactions. We found that simulation times of 2.4 to 9.6 ps were necessary to complete the reaction, depending on the length of reaction pathways. From the reactive trajectories, we selected eleven (11) windows for thermodynamic integration calculations. Simulations of 2.4 ps were carried out at each window to produce the potential of mean force (PMF). Energy profiles were obtained by integrating the PMF.

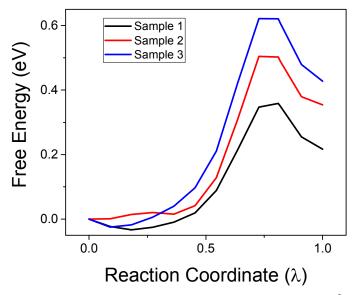
#### S4. Collective variables and free energy barriers



**Figure S1.** Potential of mean force (PMF, in  $eV/\lambda$ ) for formation of chemisorbed  $CO_2$  (\* $CO_2^{\delta-}$ ) along the reaction coordinate ( $\lambda$ , the center of mass of  $CO_2$ ) with error bars. The free energy barrier ( $\Delta G^{\ddagger}$ ) and free energy difference ( $\Delta G$ ) derived from integrating the PMFs are 0.29 eV and 0.22 eV with estimated errors of 0.34 eV and 0.36 eV according to the error propagation of error bars in each PMF point.

Due to the expensive cost of AIMD simulations, it is impractical to extend metadynamics simulation to at least several hundred picoseconds for sufficiently sampling in the phase space. In this work, we employed thermodynamic integration to explore the reaction phase space along the reactive pathways generated from metadynamics simulations, which can significantly enhance the samplings. The free energy differences and free energy barriers can be obtained by integrating the potential of mean force (PMF) generated from independent calculations at each selected window.

Figure S1 shows the PMFs for formation of chemisorbed  $CO_2$  (\* $CO_2^{\delta-}$ ) along the reaction coordinate ( $\lambda$ , the center of mass of  $CO_2$ ). The error bars associated with each PMF is from 0.2 eV/ $\lambda$  to 1.5 eV/ $\lambda$ , which lead to about 0.36 eV errors in the calculated free energy barriers according to the error propagation. However, these PMFs are not fully independent. Therefore, the real errors of the data should be lower than 0.36 eV, which can be obtained from independent simulations as shown in Figure S2.



**Figure S2.** Free energy profiles for formation of chemisorbed  $CO_2$  (\* $CO_2^{\delta}$ ) along the reaction coordinate ( $\lambda$ , the center of mass of  $CO_2$ ) from three independent simulations. The free energy barriers are: 0.29 eV, 0.39 eV and 0.61 eV leading to a mean of 0.43 eV, with a standard deviation of 0.17 eV.

We carried out three independent calculations by using reactive trajectories from three metadynamics simulations. The free energy barriers are 0.29 eV, 0.39 eV and 0.61 eV with a standard deviation of 0.17 eV, which is 0.19 eV lower than derived from analyzing a single PMF profile. Therefore, with consideration of the uncertainties three independent calculations from different metadynamics simulations are consistent.

The 0.17 eV error is 40% of derived free energy barrier (0.43 eV), which attributes to the following reasons:

- 1. The errors in calculating force are much larger than energy;
- 2. The small simulation size used in the simulation due to the expensive cost of AIMD calculation;
- 3. The limited simulation time accessed in the simulation due to the expensive cost of AIMD calculation.

Therefore, this 0.17 eV is the intrinsic nature in free energy calculations with small simulation size and limited simulation time, which cannot be fully eliminated under the current framework, but is possible to be reduced by extend the simulation to larger scale for future development of faster DFT calculations, or by employing less expensive methods (such as reactive force field).

#### S5. Collective variables and free energy barriers

In free energy calculations, the collective variables (CV) are the distance between hydrogen (H) and carbon (C) [R(C-H)], the distance between H and oxygen (O) [R(O-H)] or the distance between C and O [R(C-O)]. The distances are a natural choice for Langmuir-Hinshelwood (LH) model. The Eley-Rideal model is more complex, because the proton transfer procedure involves a hydrogen bond (HB) channel established by several water molecules. In our previous work with  $H_3O^+$  (pH 0), we employed a CV defined by HB bond network. In the current work, the simulation is at pH 7. Therefore,  $H_2O$  must provide the  $H^+$  instead of  $H_3O^+$ . In this condition, we defined the CV using R(O-H) or R(C-H) (C (or O) for the reaction intermediates with H from the nearest water, which is from solvent (the second layer of water). The produced OH, is instead on surface, which is achieved by proton transfer. The steps following the proton transfer can be described using brute force simulation since the barrier for proton transfer is smaller (about 0.15 eV based on our previous calculation).  $^{14}$ 

The CVs for elementary reaction in CO formation and formate (HCOO<sup>-</sup>) formation are shown in Table S1.

**Table S1.** Free-energy barriers ( $\Delta G^{\ddagger}$ , in eV), free energy differences ( $\Delta G$ , in eV) and collective variables (CV) for various reduction steps of \*CO formation and formate (HCOO<sup>-</sup>) formation on Cu(100) at pH 7 and 298 K. ( $e^-$  is implicitly involved in the simulations.) For every reaction we carried out three independent RµD calculations to obtain the average value with the uncertainties in parenthesis.

ID	Reaction Equation	$\Delta G^{\ddagger} (eV)$	ΔG (eV)	CV
0a	$CO_2(aq) + \delta \cdot e^- \rightarrow CO_2^{\delta -}$	0.43(0.17)	0.33(0.13)	COM
0b	$CO_2(aq) + H^* + e^- \rightarrow HCOO^-$	0.80(0.08)	0.30(0.09)	R(C-H)
1	$CO_2^{\delta^-} + H_2O + (1 - \delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow cis^- * COO_aH + *OH^{(1 - \delta)-}$	0.37(0.09)	0.27(0.10)	R(O-H)
1b	$CO_2^{\delta-} + H_2O + (1-\delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow trans-*COO_SH + *OH^{(1-\delta)-}$	0.40(0.12)	0.25(0.10)	R(O-H)
1c	$CO_2^{\delta^-} + H^* \rightarrow cis-*COO_aH + \delta \cdot e^-$	1.54(0.10)	1.14(0.13)	R(O-H)
1d	$CO_2^{\delta^-} + H^* + (1 - \delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow HCOO^-$	0.99(0.02)	0.52(0.08)	R(C-H)
1e	$CO_2^{\delta^-} + H_2O + (2 - \delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow HCOO^- + OH^-$	1.12(0.17)	0.91(0.11)	R(C-H)
2	$*COOH + e^- \rightarrow *CO + OH^-$	0.30(0.09)	-0.10(0.12)	R(C-O)
2b	*COOH + $H_2O + e^- \rightarrow$ $HCOOH(aq) + OH^- (or HCOO^- + H_2O)$	1.06(0.13)	0.81(0.14)	R(C-H)
2c	$*COOH + H* \rightarrow HCOOH(aq)$	0.80(0.10)	0.58(0.09)	R(C-H)
3	$*CO \rightarrow CO(aq)$		0.90(0.08)	COM
4	$H_2O + e^- \rightarrow H^* + OH^-$	0.70(0.12)	0.57(0.07)	R(Cu-H)

#### **S6.** Constant potential corrections

We determined the electrochemical reaction energetics at constant potential using the correction method proposed by Chan and Norskov: 15,16

$$\Delta E_{\Phi_1 - \Phi_2} = E_{\Phi_1} - E_{\Phi_2} = \frac{\Delta q \cdot \Delta \Phi}{2}$$
 (S8)

However for plane wave calculations the atomic charges are ambiguous. Instead we use the capacitance (C) defined as:

$$C = \frac{\Delta q}{\Delta \Phi} \tag{S9}$$

to replace charge (q), in S8. We calculate C from the change in the work function as the number of total electrons is varied. For the Cu(100) bare surface, the calculated C is 0.79 e/V. The reaction intermediates have very small influence on C ranging from 0.79 e/V to 0.83 eV. Therefore, we use one C value (0.79 e/V) in our calculation.

Inserting S9 to S8 leads to the  $\Delta E$  in S10:

$$\Delta E_{\Phi_1 - \Phi_2} = \frac{C \cdot \Delta \Phi^2}{2} \tag{S10}$$

For the cases reported here, these corrections of the free energy barriers were insignificant (< 0.01 eV).

**Table S2.** Tabulated Changes in work function of initial state ( $\Phi_0$ , in eV), transition state ( $\Phi_{TS}$ , in eV), final state ( $\Phi_1$ , in eV) and resultant extrapolated energy differences ( $\Delta E_{\Phi_{TS}-\Phi_0}$  and  $\Delta E_{\Phi_1-\Phi_0}$ ) from equation S10. After applying these corrections, all calculated free energies are under a working condition of about -0.4 V (the average of  $\Phi_0$ ) compared with RHE.

	$\Phi_0(\mathrm{eV})$	Φ <sub>TS</sub> (eV)	$\Phi_1(eV)$	$\Delta E_{\Phi_{TS}-\Phi_0}$	$\Delta E_{\Phi_1-\Phi_0}\left(\mathrm{eV}\right)$
	, ,	, ,		(eV)	
0a	3.69	3.72	3.80	0.00	0.01
0b	3.61	3.60	3.82	0.00	0.03
1	3.71	3.65	3.72	0.00	0.00
1b	3.62	3.71	3.76	0.01	0.01
1c	3.72	3.81	3.90	0.01	0.02
1d	3.69	3.79	4.03	0.01	0.07
1e	3.67	3.73	3.93	0.00	0.04
2	3.66	3.60	3.48	0.00	0.02
2b	3.75	3.67	3.68	0.00	0.00
2c	3.58	3.45	3.50	0.01	0.00

**Table S3.** Free-energy barriers ( $\Delta G^{\ddagger}$ , in eV) and free energy differences ( $\Delta G$ , in eV) after corrections.

ID	Reaction Equation	$\Delta G^{\ddagger} (eV)$	ΔG (eV)
0a	$CO_2(aq) + \delta \cdot e^- \rightarrow CO_2^{\delta -}$	0.43	0.32
0b	$CO_2(aq) + H^* + e^- \rightarrow HCOO^-$	0.80	0.27
1	$CO_2^{\delta^-} + H_2O + (1-\delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow cis - *COO_aH + *OH^{(1-\delta)-}$	0.37	0.27
1b	$CO_2^{\delta-} + H_2O + (1-\delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow trans-*COO_SH + *OH^{(1-\delta)-}$	0.39	0.24
1c	$CO_2^{\delta-} + H^* \rightarrow cis-*COO_aH + \delta \cdot e^-$	1.53	1.12
1d	$CO_2^{\delta^-} + H^* + (1 - \delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow HCOO^-$	0.98	0.45
1e	$CO_2^{\delta^-} + H_2O + (2 - \delta) \cdot e^- \rightarrow HCOO^- + OH^-$	1.12	0.87
2	$*COOH + e^- \rightarrow *CO + OH^-$	0.30	-0.12
2b	*COOH + $H_2O + e^- \rightarrow HCOOH(aq) + OH^- (or HCOO^- + H_2O)$	1.06	0.81
2c	$*COOH + H* \rightarrow HCOOH(aq)$	0.79	0.58

#### Structure 1: CO<sub>2</sub> + 48 Cu + 1 H\* + 48 H<sub>2</sub>O

196 C02 Cu 0.00000000000000 0.0000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 2.5569545991297 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 0.0000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 7.6709658628516 0.0000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 0.0000000000000 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 2.5569545991297 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 7.6709658628516 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 0.0000000000000 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 Cu 2.5569545991297 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 7.6709658628516 5. 1119888384809 Cu 7.6689550928826 32.0000004000000 0.0000000000000 Cu 2.5569545991297 7.6689550928826 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 7.6689550928826 32.0000004000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 7. 6709658628516 7. 6689550928826 30. 1932000000000 Cu 1. 2779659495530 1. 2780227976837 Cu 3.8350227164151 1.2780227976837 30. 1932000000000 Cu 6. 3919775200849 1. 2780227976837 30. 1932000000000 1.2780227976837 30. 1932000000000 Cu 8.9490342869470 Cu 1.2779659495530 3.8339661430472 30. 1932000000000 Cu 3.8350227164151 3.8339661430472 30. 1932000000000 Cu 6. 3919775200849 3.8339661430472 30. 1932000000000 3.8339661430472 30. 1932000000000 Cu 8. 9490342869470 Cu 1. 2779659495530 6. 3910342384528 30. 1932000000000 30. 1932000000000 Cu 3.8350227164151 6. 3910342384528 Cu 6. 3919775200849 6. 3910342384528 30. 1932000000000 30. 1932000000000 Cu 8. 9490342869470 6. 3910342384528 30. 1932000000000 Cu 1. 2779659495530 8. 9469776860663 Cu 3.8350227164151 8.9469776860663 30. 1932000000000 30. 1932000000000 Cu 6. 3919775200849 8.9469776860663 Cu 8.9490342869470 8.9469776860663 30. 1932000000000 Cu 10. 1977896738845 10. 1321723065365 28.6060556000000 Cu 2. 4689326489542 0.0701875723687 28. 3181436000000 10. 1854284030235 28. 3246132000000 Cu 4. 9785253963687 Cu 7. 5903000916762 10.2188103707690 28. 5836392000000 2.5348330140759 28. 4197440000000 Cu 0.0140434099148 2.6790661069236 2.5241156799260 28.3701980000000 Cu

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Н	9. 5742307540547	7. 7655644752372	24. 8683980000000
Н	7. 9862410648523	7. 7532516320278	25. 0246976000000
Н	2. 3359409424188	5. 7564501625261	26. 2121200000000
Н	1. 4098105957420	4. 5515939910723	25. 5363324000000
Н	2. 3034857617082	9. 0304076564291	21. 6833724000000
Н	3. 0734111567128	6. 9795733994115	21. 0431328000000
Н	3. 0143126972562	6. 4385982817274	19. 5592592000000
Н	9. 0835384645474	6. 8769636800830	22. 5923696000000
Н	9. 1074577817805	6. 3976879529510	21. 0355056000000
Н	7. 5492597533471	3. 2822573312127	22. 2327216000000
Н	7. 8044227956278	4. 8481120491355	21. 8488508000000
Н	7. 6150011608074	4. 1009419255082	18. 6351932000000
Н	7. 4829187368629	3. 6272151015833	20. 0513644000000
Н	0.8670335235402	0. 5456502946085	13. 0012840000000
Н	9. 8615253947584	1. 2944506922966	13.6687060000000
Н	4. 1031119711047	4. 0018096265596	23. 4022916000000
Н	3. 2625414242965	4. 3747804214753	24. 6685488000000
Н	5. 8190621940762	0. 8063227733343	18. 8540836000000
Н	6. 8542854863258	1. 9749001321845	18. 5573500000000
Н	7. 0936627446614	5. 3474487157660	16. 6044452000000
Н	6. 3772023683032	6. 1427957691909	17. 8740356000000
Н	0. 0308844157442	8. 3755516992461	16. 3039480000000
Н	3. 7234290647445	10. 1943825381076	18. 3306752000000
Н	3. 7148191577854	10. 1499660567004	19.8677596000000
Н	4. 7936587651836	0. 7234296154915	23. 8685788000000
Н	5. 4513002882716	10. 0045561217751	22. 9175048000000
Н	0. 5717910718727	9. 5047277348763	25. 3940620000000
Н	0.8985858646699	8. 3580612225935	26. 5273272000000

Н	9. 2227424601065	3. 2087192307190	19. 9216948000000
Н	0. 3671451154203	3. 7831293839005	20. 3011372000000
Н	9. 7630308940707	3.7624091363774	25. 3698272000000
Н	0.8869426294406	2. 7263539174717	25. 2287256000000
Н	9. 3772204805188	8. 2701189595624	19. 1620684000000
Н	9.8264474998372	6. 7517206156602	19. 0625208000000
Н	2. 9047482869725	5. 5125849259274	17. 5172896000000
Н	1. 3983260835564	5. 9957388934541	17. 4615496000000
Н	6. 0114629540654	3. 2801613083845	14. 1810832000000
Н	6.8016714563691	2. 9813781059867	12. 8284648000000
Н	2. 4842293777480	1. 1688000593585	17. 2526672000000
Н	3. 3791532604431	1. 1840771301785	16. 0549920000000
Н	8. 9627709891246	9. 6308558753322	20.8650916000000
Н	8. 2253450577416	0. 4243000923309	21. 7900128000000
Н	2. 2073957310462	0.8331548103354	25. 1000440000000
Н	0. 9784607819170	1. 0903432224313	24. 0424248000000
Н	2. 6523336487354	2. 1232877917210	19. 5937292000000
Н	3. 5058280557425	3. 1856113433568	20. 2934912000000
Н	8. 7892445671518	5. 7037039868081	24. 9101132000000
Н	7. 7983321056369	4. 3988209311223	25. 2306564000000
Н	9. 8869919548573	2. 4068469910507	15. 7440528000000
Н	0. 3664046806031	2. 0639077380055	17. 1809084000000
Н	6. 5159254903112	0.8173116834943	16. 8459124000000
Н	6. 0782336068295	1. 1474833875632	15. 4290472000000
Н	3. 7869066234324	2. 0804107863712	24. 9835104000000
Н	3. 9461289492545	0.8719584822832	26. 1298880000000
Н	3. 6078403377015	9. 0054727659988	27. 8660184000000
Н	8. 9678135138612	9. 2925953779615	17. 7344252000000
Н	7. 9115751679057	1. 2207133065454	15. 3758992000000
Н	7. 9658750165813	0. 2095990108202	18. 4971344000000
Н	8. 7858840771441	8. 0500781783525	15. 7616380000000
Н	7. 0863251788017	9. 0998086195185	15. 0512992000000
Н	7. 5304916738631	5. 0012522888493	14. 5151692000000
Н	1. 1165327508199	8. 0416760910391	21. 3656708000000
C	4. 8573366708062	7. 0999759486537	24. 3987408000000

# Structure 2: $CO_2$ (chemisorbed) + 48 $Cu + 1 H^* + 48 H_2O$

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CO2 chemisorbed

Cu 0.00000000000 0.00000000000 32.0000004000000

Cu	2. 5569545991297	0.00000000000000	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	0.00000000000000	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	0.00000000000000	32. 0000004000000
Cu	0.00000000000000	2. 5560455953674	32. 0000004000000
Cu	2. 5569545991297	2. 5560455953674	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	2. 5560455953674	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	2. 5560455953674	32. 0000004000000
Cu	0.00000000000000	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	2. 5569545991297	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	0.00000000000000	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	2. 5569545991297	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	0. 0021388748295	10. 1306639144803	28. 5276752000000
Cu	2. 5147555416739	0. 1259131086979	28. 3511068000000
Cu	5. 0994601855153	0. 0593206464633	28. 3607424000000
Cu	7. 6785380360967	10. 1984679370101	28. 2190816000000
Cu	0. 0251211943009	2. 3595401065356	28. 1989440000000
Cu	2. 5463803922352	2. 4921888319848	28. 3925440000000
Cu	5. 0998061649333	2. 5086265425981	28. 3777080000000
Cu	7. 6539824971788		28. 3536536000000
Cu	0. 1821187384915		28. 3177540000000
Cu	2. 5328755361529	4. 8417669251488	28. 2904572000000

Cu	5. 3853450342364	5. 0862446392704	28. 3379704000000
Cu	7. 8297964945645	5. 0967234241614	28. 5677716000000
Cu	10. 2008717849458	7. 5202538325845	28. 4969568000000
Cu	2. 6132630306519	7. 7534973387870	28. 4447640000000
Cu	5. 1418950775966	7. 7010129230787	28. 3060464000000
Cu	7. 6587204618484	7. 6993216057656	28. 5939140000000
0	3. 3618309719825	6. 6848838781664	26. 5705976000000
0	0. 7064981531578	0. 6874561213993	14. 4674892000000
0	5. 3720825580597	6. 4746851710738	21. 4574104000000
0	5. 2529927197558	9.8846181965502	24. 9205484000000
0	7. 6918039894534	9. 9189097803296	26. 1770076000000
0	3. 6552352226275	2.8531035334508	21. 7228004000000
0	$4.\ 1070795358465$	7. 1849118570727	14. 7666936000000
0	7. 0914266110597	1. 4873312139931	14. 2385340000000
0	2. 6025312256837	8. 8548596351293	22. 6459696000000
0	9. 3139610637459	9. 6170025335653	18. 0707596000000
0	3. 4033974894738	6. 3729869082794	19. 3775388000000
0	2. 7929128690163	2. 2481051893780	17. 5710064000000
0	6. 2053805827298	1. 4215914145403	23. 2092124000000
0	8. 9242570266640	1. 3266085229964	22. 3474860000000
0	5. 1330285752016	3. 1222044799910	25. 5172884000000
0	7. 7527626379831	7. 6004750955776	18. 1311948000000
0	9. 4192000665496	4. 0939419924971	22. 7442164000000
0	1. 1020643067753	6. 0098998032324	15. 9539788000000
0	5. 5647012554241	5. 2943185912837	15. 9120472000000
0	3. 0993991915538	1. 3475479945277	15. 0572628000000
0	8. 7519366748291	7. 4497206552029	25. 6782524000000
0	0.8185902688199	4. 6645122490353	24. 6823308000000
0	0. 6950108796822	7. 3258161455800	21. 6630112000000
0	1. 3362085113599	4. 7016986326728	21. 1139440000000
0	8. 1480476513641	6. 3848102807205	23. 1997164000000
0	6. 2236324032419		21. 4644808000000
0	7. 0029857629545		19. 3401788000000
0	8. 9064563191323	0. 5760542309929	12. 4080672000000
0	2. 7598244324511	2. 5335047865264	24. 1782992000000
0	5. 6006056965043	9. 1759738293603	17. 6913916000000
0	5. 1659626863332	2. 9313311258695	17. 5490304000000
0	8. 0032691225161	5. 8100944000276	16. 3697696000000
0	2. 8507795885645		18. 3241080000000
0	1. 1644800982987		24. 9843076000000
0	0. 0515732281426	0. 6850389313092	20. 0336020000000

0	7. 4192459447405	8. 1250026866480	20. 6321080000000
0	1. 1713665511779	4. 3356919832669	18. 3657156000000
0	4. 7437944687805	3. 4113181040280	14. 2085916000000
0	1. 0331971189627	8. 6929120913370	16. 4172344000000
0	6. 4642208452155	0. 6620255229505	20. 4869876000000
0	9. 5734521725267	1. 0903418931812	24. 9206808000000
0	2. 9087576801452	0. 4755222317420	20. 3586244000000
0	7. 8743390691246	5. 0755741356223	26. 2756900000000
0	8. 9300161573072	1. 1177564484541	16. 2711420000000
0	5. 2157112130936	9. 7078084102033	14.8699536000000
0	2. 1066284840959	0. 1460380566988	25. 0568008000000
0	8. 9487812709611	3. 4489239171811	17.6052084000000
0	9. 4201643704019	3. 0895656652733	26. 4453448000000
0	5. 0212683256971	7. 5586150687658	23.8685216000000
0	5. 3661987602837	5. 9165272469987	25. 8416856000000
Н	0. 0453842566795	0. 9682091716244	15. 1685720000000
Н	0. 2533799647894	0. 7293220787114	13. 5878536000000
Н	4. 6498851413789	6. 4650060834627	20. 7806348000000
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Н	4. 4318473371967	9. 9887695391861	25. 4878700000000
Н	5. 2152213397823	9. 0044362577101	24. 3425012000000
Н	8. 8142566393602	2. 6185117586980	17. 0085184000000
Н	8. 6844917559394	4. 1996624636916	17. 0527948000000
Н	6. 8098169552474	9. 8925657825967	25. 5681768000000
Н	8. 3787798218598	0. 2435123718356	25. 6626068000000
Н	3. 0452716678321	3. 5850262387592	21. 4524416000000
Н	4. 5335803197793	3. 3045894477959	21. 6861632000000
Н	4. 4582463951772	8. 1303086438460	14. 6472584000000
Н	6. 4943471334322	2. 2846609972419	14. 0718748000000
Н	3. 4522478810734	8. 5381906575643	22. 9320800000000
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Н	9. 6759574981671	9. 9389412718270	19.0028496000000
Н	8. 8178512254033	8. 7421111121726	18. 0579544000000
Н	2. 6378883177113	5. 7604522276754	19. 4185176000000
Н	2. 9787192592531	7. 1875447946710	18. 9446976000000
Н	2. 7320232527382	1. 4953748127932	18. 1673368000000
Н	3. 8075930836208	2. 4712356589531	17. 4901328000000
Н	5. 8350605973561	0. 7570673104966	23. 8391600000000
Н	5. 8424095151861	2. 2469036495831	23. 7038560000000
Н	8. 0042586870590	1. 0426333706512	22.6001964000000
Н	8. 8448717781882	2. 3288051868889	22. 4925396000000

Н	5. 3386054954856	4. 0869159857349	25. 2941372000000
Н	4. 2652005160130	2. 9210633849864	25. 0802668000000
Н	8.8649938102335	4. 8934959178288	22. 7942496000000
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Н	1. 0863541003620	6. 9291798940312	16. 2506844000000
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Н	8. 3586007231531	8. 2775346410891	25. 9853744000000
Н	0. 1629681691986	4. 4358357392533	23. 9435072000000
Н	0. 2655832305516	4. 3019034695062	25. 4342712000000
Н	1. 3885096973794	7.8724534594753	22. 0518456000000
Н	1. 2083032033921	5. 6858392751416	21. 3771032000000
Н	1. 1654040055000	4. 5786772563328	20. 1021824000000
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Н	8. 3895306490484	6. 9225116600325	22. 3958964000000
Н	6. 9522259904106	3. 8509595824313	22. 1130176000000
Н	5. 8891062028059	4. 9530374243004	21. 5101748000000
Н	7. 8239102423084	3. 2359040302332	18. 8485984000000
Н	6. 7114415991125	3. 4798592468353	20. 0820020000000
Н	8. 6173787032074	0. 0312189711648	11. 7020376000000
Н	8. 0776648221165	0. 7787076035540	12. 9943892000000
Н	3. 2131405132741	2. 5893549656102	23. 2769116000000
Н	2. 1985716707021	3. 3253152168192	24. 4071448000000
Н	4. 6431981150042	8. 8900400781919	17. 8663604000000
Н	5. 7158616369596	9. 9418472169354	18. 3516716000000
Н	5. 8567241451471	2. 8503794910991	18. 2623464000000
Н	5. 1489301287893	3. 9399627915020	17. 3511136000000
Н	8. 6406368448753	6. 1470749318505	15. 7155848000000
Н	2. 3005405901801	9. 0796127100150	17. 4701520000000
Н	2. 7028680181940	9. 6399870051729	19. 0254420000000
Н	5. 1383240136541	6. 9632689205531	24. 7278172000000
Н	5. 1764427025556	7. 0965315550252	22. 9896388000000
Н	1.8058106809795	7. 2943295861552	25. 7163092000000
Н	0. 9917239739837	6. 3235864549362	24. 8108596000000
Н	9. 8033796826437	0. 7904579694924	20. 8832288000000
Н	1. 0202989285345	0. 6969449217534	20. 2793568000000
Н	8. 6401523918740	3. 7096379094085	26. 2555260000000
Н	9. 4905030190085	2. 3338356825766	25. 7035840000000

Н	6. 9190586014037	8. 9353765028835	20. 4679844000000
Н	7. 6019160208148	7. 6872691933159	19. 7653364000000
Н	1. 7703303535990	3. 6795706822867	17. 9582088000000
Н	0. 3068126661151	4.0198746459836	18. 0244296000000
Н	4. 1225788615149	2. 7166330096090	14. 5888484000000
Н	4. 1955376675821	3.8606461342927	13. 4955316000000
Н	0. 2572094650280	9. 0847497502067	16. 9246440000000
Н	0. 9381273338443	9. 0864267525192	15. 4912992000000
Н	6. 9448470052000	1. 4874581062478	20. 2410168000000
Н	6. 2584329419166	0.8140400923723	21. 4126732000000
Н	0. 2866142383780	0. 7610034243934	25. 1352772000000
Н	9. 5156867002808	1. 0922070355008	23. 9035868000000
Н	2. 8634913407784	10. 1654063185265	21. 1612072000000
Н	3. 2552924242588	1. 3362207391051	20. 6985796000000
Н	8. 2918224001389	6. 0092232149572	26. 1359668000000
Н	6. 8981195343094	5. 2857115949626	26. 0448216000000
Н	8. 1746738510198	1. 1414514553381	15. 6636992000000
Н	8.8095756390820	0. 4160664107737	17. 0048560000000
Н	5. 3807151689594	9. 5973744183330	15.8116308000000
Н	4. 3707390676536	10. 2201532200691	14. 9712944000000
Н	2. 4473486672251	1. 0955314898748	24. 9014964000000
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Н	3. 9636299034092	9. 0184929747346	28. 0652856000000
Н	7. 9001860736323	6. 9405239184545	17. 3773844000000
Н	6. 4251123872311	0.7360039119607	14. 4550384000000
Н	6. 9805214410450	8. 1015075785214	17.8792068000000
Н	7. 0679854060876	5. 7944266319430	16. 0017420000000
Н	3. 2415485631810	7. 1833712562653	15. 1395012000000
Н	5. 3364959721468	4. 6950096419232	15. 1908132000000
Н	0. 4534911670670	7. 7054992442461	20.8061680000000
C	4. 6070154995175	6. 2638560927077	26. 7908656000000

## Structure 3: \*COOH (chemisorbed) + 48 Cu + 1 H\* +1 \*OH+ 48 H<sub>2</sub>O

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\*COOH + \*OH

Cu 0.00000000000000 0.0000000000000 32.0000004000000Cu 2. 5569545991297 0.000000000000032.00000040000000.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 7. 6709658628516 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu Cu 0.00000000000000  $2.\ 5560455953674$ 32.0000004000000

Cu	2. 5569545991297	2. 5560455953674	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	2. 5560455953674	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	2. 5560455953674	32. 0000004000000
Cu	0.00000000000000	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	2. 5569545991297	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	0.00000000000000	7.6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	2. 5569545991297	7.6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	7.6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	1.2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	0. 0888384738744	0. 0474370487699	28. 3538000000000
Cu	2. 6051072025033	0. 0140325860236	28. 4252472000000
Cu	5. 0262234095817	0. 0798827132305	28. 4250520000000
Cu	7. 7893607764894	10. 1253987550338	28. 4324360000000
Cu	0. 1371133921708	2. 5572708571631	28. 4175844000000
Cu	2. 6296174358101	2. 5185630957189	28. 3886288000000
Cu	5. 0332081439332	2. 5873950375370	28. 5168260000000
Cu	7. 5214799480647	2. 2490613291636	28. 3561376000000
Cu	0. 0114057642838	5. 1447164062020	28. 5402120000000
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Cu	0. 0767900448958	7. 5590940077837	28. 4227524000000
Cu	2. 5316770339952	7. 7652310379747	28. 3534952000000

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Cu	7. 5628218806307	7. 5764062626796	28. 4539828000000
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C	4. 4721971484698	5. 7904547305448	26. 5667856000000

# Structure 4: \*CO (chemisorbed) + 48 Cu + 1 H\* +1 \*OH+ 48 H<sub>2</sub>O

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\*CO + \*OH Cu 0.00000000000000 0.0000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 2. 5569545991297 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000Cu 7.670965862851632.0000004000000Cu 0.00000000000000 2. 5560455953674 Cu 2.55695459912972. 5560455953674 32.0000004000000Cu 5. 1140115705318 2. 5560455953674 32.00000040000007.6709658628516 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 0.00000000000000 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 Cu 2. 5569545991297 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 Cu

Cu	5. 1140115705318	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	5. 1119888384809	32. 0000004000000
Cu	0.00000000000000	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	2. 5569545991297	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
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Cu	3. 8350227164151	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
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Cu	3. 8350227164151	3.8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	3.8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
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Cu	5. 1103995985883	0. 1366399520981	28. 4242508000000
Cu	7. 6527535185604	10. 1877382306097	28. 2505024000000
Cu	10. 2061284630673	2. 6712611041661	28. 3526012000000
Cu	2. 3799366792762	2. 6130599929946	28. 5532532000000
Cu	5. 0179443460803	2. 5660314329899	28. 3142136000000
Cu	7. 6048063756216	2. 4180971499704	28. 4774468000000
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Н	1. 4272661420156	9. 7429747427654	12. 5419604000000
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Н	4. 1223420041894	5. 3042538151544	16. 0784356000000
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Н	2. 8094514624487	9. 0335472427963	20.7739976000000
Н	4. 8713572745104	7. 4941441918604	23. 7394188000000
Н	6. 0547903564574	7. 7156389681244	22. 7625776000000
Н	0.8130566435320	8. 1149067257713	26. 1267176000000
Н	1. 6647610186877	5. 9414404604282	26. 2649032000000
Н	9. 4386070267384	1. 2425377518597	21. 4985296000000
Н	0. 6243048772271	1. 4608520417551	21. 2069044000000
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Н	8. 7346284996288	9. 4294540428178	20. 9361760000000
Н	8. 2340295195324	8. 2367629633178	20. 0612552000000
Н	1. 4428052507150	5. 4409148307533	16. 9098592000000
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Н	1. 7705788697047	3. 6937484633156	14. 4272740000000
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Н	1. 6476490996220	1. 2949910835668	18. 5806624000000
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Н	6. 0846275273774	2. 3553700446301	19. 1783236000000

Η 6. 1235819667382 1. 2202066577765 20. 2809592000000 Н 0.1456413808580 0.4193387176457 24.8511680000000 Н 9. 2937505681485 1.5272987977343 24. 1134560000000 Н 1.8464324281889 9. 4592548064296 23.9149540000000 Н 2.0259400089800 10.1112842667572 25. 2452820000000 Н 7.8082553639664 5. 9295488872345 26. 0413160000000 Н 7. 1414491191564 4. 3282359129887 25. 9098004000000 Н 8. 4222282096645 1.8587735758518 15.8464408000000 Н 9. 5710754176717 1. 9544918494231 16.9223000000000 Н 4. 7570303547566 9.8841480510326 16.5984960000000 Н 3. 9733469854139 0.8912967187547 16. 1389096000000 Н 3. 4596806603053 24.8282068000000 2. 3559179001505 Н 3.4672797305611 1. 4753420942958 26. 2900040000000 Н 3.9683803450190 9. 0255956689996 27.6542456000000 Н 8. 3825698458774 7. 0181616306012 17.8582096000000 Н 1.0238353209498 6. 2073391555451 15. 1059740000000 Н 7. 5888774136733 8. 2724515888994 17.9618152000000 Н 6. 0568599944953 6. 2958125931500 14.8771128000000 Н 16. 2347576000000 1. 9979573000129 8. 5629736044889 Н 3. 4754972275211 5. 8795745046199 14. 1951756000000 Н 9.5035325345817 1. 0957613042595 21.7144864000000 Н 1. 4386766107195 4. 4559680492544 26. 2752744000000 C 4.9126164706446 6.8816805750090 26.6634904000000

#### Structure 5: ${^*CO_2} + 48 \text{ Cu} + 1 \text{ H}^* + 48 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$

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FORCE: 3.341015 ... ENERGY: -912. 45512082 0.00000000000000 Cu 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 2. 5569545991297 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 0.00000000000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 32.0000004000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 7.6709658628516 0.0000000000000 Cu 0.0000000000000 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 2. 5569545991297 2. 5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 7.6709658628516 2.5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 0.00000000000000 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 2. 5569545991297 5. 1119888384809 Cu 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 5. 1140115705318 Cu 7. 6709658628516 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 7. 6689550928826

Cu	2. 5569545991297	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	5. 1140115705318	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	7. 6709658628516	7. 6689550928826	32. 0000004000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	3.8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1.2779659495530	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	10. 2257777008917	0. 0489111870749	28. 5154768000000
Cu	2. 5344262561988	0. 0969858668686	28. 5752984000000
Cu	5. 2611686950948	0. 0535646869985	28. 3197344000000
Cu	7. 6833536236980	10. 2131483790578	28. 3848728000000
Cu	10. 1899901544241	2. 5906285916577	28. 3149056000000
Cu	2. 5543366916092	2. 5927278864860	28. 4243588000000
Cu	5. 1006953003339	2. 5219963440970	28. 4825204000000
Cu	7. 6226091285533	2. 3826568896481	28. 4313460000000
Cu	10. 2072188658326	5. 1004967560521	28. 4538212000000
Cu	2. 6425578637493	5. 1481161165788	28. 4772984000000
Cu		5. 0830927829028	28. 4049240000000
Cu	7. 6992512910257		
Cu	10. 1881883615225	7. 5976069829706	28. 2519404000000
Cu	2. 4591950106790		28. 3081840000000
Cu	5. 0529608790000		28. 3547912000000
Cu	7. 5567255657897	7. 6389768232641	28. 3388552000000
0	2. 9667474305062	8. 2964030387930	24. 1610168000000
0	1. 2991392149527	2. 5666824587642	14. 1055120000000
0	5. 3109659023764	8. 4769248070284	22. 0388640000000
0	6. 4588423635211	8. 9647261394785	25. 4171192000000
0	7. 9666334509189		25. 6441700000000
0	3. 7718288547138	4. 6433175614946	21. 7337496000000

0	4. 6692510912967	8. 2148716465011	14. 5639720000000
0	7. 4830253022054	1.8273516384294	13. 7052536000000
0	2. 2711573958007	1. 2803607440209	21. 3341868000000
0	9. 9838252838966	1. 2059857272459	17. 8642544000000
0	4. 3767314761722	7. 6899132761646	19. 4912544000000
0	3. 6026732481020	4. 7030838134745	17. 0016152000000
0	6. 8741480593751	1.8959599594892	23. 1204800000000
0	0. 1851974746427	2. 7586837326779	22. 4584016000000
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0	8. 1923362895083	9. 4838595315977	17. 9873480000000
0	0.0508217481653	5. 3723021129433	22. 4140148000000
0	1.8277525054469	8. 2958243037715	15. 3541756000000
0	6. 4731813337427	6. 5858681442221	15. 3335684000000
0	3.8081154787929	2. 8106790866179	15. 0961112000000
0	7. 9358351465167	7. 0819473302311	24. 9323104000000
0	1. 2045080658743	5. 8181071193266	24. 9346252000000
0	1. 3287005636763	8. 7632211367103	21. 0991276000000
0	1.8931737055298	6. 2944390688487	20. 4382028000000
0	7. 8229914486072	6. 7220790553042	22. 4500092000000
0	6. 4124024758772	4. 3739684541950	21.6106748000000
0	6. 9164600229136	3. 3746757926609	18. 9706304000000
0	9. 8824414511021	1. 1281955603436	12. 0038152000000
0	3. 5010983749431	3. 9469378777623	24. 2657116000000
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0	5. 8585520168994	5. 8829949717476	17. 6869236000000
0	8. 9322749948494	8. 0726670446953	15. 7357908000000
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0	0.0389986200018	7. 8439784694129	26. 1832304000000
0	0. 5356918064379	3. 3711378402789	19. 3059940000000
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0	3. 1214071847127	3. 5703879237130	19. 3057792000000
0	7. 8401496959839	4. 6599968888669	25. 7782148000000
0	9. 1854766007547	2. 8006096084922	15. 5442864000000
0	5. 7749112113552	0. 5702801732774	15. 3723652000000
0	2. 7950388578254	1. 3775639943976	25. 0789396000000
0	9. 1071065865924	5. 3772244281270	16. 5835460000000

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0	4. 8197730012075	6. 8636886643377	24. 3452720000000
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Н	6. 8829818353694	9. 8725894038514	25. 6084088000000
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Н	2. 9746447200888	0. 5252363880968	19. 7909908000000
Н	4. 0693275871734	0. 6085685052060	23. 6560660000000
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Н	0. 4506029599302	7. 0698818297809	25. 5739608000000
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Н	4. 8908674251316	3. 4991639453056	14. 1937392000000
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Н	2. 1664940708403	1. 4935546604753	16. 4179640000000
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Н	7. 9476423205597	1. 8724361191116	21. 7465812000000
Н	0. 8807110113865	1. 4524810384428	25. 1557296000000
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Η 3. 4579851259361 2.6577182956608 19. 2621696000000 Н 3. 2829262902479 3.8146664548272 20. 2302884000000 Н 7.8027940435701 5. 6902815265573 25. 6292976000000 Н 6.9641629450867 4. 1690104687979 25.6156272000000 Н 8. 5225824903452 2.3059610022866 15.0232376000000 Н 9. 4589525187389 2. 2709733004812 16. 3409340000000 Н 5. 8625670349222 0.7533312998572 16. 3787948000000 Н 5. 1009545547899 1.2706470959085 15.0733432000000 Н 24.7737164000000 2. 7998327641863 2. 3171258847032 Н 3. 2229559790211 1. 3102451481359 25. 9472700000000 Н 4. 0077615570997 8.8795634405511 27. 9032388000000 Н 8. 3221461717301 8. 9595756022864 17. 1230716000000 Н 6. 9967703035607 1.0707953734519 14. 1766088000000 Н 7. 2541320486222 9.8416857716983 18. 0902368000000 Н 7.7608976828131 8. 1353818183812 15. 2402588000000 Н 3.7073144827419 8.0536565194860 14.7558164000000 Н 6. 3738710252462 5.7607643969371 14.7687996000000 Н 0.3328814942579 8.8072567368533 20.9800440000000 C 7. 5442305382291 24. 2971296000000 3.8449086461937

#### **Structure 6: \*HCOO**<sup>-</sup> + 48 Cu + 48 H<sub>2</sub>O

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FORCE: 2. 587094 ... ENERGY: -913. 22340993 Cu 0.0000000000000 0.000000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 2. 5569545991297 0.00000000000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 0.00000000000000 32,0000004000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 7,6709658628516 Cu 0.00000000000000 2. 5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 2.5569545991297 2. 5560455953674 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 2. 5560455953674 32.0000004000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 7.6709658628516 2. 5560455953674 32.0000004000000 0.00000000000000 5. 1119888384809 Cu Cu 2.5569545991297 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 Cu 7.6709658628516 5. 1119888384809 32.0000004000000 Cu 0.00000000000000 7.6689550928826 32.0000004000000 Cu 2. 5569545991297 7.6689550928826 32.0000004000000 32.0000004000000 Cu 5. 1140115705318 7.6689550928826 Cu 7.6709658628516 7.6689550928826 32.0000004000000 1.2780227976837 30. 1932000000000 Cu 1. 2779659495530 3.8350227164151 1.2780227976837 30. 1932000000000 Cu

Cu	6. 3919775200849	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	1. 2780227976837	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
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Cu	8. 9490342869470	3. 8339661430472	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3. 8350227164151	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	6. 3910342384528	30. 1932000000000
Cu	1. 2779659495530	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	3.8350227164151	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	6. 3919775200849	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	8. 9490342869470	8. 9469776860663	30. 1932000000000
Cu	0. 0513633700978	0. 1039360041279	28. 5549360000000
Cu	2. 6127375673797	0. 0586351624377	28. 3713316000000
Cu	5. 2457646850686	0. 0326521072183	28. 4949808000000
Cu	7. 7518416966118	10. 1935368283261	28. 4580888000000
Cu	0. 1777595819107	2. 6997710637298	28. 3890420000000
Cu	2. 5774886770146	2. 5413974643208	28. 5854204000000
Cu	5. 0320809239672	2. 3507896534592	28. 3430052000000
Cu	7. 6499311733051	2. 6152312718256	28. 4559496000000
Cu	10. 2014289519187	5. 2284931063278	28. 5194476000000
Cu	2. 5631977736941	5. 2479626318042	28. 4155988000000
Cu	5. 0312866951288	4. 9245269534866	28. 4615148000000
Cu	7. 5871942539743	5. 2163780146257	28. 4504512000000
Cu	0. 0208653304225	7. 8643740731738	28. 2863348000000
Cu	2. 3754482534124	7. 7881364703294	28. 4006472000000
Cu	5. 0142712166753	7. 3745110738968	28. 2236296000000
Cu	7. 6619345012127	7. 6872401543149	28. 6326352000000
0	4. 1482598818088	7. 3537973703739	24. 0846636000000
0	1. 8350125506448	2. 2414210043786	14. 8766236000000
0	6. 0095149150604	8. 8220665251558	22. 8359916000000
0	6. 7821017846065	10. 1072088883551	25. 0940300000000
0	9. 3256661723266	0. 9313841395004	24. 9958260000000
0	3. 6558828985525	4. 4322963553712	22. 0966704000000
0	6. 8734713387694	9. 4912860516247	16. 5486568000000
0	7. 9319668859472	2. 4270093625530	14. 4047644000000
0	1.8242557917960	0.8446055837627	21. 3291936000000
0	9. 9519648032498	0. 6944284469095	18. 1937016000000
0	4. 4880744640670	7. 6140362068336	20. 5192220000000

0	3.8678392170440	4. 5061025553750	17. 6670728000000
0	6. 5490023703661	2. 5975723894168	23. 0436572000000
0	0. 2457048056519	2. 4740145073067	22.7791212000000
0	5. 6486871199562	3. 3818596734289	25. 6443304000000
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