Plotting Stuff

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
         X = np.linspace(0, 10, 40)
         print(X)
In [ ]: type(X)
In [ ]: C = np.cos(X) # applies function to the vector, heavily optimized
         print(C)
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [ ]: # only needed in jupyter notebook
         %matplotlib inline
In [ ]: _ = plt.plot(X, C)
                              # Notice the underscore
In [ ]: S = np.sin(X)
         print(S)
In [ ]: plt.figure()
         plt.plot(X, C)
         _ = plt.plot(X, S)
In [ ]: plt.figure()
         plt.plot(X, C, label='cos')
         plt.plot(X, S, label='sin')
         plt.xlabel('x')
         plt.ylabel('sin(x)/cos(x)')
         plt.legend()
```

Case study: Time taken by fib(n)

```
In [6]: def fibslow(n): # our old fib function
    if n <= 1:
        return n

    else:
        return fibslow(n-1) + fibslow(n-2)

def fibfast(n): # Just another algo for computing fib
    if n <= 1: return n

    a, b = 0, 1

    for i in range(1, n+1):
        a, b = b, a + b

    return a</pre>
```

Beyond Basic Programming - Intermediate Python

```
In [7]: def time_function(fn, X):
    from datetime import datetime

    times = []
    for i in X:
        start_time = datetime.now()

        _ = fn(i) # actual call to the function, don't care about value

    end_time = datetime.now()
        time_taken = end_time - start_time # returns a timedelta
        time_taken = time_taken.microseconds

        times.append(time_taken)

    return times
```

```
In [8]: X = range(1, 30)
    fibslow_times = time_function(fibslow, X)
    fibfast_times = time_function(fibfast, X)

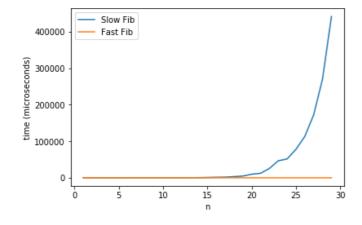
print("Slow: ", fibslow_times)
print("Fast: ", fibfast_times)

Slow: [10, 15, 3, 5, 7, 10, 44, 30, 38, 58, 94, 139, 242, 417, 857, 1439, 1810, 3131, 4611, 97
17, 12260, 25439, 46601, 51586, 77910, 113543, 172739, 271235, 442046]
Fast: [4, 4, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 2, 5, 5, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 13, 6, 5, 5, 6]
```

In [9]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

```
In [10]: plt.figure()
    plt.plot(X, fibslow_times, label='Slow Fib')
    plt.plot(X, fibfast_times, label='Fast Fib')
    plt.xlabel('n')
    plt.ylabel('time (microseconds)')
    plt.legend()
```

Out[10]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x112cdcc88>



In []: