

Question No 1 (9)

$$\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C$$

TRUTH TABLE

Name: Jawad Ahmed
Roll No: 20P-0165
Section: 2A

A	B	C	\bar{A}	\bar{B}	\bar{C}	$\bar{A}B\bar{C}$	$A\bar{B}\bar{C}$	$\bar{A}B\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C + A\bar{B}C$
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Simplifying the Equation

$$\begin{aligned}(1) & \bar{A} \bar{B} \bar{C} + \bar{A} B \bar{C} + A \bar{B} \bar{C} + \bar{A} \bar{B} C \\&= \bar{A} \bar{C} (B + \bar{B}) + \bar{B} \bar{C} (A + \bar{A}) \\&= \bar{A} \bar{C} (1) + \bar{B} \bar{C} (1) \\&= \bar{A} \bar{C} + \bar{B} \bar{C} \\&= \bar{C} (\bar{A} + \bar{B})\end{aligned}$$

$$\because A + \bar{A} = 1$$

Truth Table

A	B	C	\bar{A}	\bar{B}	\bar{C}	$\bar{A} + \bar{B}$	$\bar{C} (\bar{A} + \bar{B})$
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Hence Proved

$$\bar{A} \bar{B} \bar{C} + \bar{A} B \bar{C} + A \bar{B} \bar{C} + \bar{A} \bar{B} C = \bar{C} (\bar{A} + \bar{B})$$

Name: Jawad Ahmed

Roll No: 20P-0165

Question # 1 (b)

$$(b) A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + \bar{A}C(\overline{ABD})$$

Solution

Drawing the Truth Table

Name: Jawad Ahmed

Roll No: 20P-0165

A	B	C	D	\bar{A}	\bar{B}	\bar{C}	\bar{D}	ABC	$\bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D}$	$\bar{A}C$	$\bar{A}BD$	$\bar{A}BD$	$\bar{A}C \cdot \bar{A}BD$	$\bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C \dots$
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Jawad Ahmed
20P-0165

Simplifying the Boolean Expression

Name: Jawad Ahmed
Roll No: 20P-0165

$$X = A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C(\bar{A}BD)$$

Sol: Let $Y = \bar{A}$, $Z = BD$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C(\bar{Y}Z)$$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C(\bar{Y} + \bar{Z})$$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C(\bar{A} + BD)$$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C(A + \bar{B}D)$$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C \cdot A + \bar{A}C(\bar{B} + \bar{D})$$

$$\because \bar{A}A = 0$$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + 0 + \bar{A}C(\bar{B} + \bar{A}C\bar{D})$$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C\bar{B} + \bar{A}C\bar{D}$$

$$= A\bar{B}C + \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C\bar{D}$$

$$= \bar{B}C(A + \bar{A}) + \bar{A}\bar{D}(B\bar{C} + C)$$

$$\because A + \bar{A} = 1$$

$$X = \bar{B}C(A + \bar{A}) + \bar{A}\bar{D}(B\bar{C} + C)$$

$$X = \bar{B}C(1) + \bar{A}\bar{D}(B\bar{C} + C)$$

$$\boxed{X = \bar{B}C + \bar{A}\bar{D}(B\bar{C} + C)}$$

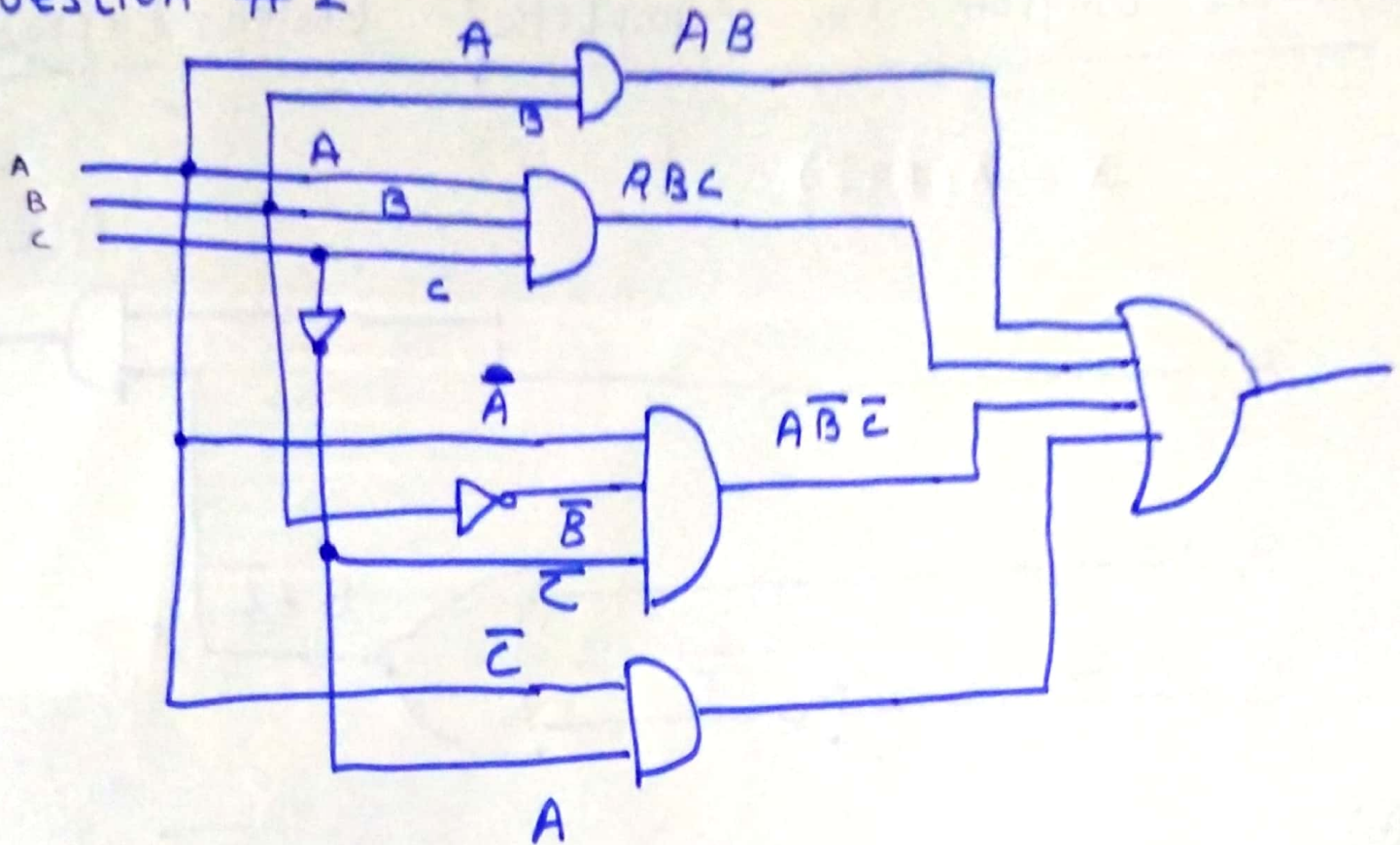
Now Truth Table to check Equation.

A	B	C	D	\bar{A}	\bar{B}	\bar{C}	\bar{D}	$\bar{B}\bar{C}$	$\bar{A}\bar{D}$	$\bar{A}\bar{C}$	$\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{C}$	$\bar{A}\bar{D} (A\bar{C} + C)$	$\bar{B}C + \bar{A}\bar{D} (A\bar{C} + C)$
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0

Hence Proved

Name: Jawad Ahmed
Roll No: 20P-0165

Question #2



Boolean Expression for the Circuit

$$\begin{aligned}
 X &= AB + ABC + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + A\bar{C} \\
 &= AB(1 + C) + A\bar{C}(\bar{B} + 1) \\
 &= AB(1) + A\bar{C}(1) \\
 &= AB + A\bar{C}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$X = A(B + \bar{C})$$

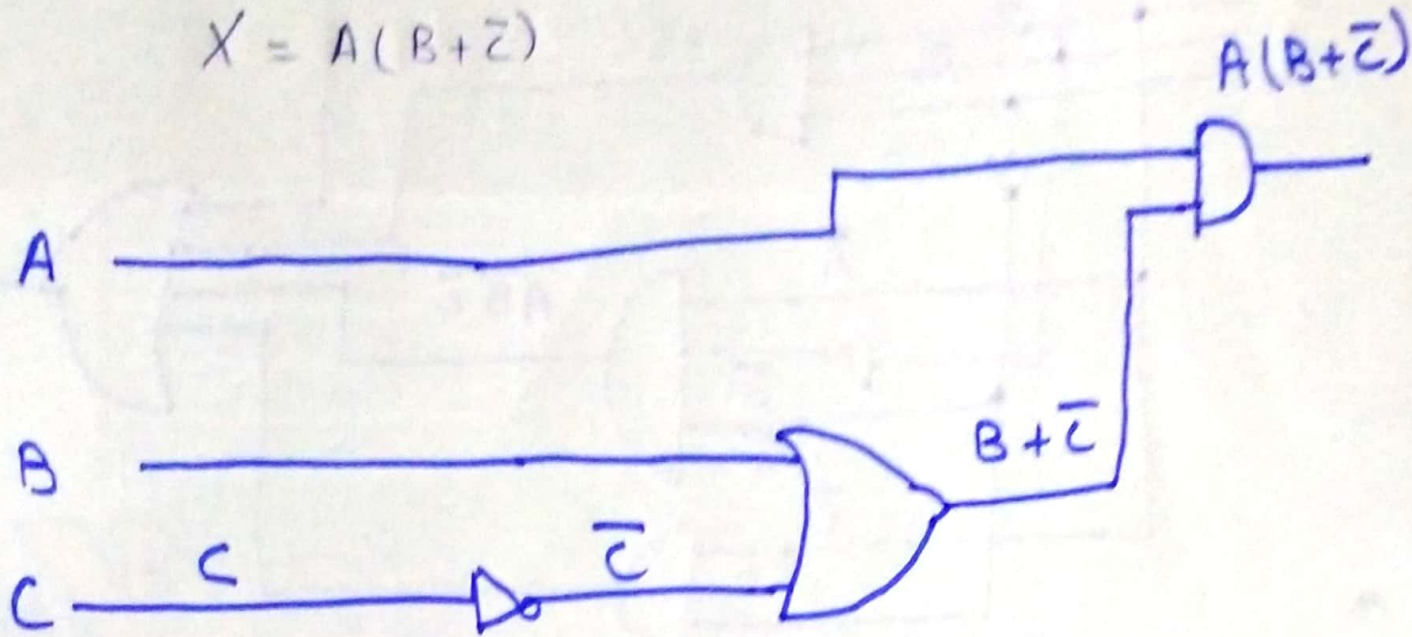
$$\begin{aligned}
 1 + C &= 1 \\
 \bar{B} + 1 &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

Name: Jawad Ahmad

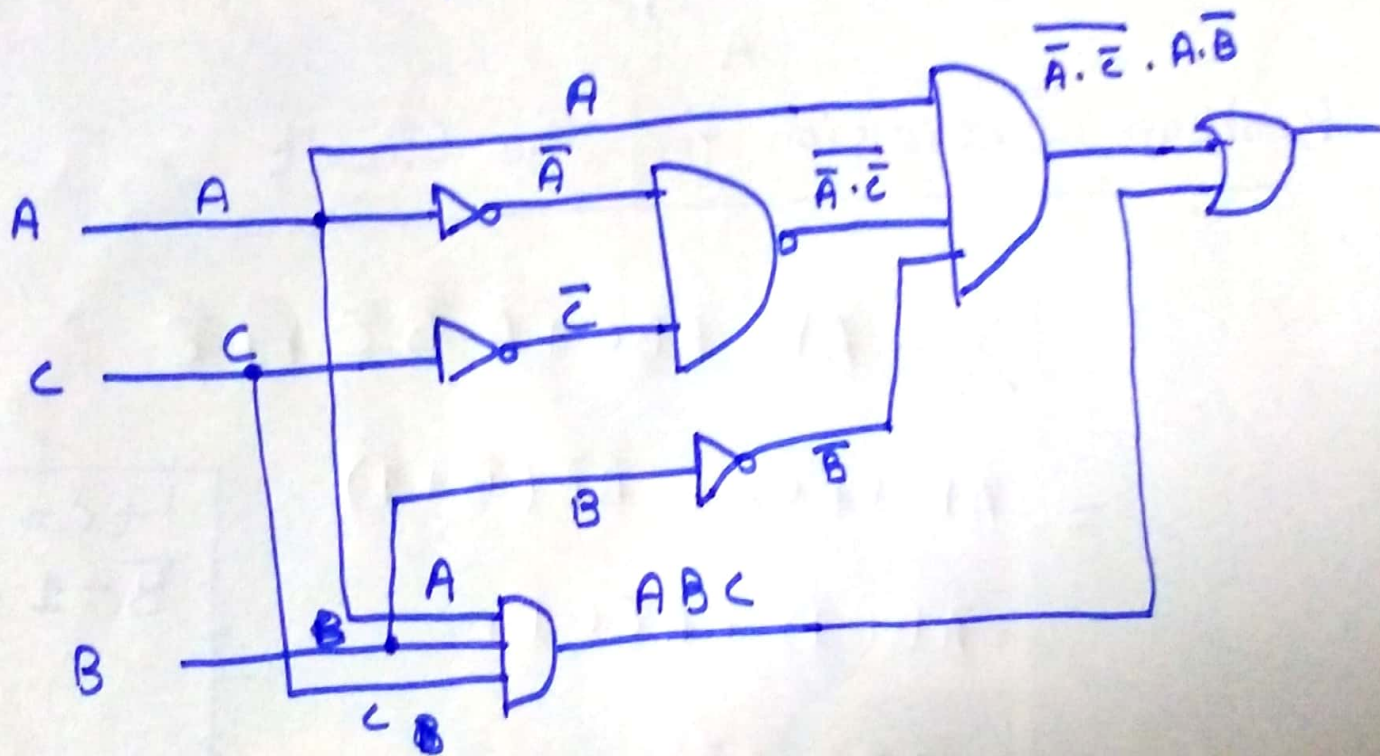
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Circuit Diagram For Simplified Boolean Expression

$$X = A(B + \bar{C})$$



(b)



Boolean Expression

$$X = \bar{A} \bar{C} \cdot A \bar{B} + ABC$$

Name: Jawad Ahmed

Roll No: 20P-0165

Simplifying the Boolean Expression

$$X = \overline{\bar{A} \bar{C}} \cdot A \bar{B} + ABC$$

$$\text{Let } Y = \bar{A}, \quad Z = \bar{C}$$

Apply De-Morgan's Law

$$= \overline{YZ} \cdot A \bar{B} + ABC$$

$$= (\bar{Y} + \bar{Z}) A \bar{B} + ABC$$

$$= (\bar{\bar{A}} + \bar{\bar{C}}) A \bar{B} + ABC$$

$$= (A + C) A \bar{B} + ABC$$

$$= A A \bar{B} + A \bar{B} C + ABC$$

$$= A \bar{B} + A \bar{B} C + ABC$$

$$= A \bar{B} (1 + C) + ABC$$

$$= A \bar{B} + ABC$$

$$X = A(\bar{B} + BC)$$

$$(\bar{\bar{A}} = A)$$

$$X = A \bar{B} + AC(B + \bar{B})$$

$$X = A \bar{B} + AC$$

$$X = A(\bar{B} + C)$$

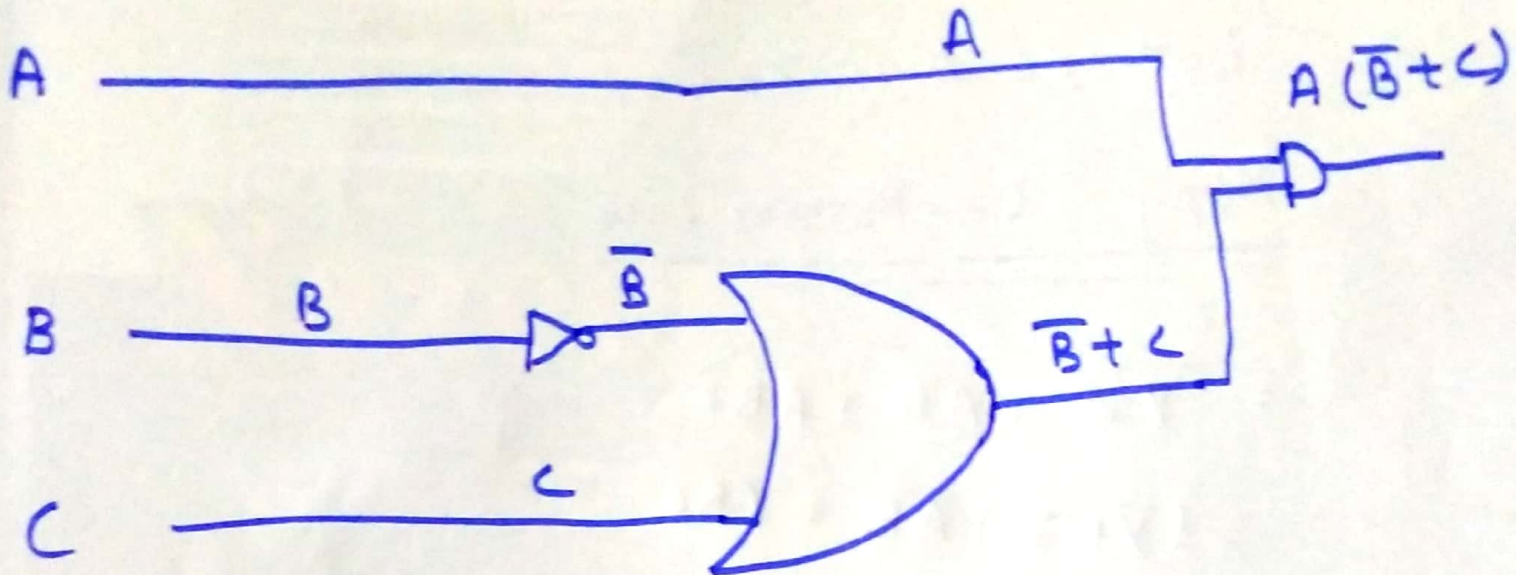
Name: Jawad Ahmed

Roll No: 20P-0165

Circuit Diagram

$$X = A(\bar{B} + BC)$$

$$X = A(\bar{B} + C)$$



NAME : JAWAD AHMED

ROLL NO : 20P-0165

Section : 2A