

Exercise: CI/CD in GitHub Actions

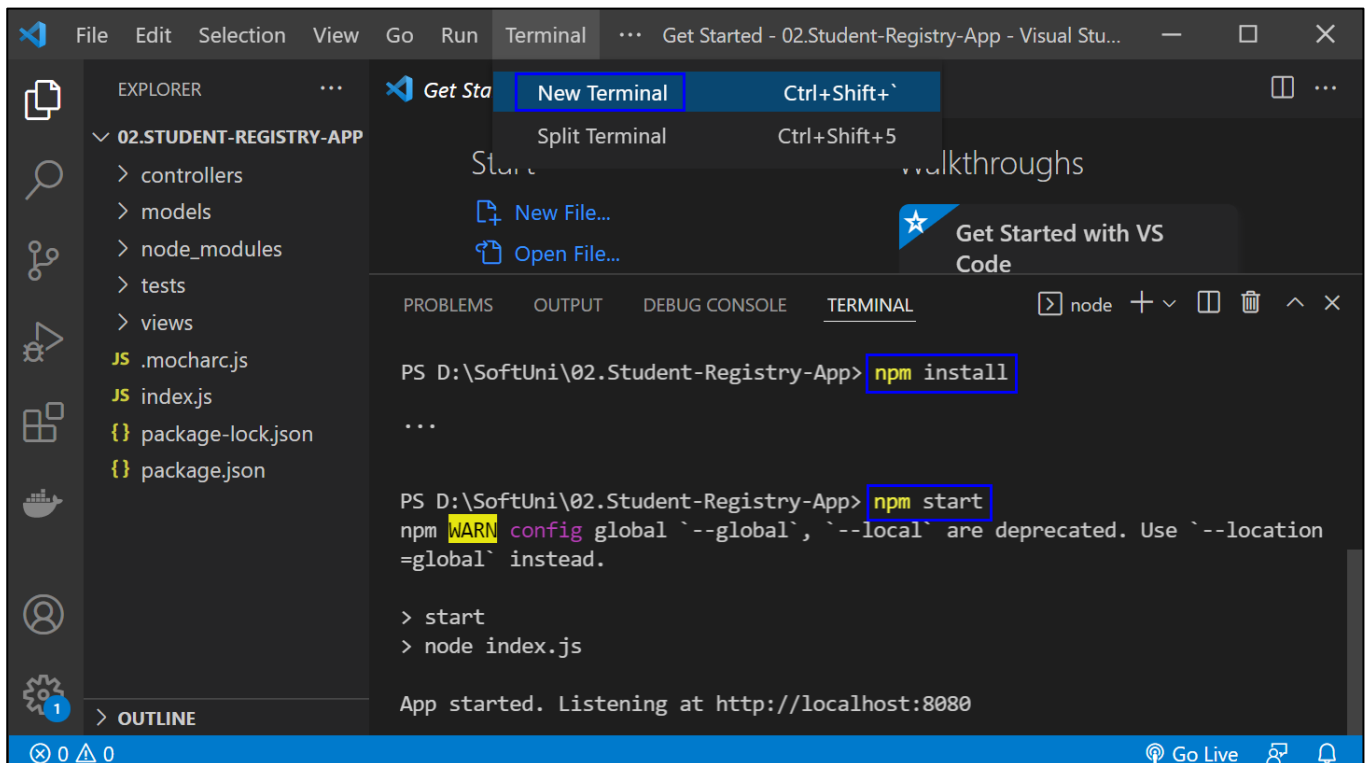
Exercises for the "[DevOps for Developers](#)" module @ SoftUni

1. CI Workflow – "Student Registry" App

Step 1: Run the App Locally

We have the "Student Registry" Node.js app in the **resources**. Your task is to **create a CI workflow in GitHub Actions** to **start and test the app** on three different Node.js versions:

Let's first **start the app locally** in **Visual Studio Code**. To do this, you should **open the project**, open a **new terminal** from [Terminal] → [New Terminal] and **execute the "npm install" and "npm start" commands**:



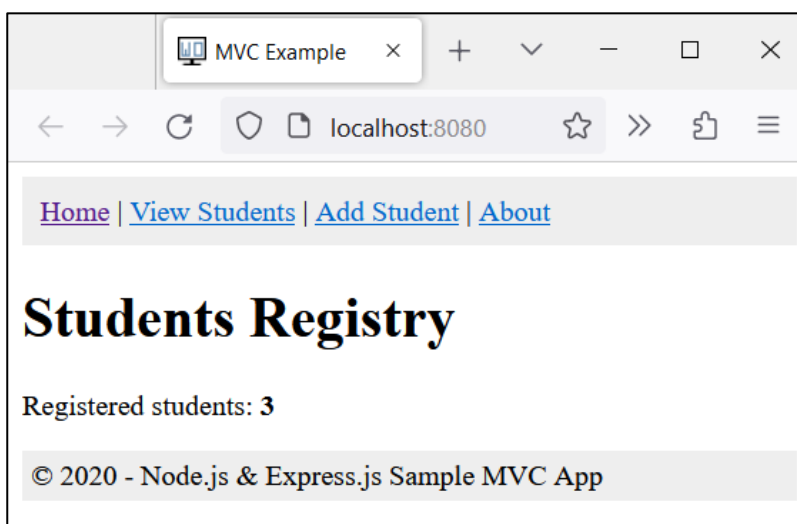
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. The Explorer panel on the left displays the file structure of the '02.STUDENT-REGISTRY-APP' project, including folders for controllers, models, node_modules, tests, and views, and files for .mocharc.js, index.js, package-lock.json, and package.json. The Terminal panel at the bottom shows the execution of 'npm install' and 'npm start' commands. The 'npm start' command output includes a warning about deprecated flags and shows the app starting and listening at http://localhost:8080.

```
PS D:\SoftUni\02.Student-Registry-App> npm install
...
PS D:\SoftUni\02.Student-Registry-App> npm start
npm WARN config global '--global', '--local' are deprecated. Use '--location
=global' instead.

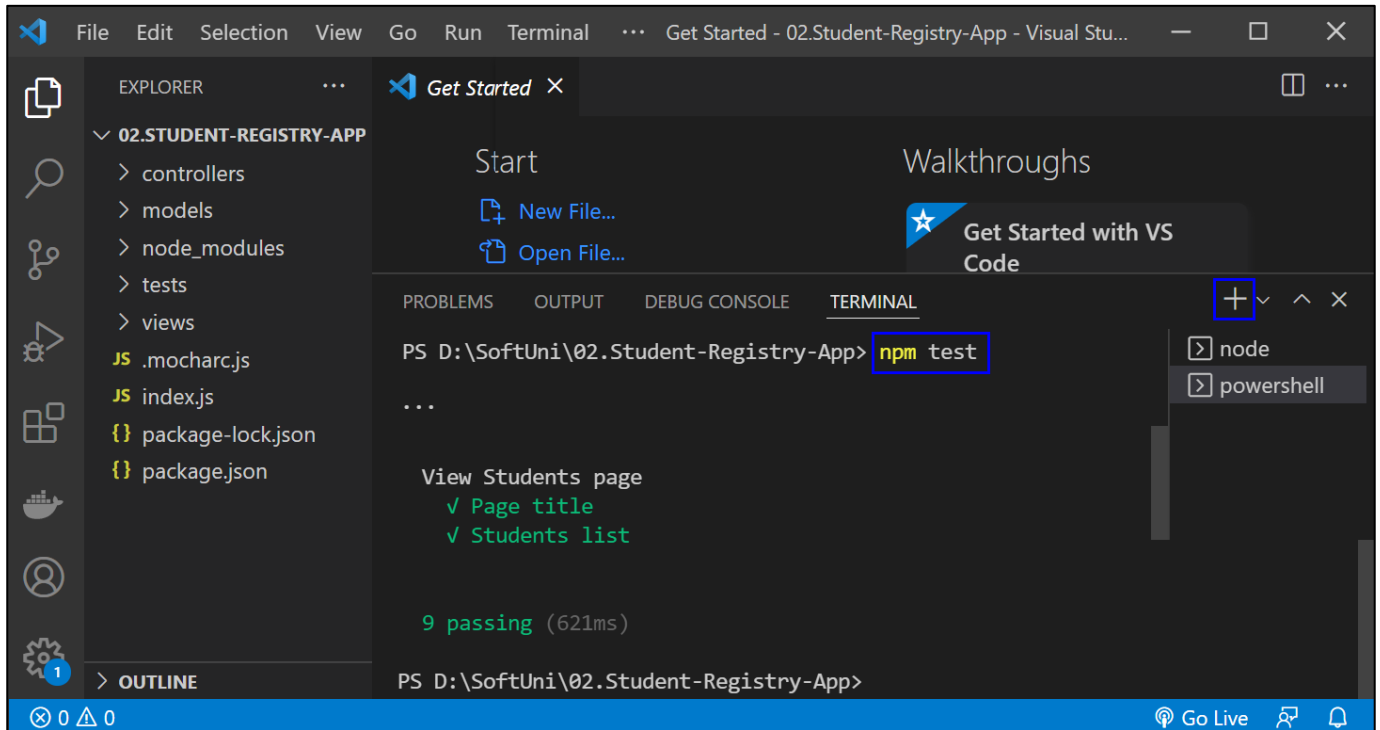
> start
> node index.js

App started. Listening at http://localhost:8080
```

The "npm install" command installs app dependencies from the **package.json** file and "npm start" starts the app. You can look at the app on <http://localhost:8080>:



Then, you can **return to Visual Studio Code**, open a **new terminal** with **[+]** and run **"npm test"** to run the **app tests**. They should be **successful**:



NOTE: if the **app was not started**, **tests would fail** because these are integration tests and are executed on the running app.

Step 2: Create a GitHub Repo

Now you should **upload the app code to GitHub**.

It's a **good** practice to start using the **console** and not the interface of GitHub, in case you haven't started doing so yet.

If you **don't have Git** already **installed** on your machine, follow the **provided installation instructions** from the **resources**.

Try using the **following commands** in order to initialize a repository in your project directory, add the code to the repo, commit and push:

```
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\HRS-app>git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/██████████/Desktop/HRS-app/.git/

C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\HRS-app>git add .

C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\HRS-app>git commit -m "initial commit"
[main (root-commit) 52bc0bb] initial commit

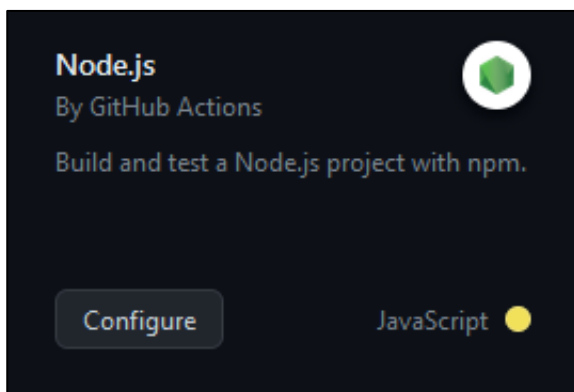
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\HRS-app>git remote add origin https://github.com/██████████/HRS-app
```

```
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\HRS-app>git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 236, done.
Counting objects: 100% (236/236), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (221/221), done.
Writing objects: 100% (236/236), 938.09 KiB | 5.58 MiB/s, done.
Total 236 (delta 62), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (62/62), done.
To https://github.com/██████████/HRS-app
 * [new branch]      main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.
```

After running the commands, **check you GitHub repo** – the application code should be visible.

Step 3: Create and Run Workflow

Now you should **upload the app code to GitHub** and **create a GitHub Actions CI workflow** to **start and test the app**. You can use the **following template**:



Before you commit the generated YAML workflow file, you should:

- **Change the YAML file name** to something more meaningful
- **Examine the workflow**, the **job** you have and its **steps**
- **Run the job** on the **last Node.js versions: 18.x**
- **Change the workflow name**
- **Modify workflow job steps**: you should **use the three commands** which we used above to **start and test the app**, not the ones you have in the generated YAML file or **your workflow won't be successful**
- **Add names for each step** in your workflow job

Finally, **run the workflow job** and make sure that **it is successful**:

build (16.x)
succeeded now in 22s

Search logs

> Set up job	2s
> Checkout repo	1s
> Use Node.js 16.x	2s
> Install dependencies	9s
> Start app	5s
> Run tests	1s
> Post Use Node.js 16.x	0s
> Post Checkout repo	0s
> Complete job	0s

2. CD Workflow – "Student Registry" App

Now, let's **create a CD workflow** for the **"Student Registry" Node.js app** to **deploy it to Render.com**.

We will continue working on the file that we created for the **CI** workflow.

To do this, you should **fulfill the following steps**:

- Create a free **Render.com** account
- **Generate an API Token**:
 - Navigate to the **"API Keys"** section in your **Render.com** Account settings;
 - Generate an API token by clicking on **"Create API Key"**;
 - Give it a meaningful name (e.g., **"GitHub Actions Token"**);
 - Click on **"Create Token"** to generate it.
- Add a new **Web Service**:
 - Connect your **GitHub** account to the service;
 - Connect your **GitHub repository** holding the application;
 - Give your **service** a **unique** and **meaningful** name;
- Add **Render Service ID** as a **GitHub Secret**:
 - Go to the **Settings** menu of your web service in **Render.com** and find the **Deploy Hook**;
 - **Copy the value that matches the pattern from the red square**:

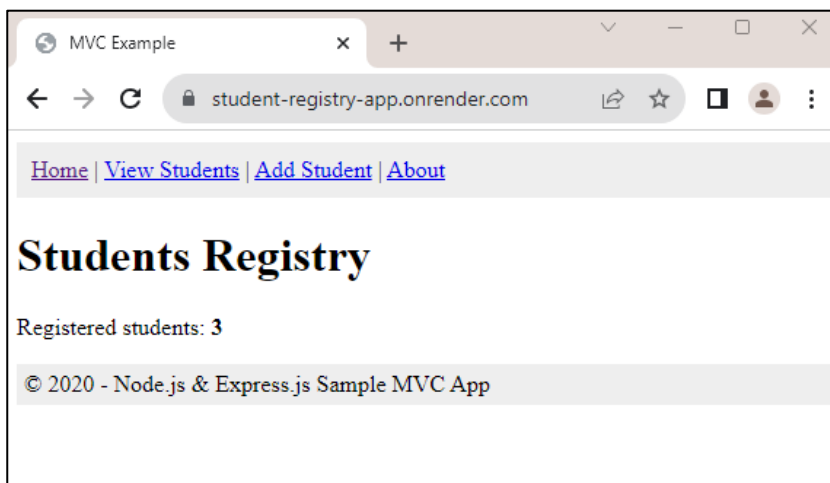
Deploy Hook
Your private URL to trigger a deploy for this server. Remember to keep this a secret.

https://api.render.com/deploy/srv-civrkf6nqq148o2bm9j0?key=hIJFE0hhWYE

Regenerate Hook

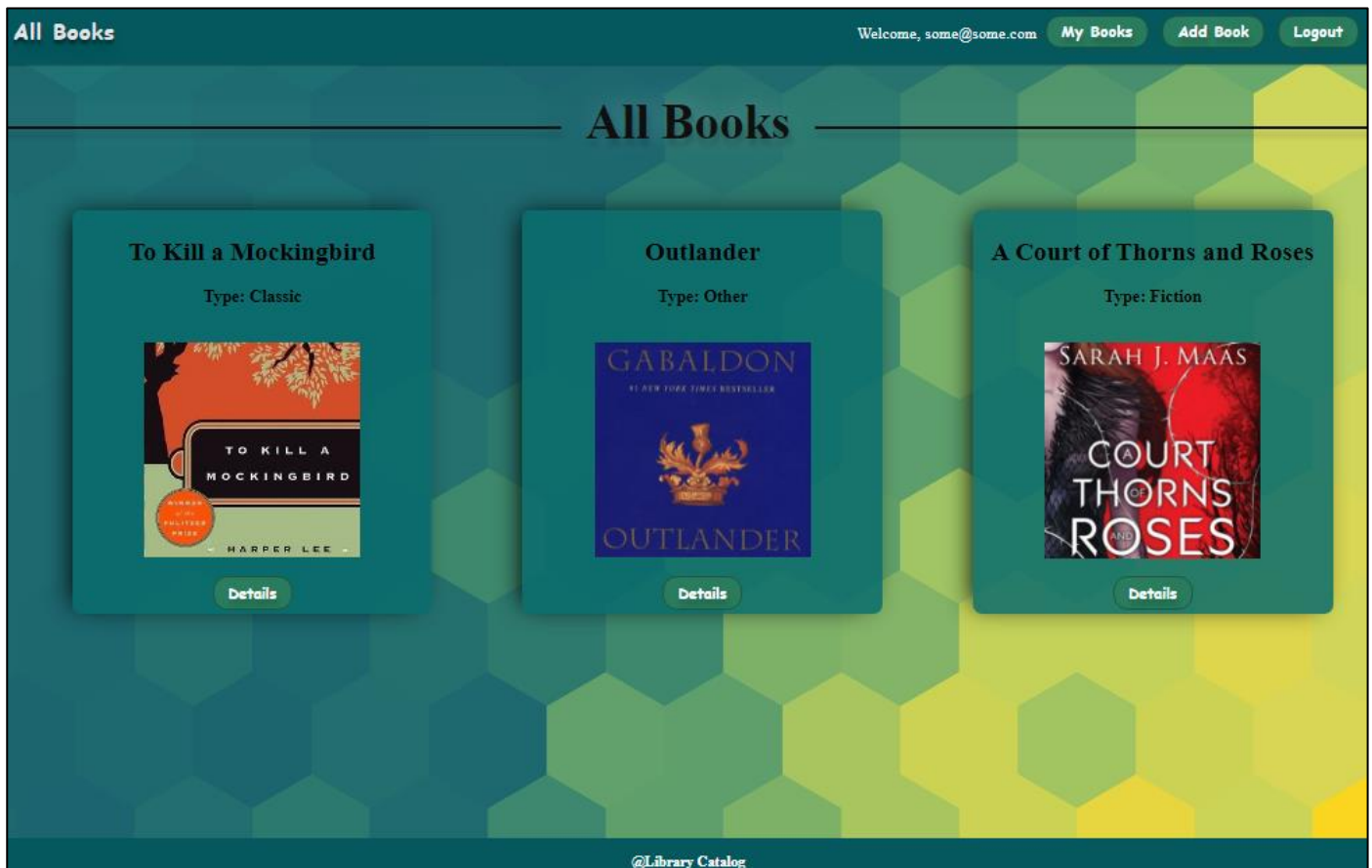
- Go to your GitHub repository, click on "**Settings**," then select "**Secrets and variables**" from the left sidebar;
- Click on "**Actions**" and then click on "**New repository secret**" and add a new secret with the following details:
 - Name: **SERVICE_ID**
 - Value: The service id that you copied from Render.com
- Click "**Add secret**" to save it.
- **Add Render.com API Token as a GitHub Secret:**
 - Go to your GitHub repository, click on "**Settings**," then select "**Secrets and variables**" from the left sidebar;
 - Click on "**Actions**" and then click on "**New repository secret**" and add a new secret with the following details:
 - Name: **RENDER_TOKEN**
 - Value: The API token you generated on Render.com
 - Click "**Add secret**" to save it.
- **Create and define the CD workflow:**
 - Set the **job** to be **dependent** of the **test** job from the **CI workflow**
 - In the **YAML** file that we used for the CI workflow, use the **custom** GitHub action [johnbeynon/render-deploy-action@v0.0.8](https://github.com/johnbeynon/render-deploy-action@v0.0.8) to deploy the application to Render;
 - Use the Render service ID and API key, which are stored as secrets in the repository.

GitHub Actions will execute the CD workflow, which involves installing Node.js, installing dependencies, and deploying the app to **Render.com**. The workflow will log in to **Render.com** using the API token you provided as a secret and then deploy your app.



3. * CI/CD Workflow – "Library Catalog" App

We have the "**Library Catalog**" app in the **resources**. Your task is to **create a CI/CD workflow** in **GitHub Actions** to **start, test** and **deploy** the app to Render.com following the steps from the previous tasks.



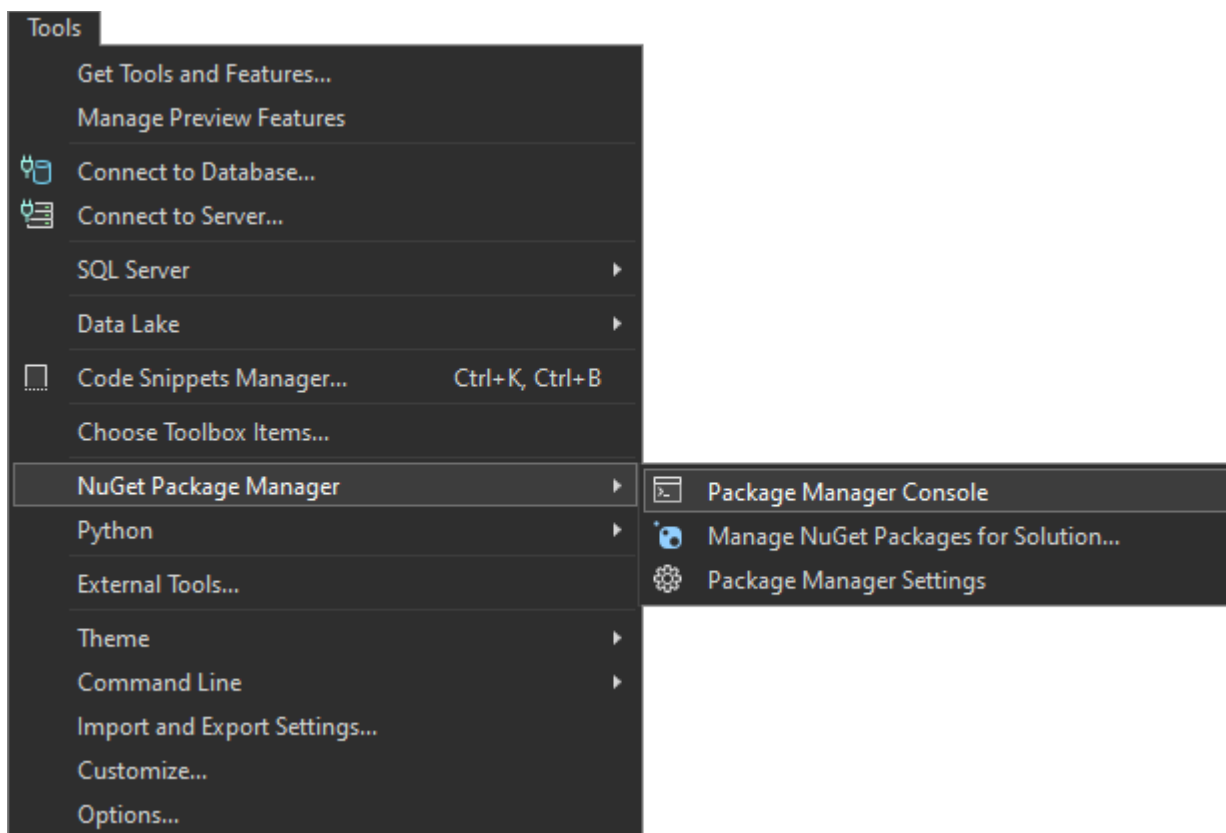
4. "HouseRentingSystem" App – ASP.NET Core MVC app

Step 1: Run the App Locally

We have the "HouseRentingSystem" ASP.NET Core MVC app in the resources which has some unit and integration tests already. Your task is to create a CI workflow with GitHub Actions to start and test the app.

It's a good practice to first **start the app locally** in **Visual Studio**, in order to be sure everything works properly and as expected.

Open **Visual Studio** and from there navigate to the **Tools** menu. Select **NuGet Package Manager** and select **Package Manager Console**:



Let's first build the application by using the **dotnet build** command:

```
PM> dotnet build
MSBuild version 17.8.3+195e7f5a3 for .NET
Determining projects to restore...
All projects are up-to-date for restore.
HouseRentingSystem.Services -> C:\Users\... \HouseRentingSystem\HouseRentingSystem.Services\bin\Debug\net6.0\HouseRentingSystem.Services.dll
HouseRentingSystem.Web -> C:\Users\... \Desktop\HouseRentingSystem\HouseRentingSystem.Web\bin\Debug\net6.0\HouseRentingSystem.Web.dll
HouseRentingSystem.Tests -> C:\Users\... \Desktop\HouseRentingSystem\HouseRentingSystem.Tests\bin\Debug\net6.0\HouseRentingSystem.Tests.dll

Build succeeded.
    0 Warning(s)
    0 Error(s)

Time Elapsed 00:00:01.96
```

After you have **ensured** that the **build** was **successful**, you can **run** the **tests**, too, by using the **dotnet test** command:

```
PM> dotnet test
Determining projects to restore...
All projects are up-to-date for restore.
Test run for C:\Users\... \Desktop\HouseRentingSystem.Tests
Microsoft (R) Test Execution Command Line Tool Version 17.8.0 (x64)
Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Starting test execution, please wait...
A total of 1 test files matched the specified pattern.

Passed! - Failed: 0, Passed: 29, Skipped: 0, Total: 29
```

NOTE: Visual Studio has built-in test runners that allow you to run your tests directly from the IDE. This is the simplest way to execute tests if you're already working within Visual Studio. However, it's **better** to get used **using** the **console**.

After we have ensured that the **tests run successfully**, we can proceed with the next step.

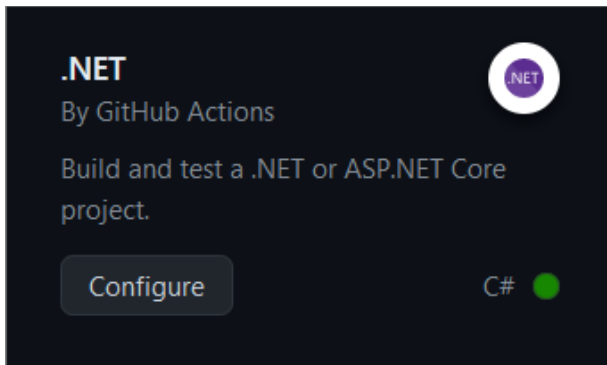
Step 2: Create a GitHub Repo

Now you should **upload the app code to GitHub**. Try using the **CLI** and the **commands** from the previous task to add the code to the repo and commit it.

Step 3: Create and Run Workflow

Now you should **create a GitHub Actions CI workflow to start and test the app**.

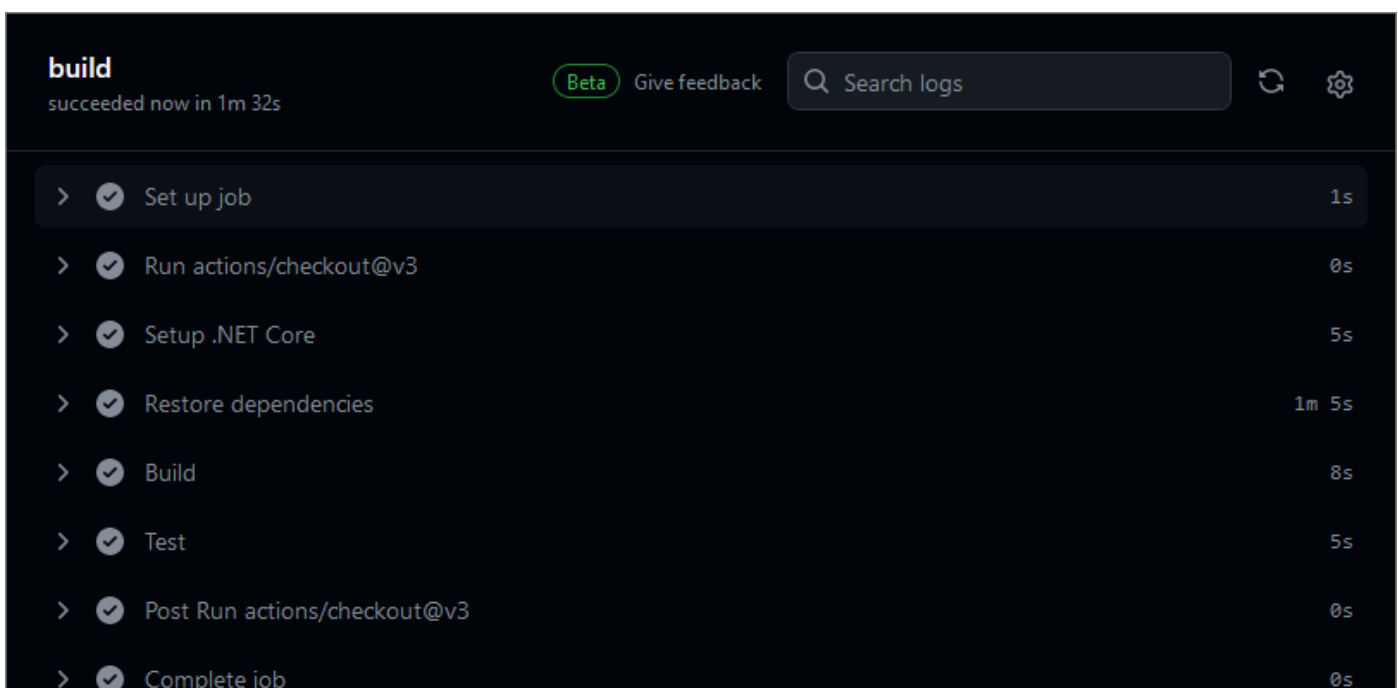
You can use the **following template**:



Before you commit the generated YAML workflow file, you should:

- **Change the YAML file name** to something more meaningful
- **Examine the workflow**, the **job** you have and its **steps**
- **Run the job** on .NET version **6.0**
- **Change the workflow name**
- **Modify workflow job steps**: you should **have jobs for**
 - **Setting up .NET Core**
 - **Restoring dependencies**
 - **Building the app**
 - **Running the tests**
- **Add names for each step** in your workflow job

Finally, **run the workflow job** and make sure that **it is successful**:



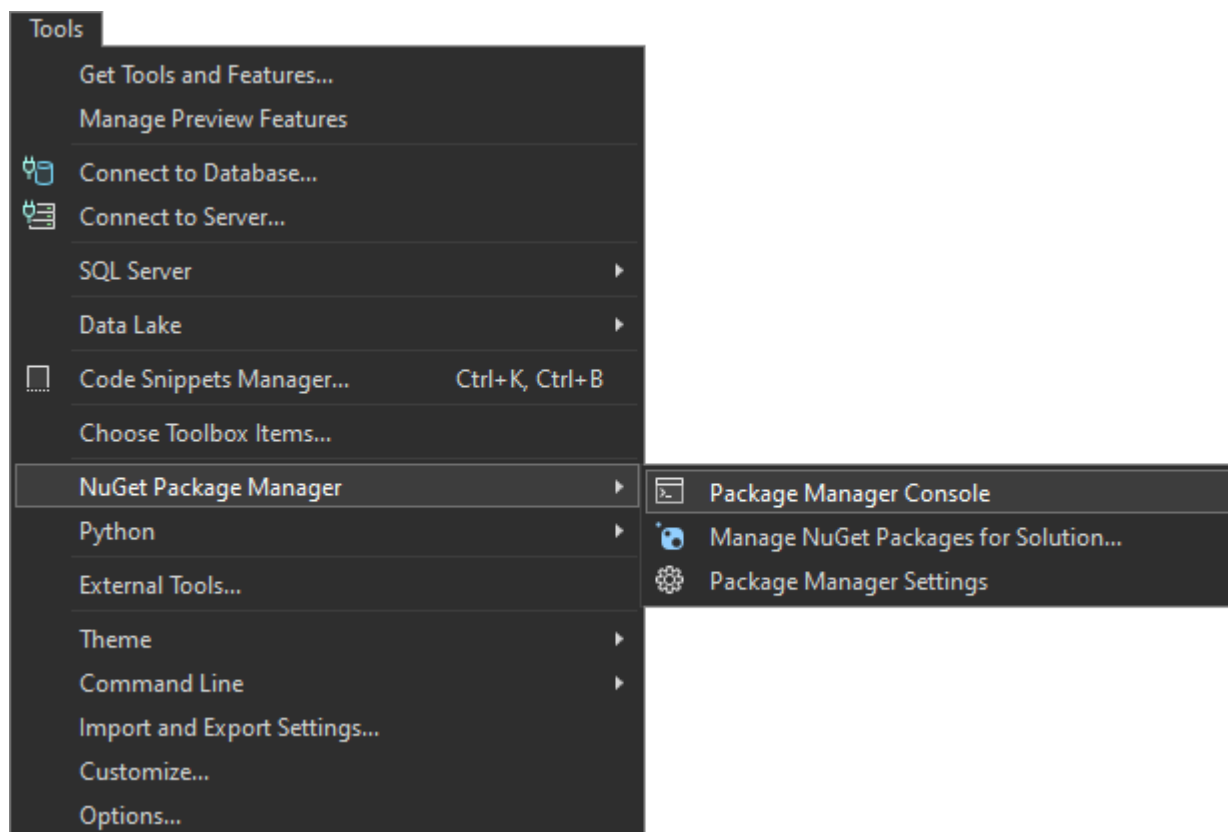
5. Selenium IDE

Step 1: Run the App Locally

We have the "**SeleniumIde**" solution in the resources which has one test projects already. Your task is to create a **CI workflow** with **GitHub Actions** to run the tests automatically.

It's a good practice to **build the solution locally** in **Visual Studio**, in order to be sure everything works properly and as expected.

Open **Visual Studio** and from there navigate to the **Tools** menu. Select **NuGet Package Manager** and select **Package Manager Console**:



Let's first build the application by using the following command:

```
dotnet build
```

After you have **ensured** that the **build** was **successful**, you can **run** the **tests**, too, by using the command below or just by clicking on the **[Run All Tests in View]** button in the **Text Explorer**.

```
dotnet test
```

After we have ensured that the **tests run successfully**, we can proceed with the next step.

Step 2: Create a GitHub Repo

Now you should **upload the solution to GitHub**.

It's a **good** practice to start using the **console** and not the interface of GitHub, in case you haven't started doing so yet.

If you **don't have Git** already **installed** on your machine, follow the **provided installation instructions** from the **resources**.

Try using the **following commands** in order to initialize a repository in your project directory, add the code to the repo, commit and push:

```
git init
git add .
git commit -m "Initial commit"
git remote add origin https://github.com/{name-of-your-repository}
git push -u origin main
```

After running the commands, **check you GitHub repo** – the application code should be visible.

Step 3: Add Changes to Test Files

Before creating the workflow file, we have to make some adjustments in the **.cs** files. This is needed due to the fact that the default GitHub runner does not have Chrome installed. We will take care of this in the workflow, but we also need to prepare the tests to run Chrome in a headless mode within the CI environment.

In order to do that, go to the **SetUp()** method of the project and modify it so it looks like below:

```
[SetUp]
0 references
public void SetUp()
{
    ChromeOptions options = new ChromeOptions();
    options.AddArguments("headless");
    options.AddArguments("no-sandbox");
    options.AddArguments("disable-dev-shm-usage");
    options.AddArguments("disable-gpu");
    options.AddArguments("window-size=1920x1080");

    driver = new ChromeDriver(options);
    js = (IJavaScriptExecutor)driver;
    vars = new Dictionary<string, object>();
}
```

Don't forget to **commit** and **push** the changes from the file.

Step 4: Create and Run Workflow

Now you should **create a GitHub Actions CI workflow to start and test the app**.

In the root directory of the repository, create a new folder **.github** and in it create another one, called **workflows**. Then, inside this new folder, create a **YAML file**, which will hold the workflow definition.

Now, let's define our workflow file.

We have to give it a meaningful name and specify the event which will trigger the workflow. In our case, this will be the push and pull request events on the **main** branch:

```
name: Selenium IDE CI

on:
  push:
    branches:
      - main
  pull_request:
    branches:
      - main
```

Then, we have to specify the **job** and the **environment**:

```
jobs:
  build:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
```

After that, we start defining the **steps**. You have to create several **steps** for the **job**:

- **Checkout code**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Checkout the repository code

```
steps:
- name: Checkout code
  uses: actions/checkout@v3
```

- **Set up .NET Core**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Use the appropriate action to set up the .NET Core SDK
 - Specify the .NET Core version

```
- name: Set up .NET Core
  uses: actions/setup-dotnet@v3
  with:
    dotnet-version: '6.0.x'
```

- **Install Chrome**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Executes commands to update the package list and install Google Chrome

```
- name: Install Chrome
  run: |
    sudo apt-get update
    sudo apt-get install -y google-chrome-stable
```

- **Install dependencies**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Run the appropriate command to restore the dependencies specified in the solution file

```
- name: Install dependencies
  run: dotnet restore
```

- **Build the solution**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Run the appropriate command to build the solution without restoring the dependencies again

```
- name: Build
  run: dotnet build --no-restore
```

- **Run the test project**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Sets the environment variable **CHROMEWEBDRIVER** to the path of the Chrome executable
 - Run the tests in the project with normal verbosity

```
- name: Run tests
  env:
    CHROMEWEBDRIVER: /usr/bin/google-chrome
  run: dotnet test --verbosity normal
```

Now, commit the changes to the main branch of the repository.

Finally, **the workflow job should run after the commit**. Make sure that it is **successful**:

The screenshot shows a GitHub Actions workflow run titled "build" which succeeded 17 minutes ago. The workflow consists of the following steps:

Step	Duration
Set up job	1s
Checkout code	0s
Set up .NET Core	0s
Install Chrome	4s
Install dependencies	11s
Build	5s
Run tests	6s
Post Set up .NET Core	0s
Post Checkout code	0s
Complete job	0s

6. Selenium Web Driver

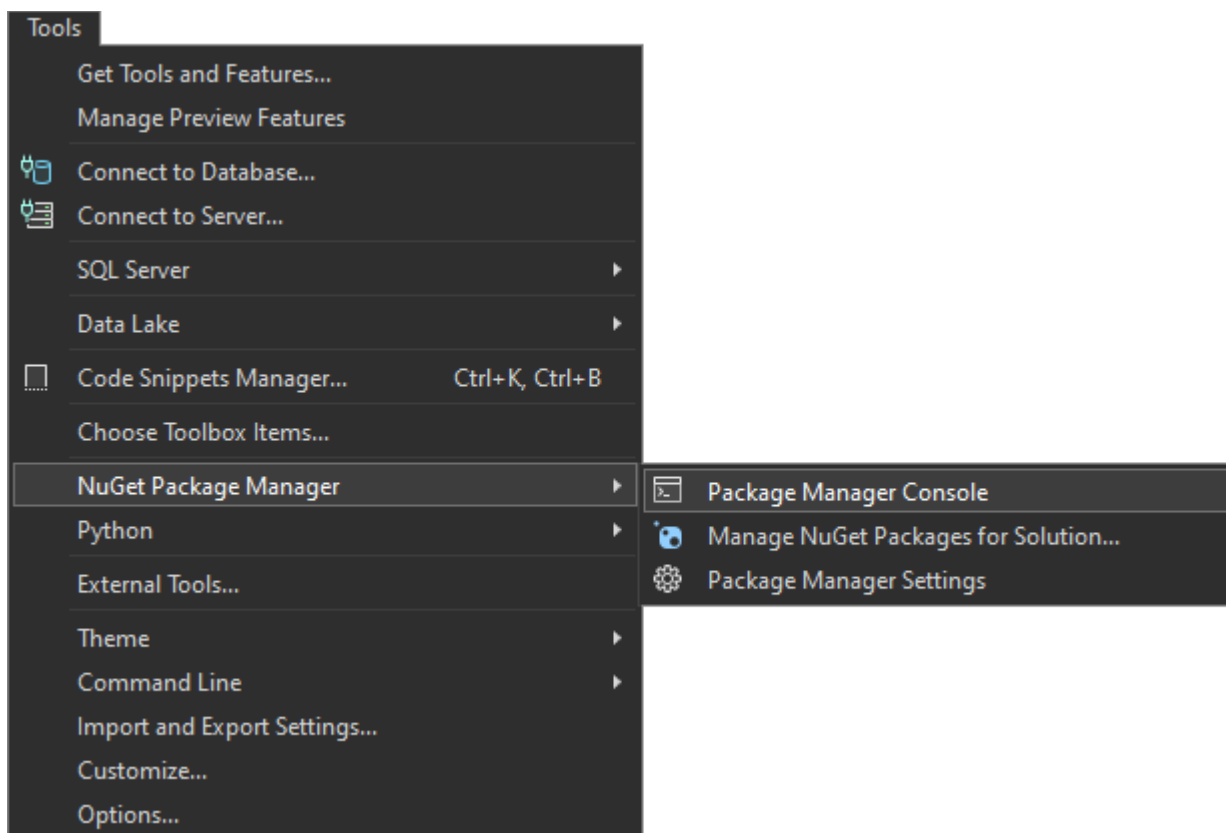
Our second task will be to create a CI for using Selenium to automate several test projects, combined in one solution.

Step 1: Run the App Locally

We have the "**SeleniumBasicExercise**" solution in the **resources** which has **four test projects already**. Your task is to **create a CI workflow with GitHub Actions to run the tests automatically**.

It's a good practice to **build the solution locally in Visual Studio**, in order to be sure everything works properly and as expected.

Open **Visual Studio** and from there navigate to the **Tools** menu. Select **NuGet Package Manager** and select **Package Manager Console**:



Let's first build the application by using the **dotnet build** command:

```
Package Manager Console
Package source: All
Default project: HTMLElements01
PM> dotnet build
MSBuild version 17.8.3+195e7f5a3 for .NET
Determining projects to restore...
All projects are up-to-date for restore.
HTMLElements01 -> C:\Users\...\Desktop\SeleniumBasicExercise\HTML_Elements_01\bin\Debug\net6.0\HTMLElements01.dll
DataDriven -> C:\Users\...\Desktop\SeleniumBasicExercise\DataDriven\bin\Debug\net6.0\DataDriven.dll
HTMLElements02 -> C:\Users\...\Desktop\SeleniumBasicExercise\HTML_Elements_02\bin\Debug\net6.0\HTMLElements02.dll
HTMLElements03 -> C:\Users\...\Desktop\SeleniumBasicExercise\HTMLElements03\bin\Debug\net6.0\HTMLElements03.dll

Build succeeded.
    0 Warning(s)
    0 Error(s)

Time Elapsed 00:00:04.51
```

After you have **ensured** that the **build** was **successful**, you can **run** the **tests**, too, by using the **dotnet test** command or just by clicking on the **[Run All Tests in View]** button in the **Text Explorer**.

After we have ensured that the **tests** **run successfully**, we can proceed with the next step.

Step 2: Create a GitHub Repo

Now you should **upload the solution to GitHub**.

It's a **good** practice to start using the **console** and not the interface of GitHub, in case you haven't started doing so yet.

If you **don't have Git** already **installed** on your machine, follow the **provided installation instructions** from the **resources**.

Try using the **following commands** in order to initialize a repository in your project directory, add the code to the repo, commit and push:

```
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\CI-Demo>git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/██████████/Desktop/CI-Demo/.git/
```

```
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\CI-Demo>git add .
```

```
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\CI-Demo>git commit -m "initial commit"
[main (root-commit) 9dc6adf] initial commit
13 files changed, 455 insertions(+)
```

```
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\CI-Demo>git remote add origin https://github.com/██████████/CI-Demo
```

```
C:\Users\██████████\Desktop\CI-Demo>git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 15, done.
Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (14/14), done.
Writing objects: 100% (15/15), 5.34 KiB | 1.78 MiB/s, done.
Total 15 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
To https://github.com/██████████/CI-Demo
 * [new branch]      main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.
```

After running the commands, **check you GitHub repo** – the application code should be visible.

Step 3: Add Changes to Test Files

Before creating the workflow file, we have to make some adjustments in the **.cs** files. This is needed due to the fact that the default GitHub runner does not have Chrome installed. We will take care of this in the workflow, but we also need to prepare the tests to run Chrome in a headless mode within the CI environment.

In order to do that, go to the **SetUp()** method of each project and add the following code:

```
ChromeOptions options = new ChromeOptions();
// Ensure Chrome runs in headless mode
options.AddArguments("headless");
// Bypass OS security model
options.AddArguments("no-sandbox");
// Overcome limited resource problems
options.AddArguments("disable-dev-shm-usage");
// Applicable to Windows OS only
options.AddArguments("disable-gpu");
// Set window size to ensure elements are visible
options.AddArguments("window-size=1920x1080");
// Disable extensions
options.AddArguments("disable-extensions");
// Remote debugging port
options.AddArguments("remote-debugging-port=9222");
```

Then, we need to pass the **ChromeOptions** to the **ChromeDriver** constructor:

```
driver = new ChromeDriver(options);
```

Don't forget to **commit** and **push** the changes to each one of the files.

Step 4: Create and Run Workflow

Now you should **create a GitHub Actions CI workflow to start and test the app**.

In the root directory of the repository, create a new folder **.github** and in it create another one, called **workflows**. Then, inside this new folder, create a **YAML file**, which will hold the workflow definition.

Now, let's define our workflow file.

We have to give it a meaningful name and specify the event which will trigger the workflow. In our case, this will be the push and pull request events on the **main** branch:

```
name: Selenium WebDriver CI

on:
  push:
    branches:
      - main
  pull_request:
    branches:
      - main
```

Then, we have to specify the **job** and the **environment**:

```
jobs:
  build:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
```

After that, we start defining the **steps**. You have to create several **steps** for the **job**:

- **Checkout code**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Checkout the repository code

```
steps:
- name: Checkout code
  uses: actions/checkout@v3
```

- **Set up .NET Core**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Use the appropriate action to set up the .NET Core SDK
 - Specify the .NET Core version

```
- name: Set up .NET Core
  uses: actions/setup-dotnet@v3
  with:
    dotnet-version: '6.0.x'
```

- **Install Chrome**
 - Give the step a meaningful name
 - Executes commands to update the package list and install Google Chrome

```
- name: Install Chrome
  run: |
    sudo apt-get update
    sudo apt-get install -y google-chrome-stable
```

- **Install dependencies**

- Give the step a meaningful name
- Run the appropriate command to restore the dependencies specified in the solution file

```
- name: Install dependencies
  run: dotnet restore SeleniumBasicExercise.sln
```

- **Build the solution**

- Give the step a meaningful name
- Run the appropriate command to build the solution without restoring the dependencies again

```
- name: Build
  run: dotnet build SeleniumBasicExercise.sln --no-restore
```

- **Run each test project separately**

- Give each step appropriate and meaningful name, describing which test project is being executed
- Sets the environment variable **CHROMEWEBDRIVER** to the path of the Chrome executable
- Run the tests in each project with normal verbosity

```
- name: Run TestProject1 tests
  env:
    CHROMEWEBDRIVER: /usr/bin/google-chrome
  run: |
    echo "Running TestProject1 tests"
    dotnet test TestProject1/TestProject1.csproj --verbosity normal

- name: Run TestProject2 tests
  env:
    CHROMEWEBDRIVER: /usr/bin/google-chrome
  run: |
    echo "Running TestProject2 tests"
    dotnet test TestProject2/TestProject2.csproj --verbosity normal

- name: Run TestProject3 tests
  env:
    CHROMEWEBDRIVER: /usr/bin/google-chrome
  run: |
    echo "Running TestProject3 tests"
    dotnet test TestProject3/TestProject3.csproj --verbosity normal
```

Now, commit the changes to the main branch of the repository.

Finally, **the workflow job should run after the commit**. Make sure that it is **successful**:

build

succeeded now in 1m 1s

Search logs



> ✓ Set up job	1s
> ✓ Checkout code	1s
> ✓ Set up .NET Core	0s
> ✓ Install Chrome	5s
> ✓ Install dependencies	14s
> ✓ Build	7s
> ✓ Run TestProject1 tests	16s
> ✓ Run TestProject2 tests	3s
> ✓ Run TestProject3 tests	13s
> ✓ Post Set up .NET Core	0s
> ✓ Post Checkout code	0s
> ✓ Complete job	0s