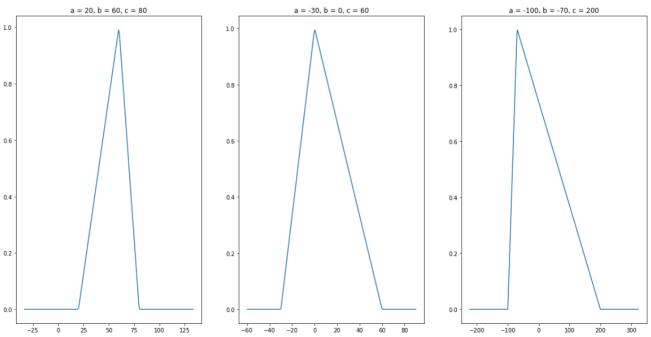
4/5/2019 exercise2-vietta

# Student: Ta Quoc Viet (299954)

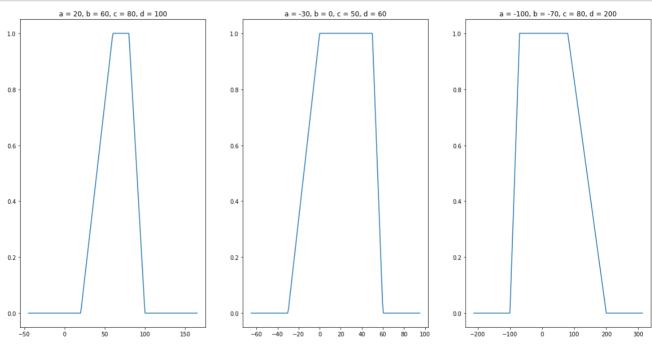
# Task 1

# **Triangular**

```
In [5]:
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        % matplotlib inline
        def draw triangular(params):
            [a, b, c] = params
            params_mean = np.mean(np.abs(params))
            resolution = max(np.sum(np.abs(params)), 200)
            x = np.linspace(a - params_mean,
                             c + params_mean, resolution)
            y = np.piecewise(x, [x < a, a <= x, b <= x, c <= x],
                              [0, lambda x: (x - a) / (b - a), lambda x: (c - x) / (c - a)
        b), 0])
            plt.plot(x, y)
        triangular params = [[20, 60, 80], [-30, 0, 60], [-100, -70, 200]]
        plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
        for x in range(len(triangular params)):
            plt.subplot(1, 3, x + 1)
            plt.title('a = {}, b = {}, c = {}'.format(*triangular_params[x]))
            draw_triangular(triangular_params[x])
        plt.show()
```



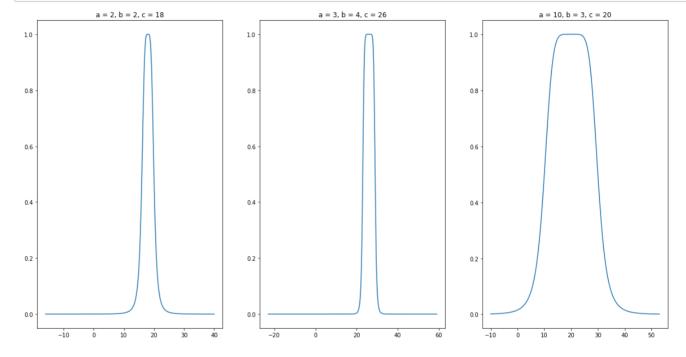
```
In [37]: def trapezoid(x, params):
             [a, b, c, d] = params
             return np.piecewise(x, [x < a, a <= x, b <= x, c <= x, d <= x],
                               [0, lambda x: (x - a) / (b - a), 1, lambda x: (d - x) / (
         d - c), 0])
         def draw trapezoid(params):
             [a, b, c, d] = params
             params_mean = np.mean(np.abs(params))
             resolution = max(np.sum(np.abs(params)), 200)
             x = np.linspace(a - params_mean,
                             d + params_mean, resolution)
             y = trapezoid(x, params)
             plt.plot(x, y)
         trapezoid_params = [[20, 60, 80, 100], [-30, 0, 50, 60], [-100, -70, 80, 200]]
         plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
         for x in range(len(trapezoid params)):
             plt.subplot(1, 3, x + 1)
             plt.title('a = {}, b = {}, c = {}, d = {}'.format(*trapezoid_params[x]))
             draw_trapezoid(trapezoid_params[x])
         plt.show()
```



```
In [20]: def draw_bell(params):
    [a, b, c] = params
    resolution = (c - a) * 100
    x = np.linspace(a - np.max(params), c + np.sum(params), resolution)
    y = 1 / (1 + np.power((x-c)/a, 2 * b))
    plt.plot(x, y)

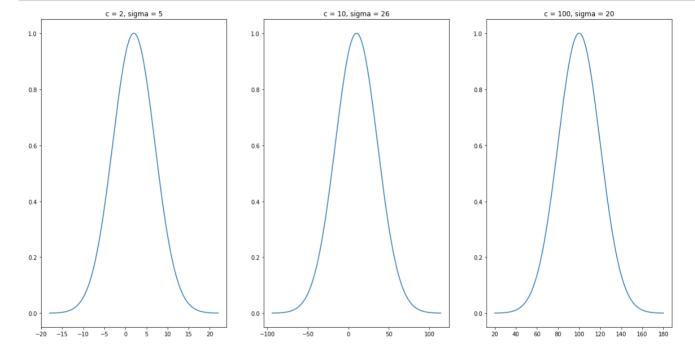
bell_params = [[2, 2, 18], [3, 4, 26], [10, 3, 20]]
    plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
    for x in range(len(bell_params)):
        plt.subplot(1, 3, x + 1)
        plt.title('a = {}, b = {}, c = {}'.format(*bell_params[x]))
        draw_bell(bell_params[x])

plt.show()
```



```
In [22]: def draw_gaussian(params):
    [c, sigma] = params
    resolution = (c + sigma) * 100
    x = np.linspace(c - sigma * 4, c + sigma * 4, resolution)
    y = np.exp(-0.5 * np.square((x-c)/sigma))
    plt.plot(x, y)

gaussian_params = [[2, 5], [10, 26], [100, 20]]
    plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
    for x in range(len(gaussian_params)):
        plt.subplot(1, 3, x + 1)
        plt.title('c = {}, sigma = {}'.format(*gaussian_params[x]))
        draw_gaussian(gaussian_params[x])
```



# Task 2

```
In [36]: def max fuzzy set(x, fuzzy set):
             y = trapezoid(x, fuzzy set)
             max_y = np.max(y)
             return x[np.where(y == max_y)]
         def smallest_of_max(x, fuzzy_set):
             x star = max fuzzy set(x, fuzzy set)
             return np.min(x_star)
         def largest of max(x, fuzzy set):
             x_star = max_fuzzy_set(x, fuzzy_set)
             return np.max(x_star)
         def coa(x, fuzzy set):
             y = trapezoid(x, fuzzy_set)
             return np.sum(x * y) / np.sum(y)
         def mom(x, fuzzy_set):
             x_star = max_fuzzy_set(x, fuzzy_set)
             return np.sum(x_star)/len(x_star)
         x = np.linspace(0, 100, 10000)
         trapezoid set = [10, 30, 50, 90]
         print('Smallest of max = {}'.format(smallest_of_max(x, trapezoid_set)))
         print('Largest of max = {}'.format(largest_of_max(x, trapezoid_set)))
         print('COA = {}'.format(coa(x, trapezoid_set)))
         print('MOM = {}'.format(mom(x, trapezoid_set)))
         Smallest of max = 30.003000300030003
```

#### Largest of max = 49.99499949995 COA = 46.00000008002401 MOM = 39.998999899990004

### Task 3

```
In [54]: def min implication(min, y):
             y[y > min] = min
             return y
         def aggregate(Y):
             return np.max(Y, axis=0)
         def zcoa(x, y):
             return np.sum(x * y) / np.sum(y)
         def mamdani(x, inputs, outputs, rules):
             lin y min, lin y max = np.min(outputs), np.max(outputs)
             lin y = np.linspace(lin y min, lin y max, (lin y max - lin y min) * 100)
             Y = []
             for i in range(len(inputs)):
                 input set = inputs[i]
                 output_set = outputs[rules[i]]
                 calculated input = trapezoid(x, input set)
                 y = trapezoid(lin_y, output_set)
                 Y.append(min implication(calculated input, y))
                 # print('Input set {}, x = {}, calculated input = {}'.format(input se
         t, x, calculated input))
             aggregated_Y = aggregate(np.array(Y))
             return zcoa(lin y, aggregated Y)
         inputs = [[-20, -15, -6, -3], [-6, -3, 3, 6], [3, 6, 15, 20]]
         outputs = [[-2.46, -1.46, 1.46, 2.46], [1.46, 2.46, 5, 7], [5, 7, 13, 15]]
         rules = [0, 1, 2]
         X = [-8., -5., 0., 5., 8.]
         for i in range(len(X)):
             out = mamdani(X[i], inputs, outputs, rules)
             print('x = {}, \t output = {}'.format(X[i], out))
         x = -8.0,
                          output = 4.120554138978402e-06
         x = -5.0,
                          output = 1.522252183401286
         x = 0.0,
                          output = 4.010942078680871
         x = 5.0,
                          output = 8.852007356074447
         x = 8.0,
                          output = 9.999997548697458
         /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.7/lib/python3.7/site-package
         s/ipykernel_launcher.py:16: DeprecationWarning: object of type <class 'numpy.
```

float64'> cannot be safely interpreted as an integer.

app.launch\_new\_instance()