

Cadillac CTS

The **Cadillac CTS** is a <u>luxury car</u>, manufactured and marketed by <u>General</u> Motors from 2003 until 2019 across three generations.

Initially available as a 4-door sedan on the \underline{GM} Sigma platform, GM had offered the second generation CTS in three body styles: 4-door sedan, 2-door coupe, and 5-door sport wagon also using the Sigma platform — and the third generation was offered only as a sedan, using a stretched version of the \underline{GM} Alpha platform. High performance sedan variants were offered for each generation, as the CTS-V — with wagon and coupe variants offered for the second generation.

<u>Wayne Cherry</u> and Kip Wasenko designed the exterior of the first generation CTS, marking the production debut of a <u>design language</u> marketed as "Art and Science," first used on the <u>Evoq</u> concept car. <u>John Manoogian III</u> directed the second generation CTS design. Bob Boniface and Robin Krieg designed the exterior of the third generation CTS.

The CTS ended production in 2019 and was replaced by the <u>CT5</u>, which shared its platform with the third and final generation of the CTS in addition to the smaller CT4.

First generation (2003)

Introduced in January 2002 as a 2003 model, the CTS sedan was built on GM's new rear-wheel drive Sigma platform and sported a fully independent suspension. It was the first Cadillac to be offered with a manual transmission since the 1988 Cimarron. The CTS was designed as a replacement for the Opelbased Catera. (The acronym "CTS" stands for Catera Touring Sedan.) Wayne Cherry and Kip Wasenko designed the exterior of the first generation CTS and this vehicle marked the production debut of the "Art and Science" design language first seen on the Evoq concept car. CTS vehicles are built at GM's Lansing Grand River Assembly in Lansing, Michigan.

Originally powered by a 3.2 L <u>LA3</u> <u>V6</u> producing 220 hp (164 kW), the CTS received an updated 3.6 L <u>DOHC</u> <u>V6</u> with <u>variable valve timing</u> as an option in 2004, producing 255 hp (190 kW) and 252 lb·ft (342 N·m) of torque. The 3.2 L engine went out of production in 2005, when a new 2.8 L version of the <u>DOHC</u> V6 debuted in an entry-level version of the CTS. In Europe, the 2.8 L replaced the previous entry-level 2.6 L engine.

The CTS was originally offered with either GM's in-house five-speed <u>5L40-E</u> <u>automatic transmission</u> or a five-speed <u>Getrag 260 manual transmission</u>. For the 2005 model year, the Getrag was replaced with an Aisin AY-6 six-speed.

In 2004, GM introduced the CTS-V, a high-performance version of the CTS intended to compete with luxury performance sedans like the BMW M3/M5, Audi S4/S6, and Mercedes-Benz C and E-class AMGs. The 2004 and 2005 CTS-Vs were equipped with the 5.7L LS6 V-8 (400 hp (298 kW) at 6,000 rpm, 395 lb·ft (536 N·m) at 4,800 rpm), a Tremec T56 6-speed manual transmission, 14+" rotors and Brembo 4-piston calipers front and rear, suspension upgrades (higher spring rates, stiffer anti-roll bars, six-lug hubs, and two available damper

Cadillac CTS



Overview

Manufacturer General Motors

Production 2002–2019

Model years

s 2003–2019 Body and chassis

Class Mid-size luxury car (E)[1][2][3]

Grand tourer (S) (CTS

Coupe)

Chronology

Predecessor Cadillac Catera
Successor Cadillac CT5

First generation



Overview

Production January 2002–June 2007

Model years 2003–2007

Assembly United States: Lansing,

Michigan (Lansing Grand

River Assembly)

China: Shanghai (Shanghai

GM)

Taiwan: Miaoli

Russia: <u>Kaliningrad</u>, <u>Kaliningrad Oblast</u> (Avtotor)^{[4][5]}

Designer

Wayne Cherry (1998)

Kip Wasenko (1998)

Body and chassis

Body style 4-door sedan

packages), and subtle exterior changes. As the LS6 was phased out, the 2006 and 2007 CTS-Vs received the 6.0L LS2 V-8, which carried the same HP and torque ratings (with peak torque coming 400 rpm sooner).

A prototype first generation CTS station wagon was made but it was never put into production.





performance suspension package (RPO FG2) was available as a dealer installed option.



Japanese CTS

Interior

Chinese CTS

CTS-V (2004-2007)

Chassis



First generation Cadillac CTS-V

The first generation CTS-V is based on the same rear-wheel-drive GM Sigma platform as is the base model CTS. The use of a V8 engine required a unique engine cradle distinct from the base CTS V6. Larger anti-roll bars and larger shocks were also added. The spring rate was significantly increased. The 2006-

	41110			
Platform	GM Sigma platform/GMX320			
	Powertrain			
Engine	Gasoline:			
	2.6 L <u>LY9</u> <u>V6</u>			
	2.8 L <u>LP1</u> V6			
	3.2 L <u>LA3</u> V6			
	3.6 L <u>LY7</u> V6			
	5.7 L <u>LS6</u> <u>V8</u>			
	6.0 L <u>LS2</u> V8			
Transmission	5-speed <u>5L40-E</u> <u>automatic</u>			
	5-speed Getrag 260			
	manual			
	6-speed <u>Aisin</u> <u>AY-6</u> <u>manual</u>			
	6-speed <u>Tremec</u> <u>T-56</u>			
	manual			
	Dimensions			
Wheelbase	113.4 in (2,880 mm)			
Length	190.1 in (4,829 mm) ^[6]			
Width	70.6 in (1,793 mm)			
Height	56.7 in (1,440 mm)			
Curb weight	3,568 lb (1,618 kg)			

Front-engine, rear-wheel

drive

2007 update also included a stronger rear differential and <u>half shaft</u> design. Unique front and rear treatments also included mesh grilles over the front openings, a track-ready suspension, six-lug hubs instead of the regular CTS's five-lug units, and 18×8.5 inch wheels inside of P245/45R18 Z-rated <u>Goodyear</u> Eagle F1 Supercar <u>run-flat tires</u>. Brakes were 13.97 in (355 mm) rotors in the front, with 14.37 in (365 mm) rotors in the rear - each with four-piston <u>Brembo</u> calipers on the front and rear wheels. In addition, GM badges were added on 2006 models. For performance enthusiasts, a high

Layout

Engine

The CTS sedan is enhanced with GM performance parts like a \underline{GM} LS engine $\underline{V8}$ from the C5-generation $\underline{Chevrolet}$ Corvette Z06, as well as the Corvette Z06's six-speed \underline{Tremec} \underline{manual} $\underline{transmission}$ gear ratios. From 2004 and 2005, the CTS-V came with the 5.7 L pushrod \underline{OHV} $\underline{LS6}$ engine producing 400 hp (298 kW) at 6,000 rpm and 395 lb·ft (536 N·m) of torque at 4,800 rpm. The 5 lb·ft (7 N·m) torque reduction of the CTS-V vs the LS6 used in the C5 Z06, was due to the exhaust manifold that needed to be used on the CTS-V. From 2006 to 2007, the previous $\underline{LS6}$ engine was superseded by the new 6.0 L OHV $\underline{LS2}$ engine as used in the base 2005 $\underline{Chevrolet}$ Corvette. The new LS2 engine was rated at the same 400 hp (298 kW) at 6,000 rpm with the peak torque of 395 lb·ft (536 N·m) at 4,400 rpm. While both engines offer the same HP and torque specifications, the LS2's benefit was a wider torque band, due to the higher displacement it offered.

Transmission

The only available transmission was the six-speed manual <u>Tremec T56</u>. The transmission used the <u>skip-shift</u> feature to conserve fuel during light loads by preventing drivers from using the second and third gears, and a dual mass flywheel to reduce "rattle" in no load conditions. The rear axle was a Getrag limited slip IRS unit with a 3.73:1 ratio.

Performance

General Motors states a 0-60 mph (97 km/h) time of 4.6 seconds for the first generation CTS-V, with the quarter mile time estimated at 13.1 seconds at 109 mph (175 km/h), onward to a stated top speed of 163 mph (262 km/h). The 14 inch diameter Brembo brakes can slow the vehicle from 60 mph (97 km/h) in 110 feet. The first generation CTS-V also posted a lap time of 8 minutes 19 seconds at Germany's famed Nürburgring Nordschleife, competitive with rivals such as the Mercedes-Benz E55 AMG and BMW M5.

Second generation (2008)

GM revealed the all-new 2008 CTS at the North American International Auto Show in January 2007. The 2008–2009 base model featured a 3.6 L LY7 V6 with 263 hp (196 kW) and 253 lb·ft (343 N·m) of torque carried over from the previous generation. A second engine, a new 3.6 L direct-injection V6 VVT engine with 304 hp (227 kW) and 273 lb·ft (370 N·m) of torque was also offered. For 2010, the base engine changed to a 3.0L variable valve timing (VVT) V6 with 270 hp (201 kW) and 224 lb·ft (304 N·m) of torque. A 6-speed manual transmission was standard equipment on the second generation CTS and GM's 6-speed Hydra-matic $\underline{6L50}$ automatic transmission was available as an option on all variants. On-demand all-wheel drive was offered with both engines when equipped with an automatic transmission. Suspension, braking, and steering improvements from the previous generation CTS-V were designed into the new standard CTS.

The second generation CTS was wider and longer than the original, measuring 191.6 in (4,867 mm) long, 72.5 in (1,841 mm) wide and 58 in (1,473 mm) in height. Wheelbase remained unchanged at 113.4 in (2,880 mm), but with a wider front/rear track of 61.8 / 62.0 in (1,570 / 1,575 mm), donated by the larger STS. Other changes included a revamped exterior, with a new, larger grille, slimmer headlights and taillights, side air extractor vents located forward of the front doors, and new nine-spoke 18-inch wheels, surrounding larger high-performance brake calipers and rotors. Available features on the second-gen CTS included a Bose 5.1 surround sound system, GM's Stabilitrak ESC system, a tire pressure monitoring system, a navigation system with real-time traffic and weather data, an integrated 40 GB hard drive for music storage, swiveling headlights, and remote starting.

In 2008, General Motors was anticipating relaunching the Cadillac brand in Australia and New Zealand with the second gen CTS, [11] subsequently dropping the launch amidst the global financial crisis. As a result, the entire batch of cars, less one, which had already been shipped to Australia were transferred to New Zealand and sold via selected Holden New Zealand dealers. One dealer ended up buying the entire stock and owing to their popularity, sourced further UK market spec models while the model was still produced in RHD. [12][13]

Midway through model year 2010, the small *GM* badges the corporation had used company-wide, were dropped.



2012 Cadillac CTS sedan

For the 2012 CTS, the front grille used higher quality materials to give a more vertical design, and the Cadillac logo revised. Power was increased on the 3.6-liter V6, to produce 323 hp (241 kW) while modified engine internals reduced weight. For 2012, GM also offered some new technology and option packages with the Cadillac CTS. [14]

Second generation



	Overview
Production	2007–2014
Model years	2008–2013 (sedan, 2014 for V only) 2010–2014 (wagon) 2011–2014 (coupe, 2015 for V only)
Assembly	United States: Lansing, Michigan (Lansing Grand River Assembly) Russia: Kaliningrad, Kaliningrad Oblast (Avtotor)
Designer	Bob Munson (coupe concept) John Manoogian II (2004) Eric Clough (interiors, 2004)

Body and chassis				
Body style	2-door <u>coupé</u> (2011–2014)			
	4-door <u>sedan</u> (2008–2013)			
	5-door station wagon			
	(2010–2014)			
Layout	Front-engine, rear-wheel			
	<u>drive</u>			
	Front-engine, four-wheel			
	<u>drive</u>			
Platform	GM Sigma II			
	GMX322 (sedan)			
	GMX206 (wagon)			
	GMX226 (coupe)			
	Powertrain			
Engine	Gasoline:			







European-spec Cadillac CTS

US-spec Cadillac CTS

CTS interior

Coupe

<u>General Motors</u> unveiled a <u>coupe</u> concept version of the CTS, along with the new CTS-V performance sedan, at the <u>2008 North American International Auto</u> Show in Detroit.

The coupe's unveiling surprised the media and public, stealing a great deal of attention from the CTS-V. In November 2009, the production version was unveiled in a press release. The coupe went into production in spring 2010 for sale in August 2010 as a 2011 model. The design of the production model is very similar to the concept, still without a B-pillar. The standard engine was a 3.6L direct injected V6 rated at 304 hp. Like the sedan, both six-speed manual and automatic transmissions, in either RWD or AWD configurations, were available. A CTS-V Coupe was introduced, first shown at the 2010 North American International Auto Show in Detroit. The CTS Coupe was Cadillac's first coupe since the Eldorado, which was discontinued in 2002.

Along with the CTS sedan, the coupe received a light facelift for the 2012 model year, including a new grille design. The CTS Coupe was discontinued after the 2014 model year, while the CTS-V Coupe remained in production for the 2015 model year.







Cadillac CTS coupe, facelift version



2012 Cadillac CTS coupe (facelift)

	2.8 L <u>LP1</u> V6					
	3.0 L <u>LF1</u> V6					
	3.0 L <i>LFW</i> V6					
	3.6 L <u>LY7</u> V6					
	3.6 L <i>LLT</i> V6					
	3.6 L <i>LFX</i> V6					
	6.2 L <u>LSA</u> <u>supercharged</u> V8					
Transmission	6-speed <u>6L50</u> <u>automatic</u>					
Transmission	6-speed <u>6L50</u> <u>automatic</u> 6-speed <u>6L90</u> <u>automatic</u>					
Transmission	· — — — —					
Transmission	6-speed <u>6L90</u> automatic					
Transmission	6-speed 6L90 automatic (CTS-V)					
Transmission	6-speed 6L90 automatic (CTS-V) 6-speed Aisin AY-6 manual					
Transmission	6-speed 6L90 automatic (CTS-V) 6-speed Aisin AY-6 manual 6-speed Tremec 6L95M					

	Dimensions
Wheelbase	113.4 in (2,880 mm)
Length	191.6 in (4,867 mm) (2008– 2011 sedan) 191.3 in (4,859 mm) (2010– 11 wagon) 188.5 in (4,788 mm) (coupe) 192.0 in (4,877 mm) (2012– present wagon)
Width	72.5 in (1,841 mm) (sedan) 72.6 in (1,844 mm) (wagon) 74.1 in (1,882 mm) (coupe)
Height	58 in (1,473 mm) (sedan) 59.1 in (1,501 mm) (wagon) 55.9 in (1,420 mm) (coupe)
Curb weight	3,860 lb (1,751 kg) (sedan)

Sport Wagon



2010 Cadillac CTS wagon

At the 2008 <u>Pebble Beach Concours d'Elegance</u>, Cadillac presented the 2010 CTS Sport Wagon. ^[17] The wagon became available in late 2009 as a 2010 model. A CTS-V version was added for 2011.

The CTS Sport Wagon is available in either <u>rear-wheel-drive</u> or <u>all-wheel-drive</u> layouts, and is powered by either a 3.0-liter <u>DOHC</u> V6 engine or a 3.6-liter V6 with <u>variable</u> <u>valve timing</u>. The 3.0-liter engine produces 270 hp (201 kW), and the 3.6-liter produces 304 hp (227 kW). [18]

With the third generation, Cadillac ceased production of the CTS wagon.

CTS-V (2009-2014)



Cadillac CTS-V (second generation)

The second generation CTS-V is based on the new <u>GM Sigma II platform</u>. The rearwheel-drive platform is the basis for the 2008 to present Cadillac CTS base model with which the CTS-V shares most of the body work. The suspension features coil springs front and rear. The front suspension is a <u>control arm</u> arrangement while the rear is an independent <u>multi-link suspension</u>. To improve the handling and comfort, the 2009 CTS-V uses <u>BWI Group's MagneRide</u> technology. The dampers, filled with <u>magnetorheological fluid</u>, are adjusted based on sensor readings that happen at 1 ms intervals. [19] The sedan has four-wheel disc brakes similar to the first generation. The

front brakes were increased in size to 14.567 in (370.0 mm) ventilated discs with six piston <u>Brembo</u> fixed calipers. The rear brakes are 14.37 in (365 mm) ventilated rotors with four piston calipers. Steering is speed-sensing hydraulic-assist rack-and-pinion. The steering ratio is 16.1:1. Tire sizes are 255/40ZR19 front and 285/35ZR19 rear on 19×9.0 inch and 19×9.5 inch wheels front and rear.

The 2009 CTS-V was added to the *Car and Driver* 10 Best Cars list. [20]

The second generation CTS-V sedan, coupe and station wagon was marketed through 2014, concurrent with the third generation standard sedan, until the third generation CTS-V was ready. The car was discontinued and replaced by the CT5-V Blackwing in 2019.

Engine

The powerplant in the 2009 CTS-V is a <u>supercharged</u> 6,162 cc (6.2 L; 376.0 cu in) <u>LSA V-8</u>, based on the <u>LS9 V-8</u> from the <u>Chevrolet Corvette C6 ZR1</u>. It produces 556 hp (415 kW) and 551 lb·ft (747 N·m) of <u>torque</u>. The choice to use a <u>pushrod engine</u> (OHV) arrangement is unique in the luxury performance sedan market where competitors typically use <u>dual overhead camshaft</u> (DOHC) engines. The engine is produced in GM's <u>Silao</u>, <u>Guanajuato</u>, Mexico engine assembly plant. The LSA engine has a <u>bore x stroke</u> of 4.065 in × 3.622 in (103.25 mm × 92 mm). The <u>engine block</u> is cast aluminium 319-T5 alloy with cast iron <u>cylinder liners</u>. The <u>crankshaft</u> is forged steel using powdered-metal <u>connecting rods</u>. <u>Pistons</u> are high-silicon <u>Hypereutectic</u> Aluminium alloy replacing the forged aluminum used in the LS9 engine. The <u>compression ratio</u> is 9.1:1. The <u>cylinder heads</u> are based on the Corvette's LS3 head and are cast from type 356-T6 Aluminum alloy. The <u>exhaust manifolds</u> are cast iron. The supercharger is a twin four-lobe <u>screw compressor</u>-type unit <u>displacing</u> 1.9 L (116 cu in). It is <u>Eaton's</u> Twin Vortices Series (TVS) generating a maximum boost of 9.0 psi (62.1 kPa). <u>Intake</u> air is cooled with a water-to-air <u>intercooler</u> built directly into the supercharger unit.

Transmissions

There are manual and <u>automatic transmission</u> choices. The manual is a Tremec TR-6060 six-speed transmission with a short-throw shifter, twin disk clutch and dual-mass flywheel. The $\underline{6L90}$ automatic is a paddle shift conventional (<u>planetary gearing</u> and torque converter-based) automatic six-speed. [24]

CTS-V sedan

Production of the CTS-V sedan began in the summer of 2008 in the <u>Lansing, Michigan</u> GM plant. Total production of the CTS-V for the 2009 model year was approximately 3,500 out of approximately 59,716 CTS model production. The 2009 CTS-V has a base price of US\$59,995, and was available for purchase as of November 1, 2008.

Standard features include: leather seats, lateral acceleration gauge, 19-inch aluminum alloy wheels, Michelin Pilot Sport PS2 tires, a built-in 40GB hard drive to store music, and LED flash tracers to tell the driver when to shift.

Options include polished wheels, <u>sunroof</u>, navigation system and, for the first time, Cadillac offers 14-way adjustable performance Recaro seats.

The official 0-60 mph (97 km/h) time for the second-generation CTS-V is 3.9 seconds, while the quarter mile is run at 12.0 seconds at 118 mph (190 km/h). These numbers were duplicated by *Road and Track* magazine (0-60 mph in 3.9 seconds for the automatic and 4.1 seconds for the manual).

Coinciding with the release of General Motors' Viability Plan, the automaker has disbanded its <u>High Performance Vehicle Operations</u> team, the crew responsible for the line V-series Cadillacs, the Chevrolet Cobalt SS, the HHR SS, and the V8 version of the Colorado. According to Vince Muniga, a spokesman for GM, "All high-performance projects are on indefinite hold. The engineers are moving into different areas of the organization, and they will work on Cadillacs, Buicks, Chevrolets and Pontiacs." Muniga went on to say that there are no plans for high-performance versions of upcoming plans, but once GM is in a better financial position, the team could be reinstated. [27]

For the 2010 model year, GM badges were dropped from near the doors, although earlier models still had the badges. [28]

CTS-V Coupe



Cadillac CTS-V coupe

The CTS-V Coupe debuted at the 2010 North American International Auto Show in Detroit, and entered production in summer 2010 as a 2011 model. [29] It has the same 556 hp (415 kW) engine and transmission choices as the CTS-V sedan. The CTS-V Coupe features unique centered twin exhausts, a larger grille for air intake, and an optional "saffron" interior trim color. Like the CTS-V sedan, it comes standard with 19-inch aluminum wheels, Brembo brakes,



Cadillac CTS-V coupe

and Magnetic Ride Control. [30]

CTS-V Sport Wagon



Cadillac CTS-V Wagon at the $\underline{2012}$ Paris Motor Show

When asked in 2009 about the possibility of a CTS-V wagon, the GM Vice Chairman at that time, <u>Bob Lutz</u>, replied, "... should sufficient demand materialize, there is no reason why we couldn't do a V-Series wagon, and I would be standing in line for one, just ahead of you."

[31] GM decided to move forward, introducing a 5-door sport wagon body style to the CTS-V vehicle line at the <u>New York International Auto Show on March 29, 2010.</u>
[32]



Cadillac CTS-V Sport Wagon

The CTS-V wagon shares the 556 hp (415 kW) engine and 6-speed manual or automatic transmission, Magnetic Ride Control, Brembo brakes, 19 inch aluminum wheels and performance tires and a dual-airflow grille also used in the CTS-V sedan and coupe. The United States Environmental Protection Agency lists the 2014 CTS-V Sport Wagon as the least fuel efficient small station wagon on sale in the United States with a combined EPA fuel economy rating of 14 mpg_{-US} (17 L/100 km; 17 mpg_{-imp}). [33]

Performance

General Motors states a 0-60 mph (97 km/h) time of 3.9 seconds for the CTS-V Sedan and 4.0 seconds for the CTS-V Coupe and Wagon.

The quarter mile time is reported to be 11.97 seconds at 116.9 mph (188.1 km/h) with a 60-foot at 1.76 seconds. [34]

In May 2008, a 2009-model CTS-V sedan achieved a <u>lap</u> time of 7:59.32 at the <u>Nürburgring Nordschleife</u>, which was the fastest documented time for a production sedan on factory tires, until the <u>Porsche Panamera</u> Turbo clocked a time of 7:56 in July 2009. The vehicle was driven by <u>John Heinricy</u> during the attempt. The record breaking vehicle was sold in 2009 at the Barrett-Jackson Palm Beach auction. [37]

Third generation (2014)



Cadillac CTS 2.0 Turbo Luxury sedan (Germany)



Interior

On March 26, 2013, Cadillac unveiled the third generation of the CTS. The 2014 CTS uses the 2.0L turbocharged I4 and 3.6L V6 from the ATS and also offers an all-new twin turbocharged V6 producing 420 hp (313 kW) and 430 lb·ft (583 N·m) of torque. The twin turbocharged engine is only available in the CTS Vsport, a new trim that serves as a step between the 3.6L V6 and the high-performance CTS-V. [42]

Despite carrying the CTS name, the third generation model is actually closer in size and market position to the former STS.

Design

Bob Boniface and Robin Krieg designed

the exterior of the third generation CTS. [38] Eric Clough designed the interior. [39]

Production

General Motors began assembling 2014 CTS sedans intended for sale to customers on September 16, 2013. Sales began in October 2013. [43][44]

Reception

Motor Trend named the third-generation CTS its 2014 Car of the Year. [45] As customary with award winners, the magazine acquired a CTS (in Vsport trim) for a long-term test. [46] Its verdict lauded the car's driving dynamics and reliability but criticized its CUE multi-media interface.

In a four-way comparison in the December 2013 issue of *Car and Driver* the 2014 CTS 3.6 placed second overall. The article praised the handling of the CTS stating "[The CTS] is the only car in this group that didn't just put up with hard driving, it indeed goaded its driver to go faster." and praised the stopping ability, stiff structure and light weight of the car. The article criticized the engine for being "coarse in the upper ranges", the acceleration times, the fuel economy and the CUE entertainment system. [47]

Third generation Overview

Production	September 2013 – July 2019
Model years	2014–2019
Assembly	United States: Lansing, Michigan (Lansing Grand River Assembly)
Designer	Exterior: <u>Bob Boniface</u> and Robin Krieg ^[38]
	Interior: Eric Clough ^[39]

Robin Krieg ^[50]					
	Interior: Eric Clough ^[39]				
Body and chassis					
Body style	4-door <u>sedan</u>				
Layout	Front-engine, rear-wheel drive Front-engine, four-wheel drive				
Platform	GM Alpha ^[40]				
Powertrain					
<u>Engine</u>	Gasoline: 2.0 L LTG Ecotec turbocharged I4 3.6 L LFX V6 3.6 L LGX V6 3.6 L LF3 twinturbocharged V6 6.2 L LT4 supercharged V8				
Transmission	6-speed <u>GM 6L45</u> automatic 8-speed <u>Aisin</u> TL-80SN automatic [41]				

Sales concerns led Cadillac to offer rebates to the 2014 models and lower sticker prices on the 2015 models. [48]

Powertrains

All engines available in the 2014 CTS are constructed from cast aluminum blocks and heads and use direct injection and variable valve timing. [49]

For the 2016 model year, the 6-speed 6L45 automatic transmission was replaced by the new 8-speed 8L45 automatic transmission, with the 8L45 also taking over duties with the naturally aspirated 3.6L V6 from the 8-speed Aisin TL-80SN automatic transmission. V-Sport models will continue to use the 8-speed Aisin TL-80SN. A new 3.6L V6, the LGX, replaced the 3.6L V6 LFX.

	8-speed <u>GM 8L90</u> automatic			
	Dimensions			
Wheelbase	114.6 in (2,911 mm)			
Length	195.5 in (4,966 mm)			
Width	72.2 in (1,834 mm)			
Height	57.2 in (1,453 mm)			
Curb weight	3,615–3,976 lb (1,640– 1,803 kg)			

2014 Cadillac CTS Powertrains

Displacement	Fuel	GM type	Configuration	Aspiration	Power	Torque	Layouts	Transmissions	Model years
2.0 L (1,998 cc)	Gasoline	<u>LTG</u>	I-4	Turbocharged	272 hp (203 kW) at 5,500 rpm	295 lb·ft (400 N·m) at 1,700– 5,500 rpm	FR, F4 (optional)	6-speed automatic	2014–
3.6 L (3,564 cc)	Gasoline	LFX	V6	Natural	321 hp (239 kW) at 6,800 rpm	274 lb·ft (371 N·m) at 4,800 rpm	FR, F4 (optional)	6-speed automatic, 8-speed automatic (optional – RWD only)	2014– 2015
3.6 L (3,649 cc)	Gasoline	LGX	V6	Natural	335 hp (250 kW) at 6,800 rpm	285 lb·ft (386 N·m) at 5,300 rpm	FR, F4 (optional)	8-speed automatic	2016–
3.6 L (3,564 cc)	Gasoline	LF3	V6	Twin turbocharged	420 hp (313 kW) at 5,750 rpm	430 lb·ft (583 N·m) at 3,500– 4,500 rpm	FR	8-speed automatic	2014–
6.2 L (6,162 cc)	Gasoline	LT4	V8	Supercharged	640 hp (477 kW) at 6,400 rpm	630 lb·ft (854 N·m) at 3,600 rpm	FR	8-speed automatic	2016–

CTS-V (2016-2019)

The third generation CTS-V includes a 6.2 L; 376.0 cu in (6,162 cc) 640 bhp (649 PS; 477 kW) at 6400 rpm and 630 lb·ft (854 N·m) of torque at 3600 rpm LT4 supercharged gasoline V8 engine, as the most powerful Cadillac ever produced to date. The third generation CTS-V is sometimes referred to as a four-door Corvette, because of its supercharged V8 from the Corvette C7 Z06 with 10 less horsepower and a top speed of 200 mph (322 km/h). It weighs 4,145 lb (1,880 kg). The new 2016 Cadillac CTS-V model equipped with an 8-speed automatic transmission has been street tested with a best 0-60 mph (97 km/h) test time of 3.5 seconds. [50]



Cadillac CTS-V (third generation)

The CTS and CTS-V were discontinued after the 2019 model year; a new model, the CT5, built on an Alpha 2 platform, was scheduled to replace the CTS, and would also include a $\underline{\text{CT5 V series}}$. Production ended in early 2019. [52]



Cadillac CTS-V Glacier Metallic Edition at the 2018 North American International Auto Show

Awards

In its first year of production, the first-generation CTS was nominated for the 2002 North American Car of the Year award. 69[53] The gen-2 CTS/CTS-V won MotorWeek's Driver's Choice Awards for "Best Sport Sedan" in 2008 and 2009. The second-generation CTS won the 2008 Motor Trend Car of the Year award and was chosen as one of Car and Driver's 10Best cars. 69[53]

In 2009, the second-generation CTS and CTS-V were chosen for the *Car and Driver* 10Best list, making the CTS the first Cadillac to be chosen twice in consecutive years. [56] In 2010, the second-generation CTS and CTS-V returned to the *Car and Driver* 10Best list under the sub-headline "Maybe the best American car ever made". [57] The CTS-V made the *Car and Driver* 10Best list again in 2011 and 2012. [58] [59]

The third-generation CTS won the 2014 *Motor Trend* Car of the Year award and was named to the *Car and Driver* 10Best list. [$\frac{60}{61}$] Also in 2014, the CTS ranked number one among Upscale Midsize Cars according to *U.S. News & World Report*. [$\frac{63}{63}$]

Marketing

The success of the CTS has been attributed in part to the car's placement in the 2003 sci-fi action film *The Matrix Reloaded*. The producers of the film were seeking a car that would complement the film's atmosphere. General Motors suggested the then-unreleased CTS to the filmmakers, who accepted; ten prototypes damaged to different extents were used to represent the film's hero car, a silver CTS.

Motorsports



The CTS-V in 2011 at Road Atlanta.

The CTS-V is raced in the <u>SCCA World Challenge</u> series. The first generation CTS-V sedan competed from 2004 to 2007, winning the manufacturer's championship in 2005 and 2007. Starting in 2011 the second generation V competed as a coupe, winning Cadillac back-to-back manufacturer's championships in 2012 and 2013. The 2011 coupe race car is built by <u>Pratt & Miller</u>. For the 2015 season, the CTS-V was replaced by the Cadillac ATS-V.

Production and sales

Total combined sales of all Cadillac CTS models by year.

Calendar year	United States	Canada	Global	Manual Trans
2002	37,976			
2003	49,392			3119 (M35) ^[70]
2004 ^[71]	57,211			
2005	61,512			
2006 ^[72]	54,846			
2007	57,029			
2008 ^[73]	58,774			
2009 ^[74]	38,817			
2010 ^[75]	45,656			
2011 ^[76]	55,042			
2012 ^[77]	46,979			
2013 ^[78]	32,343			
2014 ^[79]	31,115	1,076 ^[80]	34,230 ^[81]	
2015 ^[82]	19,485	921	23,167 ^[81]	
2016 ^[83]	15,911			
2017 ^[84]	10,344			
2018 ^[85]	11,219			
2019 ^[86]	6,965			
2020 ^[87]	611			

CTS-V Production by model year

1st Gen CTS-V ^[88] Model Year	Total U.S. sales		
2004	2461		
2005	3508		
2006	3052		
2007	1176		
Total	10197		

2nd Gen CTS-V ^[89] Model Year	Sedan	Coupe	Wagon	Total
2009	3035	n/a	n/a	3035
2010	1745	1	n/a	1746
2011	1000	3224	395	4619
2012	2012	2286	575	4873
2013	1133	1519	416	3068
2014	362	998	753	2113
Total	9287	8028	2139	19454

3rd Gen CTS-V ^[89] Model Year	Sedan
2016	1887
2017	1519
2018	1297 Last 19 piece European model.
Total	4703

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