372_Final_Project

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11/25/2019

```
#

data2008 <- read.csv("2007-2018-PIT-Counts-by-State/2008-Table 1.csv")
#summary(data2008)

data2018 <- read.csv("2007-2018-PIT-Counts-by-State/2018-Table 1.csv")
#summary(data2018)

how.many.nas2008 <- sapply(data2008, function(x) sum(is.na(x)))
how.many.nas2018 <- sapply(data2018, function(x) sum(is.na(x)))
how.many.nas2008
```

```
##
                                                       State
##
##
                                             Number.of.CoCs
##
                                     Overall.Homeless..2008
##
##
##
                               Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2008
##
                               Sheltered.TH.Homeless..2008
##
##
##
                               Sheltered.SH.Homeless..2008
##
##
                            Sheltered.Total.Homeless..2008
##
                                Unsheltered.Homeless..2008
##
##
##
                                Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
##
                   Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
                   Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
##
##
                   Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
##
               Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
                    Unsheltered. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
##
##
##
                         Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
           Sheltered.ES.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
           Sheltered.TH.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
##
```

```
##
        Sheltered. Total. Homeless. People. in. Families... 2008
##
            Unsheltered.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
##
                          Homeless.Family.Households..2008
##
            Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
##
##
            Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
##
         Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
##
             Unsheltered. Homeless. Family. Households.. 2008
##
##
##
                    Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
   Sheltered.Total.Chronically.Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
##
##
       Unsheltered. Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
##
##
                                    Homeless. Veterans. . 2008
##
                   Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Veterans..2008
##
##
                       Unsheltered.Homeless.Veterans..2008
```

how.many.nas2018

State ## Number.of.CoCs ## ## Overall.Homeless..2018 ## Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2018 ## Sheltered.TH.Homeless..2018 ## Sheltered.SH.Homeless..2018 ## Sheltered.Total.Homeless..2018 ## Unsheltered.Homeless..2018 ## ## Homeless.Individuals..2018 Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Individuals..2018 ## ## Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Individuals..2018 Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Individuals..2018 ## Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Individuals..2018

```
##
##
                           Unsheltered. Homeless. Individuals. . 2018
##
                                 Homeless.People.in.Families..2018
##
                   Sheltered.ES.Homeless.People.in.Families..2018
##
                   Sheltered.TH.Homeless.People.in.Families..2018
                Sheltered.Total.Homeless.People.in.Families..2018
##
                    Unsheltered.Homeless.People.in.Families..2018
                                  Homeless.Family.Households..2018
##
##
                    Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Family.Households..2018
##
##
                    Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Family.Households..2018
##
                 Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Family.Households..2018
##
                     Unsheltered.Homeless.Family.Households..2018
##
                                        Chronically. Homeless.. 2018
##
                          Sheltered.ES.Chronically.Homeless..2018
##
                          Sheltered.SH.Chronically.Homeless..2018
                       Sheltered. Total. Chronically. Homeless.. 2018
##
                           Unsheltered.Chronically.Homeless..2018
##
                           Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2018
##
             Sheltered. ES. Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2018
##
##
##
             Sheltered.SH.Chronically.Homeless.Individuals..2018
##
          Sheltered. Total. Chronically. Homeless. Individuals. . 2018
              Unsheltered. Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2018
##
                    Chronically. Homeless. People. in. Families. . 2018
##
##
      Sheltered. ES. Chronically. Homeless. People. in. Families. . 2018
   Sheltered. Total. Chronically. Homeless. People. in. Families. . 2018
##
##
       Unsheltered. Chronically. Homeless. People. in. Families. . 2018
##
                                           Homeless. Veterans.. 2018
##
##
                             Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Veterans..2018
##
```

```
##
                             Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Veterans..2018
##
##
                             Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Veterans..2018
##
                          Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Veterans..2018
##
                              Unsheltered.Homeless.Veterans..2018
##
##
##
                    Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth.. Under. 25...2018
##
##
      Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
##
      Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
##
      Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
   Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
##
       Unsheltered.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
##
                      Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Under. 18.. 2018
##
        Sheltered. ES. Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Under. 18.. 2018
##
##
##
        Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
        Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
##
     Sheltered. Total. Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Under. 18.. 2018
##
##
##
         Unsheltered. Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Under. 18.. 2018
##
##
                     Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Age. 18.24..2018
       Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Age.18.24..2018
##
##
##
       Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Age.18.24..2018
##
##
       Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Age.18.24..2018
##
##
    Sheltered. Total. Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Age. 18.24.. 2018
##
        Unsheltered.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Age.18.24..2018
##
##
                        Homeless.Parenting.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
          Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Parenting.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
##
##
          Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Parenting.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
       Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Parenting.Youth..Under.25...2018
##
##
##
           Unsheltered. Homeless. Parenting. Youth.. Under. 25...2018
```

```
##
                          Homeless.Parenting.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
##
            Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Parenting.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
##
            Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Parenting.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
##
##
         Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Parenting.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
##
             Unsheltered.Homeless.Parenting.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
                         Homeless.Parenting.Youth.Age.18.24..2018
##
##
           Sheltered. ES. Homeless. Parenting. Youth. Age. 18.24..2018
##
##
##
           Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Parenting.Youth.Age.18.24..2018
##
##
        Sheltered. Total. Homeless. Parenting. Youth. Age. 18.24..2018
##
##
            Unsheltered. Homeless. Parenting. Youth. Age. 18.24..2018
##
                       Homeless.Children.of.Parenting.Youth..2018
##
##
         Sheltered. ES. Homeless. Children. of. Parenting. Youth.. 2018
##
##
##
         Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Children.of.Parenting.Youth..2018
##
      Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Children.of.Parenting.Youth..2018
##
##
##
          Unsheltered. Homeless. Children. of. Parenting. Youth.. 2018
##
#No NA's come out in any of the data so we shall proceed
#finding the total number of homeless people
x <- data2008$Overall.Homeless..2008
y <- data2018$Overall.Homeless..2018
                                                                   6,044
    [1] 1,646
                5,387
                         3,255
                                         136,531 14,747
                                                          4,627
                                 12,488
    [9] 933
                50,158
                         19,095
                                 725
                                          6,061
                                                  3,346
                                                           1,464
                                                                   14,724
                                                           2,632
## [17] 7,395
                1,738
                         8,137
                                 5,481
                                          14,506 9,219
                                                                   28,248
## [25] 7,644
                 7,687
                                 1,961
                                          1,417
                                                  12,411
                                                           615
                                                                   3,985
                 13,832
## [33] 2,019
                         3,015
                                 8,726
                                          61,125
                                                  12,912
                                                           3,846
                                                                   20,653
## [41] 15,378
                3,012
                         1,196
                                 5,660
                                          579
                                                  9,705
                                                           40,190
                                                                   3,434
                                                           751
                                                                   639,784
## [49] 8,469
                 602
                         954
                                 21,954 5,449
                                                  2,016
## 56 Levels:
              . 1,196 1,417 1,464 1,646 1,738 1,961 12,411 12,488 ... 954
```

129,972 10,857 3,976

6,904

[1] 2,016

2,712

3,434

9,865

```
## [9] 1,082
                31,030 9,499
                                 854
                                         6,530
                                                 2,749
                                                         2,012
                                                                  10,643
                2,216
                                 3,059
                                                         2,516
## [17] 5,258
                        3,688
                                         20,068 7,144
                                                                  8,351
## [25] 7,243
                5,883
                        1,044
                                1,352
                                         1,405
                                                 9,268
                                                         542
                                                                  2,421
## [33] 1,450
                9,398
                                7,544
                                         91,897
                                                 10,249
                                                         3,871
                                                                  14,476
                        2,551
                                3,933
## [41] 13,512
               3,182
                        1,101
                                         1,159
                                                 7,883
                                                         25,310
                                                                  2,876
                        1,291
                                                 1,243
## [49] 5,975
                486
                                 22,304 4,907
                                                         639
                                                                  552,830
## 56 Levels: 1,044 1,082 1,101 1,159 1,243 1,291 1,352 1,405 ... 91,897
```

#go thorugh variables and make sure more than fifty percent are not equal to zero #we shall also examine each variables standard deviation to see if any variables are not important

```
#2008
#finding the coeficients
numeric.data2008 <- sapply(data2008, as.numeric)
means2008 <- colMeans(numeric.data2008)
sds2008 <- apply(numeric.data2008, 2, sd)
coef.variation2008 <- (sds2008/means2008)
head(coef.variation2008)</pre>
```

```
## State Number.of.CoCs
## 0.57226338 3.71399381
## Overall.Homeless..2008 Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2008
## 0.57226338 0.57226338
## Sheltered.TH.Homeless..2008 Sheltered.SH.Homeless..2008
## 0.56912702 0.06741725
```

```
#only keeping the values with a variantion that is above .05
indx.vars.keep2008 <- which(coef.variation2008 > 0.05)
data2008.cleaned <- data2008[, indx.vars.keep2008]
head(data2008.cleaned)</pre>
```

```
##
     State Number.of.CoCs Overall.Homeless..2008 Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2008
## 1
                         2
                                              1,646
                                                                              847
## 2
        AL
                         8
                                              5,387
                                                                            1,534
                                              3,255
## 3
        AR
                         6
                                                                            1,048
## 4
        ΑZ
                         3
                                             12,488
                                                                            3,104
        CA
                        42
## 5
                                            136,531
                                                                           22,917
## 6
        CO
                         3
                                             14,747
                                                                            3,492
##
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless..2008 Sheltered.SH.Homeless..2008
## 1
                               605
                                                               0
## 2
                             2,309
                                                               0
## 3
                                                               0
                               972
## 4
                             3,866
                                                               0
                                                               0
## 5
                            24,048
## 6
                             3,385
                                                               0
##
     Sheltered.Total.Homeless..2008 Unsheltered.Homeless..2008
## 1
                                1,452
                                                               194
## 2
                                3,843
                                                             1,544
## 3
                                2,020
                                                             1,235
## 4
                                6,970
                                                             5,518
## 5
                               46,965
                                                            89,566
## 6
                                6,877
                                                             7,870
     Homeless.Individuals..2008 Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Individuals..2008
```

```
557
## 1
                           1,067
## 2
                           4,086
                                                                      1,159
## 3
                           2,625
                                                                        860
## 4
                           8,428
                                                                      1,782
## 5
                         109,050
                                                                     16,233
## 6
                           6,260
                                                                      2,104
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
## 2
                                         1,644
## 3
                                           757
## 4
                                         1,594
## 5
                                        12,272
## 6
                                           880
##
     Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
                                             0
## 2
                                             0
## 3
                                             0
## 4
                                             0
## 5
                                             0
## 6
                                             0
     {\tt Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Individuals..2008}
##
## 1
## 2
                                            2,803
## 3
                                            1,617
## 4
                                            3,376
## 5
                                           28,505
## 6
                                            2,984
     Unsheltered.Homeless.Individuals..2008 Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
                                                                               579
                                          155
## 2
                                                                            1,301
                                        1,283
## 3
                                        1,008
                                                                               630
## 4
                                        5,052
                                                                            4,060
## 5
                                       80,545
                                                                            27,481
## 6
                                        3,276
                                                                            8,487
##
     Sheltered.ES.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
                                                   290
## 2
                                                   375
## 3
                                                   188
## 4
                                                 1,322
## 5
                                                 6,684
## 6
                                                 1,388
##
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
                                                   250
## 2
                                                   665
## 3
                                                   215
## 4
                                                 2,272
## 5
                                                11,776
## 6
                                                 2,505
     Sheltered.Total.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
                                                      540
## 2
                                                    1,040
## 3
                                                      403
## 4
                                                    3,594
## 5
                                                   18,460
```

```
## 6
                                                    3,893
     Unsheltered.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
## 2
                                                  261
## 3
                                                  227
## 4
                                                  466
## 5
                                                9,021
## 6
                                                4,594
     Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
## 2
                                    483
## 3
                                    285
## 4
                                  1,277
## 5
                                  8,924
## 6
                                  2,457
     Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
                                                   83
## 2
                                                  131
## 3
                                                   76
## 4
                                                  404
## 5
                                                2,175
## 6
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
                                                   75
## 2
                                                  245
## 3
                                                   81
## 4
                                                  681
## 5
                                                3,682
## 6
                                                  830
     Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
                                                     158
## 2
                                                     376
## 3
                                                     157
## 4
                                                   1,085
## 5
                                                   5,857
## 6
                                                   1,215
     Unsheltered. Homeless. Family. Households.. 2008
## 1
                                                  14
## 2
                                                 107
## 3
                                                 128
## 4
                                                 192
                                               3,067
## 5
## 6
                                               1,242
##
     Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
## 1
                                          439
## 2
                                        1,052
## 3
                                          893
## 4
                                        3,097
## 5
                                       40,254
## 6
                                        1,082
     Sheltered.Total.Chronically.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
                                                            355
## 2
                                                            579
## 3
                                                            492
```

```
## 4
                                                          1,223
## 5
                                                          6,206
## 6
                                                            449
##
     Unsheltered. Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
## 1
## 2
                                                       473
## 3
                                                       401
## 4
                                                     1,874
## 5
                                                    34,048
## 6
                                                       633
     Homeless. Veterans.. 2008 Sheltered. Total. Homeless. Veterans.. 2008
## 1
                          218
                                                                      189
## 2
                                                                      677
                          801
## 3
                          235
                                                                      219
## 4
                          736
                                                                      736
## 5
                       17,276
                                                                    5,735
## 6
                                                                      915
                        1,608
     Unsheltered.Homeless.Veterans..2008
## 1
                                        29
## 2
                                       124
## 3
                                        16
## 4
                                         0
## 5
                                    11,541
## 6
                                       693
#remove the state column because it doesn't matter
data2008.cleanednostate <- data2008.cleaned[,-c( 0,1)]</pre>
#head(data2008.cleanednostate)
#calculate the variance of leftover data and remove all that have too low of a variance
data2008.variance.numeric <- sapply(data2008.cleaned, function(x) var(as.numeric(x)))</pre>
#head(data2008.variance.numeric)
data2008.variance.numeric.rem <- which(data2008.variance.numeric < .01)</pre>
head(data2008.variance.numeric.rem)
## named integer(0)
#No variance is below 0.01 so we can move on to 2018
#2018
numeric.data2018 <- sapply(data2018, as.numeric)</pre>
means2018 <- colMeans(numeric.data2018)</pre>
sds2018 <- apply(numeric.data2018, 2, sd)</pre>
coef.variation2018 <- sds2018/means2018</pre>
head(coef.variation2018)
##
                          State
                                               Number.of.CoCs
##
                      0.5722634
                                                    3.7132107
##
        Overall.Homeless..2018 Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2018
##
                      0.5722634
## Sheltered.TH.Homeless..2018 Sheltered.SH.Homeless..2018
##
                                                    0.9691054
                      0.5655762
```

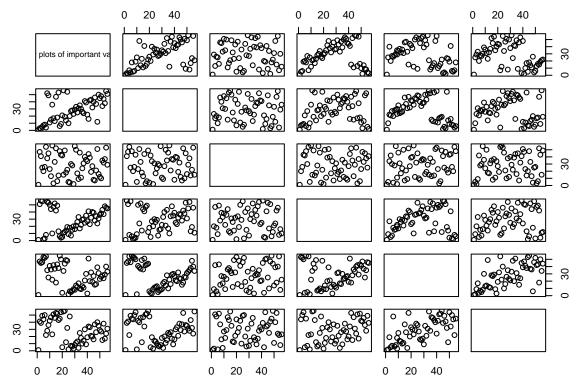
#only keeping the values with a variantion that is above .05 indx.vars.keep2018 <- which(coef.variation2018 > 0.05) data2018.cleaned <- data2018[, indx.vars.keep2018] head(data2008.cleaned)</pre>

```
##
     State Number.of.CoCs Overall.Homeless..2008 Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2008
## 1
                         2
                                              1,646
## 2
                         8
                                              5,387
        AL
                                                                            1,534
## 3
        AR
                         6
                                              3,255
                                                                            1,048
## 4
        ΑZ
                         3
                                             12,488
                                                                            3,104
## 5
        CA
                        42
                                            136,531
                                                                           22,917
## 6
        CO
                         3
                                             14,747
                                                                            3,492
##
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless..2008 Sheltered.SH.Homeless..2008
                               605
## 2
                             2,309
                                                               0
## 3
                               972
                                                               0
## 4
                             3,866
                                                               0
## 5
                                                               0
                            24,048
## 6
                             3,385
                                                               0
##
     Sheltered.Total.Homeless..2008 Unsheltered.Homeless..2008
## 1
                                1,452
                                                             1,544
## 2
                                3,843
## 3
                                                             1,235
                                2,020
## 4
                                6,970
                                                             5,518
## 5
                                                            89,566
                               46,965
## 6
                                6,877
                                                             7,870
##
     Homeless.Individuals..2008 Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
                           1,067
                                                                        557
## 2
                            4,086
                                                                      1,159
## 3
                           2,625
                                                                        860
## 4
                           8,428
                                                                      1,782
## 5
                         109,050
                                                                     16,233
## 6
                            6,260
                                                                      2,104
##
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
                                            355
                                         1,644
## 2
## 3
                                           757
## 4
                                         1,594
## 5
                                         12,272
## 6
                                            880
     Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
## 2
                                              0
## 3
                                              0
## 4
                                              0
## 5
                                              0
## 6
                                              0
     Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
                                               912
## 2
                                             2,803
## 3
                                             1,617
## 4
                                             3,376
## 5
                                            28,505
```

```
## 6
                                             2,984
     Unsheltered.Homeless.Individuals..2008 Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
                                          155
## 2
                                         1,283
                                                                             1,301
## 3
                                        1,008
                                                                               630
## 4
                                                                             4,060
                                        5,052
## 5
                                       80,545
                                                                            27,481
## 6
                                         3,276
                                                                             8,487
     Sheltered.ES.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
                                                   290
## 2
                                                   375
## 3
                                                   188
## 4
                                                 1,322
## 5
                                                 6,684
## 6
                                                 1,388
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
                                                   250
## 2
                                                   665
## 3
                                                   215
## 4
                                                 2,272
## 5
                                                11,776
## 6
                                                 2,505
     Sheltered. Total. Homeless. People. in. Families. . 2008
## 1
                                                       540
## 2
                                                    1,040
## 3
                                                      403
## 4
                                                    3,594
## 5
                                                   18,460
## 6
                                                    3,893
     Unsheltered.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
## 1
## 2
                                                  261
## 3
                                                  227
## 4
                                                  466
## 5
                                                9,021
## 6
                                                4,594
     Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
                                    172
## 2
                                    483
## 3
                                    285
## 4
                                  1,277
## 5
                                  8,924
## 6
                                  2,457
##
     Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
## 2
                                                  131
## 3
                                                   76
## 4
                                                  404
## 5
                                                2,175
## 6
                                                  385
     Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
                                                   75
## 2
                                                  245
## 3
                                                   81
```

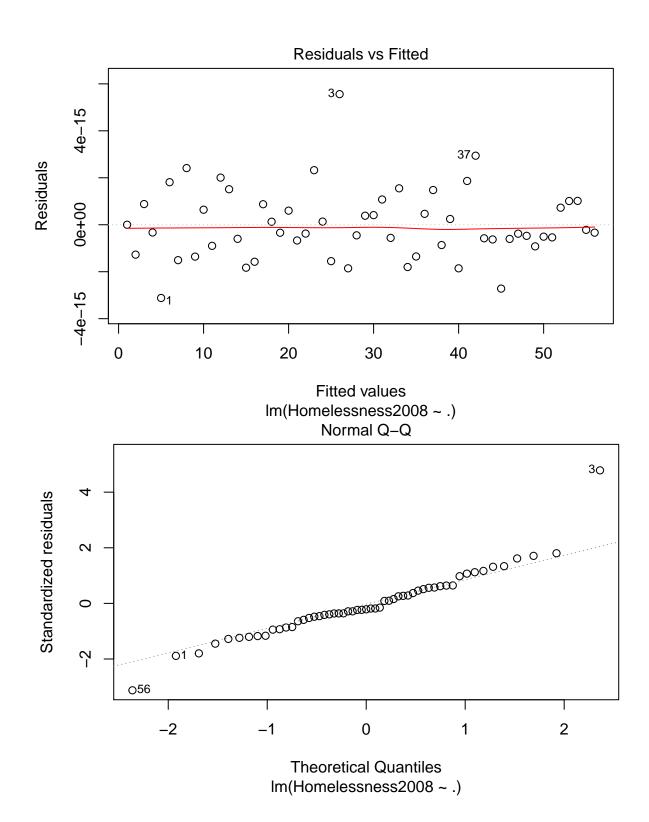
```
## 4
                                                   681
## 5
                                                3,682
## 6
                                                  830
     Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
## 2
                                                      376
## 3
                                                      157
                                                    1,085
## 4
## 5
                                                    5,857
## 6
                                                    1,215
     Unsheltered.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
## 1
                                                   14
## 2
                                                 107
## 3
                                                 128
## 4
                                                 192
## 5
                                               3,067
## 6
                                               1,242
     Chronically. Homeless. Individuals. . 2008
## 1
                                           439
## 2
                                         1,052
## 3
                                           893
## 4
                                         3,097
## 5
                                        40,254
## 6
                                         1,082
     Sheltered.Total.Chronically.Homeless.Individuals..2008
## 1
                                                            355
## 2
                                                            579
## 3
                                                            492
## 4
                                                          1,223
## 5
                                                          6,206
## 6
                                                            449
     Unsheltered. Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
## 1
                                                         84
## 2
                                                        473
## 3
                                                        401
                                                      1,874
## 4
## 5
                                                     34,048
## 6
                                                        633
     Homeless. Veterans.. 2008 Sheltered. Total. Homeless. Veterans.. 2008
## 1
                           218
                                                                      189
## 2
                           801
                                                                      677
## 3
                           235
                                                                      219
## 4
                           736
                                                                      736
## 5
                       17,276
                                                                    5,735
                         1,608
                                                                      915
     Unsheltered.Homeless.Veterans..2008
## 1
                                         29
## 2
                                        124
## 3
                                         16
## 4
                                          0
## 5
                                    11,541
## 6
                                        693
```

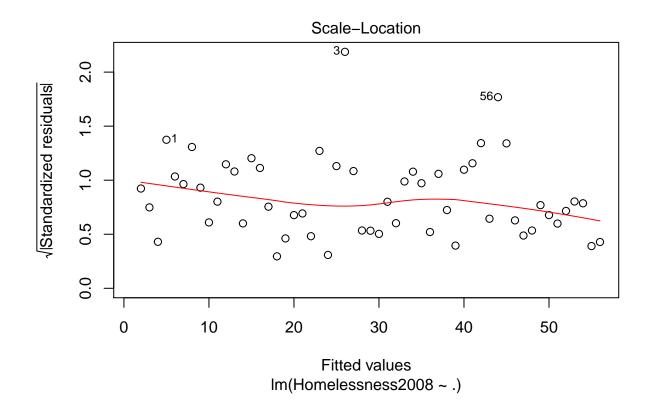
```
#removing the state column
data2018.cleanednostate <- data2018[, -c( 0,1)]</pre>
#head(data2018.cleanednostate)
#calculate the variance of leftover data and remove all that have too low of a variance
data2018.variance.numeric <- sapply(data2018.cleanednostate, function(x) var(as.numeric(x)))</pre>
#head(data2018.variance.numeric)
data2018.variance.numeric.rem <- which(data2018.variance.numeric < .01)
data2018.variance.numeric.rem
## named integer(0)
#No variance is below 0 in this data set either so we are all set to proceed with regression
#2008
factors2008 <- sapply(data2008.cleanednostate, is.factor)</pre>
data2008.cleanednostate[factors2008] <- lapply(data2008.cleanednostate[factors2008], function(x) as.num
Homelessness2008 <- data2008.cleanednostate $0verall.Homeless..2008
sum(Homelessness2008, na.rm = FALSE)
## [1] 1596
Homelessness2008
## [1] 5 33 26 9 12 15 31 39 55 37 17 48 40 27 4 14 45 6 50 35 13 53 20
## [24] 23 46 47 1 7 3 8 43 30 19 11 25 52 42 10 29 21 16 24 2 36 38 54
## [47] 32 28 51 41 56 22 34 18 49 44
#2018
factors2018 <- sapply(data2018.cleanednostate, is.factor)</pre>
data2018.cleanednostate[factors2018] <- lapply(data2018.cleanednostate[factors2018], function(x) as.num
Homelessness2018 <- data2018.cleanednostate $0verall.Homeless..2018
sum(Homelessness2018)
## [1] 1596
sum(data2018.cleanednostate$Overall.Homeless..2018)
## [1] 1596
pairs(~Overall.Homeless..2008 + Sheltered.Total.Homeless..2008 + Unsheltered.Homeless..2008+ Homeless.
```



#Regression begins

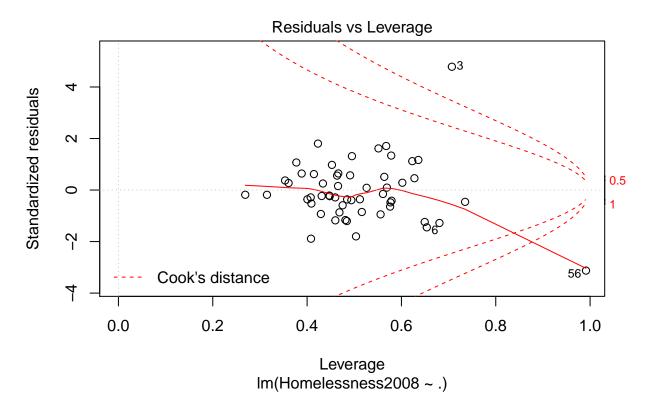
```
#Now we can see the values that have the biggest influence on the total number of homeless people
#2008
reg2008 <- lm(Homelessness2008 ~., data = data2008.cleanednostate)
#reg2008
plot(reg2008)</pre>
```





Warning in sqrt(crit * p * (1 - hh)/hh): NaNs produced

Warning in sqrt(crit * p * (1 - hh)/hh): NaNs produced



```
#store the summary and coefficients
summary.data2008 <- summary(reg2008)</pre>
## Warning in summary.lm(reg2008): essentially perfect fit: summary may be
## unreliable
#summary.data2008
coef2008 <- reg2008$coefficients</pre>
#coef2008
#Now we can see the values that have the biggest influence on the total number of homeless people
head(sort(coef2008, decreasing = TRUE), 25)
##
                                     Overall.Homeless..2008
##
                                               1.000000e+00
                   Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
##
                                               8.204345e-17
                               Sheltered.TH.Homeless..2008
##
                                               7.797219e-17
##
##
                         Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
                                               6.610353e-17
                                Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
                                               5.082652e-17
   Sheltered. Total. Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
##
                                               4.990115e-17
                   Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Individuals..2008
##
##
                                               3.843685e-17
##
           Sheltered.ES.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
                                               3.832546e-17
##
            Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
##
                                               3.065558e-17
##
                    Chronically. Homeless. Individuals.. 2008
##
                                               2.866213e-17
##
                            Sheltered.Total.Homeless..2008
##
                                               2.411804e-17
##
                                    Homeless. Veterans. . 2008
##
                                               1.723560e-17
                       Unsheltered.Homeless.Veterans..2008
##
##
                                               1.167347e-17
##
                               Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2008
##
                                               1.026112e-18
##
                                                (Intercept)
                                               0.000000e+00
##
##
                                             Number.of.CoCs
##
                                               0.00000e+00
```

Unsheltered.Homeless..2008

-2.741678e-19

-4.512260e-18

-5.514231e-18

Homeless.Family.Households..2008

Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Family.Households..2008

Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Family.Households..2008

##

##

##

##

##

##

##

```
##
                                              -1.592866e-17
##
             Unsheltered.Homeless.Family.Households..2008
##
                                              -1.701664e-17
                   Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Veterans..2008
##
##
                                              -3.457916e-17
##
            Unsheltered.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
                                              -4.239536e-17
##
           Sheltered.TH.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
                                              -4.448969e-17
##
        Sheltered.Total.Homeless.People.in.Families..2008
##
                                              -5.423242e-17
reg2018 <- lm(Homelessness2018 ~., data = data2018.cleanednostate)
#store the summary and coefficients
summary.data2018 <- summary(reg2018)</pre>
#summary.data2018
coef2018 <- reg2018$coefficients
#coef2018
#Now we can see the values that have the biggest influence on the total number of homeless people
head(sort(coef2018, decreasing = TRUE), 25)
##
                                            Overall.Homeless..2018
##
                                                       1.000000e+00
                       Sheltered. Total. Chronically. {\tt Homeless..2018}
##
##
                                                       1.329486e-14
##
          Sheltered.Total.Chronically.Homeless.Individuals..2018
##
                                                       1.273588e-14
##
        Sheltered.SH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Under.18..2018
##
                                                       8.471493e-15
##
                                                     Number.of.CoCs
##
                                                       6.309112e-15
##
                      Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Under. 18.. 2018
##
                                                       2.956580e-15
       Unsheltered. Chronically. Homeless. People. in. Families. . 2018
##
##
                                                       2.541784e-15
##
                     Homeless. Unaccompanied. Youth. Age. 18.24..2018
##
                                                       2.388005e-15
##
                    Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Family.Households..2018
##
                                                       2.058307e-15
##
                                 Homeless.Family.Households..2018
##
                                                       1.747146e-15
##
       Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Age.18.24..2018
##
                                                       1.626512e-15
##
                                       Sheltered.ES.Homeless..2018
##
                                                       1.457502e-15
##
                           Chronically. Homeless. Individuals. . 2018
##
                                                       1.339261e-15
##
                             Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Veterans..2018
##
                                                       1.271380e-15
##
                                        Unsheltered.Homeless..2018
```

##

1.100913e-15

##	Sheltered.ES.Homeless.Veterans2018
##	9.310642e-16
##	Unsheltered.Chronically.Homeless2018
##	9.063613e-16
##	Sheltered.Total.Homeless2018
##	8.549616e-16
##	Chronically.Homeless2018
##	7.859409e-16
##	Chronically.Homeless.People.in.Families2018
##	6.632638e-16
##	Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Individuals2018
##	6.488350e-16
##	Homeless.People.in.Families2018
##	6.225614e-16
##	Sheltered.SH.Chronically.Homeless2018
##	5.514102e-16
##	Sheltered.TH.Homeless.Unaccompanied.Youth.Age.18.242018
##	4.498794e-16
##	Sheltered.Total.Homeless.Unaccompanied.YouthUnder.252018
##	2.320074e-16