

201600282 엄기산

## CNN으로 패션 아이템 구분하기

```
In [1]: import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
import torch.nn.functional as F
from torchvision import transforms, datasets
```

```
In [2]: USE_CUDA = torch.cuda.is_available()
DEVICE = torch.device("cuda" if USE_CUDA else "cpu")
```

```
In [3]: EPOCHS = 40
BATCH_SIZE = 64
```

## 데이터셋 불러오기

```
In [4]: train_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(
    datasets.FashionMNIST('./.data',
        train=True,
        download=True,
        transform=transforms.Compose([
            transforms.ToTensor(),
            transforms.Normalize((0.2860,), (0.3205,))
        ])),
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=True)
test_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(
    datasets.FashionMNIST('./.data',
        train=False,
        transform=transforms.Compose([
            transforms.ToTensor(),
            transforms.Normalize((0.2860,), (0.3205,))
        ])),
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=True)
```

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data\FashionMNIST\train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

Extracting ./data\FashionMNIST\train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data\FashionMNIST

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

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Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

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1-ubyte.gz

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ../dataWFashionMNISTWrawWt10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

Extracting ../dataWFashionMNISTWrawWt10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ../dataWFashionMNISTWraw

Processing...

C:\Wanaconda\lib\site-packages\torchvision\datasets\mnist.py:502: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writeable, and PyTorch does not support non-writeable tensors. This means you can write to the underlying (supposedly non-writeable) NumPy array using the tensor. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writeable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at ..\torch\src\utils\tensor\_numpy.cpp:143.)

```
return torch.from_numpy(parsed.astype(m[2], copy=False)).view(*s)
```

Done!

## 뉴럴넷으로 Fashion MNIST 학습하기

```
In [5]: class Net(nn.Module):
        def __init__(self):
            super(Net, self).__init__()
            self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(1, 10, kernel_size=5)
            self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(10, 20, kernel_size=5)
            self.conv2_drop = nn.Dropout2d()
            self.fc1 = nn.Linear(320, 50)
            self.fc2 = nn.Linear(50, 10)

        def forward(self, x):
            x = F.relu(F.max_pool2d(self.conv1(x), 2))
            x = F.relu(F.max_pool2d(self.conv2_drop(self.conv2(x)), 2))
            x = x.view(-1, 320)
            x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
            x = F.dropout(x, training=self.training)
            x = self.fc2(x)
            return x
```

## 하이퍼파라미터

```
In [6]: model = Net().to(DEVICE)
        optimizer = optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=0.01, momentum=0.5)
```

## 학습하기

```
In [7]: def train(model, train_loader, optimizer, epoch):
        model.train()
        for batch_idx, (data, target) in enumerate(train_loader):
            data, target = data.to(DEVICE), target.to(DEVICE)
            optimizer.zero_grad()
            output = model(data)
            loss = F.cross_entropy(output, target)
            loss.backward()
            optimizer.step()

        if batch_idx % 200 == 0:
            print('Train Epoch: {} [{}/{} ({:.0f}%)]\tLoss: {:.6f}'.format(
                epoch, batch_idx * len(data), len(train_loader.dataset),
                    100. * batch_idx / len(train_loader), loss.item()))
```

## 테스트하기

```
In [8]: def evaluate(model, test_loader):
        model.eval()
        test_loss = 0
        correct = 0
        with torch.no_grad():
            for data, target in test_loader:
                data, target = data.to(DEVICE), target.to(DEVICE)
                output = model(data)

                # 배치 오차를 합산
                test_loss += F.cross_entropy(output, target,
                                              reduction='sum').item()

                # 가장 높은 값을 가진 인덱스가 바로 예측값
                pred = output.max(1, keepdim=True)[1]
                correct += pred.eq(target.view_as(pred)).sum().item()

        test_loss /= len(test_loader.dataset)
        test_accuracy = 100. * correct / len(test_loader.dataset)
        return test_loss, test_accuracy
```

## 코드 돌려보기

```
In [9]: for epoch in range(1, EPOCHS + 1):
        train(model, train_loader, optimizer, epoch)
        test_loss, test_accuracy = evaluate(model, test_loader)

        print('[{}] Test Loss: {:.4f}, Accuracy: {:.2f}%'.format(
            epoch, test_loss, test_accuracy))
```

```
Train Epoch: 1 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 2.302486
Train Epoch: 1 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 1.491955
Train Epoch: 1 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.948550
Train Epoch: 1 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 1.094360
Train Epoch: 1 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.724710
[1] Test Loss: 0.6436, Accuracy: 75.01%
Train Epoch: 2 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 1.082100
Train Epoch: 2 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 1.003064
Train Epoch: 2 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.841521
Train Epoch: 2 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.644387
Train Epoch: 2 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.760181
[2] Test Loss: 0.5645, Accuracy: 77.84%
Train Epoch: 3 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.685786
Train Epoch: 3 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.562801
Train Epoch: 3 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.622043
Train Epoch: 3 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.733132
Train Epoch: 3 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.608670
[3] Test Loss: 0.5237, Accuracy: 80.07%
Train Epoch: 4 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.601722
Train Epoch: 4 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.467859
Train Epoch: 4 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.506944
Train Epoch: 4 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.578434
Train Epoch: 4 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.598627
[4] Test Loss: 0.4906, Accuracy: 80.62%
Train Epoch: 5 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.596970
Train Epoch: 5 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.525554
Train Epoch: 5 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.623707
Train Epoch: 5 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.742038
Train Epoch: 5 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.588632
[5] Test Loss: 0.4711, Accuracy: 82.63%
Train Epoch: 6 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.519649
Train Epoch: 6 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.744802
Train Epoch: 6 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.615717
Train Epoch: 6 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.615347
Train Epoch: 6 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.827481
[6] Test Loss: 0.4541, Accuracy: 81.88%
```

Train Epoch: 7 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.562150  
Train Epoch: 7 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.393152  
Train Epoch: 7 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.568423  
Train Epoch: 7 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.423217  
Train Epoch: 7 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.511879  
[7] Test Loss: 0.4379, Accuracy: 83.67%  
Train Epoch: 8 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.564042  
Train Epoch: 8 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.435000  
Train Epoch: 8 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.496346  
Train Epoch: 8 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.807330  
Train Epoch: 8 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.350991  
[8] Test Loss: 0.4244, Accuracy: 83.87%  
Train Epoch: 9 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.632995  
Train Epoch: 9 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.673107  
Train Epoch: 9 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.562891  
Train Epoch: 9 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.385264  
Train Epoch: 9 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.508223  
[9] Test Loss: 0.4127, Accuracy: 85.00%  
Train Epoch: 10 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.558427  
Train Epoch: 10 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.523113  
Train Epoch: 10 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.448160  
Train Epoch: 10 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.446747  
Train Epoch: 10 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.467985  
[10] Test Loss: 0.4018, Accuracy: 84.89%  
Train Epoch: 11 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.634658  
Train Epoch: 11 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.496063  
Train Epoch: 11 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.315328  
Train Epoch: 11 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.257633  
Train Epoch: 11 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.445980  
[11] Test Loss: 0.3934, Accuracy: 85.81%  
Train Epoch: 12 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.625790  
Train Epoch: 12 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.616683  
Train Epoch: 12 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.365179  
Train Epoch: 12 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.556488  
Train Epoch: 12 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.582889  
[12] Test Loss: 0.3871, Accuracy: 85.50%  
Train Epoch: 13 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.354353  
Train Epoch: 13 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.602171  
Train Epoch: 13 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.583165  
Train Epoch: 13 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.400351  
Train Epoch: 13 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.479636  
[13] Test Loss: 0.3729, Accuracy: 86.52%  
Train Epoch: 14 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.447943  
Train Epoch: 14 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.551259  
Train Epoch: 14 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.551808  
Train Epoch: 14 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.387308  
Train Epoch: 14 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.585400  
[14] Test Loss: 0.3719, Accuracy: 86.28%  
Train Epoch: 15 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.561793  
Train Epoch: 15 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.383034  
Train Epoch: 15 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.472087  
Train Epoch: 15 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.437218  
Train Epoch: 15 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.788938  
[15] Test Loss: 0.3600, Accuracy: 86.30%  
Train Epoch: 16 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.373995  
Train Epoch: 16 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.604110  
Train Epoch: 16 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.682655  
Train Epoch: 16 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.597121  
Train Epoch: 16 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.359356  
[16] Test Loss: 0.3662, Accuracy: 86.57%  
Train Epoch: 17 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.594334  
Train Epoch: 17 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.426389  
Train Epoch: 17 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.403571  
Train Epoch: 17 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.393097  
Train Epoch: 17 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.462633  
[17] Test Loss: 0.3533, Accuracy: 86.95%  
Train Epoch: 18 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.395199  
Train Epoch: 18 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.386346  
Train Epoch: 18 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.621879

Train Epoch: 18 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.603223  
Train Epoch: 18 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.481655  
[18] Test Loss: 0.3483, Accuracy: 87.18%  
Train Epoch: 19 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.564377  
Train Epoch: 19 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.467231  
Train Epoch: 19 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.380121  
Train Epoch: 19 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.388848  
Train Epoch: 19 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.296173  
[19] Test Loss: 0.3461, Accuracy: 87.04%  
Train Epoch: 20 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.502762  
Train Epoch: 20 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.685857  
Train Epoch: 20 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.367786  
Train Epoch: 20 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.412866  
Train Epoch: 20 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.301552  
[20] Test Loss: 0.3463, Accuracy: 87.07%  
Train Epoch: 21 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.477714  
Train Epoch: 21 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.431276  
Train Epoch: 21 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.433807  
Train Epoch: 21 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.456175  
Train Epoch: 21 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.350189  
[21] Test Loss: 0.3412, Accuracy: 87.29%  
Train Epoch: 22 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.533464  
Train Epoch: 22 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.594296  
Train Epoch: 22 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.473888  
Train Epoch: 22 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.519490  
Train Epoch: 22 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.522969  
[22] Test Loss: 0.3432, Accuracy: 87.21%  
Train Epoch: 23 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.365857  
Train Epoch: 23 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.258735  
Train Epoch: 23 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.431100  
Train Epoch: 23 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.262442  
Train Epoch: 23 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.524415  
[23] Test Loss: 0.3363, Accuracy: 87.64%  
Train Epoch: 24 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.326386  
Train Epoch: 24 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.391044  
Train Epoch: 24 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.444202  
Train Epoch: 24 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.510439  
Train Epoch: 24 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.376127  
[24] Test Loss: 0.3377, Accuracy: 87.62%  
Train Epoch: 25 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.451990  
Train Epoch: 25 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.440438  
Train Epoch: 25 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.381405  
Train Epoch: 25 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.575301  
Train Epoch: 25 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.403210  
[25] Test Loss: 0.3300, Accuracy: 87.50%  
Train Epoch: 26 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.524264  
Train Epoch: 26 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.455129  
Train Epoch: 26 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.371129  
Train Epoch: 26 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.505873  
Train Epoch: 26 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.565969  
[26] Test Loss: 0.3292, Accuracy: 87.79%  
Train Epoch: 27 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.733786  
Train Epoch: 27 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.370577  
Train Epoch: 27 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.592899  
Train Epoch: 27 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.395124  
Train Epoch: 27 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.415988  
[27] Test Loss: 0.3298, Accuracy: 87.65%  
Train Epoch: 28 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.299635  
Train Epoch: 28 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.403142  
Train Epoch: 28 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.313814  
Train Epoch: 28 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.341872  
Train Epoch: 28 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.654585  
[28] Test Loss: 0.3286, Accuracy: 87.81%  
Train Epoch: 29 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.551997  
Train Epoch: 29 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.474852  
Train Epoch: 29 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.528627  
Train Epoch: 29 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.428916  
Train Epoch: 29 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.511192  
[29] Test Loss: 0.3322, Accuracy: 87.38%

Train Epoch: 30 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.358097  
 Train Epoch: 30 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.313225  
 Train Epoch: 30 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.669700  
 Train Epoch: 30 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.352734  
 Train Epoch: 30 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.489272  
 [30] Test Loss: 0.3200, Accuracy: 88.24%  
 Train Epoch: 31 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.415663  
 Train Epoch: 31 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.441079  
 Train Epoch: 31 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.376632  
 Train Epoch: 31 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.429233  
 Train Epoch: 31 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.439819  
 [31] Test Loss: 0.3228, Accuracy: 87.88%  
 Train Epoch: 32 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.379033  
 Train Epoch: 32 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.488387  
 Train Epoch: 32 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.386960  
 Train Epoch: 32 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.351505  
 Train Epoch: 32 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.454919  
 [32] Test Loss: 0.3201, Accuracy: 88.21%  
 Train Epoch: 33 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.381017  
 Train Epoch: 33 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.272054  
 Train Epoch: 33 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.580554  
 Train Epoch: 33 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.669154  
 Train Epoch: 33 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.434783  
 [33] Test Loss: 0.3239, Accuracy: 87.97%  
 Train Epoch: 34 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.433193  
 Train Epoch: 34 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.383458  
 Train Epoch: 34 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.240377  
 Train Epoch: 34 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.318115  
 Train Epoch: 34 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.291008  
 [34] Test Loss: 0.3214, Accuracy: 87.87%  
 Train Epoch: 35 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.261930  
 Train Epoch: 35 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.309770  
 Train Epoch: 35 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.360767  
 Train Epoch: 35 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.382458  
 Train Epoch: 35 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.520428  
 [35] Test Loss: 0.3131, Accuracy: 88.49%  
 Train Epoch: 36 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.442000  
 Train Epoch: 36 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.374192  
 Train Epoch: 36 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.489146  
 Train Epoch: 36 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.333775  
 Train Epoch: 36 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.365784  
 [36] Test Loss: 0.3277, Accuracy: 87.52%  
 Train Epoch: 37 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.396576  
 Train Epoch: 37 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.334724  
 Train Epoch: 37 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.389094  
 Train Epoch: 37 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.261944  
 Train Epoch: 37 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.349461  
 [37] Test Loss: 0.3153, Accuracy: 88.33%  
 Train Epoch: 38 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.301890  
 Train Epoch: 38 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.368030  
 Train Epoch: 38 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.510675  
 Train Epoch: 38 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.357954  
 Train Epoch: 38 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.587082  
 [38] Test Loss: 0.3119, Accuracy: 88.39%  
 Train Epoch: 39 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.310375  
 Train Epoch: 39 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.279881  
 Train Epoch: 39 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.404495  
 Train Epoch: 39 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.512330  
 Train Epoch: 39 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.368709  
 [39] Test Loss: 0.3197, Accuracy: 88.06%  
 Train Epoch: 40 [0/60000 (0%)] Loss: 0.190655  
 Train Epoch: 40 [12800/60000 (21%)] Loss: 0.353446  
 Train Epoch: 40 [25600/60000 (43%)] Loss: 0.455667  
 Train Epoch: 40 [38400/60000 (64%)] Loss: 0.328713  
 Train Epoch: 40 [51200/60000 (85%)] Loss: 0.311599  
 [40] Test Loss: 0.3128, Accuracy: 88.24%

