

# Machine Learning Assisted College Advising:

A Data Based Exploration of  
College Success

Eon Slemp

Every year millions of high school students enroll in a 4 year college.

- About a 40% will not graduate
- average of \$13,000 of debt
- 50% will default on this debt
- Difficult to quantify psychological effects

Objectives of this analysis

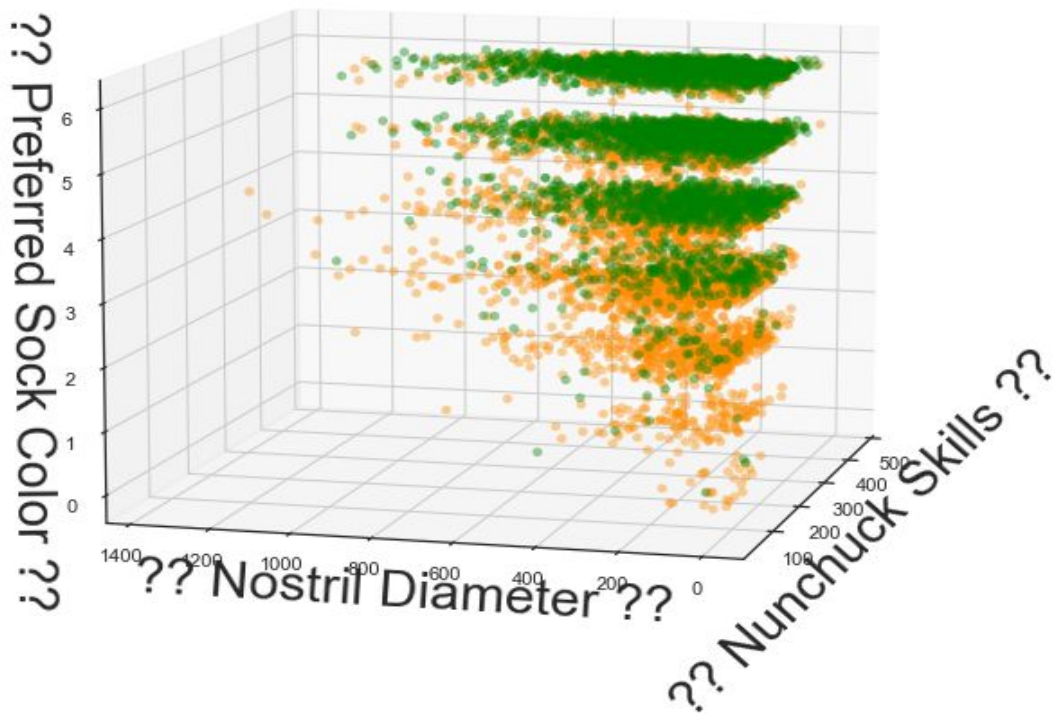
1. Identify traits of successful college students
2. Develop a machine learning model to predict college graduation

What are the attributes of a future college graduate?

- Nostril diameter?
- Nunchuck Skills?
- Preferred sock color?

What is the nature of this beast?

?? Core Characteristics of the Successful College Student ??



## Educational Longitudinal Study of 2002

- Starts in sophomore year of high school
- 3 follow up collection points over next decade
- Over 16,000 participants
- Over 5000 features
- About 5% of data NaN values

## Data used in this analysis :

- Selected 31 features
- 9900 rows
- Imputed missing values
  - KNN imputation
- Extensive feature engineering
- High Interpretability

# Feature Categories

## Home Life/ lifestyle:

- Risk Factors
- Literacy resources
- Screen time
- Work
- Aspirations
- Xtra-curriculars
- Sports
- Aspirations

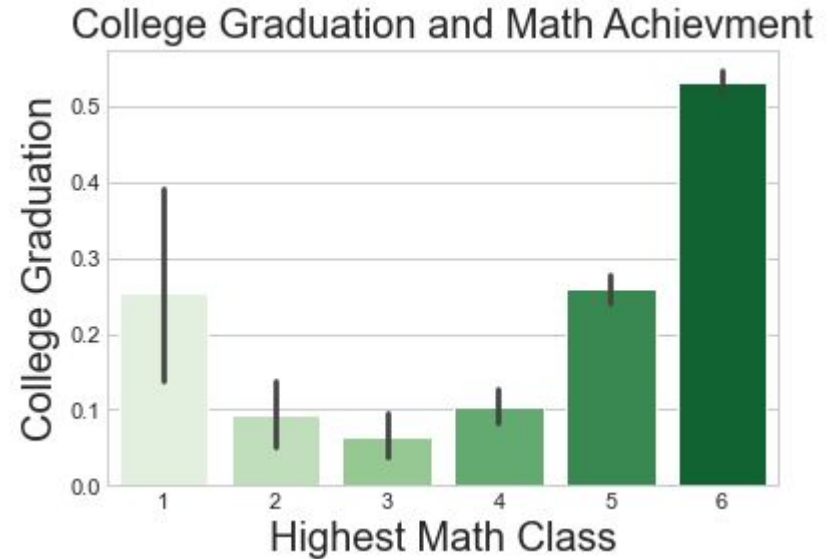
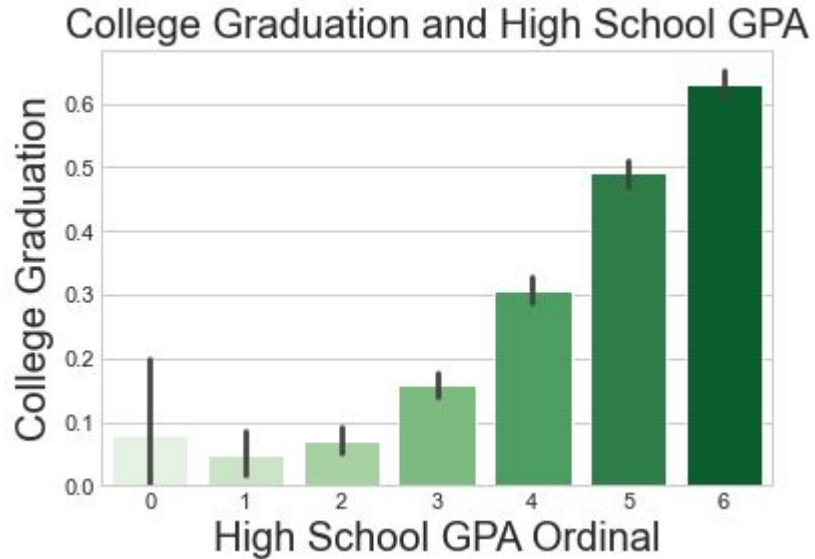
## Academics:

- Standardized Testing
- High school GPA
- Academic load
- Highest math class completed
- Educational confidence

## Engineered:

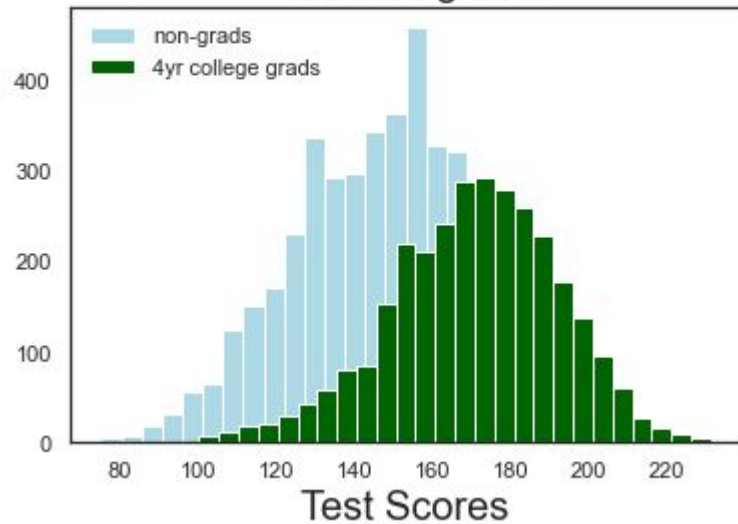
- Verbal ability
- Mathematical ability
- Conscientiousness
- Effort
- Academic performance
- Delinquency

# The Traits of College Graduates

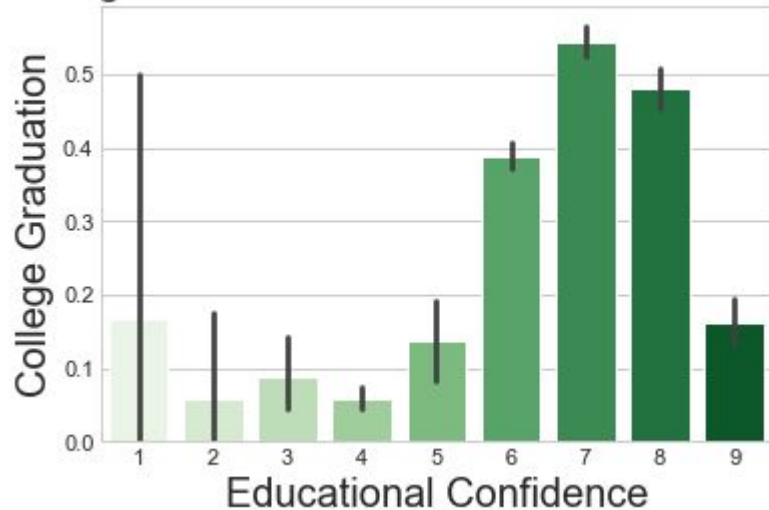


# The Traits of College Graduates

Standardized Testing of College Grads  
vs. Non-grads

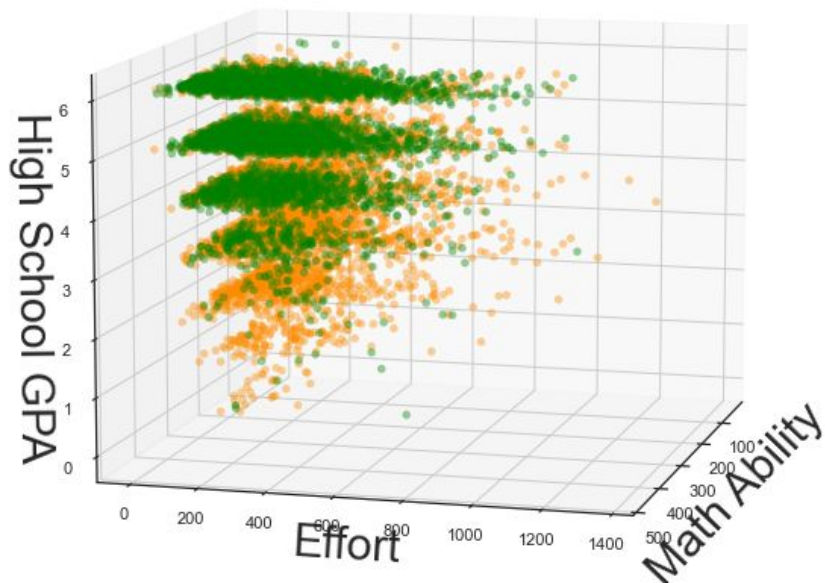


College Graduation and Educational Confidence

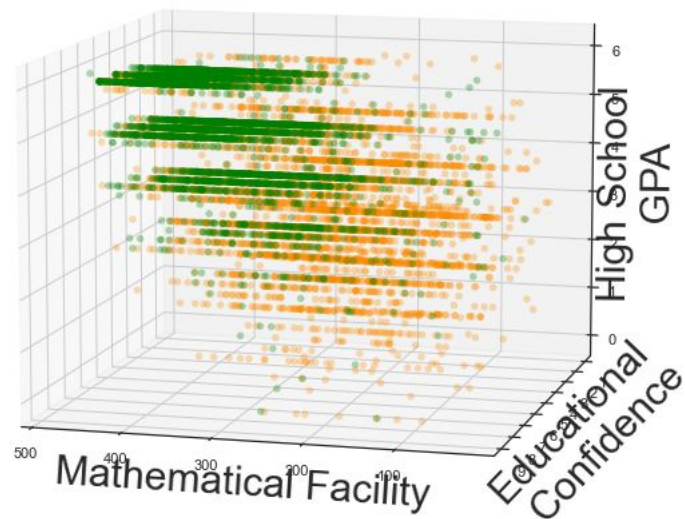


# College Success

Core Traits of College Success



'X\_train\_sc\_3' Dataset





# Modeling

## Algorithms:

- Random Forest
- Logistic Regression
- XGBoost
- Gaussian Naive Bayes
- KNN

## Data Sets:

- 64 features with dummy variables
- SelectKBest 25, 20, and 15 features - scaled & unscaled
- Scaled 3 feature set
- Target = graduation from 4 yr college

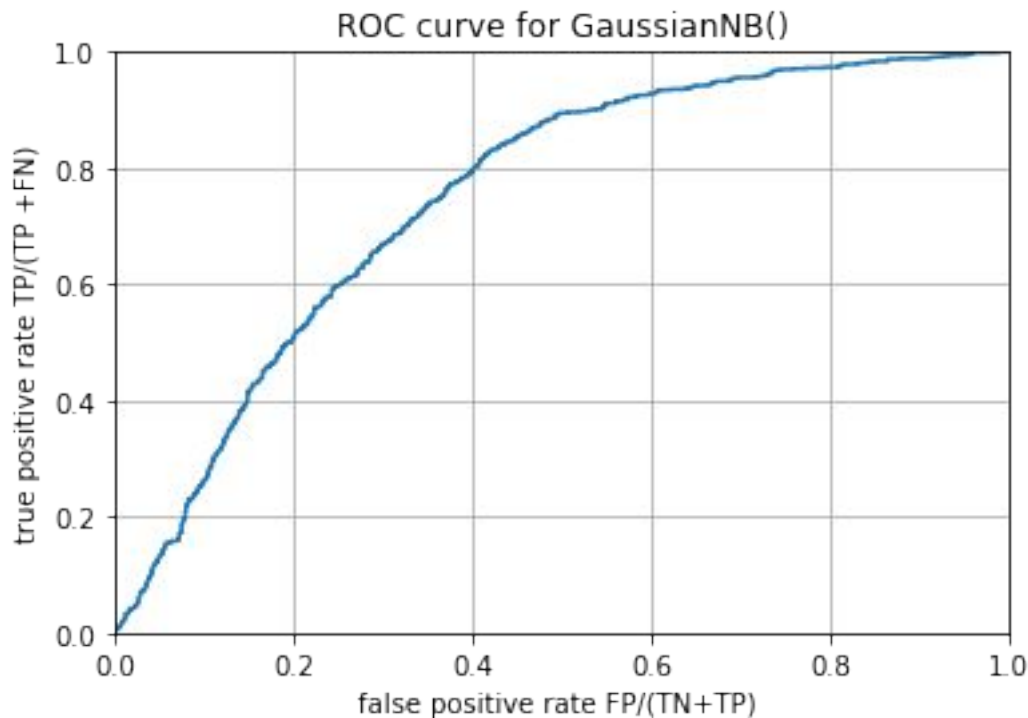
Best Model :  
Gaussian Naive  
Bayes - X\_train\_sc\_3

Accuracy = 0.6835

F1 = 0.6511

Recall = 0.7405

Precision = 0.5809



## Application:

- Modeling results are a data point not an answer.
- Intent is to assist, not substitute for professional guidance
- Success will be invisible and counter to prevailing wisdom

## Next Steps:

- Dashboard deployment
- Exploration of modeling false - & +
- ROI model
- Deep learning
- ? Multiclass ?

For more information contact Eon Slemp at [eonslemp@gmail.com](mailto:eonslemp@gmail.com)  
or visit the github repo for this project:  
[https://github.com/eonslemp/ML\\_assisted\\_college\\_advising](https://github.com/eonslemp/ML_assisted_college_advising)