R-Koder Arbeidkrav 1

Kandidatnr. 21

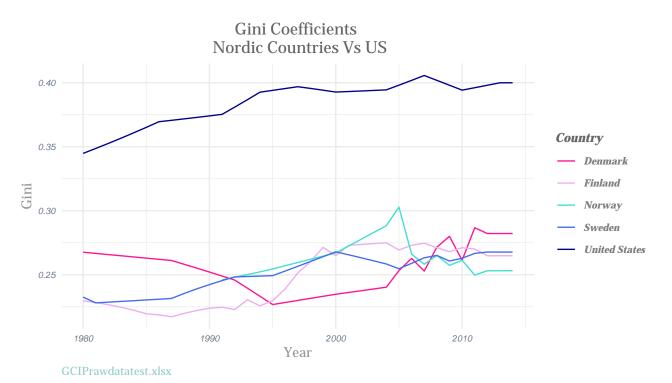
9/6/2022

Oppgave 5

her er det brukt samme framgangsmåte som var gitt.

```
raw_data<-read_excel(path = "~/sok-2008/Arbeidskrav_1_/Arbeidskrav1-sok2009//GCIPrawdatatest.xlsx", skip
#raw_data
raw_data$gini <- 0
#view(raw_data)
noc <- nrow(raw_data)</pre>
#noc
for (i in seq(1, noc)){
  # Go to Row I to get the decile data
 decs_i <- unlist(raw_data[i, 3:12])</pre>
 raw_data$gini[i] <- Gini(decs_i)</pre>
temp_data <- subset(</pre>
 raw_data, Country %in% c("United States", "Sweden", "Finland", "Norway",
                               "Denmark"))
#view(temp_data)
ggplot(temp_data, aes(x = Year, y = gini, group = Country)) +
  geom_line(aes(color=Country), size = 0.5) +
  scale_color_manual(values=c("deeppink", "plum2", "turquoise", "royalblue2",
                               "darkblue"))+
  labs(x = "Year",
       y = "Gini",
       title="Gini Coefficients \n Nordic Countries Vs US",
       caption = "GCIPrawdatatest.xlsx")+
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray40"),
        plot.caption = element_text(family = "Georgia", color = "paleturquoise3", hjust = -0.0),
        plot.tag = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "lightsteelblue3"),
        axis.title.x = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray60"),
        axis.title.y = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray60"),
```

```
axis.text.x = element_text(size = 7, face = "italic",color = "lightsteelblue4"),
    axis.text.y = element_text(size = 7, face = "italic",color = "lightsteelblue4"))+
theme(legend.text = element_text(colour="gray50", size = 8, face = "italic", family = "Georgia"),
    legend.position = "right",
    legend.title = element_text(colour="gray40", size = 10, face = "italic", family = "Georgia"))
```



Oppgave 6

```
"selection": {
        "filter": "item",
        "values": [
          "VerdiDesil"
    },
    {
      "code": "Tid",
      "selection": {
        "filter": "item",
        "values": [
          "2005",
          "2020"
      }
    }
 ],
  "response": {
    "format": "json-stat2"
}'
# dette er også en del av "oppskriften"
 d.tmp <- POST(SSB_url_TROMSØ , body = TROMSØ_DATA, encode = "json", verbose())</pre>
 SSB_TROMSØ <- fromJSONstat(content(d.tmp, "text"))</pre>
  #view(SSB_TROMSØ)
######## 2005 ################
#fikser navn på variablene med janitor::clean_names()
SSB_TROMSØ_EN <- SSB_TROMSØ %>%
  clean_names("upper_camel") %>%
 as_tibble()
#str(SSB_TROMSØ_EN)
#henter ut det som er ønskelig av variabler til året 2005 ved bruk av select(), og filter ()
SSB_TROMSØ_EN <- SSB_TROMSØ_EN %>%
 select(Region, InntektForEtterSkatt, Desil, Ar, Value) %>%
 rename(År = Ar) %>%
 filter(\mathring{A}r == 2005 \& Region == "Tromsø (-2019)")
 #view(SSB\_TROMS\emptyset\_EN)
 ######## 2020 ##############
 #Gjør det samme for året 2020
SSB_TROMSØ_TO <- SSB_TROMSØ %>%
clean_names("upper_camel") %>%
```

```
as_tibble()
 #str(SSB_TROMSØ_TO)
SSB_TROMSØ_TO <- SSB_TROMSØ_TO %>%
   select(Region, InntektForEtterSkatt, Desil, Ar, Value) %>%
  rename(År = Ar) %>%
  filter(År == 2020 & Region == "Tromsø")
 #view(SSB_TROMSØ_TO)
 ######## Finner gjennomsnitt å regner gini om til % 2005 #########
 Samlet_Innt_snitt<-
  SSB_TROMSØ_EN %>%
  na.omit() %>%
   select(Value) %>%
   summarise(mean(Value)) #regner ut gjennomsnitt
 gini_Samlet_Innt <-</pre>
  SSB_TROMSØ_EN %>%
  na.omit() %>%
  select(Value) %>%
  unlist() %>%
   ineq(parameter = NULL, type = c("Gini")) #bruker pakken ineq til å finne gini
 \#gini\_Samlet\_Innt
 gini_Samlet_Innt_pros <- gini_Samlet_Innt*100 #gjør om til prosent</pre>
 #gini_Samlet_Innt_pros
 ######## Finner gjennomsnitt å regner gini om til % 2020 ########
Samlet_Innt_Snitt<-
  SSB_TROMSØ_TO %>%
  na.omit() %>%
   select(Value) %>%
   summarise(mean(Value)) #regner ut gjennomsnitt
Gini_Samlet_Innt <-</pre>
  SSB_TROMSØ_TO %>%
  na.omit() %>%
  select(Value) %>%
  unlist() %>%
   ineq(parameter = NULL, type = c("Gini")) #bruker pakken ineq til å finne gini
 \#Gini\_Samlet\_Innt
Gini_Samlet_Innt_pros <- Gini_Samlet_Innt*100 #gjør om til prosent</pre>
 \#Gini\_Samlet\_Innt\_pros
 ######### Plot 1, Lorenz, Samlet Inntekt 2005 ##############
SSB_TROMSØ_EN %>%
  filter(InntektForEtterSkatt == "Samlet inntekt") %>%
  na.omit() %>%
```

```
ggplot(aes(x=Value, colour = "Tromsø 2005")) +
  stat_lorenz(desc = FALSE, color = "turquoise") +
  coord_fixed() +
  geom_abline(linetype = "dashed", color = "gray50") +
  scale_x_continuous(labels = scales::percent) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent) +
  annotate(geom="text", x=0.50, y=0.37, label="29.07%",
  color="darkslategray", size = 2.5) +
 labs(x = "Andel av Befolkning i Tromsø i %",
     y = "Andel av Samlet Inntekt \n i Tromsø i %",
      title = "Lorenz-kurve Tromsø 2005 \nGini-Indeks",
      colour = "Lorenz-Kurve",
      caption = "https://www.ssb.no/statbank/table/12558/tableViewLayout1/") +
  theme minimal() +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray40"),
        plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.9, family = "Georgia", color = "gray40"),
        plot.caption = element_text(family = "Georgia", color = "paleturquoise3", hjust = 0.5),
        plot.tag = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "lightsteelblue3"),
        axis.title.x = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray60"),
        axis.title.y = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray60"),
        axis.text.x = element_text(size = 7, face = "italic",color = "lightsteelblue4"),
        axis.text.y = element_text(size = 7, face = "italic",color = "lightsteelblue4"))
######### Plot 2, Lorenz, Samlet Inntekt 2020 ##############
SSB TROMSØ TO %>%
  filter(InntektForEtterSkatt == "Samlet inntekt") %>%
  na.omit() %>%
  ggplot(aes(x=Value, colour = "Tromsø 2020")) +
  stat_lorenz(desc = FALSE, color = "plum2") +
  coord_fixed() +
  geom_abline(linetype = "dashed", color = "gray50") +
  scale_x_continuous(labels = scales::percent) +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent) +
  annotate(geom="text", x=0.50, y=0.37, label="29.31%",
  color="darkslategray", size = 2.5) +
  labs(x = "Andel av Befolkning i Tromsø i %",
       y = "Andel av Samlet Inntekt \n i Tromsø i %",
       title = "Lorenz-kurve Tromsø 2020 \nGini-Indeks",
       colour = "Lorenz-Kurve",
       caption ="") +
  theme minimal() +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray40"),
       plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.9, family = "Georgia", color = "gray40"),
       plot.caption = element_text(family = "Georgia", color = "paleturquoise3", hjust = 0.5),
        plot.tag = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "lightsteelblue3"),
        axis.title.x = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray60"),
        axis.title.y = element_text(hjust = 0.5, family = "Georgia", color = "gray60"),
        axis.text.x = element_text(size = 7, face = "italic",color = "lightsteelblue4"),
        axis.text.y = element_text(size = 7, face = "italic",color = "lightsteelblue4"))
```

