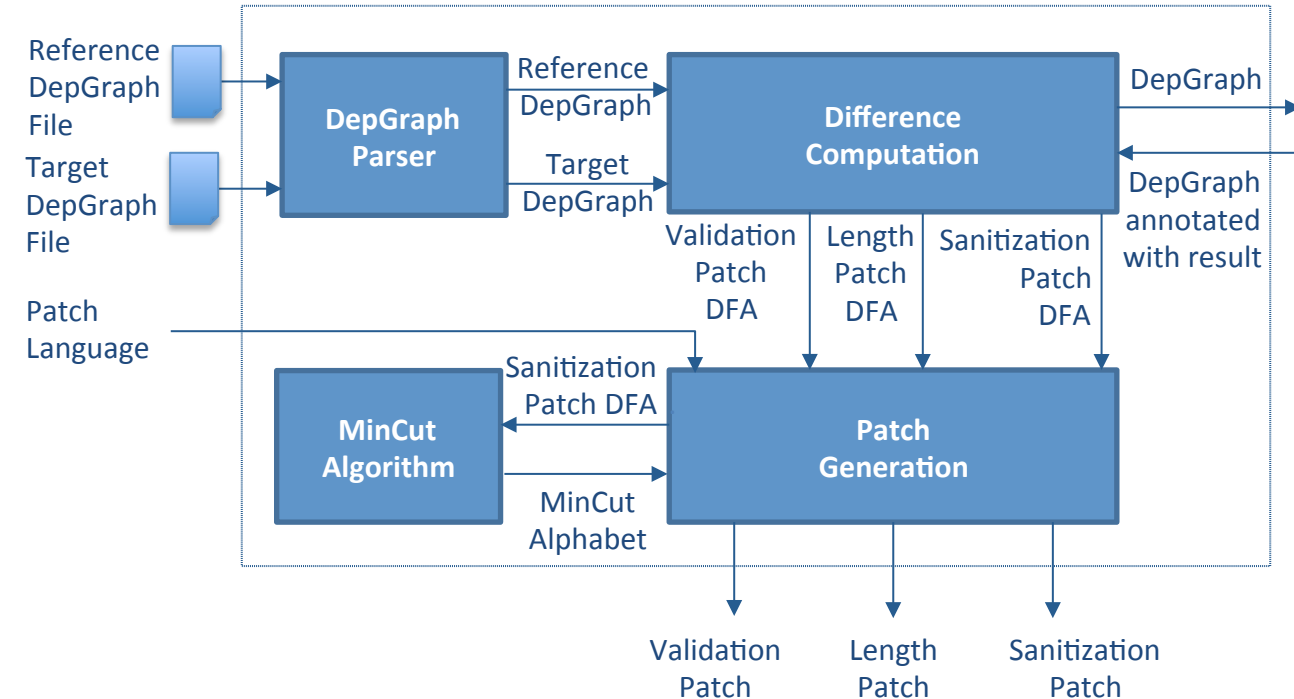


Differential Repair



Symbolic String Analysis

