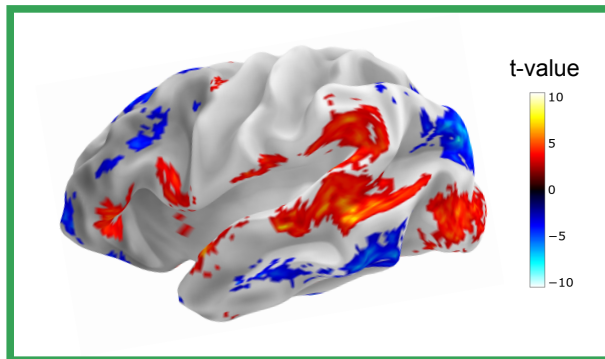
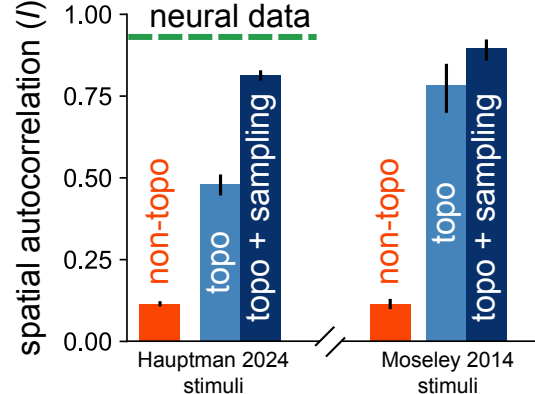


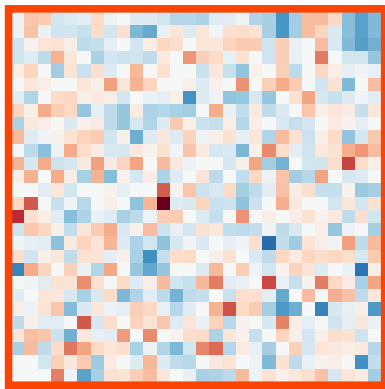
(a) Neural Data — Hauptman et al. 2024



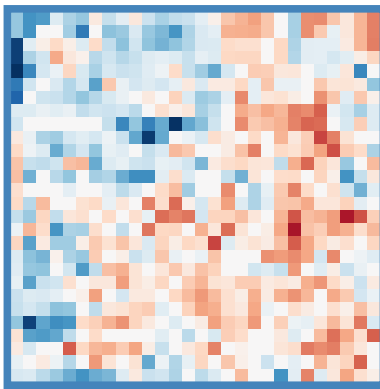
(b) neural data



(c) Non-topographic
no fMRI readout sampling



Topographic
no fMRI readout sampling



Topographic
+ fMRI readout sampling

