



## BEE ROUND 1

1. The comte d'Estaing led five hundred Haitian volunteers to assist Benjamin Lincoln in this colony in a battle where Casimir Pulaski was killed. Slavery was allowed here in 1749, though its founder, who tried unsuccessfully to start a silk industry here, originally wanted this colony to be a "debtors' haven." This was the last of the thirteen colonies founded. For the point, name this colony founded by James Oglethorpe, whose capital was Savannah.

ANSWER: Georgia

121-13-87-11101

2. This artist impressed the Count-Duke of Olivares with his initial sketch of a leader whom he ultimately painted in "brown in silver." He executed portraits of Pablo de Valladolid and the *morisco* Juan de Pareja. He showed Justin of Nassau handing a key to Ambrogio Spinola in *The Surrender of Breda*. In another of his paintings, the Infanta Margarita appears in front of a mirror showing Queen Mariana and King Philip IV. For the point, name this Spanish painter of *Las Meninas*.

ANSWER: Diego Velázquez

189-13-87-11102

3. This country was the site of the November and January Uprisings against its status as a Congress Kingdom ruled by its eastern neighbor. This country was led by a politician-musician who composed the opera *Manru*. In the late eighteenth century, it was wiped off the map via three partitions by neighbors such as Prussia and Austria, and was only reformed after World War I. For the point, name this country that was led between the wars by Josef Pilsudski.

ANSWER: Republic of Poland [or Poland-Lithuanian Commonwealth; or Congress Poland]

153-13-87-11103

4. This substance is the product of the Girdler sulfide process and was made at Savannah River. The SOE-planned Operation Gunnerside destroyed a Norwegian production site of this substance in World War II to prevent its use by the Nazi nuclear weapons program. This substance has the best neutron economy of all substances used as nuclear moderators in reactors, and is safer than graphite. For the point, name this substance composed of deuterium atoms, which is denser than normal water.

ANSWER: heavy water [or deuterium oxide; do not accept or prompt on "water"]

153-13-87-11104

5. Keir Hardie was the first MP for a party with this name in the U.K. A party with this name replaced Prime Minister Julia Gillard with Kevin Rudd before losing the 2013 Australian federal election to the rival Liberals led by Tony Abbott. Ed Milliband leads a party with this name that first formed government under Ramsay Macdonald. For the point, give this name with socialist roots that is shared by the center-left parties of Australia and the United Kingdom.

ANSWER: Labour Party [or Australian Labor Party]

153-13-87-11105

6. The first king with this name fought campaigns against Llywelyn (loo-ELL-en) the Last in Wales. The second king with this name was married to Isabella of France, who had an affair with Roger Mortimer. Hugh Despenser and Piers Gaveston were favorites of the second king with this name, which was first held by a man who was king during the loss to William Wallace at Stirling Bridge. For the point, give this name shared by several kings of England, including one nicknamed "Longshanks."

ANSWER: **Edward**

192-13-87-11106

7. A proxy conflict of this war was Spain's War of the Two Peters. This war's first major naval battle was at Sluys. During this war, the leader of the Loire (luh-WAH) campaign was captured by the Burgundians, and Charles VII refused to pay ransom for the person who had relieved the Siege of Orleans. Edward the Black Prince fought at Crecy during this war. For the point, name this war in which exhausted knights were defeated by English longbows at Agincourt.

ANSWER: **Hundred Years'** War

232-13-87-11107

8. This ruler accused Archbishop Pimen of treason for attempting to defect to Lithuania, leading him to sack the city of Novgorod. This ruler employed a Cossack named Yermak to conquer Siberia, and also created the oprichniki (ahp-RICH-nick-ee) secret police. After killing his son Ivan, he was succeeded by the mentally disabled Feodor, eventually allowing Boris Godunov to gain power in the Time of Troubles. For the point, name this tsar known for his cruelty.

ANSWER: **Ivan IV** [or **Ivan the Terrible**; or **Ivan Grozny**; prompt on **Ivan**]

232-13-87-11108

9. This man was forced to return to England following a lawsuit filed by Sophia Hopkey. He promoted prison ministries in his work with Oxford's Holy Club. Francis Asbury promoted this man's denomination in the United States through the use of circuit riders. This man's brother Charles composed hymns such as "Christ the Lord is Risen Today" and "Hark! The Herald Angels Sing." For the point, name this English religious reformer, the founder of Methodism.

ANSWER: John **Wesley**

030-13-87-11109

10. This president unsuccessfully nominated Abe Fortas as Chief Justice. He appointed Robert Weaver as the first Secretary of Housing and Urban Development. The third volume of Robert Caro's massive biography of this president concerns his time as "Master of the Senate." This president created the National Endowment of the Arts, Head Start, and Medicare, elements of his Great Society. For the point, name this Texan president who signed the Civil Rights Act after John F. Kennedy's assassination.

ANSWER: Lyndon Baines **Johnson**

080-13-87-11110

11. Philip Freneau was called "the Poet of" this conflict for poems such as a description of a prison ship. A character sleeps through this conflict after drinking the liquor of his nine-pin companions in a novella. In another book, a man killed by a cannonball in this war frightens the schoolmaster Ichabod Crane into leaving Sleepy Hollow. For the point, name this war depicted in "The British Prison-Ship," whose results shock Rip van Winkle when a tavern replaces a picture of George III.

ANSWER: American **Revolutionary** War

121-13-87-11111

12. This President revised the Naturalization Act of 1790 to include non-whites. During his Presidency, Jay Gould and James Fisk cornered the gold market and ruined the economy for a period. This man's Vice-President, Schuyler Colfax, was replaced following the Credit Mobilier scandal. For the point, name this Reconstruction-era President who obtained an "unconditional surrender" from Robert E. Lee during the Civil War.

ANSWER: Ulysses S. **Grant**

227-13-87-11112

13. The First French Republic sent an expedition led by Jean Humbert to aid a 1798 rebellion in what is now this country. Roger Casement gave German weapons to leaders of a 1916 "rising" in this present-day country. The Black and Tans operated in what's now this country, where Michael Collins was part of the Sinn Féin party. It gained independence in 1922 from Britain. For the point, name this country which, seventy years prior, suffered a great famine resulting from potato blight.

ANSWER: Republic of **Ireland** [or **Irish** Free State]

232-13-87-11113

14. NHL regulations on stick curvature were implemented due to an offensive duo for this team, including its longtime center Stan Mikita. One of this team's marquee players left in 1972 to sign a million dollar contract with the Winnipeg Jets; that player was Bobby Hull. Jonathan Toews led this team to championship wins in 2010 over the Flyers and 2013 over the Bruins. For the point, name this NHL team and current Stanley Cup champion.

ANSWER: Chicago Black**hawks** [or **Chicago**]

153-13-87-11114

15. This man refused an order to execute Leon of Salamis, which came from the Thirty Tyrants of his city. This husband of Xanthippe (zanth-IP-ee) had two wealthy followers named Simmias and Cebes. At a legal proceeding, this Peloponnesian War veteran and friend of Crito called himself a "gadfly of the state" and claimed that "the unexamined life is not worth living." A large jury sentenced him to death for corrupting young Athenian minds. For the point, name this teacher of Plato.

ANSWER: **Socrates**

104-13-87-11115

16. Hugo Black investigated a scandal in this industry arising from contracts given out by Walter Brown at the "Spoils Conference." Pricing in this industry was controlled by the CAB until a 1978 "deregulation act" signed by Jimmy Carter. France and the United Kingdom collaborated on the "Concorde" project, a landmark in this industry's history. For the point, name this American industry supported during the New Deal by the construction of a New York facility named for Fiorello LaGuardia.

ANSWER: the American **airline** industry [or equivalents, such as anything involving **airplanes** or **flight**]

080-13-87-11116

17. This man tried to rid his land of short people by advertising a "wonder drug" to make them grow, and then deporting everyone who responded to the advertisement to islands. This leader allegedly shot eleven holes-in-one during his first game of golf, and was born under a double rainbow on Mount Baekdu. This man ordered the building of the world's largest flagpole in Propaganda Village, which sat on his southern border near DMZ. For the point, identify this deceased dictator of North Korea.

ANSWER: **Kim Jong-il** [prompt on partial answer; do not accept "Kim Jong-un"]

233-13-87-11117

18. This man won fame for successfully prosecuting the corrupt governor of Sicily. This "novus homo" was consul when he delivered the "O Tempora, O Mores" oration and foiled a conspiracy by Catiline. He allegedly had his hands and tongue chopped off after being proscribed by the Second Triumvirate for delivering the pro-Republican *Phillipics* against Mark Antony. For the point, name this famous Roman translator, lawyer, and orator.

ANSWER: Marcus Tullius **Cicero** [or **Tully**]

153-13-87-11118

19. One leader from this country gained power after overthrowing Washington Luis in 1930, after which he established the "Estado Novo" before being deposed in 1945. This country was led by Getulio Vargas and had earlier abolished slavery with the Law of the Free Womb and Golden Law. This country allied with Argentina and Uruguay during the War of the Triple Alliance after becoming independent under Pedro I. For the point, name this Portuguese-speaking South American country.

ANSWER: Federative Republic of **Brazil**

227-13-87-11119

20. Fictional characters affected by this conflict include Sam's sister Addy Walker, who can be purchased as a doll. Matthew Broderick played a colonel in this conflict in *Glory*, and the music video for "Some Nights" by fun. is also set during this war. A film character who ran blockades during this war tells his wife "Frankly, my dear, I don't give a damn." For the point, name this war which affects Rhett Butler and the Tara plantation in *Gone with the Wind*.

ANSWER: American **Civil War**

104-13-87-11120

21. This man's last wife, an actress, introduced "model operas" about revolutionary themes such as *The Legend of the Red Lantern*. This leader decided to let "a hundred flowers bloom" in a rare display of openness, but then instituted an Anti-Rightist Campaign. He encouraged backyard steel furnaces during the Great Leap Forward, and his Red Guards wrought violence during the Cultural Revolution. For the point, name this first Communist leader of China.

ANSWER: **Mao** Zedong [or **Mao** Tse-tung]

190-13-87-11121

22. This man was made a captain in the army of Henry Volda during time he spent fighting in Eastern Europe. This leader instituted a policy of "he who shall not work shall not eat," and was forced by injury to leave shortly before the Starving Time. A story told by this man describes how he was saved from execution by the intervention of Pocahontas. For the point, name this English explorer who was one of the early leaders of Jamestown.

ANSWER: John **Smith**

023-13-87-11122

23. During this man's Presidency, the White House screened the pro-KKK film *The Birth of a Nation*. A campaign against dissidents by his Attorney General, A. Mitchell Palmer, escalated the first Red Scare. His first election victory was helped by Theodore Roosevelt's Bull Moose party splitting the Republican vote. He ran for re-election with the slogan "He kept us out of war." For the point, name this President who proposed the League of Nations as part of his Fourteen Points.

ANSWER: Woodrow **Wilson**

185-13-87-11123

24. This man's regime used the Vagrancy Act to prosecute Gypsy musicians. This person led the Moroccan Regulares, a volunteer force that fought in the Rif War. He was opposed in France by the "maquis." This man combined the royalist Carlists with an ideology created by Jose Primo de Rivera, the Falange. He led a 1936 coup that began a war in which he had Italian and Nazi backing against the Republicans. For the point, name this dictator of Spain until 1975.

ANSWER: Francisco **Franco** y Bahamonde

232-13-87-11124

25. This dynasty followed the Eighteen Kingdoms period and was rivals with the Chu Kingdom. This dynasty's Emperor Guangwu came to power after the Red Eyebrow rebellion overthrew the Xin (SHIN) Dynasty of Wang Mang. Liu Bang founded this dynasty, that fought the Trung sisters in Vietnam. Emperor Wu ruled this dynasty that built its capital at Chang'an. This dynasty reunited China after the fall of the Qin (CHIN) Dynasty. For the point, what dynasty gives its name to the largest Chinese ethnic group?

ANSWER: **Han** dynasty

232-13-87-11125

26. Johann Peter Salomon brought Joseph Haydn to this city to write twelve symphonies. Fireworks set off in this city's Green Park, to celebrate the signing of the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, were accompanied by Handel's *Music for Royal Fireworks*. The title character of Alban Berg's opera *Lulu* is walking the streets of this city when she is murdered by Jack the Ripper. For the point, identify this city where the Royal Albert Hall hosts the BBC Proms every year.

ANSWER: **London**

066-13-87-11126

27. Dick Wilson's creation of the GOONs to administer one of these locations provoked a 1973 standoff led by Russell Means. The AIM clashed with the FBI in one of these places in the Pine Ridge Shootout. The notorious "blood quantum" system was used to determine legitimate residence in these locations. Since some state gaming laws do not apply in these areas, they often make their money from casinos. For the point, name these areas administered by American Indian tribes.

ANSWER: American Indian **reservations**

080-13-87-11127

28. A governor of this state opposed using federal troops to end the Pullman Strike. The "house divided" speech was given in this state, during a race against a senator who advocated the Freeport Doctrine and was the Presidential nominee for the Northern Democrats in 1860. This state was governed by John Peter Altgeld and was once represented in Congress by the first Republican President. For the point, name this state that sent Stephen Douglas and Abraham Lincoln to Congress.

ANSWER: **Illinois**

185-13-87-11128

29. A landmark in this city had a series of tunnels where animals and slaves were kept. This city, the center of the Lazio region, once had a nearby port that is now the suburb of Ostia. The Alban Hills lie south of this city, that is surrounded by the "campagna." This city, built on seven hills, lies on the Tiber River. For the point, the Pantheon and the Colosseum are located in what center of a classical empire?

ANSWER: **Rome** [or **Roma**]

232-13-87-11129

30. The first effective treatment for this disease was Salvarsan. The first recorded outbreak of this disease occurred in a French army camp outside Naples. The tertiary form of this disease can cause the disintegration of cartilage and mental illness from damage to the nervous system. This disease most likely originated in the Americas before being brought to Europe on Columbus's first voyage. For the point, name this often sexually transmitted disease which can lead to the loss of one's nose.

ANSWER: **syphillis**

230-13-87-11130