



## BEE ROUND 1

1. Jacques-Benigne Bossuet (BUH-sway) was the foremost French exponent of this doctrine. Robert Filmer's defense of this idea was demolished by the argument that Adam only has one "true heir" in John Locke's first Treatises of Government. The Stuart Dynasty's belief in this idea provoked Parliamentary resistance in the English Civil War and Glorious Revolution. For the point, name this philosophy which held that a monarch received his authority to rule from God.

ANSWER: **divine right** of kings [prompt on monarchical **absolutism**]

080-13-88-11101

2. Though it's not Russia, this country's 1918 civil war between "Reds" and "Whites" ended with the takeover of Fort Ino. A set of 1918 accords signed in this country's capital brought a thaw in the Cold War. It fought in the Continuation War after another conflict in which this country established the Mannerheim Line. Nazis fought in this country's northern part in the Lapland War. For the point, name this Nordic country that fought the Soviets in the Winter War.

ANSWER: Republic of **Finland** [or **Suomi**]

192-13-88-11102

3. A government created from one of these events provided work for the unemployed with the National Workshops. A series of these events forced the convocation of the Frankfurt Parliament. Lajos Kossuth led one of these events in Hungary. Metternich lost his job after one of these events, which coincided with the publishing of "The Communist Manifesto." For the point, name this series of nationalist revolutions that took place in a single year of the nineteenth century.

ANSWER: the Revolutions of **1848** [prompt on **revolutions**; or **French Revolutions** until "Frankfurt" is read]

080-13-88-11103

4. In a suite, this man is defeated by the boastful Hary Janos (YAHN-osh). This man was the dedicatee of a symphony whose finale takes themes from the same composer's *The Creatures of Prometheus*. An orchestral piece that begins with four cellos and two violas commemorates this man's invasion of Russia and is the *1812 Overture*. Beethoven's third symphony was originally titled after this man, who was defeated at Waterloo. For the point, name this French military leader.

ANSWER: **Napoleon** Bonaparte

228-13-88-11104

5. At age fifty-nine, this woman married the nineteen-year-old con artist Antonio Buchignani. Joan Crawford starred as this woman in *The Gorgeous Hussy*. She married John Timberlake, who died in 1828, and earned the sympathy of a President whose own wife Rachel Donelson had died the same year. Floride Calhoun's snubbing of this woman led to the creation of the Kitchen Cabinet. For the point, name this woman at the center of the Petticoat Affair during the Jackson administration.

ANSWER: Margaret "Peggy" **Eaton** [or Margaret "Peggy" **O'Neill**]

190-13-88-11105

6. In 1985, this organization was targeted by Operation Wooden Leg. This group moved to Lebanon after the Cairo Agreement and eventually transferred its headquarters to Ramallah. This organization is dominated by the Fatah Party and does not include Hamas, and it recognizes Israel's right to exist as of the Oslo Accords. For the point, name this group, formerly led by Yasser Arafat, which fights for an independent state for a certain group of Arabs.

ANSWER: **PLO** [or **Palestinian Liberation Organization**; or **Munazzamat at-Tahrir al-Filastinayya**; do not accept "Palestinian Liberation Front"]

191-13-88-11106

7. This politician's speeches often denounced the Congressional trio of "Martin, Barton, and Fish." He campaigned on the song "Happy Days are Here Again," mocking his opponent's promise of a "chicken in every pot." This man defeated Wendell Willkie in one of his elections, and he handed Thomas Dewey his first Presidential defeat. The 22nd Amendment was signed in response to his electoral success. For the point, name this president who won four elections.

ANSWER: **Franklin Delano Roosevelt** [or **FDR**; prompt on **Roosevelt**]

190-13-88-11107

8. A member of this denomination, Norman Morrison, set himself on fire in a 1965 protest at the Pentagon. This sect's beliefs are depicted in the painting *The Peaceable Kingdom*. Levi Coffin, a member of this religion, assisted over three thousand slaves on the Underground Railroad. Richard Nixon was raised as a member of this faith, which was founded by George Fox. For the point, name this pacifist group that stresses the "inward light" and was instrumental in the history of Pennsylvania.

ANSWER: **Quakers** [or Society of **Friends**]

030-13-88-11108

9. In a political cartoon, this man is shown as a snake swallowing the Democratic donkey. A popular speaker on the Chautauqua circuit, he founded the newspaper *The Commoner*. Because he could not support the U.S. entering World War I, he resigned as Woodrow Wilson's Secretary of State. At a convention, this politician said mankind would not be crucified while defending free silver. For the point, name this populist Democrat who gave the "Cross of Gold" speech in 1896.

ANSWER: William Jennings **Bryan**

052-13-88-11109

10. The Stairs of Mourning led down to this place. This place was first made architecturally viable when the surrounding marshlands and waste were drained by the Cloaca Maxima. The Tabularium and an arch erected by Septimius Severus are surviving structures in this place, home to an assembly area known as the Comitium. This area between the Capitoline and Palatine hills was home to many temples and government buildings. For the point, name this center of Roman public life.

ANSWER: Roman **Forum** [or **Forum** Romanum; or **Forum** Magnum; or **Foro** Romano]

020-13-88-11110

11. This emperor was advised by Agapetos the Deacon and ordered the final closure of the Platonic Academy in Athens. This emperor and his wife were vilified in the *Secret History* of Procopius, which recounted how his generals suppressed violent chariot fans at the Nika riots. This man sent Narses and Belisarius to reconquer North Africa and Italy for the East. For the point, name this sixth-century emperor who ruled the Byzantines at their largest territorial extent.

ANSWER: **Justinian** I [or Flavius Petrus Sabbatius **Justinianus** Augustus]

104-13-88-11111

12. This city's first female mayor, Patience Lanning, presided over its 1970s re-design spearheaded by I.M. Pei. Charlie Porter took a photograph in this city of a bloody infant in the hands of Chris Fields, a firefighter. An action in this city was inspired by the sieges of Ruby Ridge and Waco, and the perpetrator was caught by not having a license plate. For the point, identify this state capital in which the Alfred P. Murrah building was bombed by Terry Nichols and Timothy McVeigh.

ANSWER: **Oklahoma City**

233-13-88-11112

13. This actress played Mrs. Carmichael, a woman who continually annoyed banker Mr. Mooney. On another television show, she portrayed a housewife who once got drunk while filming a television commercial and gave birth to her son, "Little Ricky." This woman played the title character on a show featuring Ethel and Fred Mertz. For the point, name this red-headed comedienne who starred with husband Desi Arnaz in a 1950s sitcom where she played Mrs. Ricardo.

ANSWER: Lucille "Lucy" **Ball**

052-13-88-11113

14. This island's town of Himera was the landing site of Gylippus. A commander on this island waited twenty-seven days after a lunar eclipse to let his troops depart, allowing for their massacre in the interim. Nicias and Alcibiades (al-seh-BYE-uh-deez) led Athenian troops here during the Peloponnesian War. For the point, name this Mediterranean island targeted in a failed "expedition" to its colony of Syracuse.

ANSWER: **Sicily** [or **Sicilia**; or **Sicilian Expedition**]

104-13-88-11114

15. Participants in this event foreswore the "queue" hairstyle and were accordingly called "Longhairs." This event was prompted by a dream by a failed scholar instructing him to eradicate Earth's demons. It was put down by Chinese Gordon's "Ever Victorious Army," ending the "Heavenly Kingdom" proposed by Hong Xiuquan (shee-KWAN). For the point, name this Chinese rebellion that was contemporaneous with the U.S. Civil War and caused about twenty million deaths.

ANSWER: **Taiping** Rebellion

190-13-88-11115

16. This dynasty was weakened by the rising power of the Arnulfings following the Battle of Tertry. Pope Zachary deposed a member of this dynasty in 752, ending the reign of Childeric III and allowing the line that formerly held the post "mayor of the palace" to rise to the throne. This dynasty first became prominent under Clovis I and was supplanted by Charles Martel and Pepin the Short. For the point, name this dynasty that ruled in what is now France prior to the rise of the Carolingians.

ANSWER: **Merovingian** Dynasty

019-13-88-11116

17. In one scene of this novel, the central characters controversially put on the Elizabeth Inchbald play *Lovers' Vows*. Edward Said condemned this novel for condoning imperialism, arguing that the central estate was supported by overseas slave labor in Antigua. The protagonist of this novel eventually marries Edmund Bertram, whose father Sir Thomas owns the title estate. For the point, name this novel about Fanny Price, written by Jane Austen.

ANSWER: **Mansfield Park**

014-13-88-11117

18. This politician spoke against Jacques Delors's ideas of integration in a speech by shouting "No, No, No!" This leader was challenged by Michael Haseltine after supporting a poll tax. This prime minister gained public approval for a military action during which the *HMS Conquerer* sunk the *ARA General Belgrano*; that invasion sought to retake the Falkland Islands. For the point, name this Conservative British prime minister nicknamed "the Iron Lady."

ANSWER: Margaret **Thatcher**

048-13-88-11118

19. This man defeated Mark Green to hold his current office for the first time, and his last re-election was over Bill Thompson. The software company founded by this man provides a "terminal" service which gives financial data. This independent left the Republican Party in 2007 and has been a leading voice in favor of gun control. His prohibition on large sodas was struck down in July 2013. For the point, name this successor of Rudy Giuliani as mayor of New York City.

ANSWER: Michael **Bloomberg**

190-13-88-11119

20. In a 1937 book, Talcott Parsons proclaims this author to be "dead" since nobody reads him. In a dissent in the *Lochner* case, Oliver Wendell Holmes wrote that the Fourteenth Amendment did not enact this man's teachings. This author of *Social Statics* predicted that at the end of human development, the "perfect man in the perfect society" would be created. For the point, name this English Social Darwinist who coined the term "survival of the fittest."

ANSWER: Herbert **Spencer**

052-13-88-11120

21. While working for this publication, artist Henri Huet depicted the wounded medic Thomas Cole. After being fired from *Collier's Weekly*, artist Robert Capa joined this publication to cover World War II. Its first cover featured a photograph from frequent contributor Margaret Bourke-White, and it published the photo of a sailor embracing a nurse on VJ Day. For the point, name this magazine, the photojournalist counterpart to Henry Luce's *Time* magazine.

ANSWER: **Life**

052-13-88-11121

22. A photograph taken in this state shows Vivian Malone Jones attempting to register for classes. This state's governor made the "stand in the schoolhouse door" to fight integration at its flagship university and proclaimed the slogan "segregation now, segregation tomorrow, segregation forever." This state was where four girls were killed in the 1963 bombing of the 16th Street Baptist Church. For the point, name this Southern state governed by George Wallace.

ANSWER: **Alabama**

052-13-88-11122

23. The Treaty of San Stefano allowed free passage of neutral vessels through these two bodies of water. They were allowed to be remilitarized by the 1936 Montreux (mon-TROO) Convention, replacing the ban on militarization in the Treaty of Lausanne. The Truman Doctrine was issued partially in response to the Soviet Union possibly gaining control of this shipping lane. For the point, name these two straits that connect the Aegean and Black Seas.

ANSWER: **Turkish Straits** [or **Bosporus** and **Dardanelles**; or **Bosphorus** and **Dardenelles**; or **Bosporus** and **Hellespont**; or **Bosphorus** and **Hellespont**; do not accept or prompt on partial answer]

121-13-88-11123

24. The "Marblehead" Regiment, or 14th Continental, joined John Sullivan's division immediately after this event, in which Prince Whipple legendarily participated. This action was prompted by a victory at Iron Works Hill, which prevented Carl von Donop from reinforcing Johann Rall. Hessians were massacred at the Battle of Trenton due to this event, which was painted by Emmanuel Leutze. For the point, name this Christmas 1776 action taken by the Continental Army.

ANSWER: George Washington's crossing the Delaware River [or obvious equivalents; prompt on Battle of Trenton until it is read]

190-13-88-11124

25. The winner of this year's election was labeled "by far not so dangerous a man" as the person who came in second. It resulted in the addition of the Twelfth Amendment to the Constitution. This election ended in a tie in the Electoral College, which led to the Alexander Hamilton-led House electing the winner over Aaron Burr. For the point, name this Presidential election in which Vice-President Thomas Jefferson defeated President John Adams, ending Federalist control of the White House.

ANSWER: United States Presidential election of 1800

052-13-88-11125

26. This man created a world map in which Sri Lanka is the dramatically oversized island "Taprobane." He compiled an early authoritative text on astrology called *Tetrabiblos*. This author of the *Geography* and the *Almagest* created the geocentric model of the planets, in which everything orbited around the Earth. For the point, name this ancient scientist, a resident of Alexandria and namesake of the pre-Copernican conception of the solar system.

ANSWER: Claudius Ptolemy (TAHL-um-ee, but accept English pronunciations)

052-13-88-11126

27. The Shizoku was made up of former members of this class who received a pension during the Meiji period. Saigo Takamori led a revolt of these people in Satsuma. The code of this class of people called for them to commit suicide by slashing their bellies if they were dishonored. Masterless members of this class of people were called "ronin," and these people used a wakizashi short sword and a katana long sword. For the point, name this warrior class of feudal Japan.

ANSWER: samurai [or bushi; or buke]

186-13-88-11127

28. Louis XII won a victory against this city at Agnadello. This city, that was opposed by the League of Cambrai, fought the Wars of Saint Sabbas and Chioggia (kee-OH-juh) with Genoa. This city's rulers ceremonially threw a ring into its waters to demonstrate its marriage to the sea. It controlled Cyprus and Crete as part of its trading empire. This city, known as the "Most Serene Republic," was ruled by a doge. For the point, name this Italian city known for its canals.

ANSWER: Venice [or Venezia]

232-13-88-11128

29. Baseball Hall of Famer Tris Speaker cracked down on corruption during seven years as this city's boxing commissioner. A team from this city lost the 1997 World Series to the Marlins when Jose Mesa blew a save. This city's NFL team, which was once led by Earnest Byner and Bernie Kosar, briefly went defunct in the 1990s after Art Modell moved the franchise to Baltimore. For the point, name this city which reached the NBA Finals in 2007 behind LeBron James and is home to the Indians and Browns.

ANSWER: Cleveland, Ohio

019-13-88-11129

30. This man entered into a successful firm with Matthew Boulton, which helped finance his experiments. One of his inventions, a copying machine, was widely used until the twentieth century. This man improved upon a device made by Newcomen that separated the condenser, allowing that device to be used for applications other than water pumping. For the point, name this engineer who developed an improved steam engine, and names the SI unit for power.

ANSWER: James **Watt**

140-13-88-11130