



BEE ROUND 2

1. In a literary appearance, this character is accused of being a "torpedo fish" before being asked how one can recognize something one has never seen. He demonstrates that doubling a square is something that can be done by a slave. He described himself as a gadfly bothering the horse of Athenian society when he was put on trial for "corrupting the youth." For the point, name this star of the *Apology* whose teachings are recorded in the dialogues of Plato.

ANSWER: Socrates

020-13-89-12101

2. The Jacobin Club met in a building formerly owned by this order. The founder of this order, who is credited with inventing the rosary, received permission from Pope Innocent III to try to convert the Albigensians (AL-bij-EN-si-uns). Eminent theologians among this order included the "Doctor Universalis," Albertus Magnus, who taught another member of this order, Thomas Aquinas. For the point, name this monastic order, whose members were called "black friars" or, in a Latin pun, the "dogs of God."

ANSWER: the Dominican Order [or Dominicans]

080-13-89-12102

3. A space station is taken over by terrorists from this country in the shooter *Vanquish*. A rogue colonel from this country, who can manipulate lightning, attempts to overthrow its government in *Metal Gear Solid* 3. In *Civilization 5*, a leader from this country has a "Riches" ability that gives double Iron and Horses. For the point, name this country, in which James Bond infiltrates the GRU Military Archives in *GoldenEye 007*, home to characters such as Arkady Ourumov.

ANSWER: Russia [or the Soviet Union; or the USSR]

048-13-89-12103

4. The Wilson-Kautz raid cut supply lines during one battle in this state, which saw severe black casualties at Chaffin's Farm and the explosion of a mine behind Confederate defenses, resulting in a large "crater." The Overland Campaign ended in this state, where hapless picnickers fled in panic at the first major land battle of the Civil War. For the point, name this state where the Battles of Fredericksburg and First Bull Run were fought, also the site of the longest-serving Confederate capital.

ANSWER: Virginia

020-13-89-12104

5. This artist showed bats and owls tormenting a man with his head in his arms in his *The Sleep of Reason Produces Monsters*. A man raises an axe over a trampled soldier in the third print from this painter's eighty-two-print series *The Disasters of War*. This painter depicted Napoleon's troops executing his countrymen, in a painting whose companion piece is known as *The Charge of the Mamelukes*. For the point, name this Spanish painter of *The Third of May, 1808*.

ANSWER: Francisco Goya

014-13-89-12105

6. This man ordered that a statue of the god Hubal (HOO-ball) be destroyed after winning the Battle of the Trench against the Quraysh (korr-AISH) tribe. This widower of Khadijah (kuh-DEE-juh) established a legally-protected group called "the People of the Book" after fleeing his home city in the *hijra*. During his life as a merchant, he went to Mount Hira, where the Archangel Gabriel spoke to him. For the point, name this sometime resident of Mecca, the final prophet and founder of Islam.

ANSWER: the Prophet **Muhammad** [or **Mahomet**]

104-13-89-12106

7. The ROS special forces group was originally chartered to fight this organization. In 1967, this organization was first weakened with the assistance of former members known as "pentiti." Members of this organization were aided by "the Sentence Killer," a corrupt judge who reversed the results of the Maxi Trial. Six years later, Salvatore Riina was captured, ending his status as "Capo dei Capi" of this organization. For the point, identify this Sicilian organized crime phenomenon.

ANSWER: the **mafia** [or La **Cosa Nostra**]

019-13-89-12107

8. This production featured Kenny Delmar as the Secretary of the Interior, even though Delmar was impersonating Franklin Roosevelt's voice. Its director played Professor Pierson, and an early narrator, Carl Phillips, was incinerated by a heat-ray. This was the seventeenth episode of *The Mercury Theater on the Air*. For the point, identify this October 30, 1938 radio broadcast directed by Orson Welles, which scared Americans with an adaptation of a H.G. Wells novel.

ANSWER: Orson Welles's *The **War of the Worlds*** broadcast

052-13-89-12108

9. Richard Bowyer Smith introduced the "stump-jump" form of this device in Australia. The "boustrephedon" (boo-STREF-uh-don) form of writing was named for its resemblance to the pattern produced by this device. A 1936 film about the Dust Bowl blames this device for "breaking the plains," opposing the popular nineteenth-century theory that "rain follows" this machine. For the point, name this piece of farming equipment which upturns the soil for planting.

ANSWER: **plow**

019-13-89-12109

10. According to Herodotus, this man's mother, Agariste (ah-gar-IS-tay), dreamed of giving birth to a lion. His father Xanthippus (zan-THIP-iss) was ostracized but returned to command at the Battle of Mycale (my-CAH-lay). This man paid for the production of Aeschylus's (ESK-uh-liss-iz) Persian trilogy. After overseeing the ostracism of Cimon (KYE-mon), he supervised the building of the Long Walls. For the point, name this Athenian statesman under whose government the Parthenon was built.

ANSWER: **Pericles**

030-13-89-12110

11. This man's Secretary of the Treasury, Robert Walker, saw to the passage of the Walker Tariff, which was a concession to Britain in the Oregon Territory dispute. His administration authorized the Smithsonian Institution and the creation of the Department of the Interior, and his oratorical style earned him the nickname "Napoleon of the stump." For the point, name this man, the first "dark horse" Presidential nominee, who served as President of the United States during the Mexican War.

ANSWER: James Knox **Polk**

030-13-89-12111

12. Albert Speer considered escaping to this location, which was occupied by the United States from 1941 to 1945 to keep the Nazis away. The Peary Land peninsula at the extreme north of this landmass is free of ice caps. This landmass is divided into four municipalities surrounding the capital of Nuuk. Erik the Red founded the first Norse settlements on this landmass, which changed hands from Norway to Denmark. For the point, name this world's largest island, which is very cold despite its name.

ANSWER: **Greenland** [or **Kalaallit Nunaat**]

020-13-89-12112

13. This scientist excavated at Stonehenge and kept stones of coal on his land near Down House in order to study earthworms. The Linnaean Society presented this man's work at the same time as that of Alfred Russell Wallace. John Stevens Henslow was responsible for this scientist becoming part of an expedition with Robert Fitzroy. For the point, name this English scientist whose time on the *Beagle* led him to develop a theory of natural selection in his *On the Origin of Species*.

ANSWER: Charles Robert **Darwin**

023-13-89-12113

14. In 1997, sixty-two people were killed outside a museum in this country near Deir el-Bahri (ah-DEER-el-BA-ha-ree). The temple complex of Karnak is located in this country, the home of the Coptic Church. Two rock temples in this country were relocated in 1968 to avoid flooding from the Aswan High Dam. Its capital, the "city of a thousand minarets," is home to Tahrir Square. For the point, name this country on the western side of the Sinai Peninsula in northeastern Africa.

ANSWER: Arab Republic of **Egypt**

190-13-89-12114

15. The family of Ken Saro-Wiwa sued a company producing this product for human rights abuses in Nigeria. Lázaro Cárdenas nationalized the resources of these companies to create Pemex. Mohammed Mossadegh (moh-SAH-deck) nationalized the assets of one of these companies in Iran. That company's successor expects to pay 7.8 billion dollars to settle claims brought for the Deepwater Horizon disaster. For the point, name these companies that include Shell and BP.

ANSWER: **oil** companies [or **petroleum** companies; or **gasoline** companies]

121-13-89-12115

16. In a novel about this conflict, a painter depicts himself and his lover as Orestes and Electra. This conflict is the setting for *The Gods are Athirst* and another novel, in which a fanatical wine-shop owner is a major character. During this conflict, the words "It is a far, far better thing that I do, than I have ever done" are spoken by Sydney Carton after switching places with Charles Darnay. For the point, name this conflict explored by Charles Dickens in *A Tale of Two Cities*.

ANSWER: **French Revolution**

020-13-89-12116

17. This decree built on a previous document signed at Amboise (AM-bwah) after the Massacre of Vassy (VAH-say). This document's two "letters patent" established the safe cities of Montauban and La Rochelle. Upon hearing of it, Pope Clement VII said "this crucifies me." Revoked by the Edict of Fontainebleau (FAHN-ten-blow), this law was promulgated at the end of the Wars of Religion by Henry IV. For the point, name this 1598 decree that granted rights to Huguenots.

ANSWER: Edict of **Nantes** (NONT, but accept NONZ, NONTZ, etc.)

232-13-89-12117

18. A note written in the wake of this event grouped it with similar fates that befell the *Falaba* and *Cushing*. This event might have been avoided had William Turner followed directives to keep away from the shore and to zigzag. This event was ordered by Walther Schwieger on *U-20*. For the point, name this 1915 event that caused the death of 128 Americans, which helped move the United States towards war with Germany after a submarine sank a British cruise liner.

ANSWER: sinking of the RMS **Lusitania**

023-13-89-12118

19. Edward Coke may have used torture to coax a confession about this subject from Thomas Wintour. Plans for this event were tipped off by a letter, possibly sent by Francis Tresham, that warned Lord Monteagle to stay home. The men involved in this action sought to make Elizabeth of Bohemia a Catholic puppet queen following the death of James I. For the point, identify this Robert Catesby-led plot to blow up the House of Lords on November 5th, 1605 with the assistance of Guy Fawkes.

ANSWER: **Gunpowder** Plot

233-13-89-12119

20. A person with this surname wrote the first version of the Law of Large Numbers in the *Ars Conjectandi* (con-yek-TAHN-dee). Another person with this last name described a series of coin flips yielding infinite expected value in the St. Petersburg Paradox. Leonhard Euler (OY-lurr) studied under this family's Johann, and was a contemporary of its Daniel, who eventually returned to Basel, Switzerland. For the point, give this surname that is used for a crucial principle in fluid dynamics.

ANSWER: **Bernoulli** family [or the **Bernoullis**; or Jakob **Bernoulli**; or Daniel **Bernoulli**]

232-13-89-12120

21. A college football team in this state used an American Indian mascot named Little Red who was eventually banned from games. That team from this state has the FBS record of forty-seven straight wins. The two major programs here play each other in the annual "Bedlam" game. The most successful program in this state has fielded players such as Sam Bradford and Adrien Peterson. For the point, name this state where coaches including Bob Stoops have led the Sooners.

ANSWER: **Oklahoma**

052-13-89-12121

22. This American denounced Italy's betrayal of France in the "Stab in the back" speech. He vacationed at a cottage at Campobello Island, and he used the song "Happy Days Are Here Again" on the campaign trail. Many of this man's speeches referred to his small dog, Fala. This politician gave the "Four Freedoms" speech and said the only thing people needed to fear was "fear itself." For the point, name this President who gave "fireside chats" to describe his New Deal policies.

ANSWER: **Franklin Delano Roosevelt** [or **FDR**; prompt on **Roosevelt**]

052-13-89-12122

23. A saint from this region was exiled and founded an abbey on the island of Iona. Monks from that abbey founded by Saint Columba may have started the Book of Kells, which was finished in this region. Another saint who worked in this region wrote a letter that condemned the treatment of Christians by Coroticus. That saint legendarily drove the snakes from this island. For the point, name this island where the Holy Trinity was explained using a shamrock by Saint Patrick.

ANSWER: **Ireland** [or **Eire**]

023-13-89-12123

24. This election was delayed by a defective certificate from Georgia. This was the first election that frequent candidate Charles Cotesworth Pinckney ran in. As a result of this election, the Twelfth Amendment ended separate voting for President and Vice-President. The winner of this election said "we are all Federalists, we are all Republicans" to emphasize the peaceful transfer of power. For the point, name this election in which John Adams was defeated for re-election by Thomas Jefferson.

ANSWER: United States Presidential Election of **1800**

020-13-89-12124

25. In 1944, the West Loch (LOCK) Disaster took place at this location. Events at this location resulted in the removal of Husband Kimmel from command. An event here began with the code phrase "Climb Mount Niitaka," (NEE-ee-TAH-kuh) and involved the use of the phrase "Tora! Tora! Tora!" to indicate a surprise attack was successful. This location is home to the USS *Arizona* memorial. For the point, name this Hawaiian naval base attacked on December 7, 1941, by the Japanese.

ANSWER: Naval Station **Pearl Harbor** [prompt on **Hawaii** until it is read; prompt on **Oahu** until "naval base" is read]

052-13-89-12125

26. This policy was finalized in the Edict of Thessalonica and was strengthened when Gratian (GRAY-shun) refused to take the title "Pontifex Maximus." This process was finalized when Theodosius ordered all subjects to conform, and the last emperor to deviate from this policy was Julian the Apostate. A victory for this policy came at the Battle of Milvian Bridge, when Constantine allegedly saw a flaming sign in the sky. For the point, identify this process by which the Roman Empire changed religions.

ANSWER: **Christianization** of the Roman Empire [or anything reasonable that mentions the adoption of **Christianity** or making **Christianity** the official religion]

019-13-89-12126

27. This man's last words are frequently erroneously cited as "Tell them I said something." Shortly after losing the Second Battle of Agua Prieta to Plutarco Calles (KAI-ace), this man attacked Columbus in an international incident. This commander of the Division of the North rebelled against President Venustiano Carranza at the same time as Emiliano Zapata. For the point, name this Mexican revolutionary who led raids into the United States in 1916.

ANSWER: Francisco "Pancho" **Villa** [or Jose Doroteo **Arango** Arambula]

052-13-89-12127

28. This opera's second act concludes with a chorus on behalf of prisoners, and the male lead in this opera is introduced with an aria addressing the title character as "heavenly," "Se quel guerrier io fossi" (SAY kel geh-ree-AIR oh FAH-see). This opera was commissioned by the Khedive of Egypt, Ismail Pasha. This opera's aria "O patria mia" is sung as the female lead waits for her beloved Radames (RAH-duh-mayz). For the point, name this opera about an Ethiopian princess, composed by Giuseppe Verdi.

ANSWER: **Aida**

014-13-89-12128

29. John Filson's fictionalization of this man's life is responsible for much of his popularity. This man's oldest son James was killed in Lord Dunmore's War. The Munros in *The Last of the Mohicans* are based on this man's daughter Jemima and her friends, who were captured by an Indian raiding party. This man founded a "borough" in Kentucky at the terminus of the Wilderness Road, which he blazed through the Cumberland Gap. For the point, name this early American frontiersman.

ANSWER: Daniel **Boone**

020-13-89-12129

30. This country's first president led the Six Point movement and founded the Awami (uh-WAH-mee) League. George Harrison founded a benefit concert for this Mujibur Rahman-led country in 1970, after five hundred thousand people were killed here by Cyclone Bhola. This Muslim state fought a liberation war in 1971 to gain independence. For the point, name this country, once known as "East Pakistan," a low-lying country east of India.

ANSWER: People's Republic of **Bangladesh**

190-13-89-12130