



BEE ROUND 3

1. Forces under Anthony Wayne were defeated at Paoli Tavern during a British campaign to capture this city. General George Clinton abandoned control of this city after replacing William Howe, and other battles fought for control of it were the Battle of the Clouds and the Battle of Brandywine. For the point, name this largest city in the colonies during the American Revolution.

ANSWER: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

194-12-66-13101

2. This nation's Operation Drive Out Rubbish displaced thousands from their homes, and in 1999 its ZANU-PF party began taking farms from whites. That party in this country was preceded by a government under Ian Smith. Morgan Tsvangirai nominally shares power in this country where a 2008 cholera outbreak began. This nation was once called Rhodesia. For the point, name this African country led by dictator Robert Mugabe, who in 2009 abandoned its currency due to hyperinflation.

ANSWER: Republic of Zimbabwe

104-12-66-13102

3. Two nations who signed this treaty argued over a duty on softwood lumber, and this agreement's chapter 11 outlines dispute settlements under this agreement. It triggered the uprising of the EZLN in one signatory nation, and Ross Perot stated that it would create a "giant sucking sound". This agreement was signed by Carlos Salinas, Brian Mulroney, and George HW Bush. For the point, name this free trade agreement between the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

ANSWER: NAFTA

048-12-66-13103

4. This country's expansionist king Faustin I was overthrown by Fabre Geffard. A non-German palace of Sans Souci was built in this country by a man who dubbed himself King Henry I. Forces in this present-day nation under Charles Leclerc were decimated by a yellow fever epidemic, which allowed Henri Christophe and Jean-Jacques Dessalines to lead this country to independence. For the point, name this country in the West Indies in which a slave revolt occurred under the leadership of Toussaint Louverture.

ANSWER: Haiti [prompt on Saint-Domingue]

030-12-66-13104

5. One work by this composer was re-scored for full orchestra, with string instruments replacing oboes and bassoons. Another work by this composer consists of three suites, the first of which contains a 3/2 D Major "alla Hornpipe." The former work by him commemorated the signing of the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle. The other work was premiered by several musicians on barges along the River Thames. For the point, name this composer of *Music for the Royal Fireworks* and *Water Music*.

ANSWER: George Frideric Handel

020-12-66-13105

6. At the beginning of this work, a character who works at Tellson's Bank replies to one message with the words "Recalled for Life." Often referred to as "the Golden Thread," Lucie marries a member of the Evremonde family in this work. The aristocrat Charles Darnay and the lawyer Sydney Carton are characters in this work that opens with the line "It was the best of times, it was the worst of times." For the point, what Dickens work takes place in London and France during the French Revolution?

ANSWER: A **Tale of Two Cities**

149-12-66-13106

7. Christopher Jones captained this vessel. Elizabeth Hopkins's son Oceanus was born on this ship's best-known voyage, which was delayed due to an alleged leak on the *Speedwell*. Among the passengers on this ship were John Alden and Myles Standish; although its original destination was Virginia, it landed near Cape Cod in 1620. For the point, name this ship on which the Pilgrims sailed to the New World.

ANSWER: The **Mayflower**

190-12-66-13107

8. One foundation of this group came from an agreement negotiated by Lord Lansdowne and Paul Cambon. This group's formation began with a secret pact agreed to after the failure of the Reinsurance Treaty; that pact came about in response to the Triple Alliance. This group realized one of its opponents' fears of a "two-front" threat by uniting France and Russia. For the point, name this group formed by the Entente Cordiale and other agreements that fought in World War I against the Central Powers.

ANSWER: **Allies** [or **Allied Powers**; or **Triple Entente**; accept **Entente** Powers until "Entente" and then prompt]

023-12-66-13108

9. This man believed that so-called "crises" tended to occur on "critical days". Students in his academy on Kos compiled his namesake Corpus of sixty books, which contains a large number of case histories. One work by this man states that the speaker will apply dietic measures wherever possible, not cut for stone, praise Apollo and Asclepius, and do no harm. For the point, name this Ancient Greek physician, the namesake of an Oath.

ANSWER: **Hippocrates**

048-12-66-13109

10. One of these people was struck by lightning while praying to Jupiter to intercede during a plague. Another of them bought three of the Sibylline Books for the price of all nine and was overthrown after his son raped Lucretia. The first of these people was deified as Quirinus, organized the rape of the Sabine women, and was, according to legend, suckled by a she-wolf. For the point, name this group that included Tullus Hostilius, Tarquin the Proud, and Romulus, who all ruled a growing Italian city.

ANSWER: **kings** of **Rome**

080-12-66-13110

11. This event led to the partial closure of Interstate 90, and its site was owned by the Burlington Northern Railroad. Among the people killed in this event was Harry Randall Truman, who owned a lodge at Spirit Lake. Governor Dixy Lee Ray declared a state of emergency in response to it. Much of the damage from this event was caused by mudslides, and 57 people died from pyroclastic flow. For the point, name this deadliest volcanic eruption in US history, taking place in Washington.

ANSWER: Eruption of **Mount Saint Helens** [equivalents, they're ok]

048-12-66-13111

12. In August 2012, Blizzard Entertainment shut down access to its servers by people in this country. The Stuxnet worm was intended for the Natanz facility in this country. This country was home to the Green Revolution protests. The current president of this country, who has called for Israel to be "wiped off the map," is subservient to Ayatollah Khamenei. For the point, name this country whose president, Mahmoud Ahmedinejad, does not compromise on its nuclear program.

ANSWER: Islamic Republic of **Iran** [or Jomhuri-ye Eslami-ye **Iran**]

020-12-66-13112

13. This country was founded after an Anglo-Dutch Treaty in 1824 by Stamford Raffles. Pranks targeting its Mass Rapid Transit subway doors led to its standing ban on chewing gum. The People's Action Party has restricted speech in this country since the administration of Lee Kuan Yew, who allowed duty-free trade in its ports. For the point, name this small, economically prosperous city-state on an island which split off from Malaysia.

ANSWER: Republic of **Singapore** [or Republic **Singapura**]

104-12-66-13113

14. One king of this name was the adopted son of Queen Margaret and served as the first king of the Kalmar Union before becoming Duke of Pomerania. A different man of this name slew the sons of his neighbor Thorgest, for which he was exiled for three years; that man of this name established the first permanent settlement on Greenland. For the point, give this name of an Icelandic explorer nicknamed "the Red," whose son Leif was the first European to discover North America.

ANSWER: **Eric** [or **Eric** of Pomerania; or **Eric** the Red]

080-12-66-13114

15. This organization was founded after the promulgation of the 21 demands of MKS, and its supporters were often attacked by ZOMO. This organization secured a 6-year presidential term as part of the April Novelization, during the Round Table Talks with its opponent, Jaruzelski. This organization was started in the Gdansk shipyards by electrician Lech Walesa. For the point, name this trade union which was responsible for bringing down communism in Poland.

ANSWER: **Solidarity**

048-12-66-13115

16. During this governmental period, the person who supervised financial affairs was the Quaestor. The end of this period was marked by the struggle between the populares and the optimates. Near the end of this period, leaders frequently used "proscriptions." One disturbance during this period was led by Spartacus and put down by the consul Crassus. This period of history ended with the ascension of Caesar's adopted son, Octavian. For the point, what period of Roman history preceded the Empire?

ANSWER: Roman **Republic**

149-12-66-13116

17. Archbishop Ansgar's missions to northern Europe were based in this city, whose Reeperbahn nightclubs hosted many important concerts due to its direct transport links to Liverpool. In this city, the Alster River is dammed to form two lakes, the Aussenalster and the Binnenalster. This city, whose alliance with Lubeck was the nucleus for the Hanseatic League, is located on the Elbe River. For the point, name this second-largest city in Germany, which lends its name to a beef patty sandwich.

ANSWER: **Hamburg**, Germany

080-12-66-13117

18. In 1858, this person allegedly told Bernadette Soubirous to gather water from a spring which miraculously appeared in front of her. Castilian roses were found at the site of the first recognized apparition of this figure, this time to the peasant boy Juan Diego. Those appearances were at Lourdes and Guadalupe, respectively. For the point, name this religious figure, eleven of whose apparitions are recognized by the Catholic Church, the mother of Jesus.

ANSWER: **Mary** [or the Blessed Virgin **Mary**]

131-12-66-13118

19. In a 1998 film, this character revises a work about "Ethel the Pirate's Daughter" after receiving advice from Ned Alleyn and has an affair with the Gwyneth Paltrow-played Viola. In a recent film, this historical figure extorts money from Edward de Vere and is accused of murdering Christopher Marlowe by Ben Jonson. For the point, name this British author, whom the film *Anonymous* accuses of taking credit for the plays of the Earl of Oxford, such as *Henry V*.

ANSWER: William **Shakespeare**

052-12-66-13119

20. The storming of Chapultepec castle by Gideon Pillow was a key battle in this conflict, after which one side received over 500,000 square miles of land. Battles at Monterey and Buena Vista were led by Zachary Taylor, and Winfield Scott led an amphibious invasion of Veracruz during this conflict. For the point, name this conflict, a war lasting from 1846 to 1847 that was ended by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo.

ANSWER: **Mexican-American War** [or **Mexican War**]

194-12-66-13120

21. This dynasty renamed its country's powerful censoring agency from the Yushitai to the Duchayuan. This dynasty's first emperor won prominence during the Red Turban Rebellion. The Yong-le emperor succeeded that man, the Hong-wu emperor, and moved the capital to Beijing. It was established after the fall of the Yuan Dynasty, and its capital was in the Forbidden City. For the point, name this Chinese Dynasty famed for their porcelain vases.

ANSWER: **Ming** Dynasty [or Empire of the Great Ming; or Ming Chao]

186-12-66-13121

22. This people created a characteristic type of black pottery that they often made in the shapes of animals, called bucchero, as well as the "Sarcophagus of the Spouses." Their art sometimes depicted a blue Charon guiding the dead to the afterlife. One of their sculptors, Vulca, may have created the Apollo of Veii, but they probably did not sculpt the bronze Capitoline Wolf. For the point, name this Italian civilization whose art and culture influenced the Romans.

ANSWER: the **Etruscan** Civilization [or **Tyrrhenians**]

080-12-66-13122

23. One ruler with this name dismissed the so-called "Ministry of All the Talents" and reigned during the murder of Spencer Perceval. It was the name of the British king who fought the Battle of Dettingen, the last time a British king led his army in battle. This was also the name of the first British monarch from the House of Hanover. The third English ruler with this name suffered from a mental illness. For the point, what royal name was held by the British monarch at the time of the American Revolution?

ANSWER: **George**

052-12-66-13123

24. Reparations for this policy were carried out by an act sponsored by Alan K Simpson and Norman Mineta. The agency overseeing this policy was headed by Dillon S. Meyer and Milton Eisenhower. This policy, which was carried out in places like Tule Lake and Manzanar, was supported in a Supreme Court case that upheld Executive Order 9066, *Korematsu v. US*. For the point, name this wartime policy in which persons with descent from a certain Axis Power nation were relocated to camps.

ANSWER: **Japanese internment** [accept equivalents]

048-12-66-13124

25. After this man's death from chronic nephritis, Leos Janacek played the organ at his funeral. He was inspired by Johann Karl Nestler during his time at the University of Olomouc, and his work was popularized by William Bateson. His work at the Abbey of St. Thomas in Brno helped him devise the Law of Segregation and Law of Independent Assortment. He recorded traits like height and seed color. For the point, name this monk, whose work with pea plants led to the founding of modern genetics.

ANSWER: Gregor **Mendel**

048-12-66-13125

26. This player recorded 15 blocks in a 1993 triple-double against the New Jersey Nets, and this player got into an altercation with Charles Barkley in 1999 after Barkley threw a ball at this player. Following this player's most famous stint, he played in succession for the Heat, Suns, and Cavaliers. This player originally drafted by the Orlando Magic is perhaps better known for bringing down backboards several times following dunks. For the point, identify this former teammate of Kobe Bryant, a large center who won three championships with the Lakers.

ANSWER: Shaquille **O'Neal** [accept **Shaq**; prompt on other nicknames, like The **Diesel** or The **Big Aristotle**]

189-12-66-13126

27. One person engaged in this occupation formed the Republic of Baja California after conquering La Paz and also created the Republic of Sonora. This was the name given to men such as William Walker and Narisco Lopez who engaged in unauthorized military expeditions in foreign countries. This term also applies to an act that can only occur in the Senate, the longest of which was given by Strom Thurmond. For the point, name this type of speech where the speaker talks as long as possible.

ANSWER: **filibuster** [or **filibustering**]

149-12-66-13127

28. This man wrote a report on French activity in the Ohio Valley for Robert Dinwiddie, and he killed the French commander Jumonville in one of the early battles of the French and Indian War. Shortly thereafter, he surrendered to the French at Fort Necessity. While commanding a different army, he was victorious after the surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown. For the point, name this commander of the Continental Army during the American Revolution.

ANSWER: George **Washington**

121-12-66-13128

29. One of these places grew after Irnerius obtained a copy of the *Corpus Juris Civilis* in Bologna. At these places, the *trivium* was imparted before the *quadrivium*, and the *Four Books of Sentences* were commonly referenced. Robert Sorbon sponsored one of these in Paris, which boomed after Latin versions of Aristotle became available to their lay audiences. For the point, name these institutions whose early medieval examples included Oxford.

ANSWER: **universities** [or **university**; or **universitas** et studentium; or **universitates**; or **studium generale**; prompt on **colleges**]

104-12-66-13129

30. This man's government was embroiled in the "cash for honours" scandal over the awarding of life peerages. In his first term, this man's government signed the Good Friday agreement, ending the Troubles and decommissioning the IRA. This advocate of the "Third Way" followed his American counterpart into a controversial invasion of Iraq. For the point, name this Labour Party PM succeeded by Gordon Brown, who led Britain in the early stages of the War on Terror.

ANSWER: Anthony "Tony" **Blair**

048-12-66-13130



31. This monument's construction was funded by a \$100,000 fundraising drive by the *New York World*. Eduoard de Laboulaye pushed for the creation of this monument, which was placed inside Fort Wood on Bedloe's Island. This artwork's head was displayed independently at the 1878 Paris World's Fair. For the point, name this statue sculpted by Frederic Bartholdi meant to represent the guiding principles of the United States, which was given as a gift from France

ANSWER: **Statue of Liberty** [or **Liberty Enlightening the World**]

131-12-66-13131

32. This nation has a longstanding alliance with England via the Treaty of Windsor. This country's personal union with its neighbor via Philip II led to the Dutch conquest of its Indian Ocean monopoly. Pedro Cabral claimed Brazil for this nation for which Vasco da Gama sailed. For the point, name this Iberian nation and early leader in the Age of Discovery that signed the Treaty of Tordesillas with neighboring Spain.

ANSWER: **Portugal**

153-12-66-13132