



## BOWL ROUND 1

1. After the fall of this location, Seth Warner captured the nearby Fort Crown Point. During the recapture of this location, Simon Fraser led the British charge up Mount Hope. Before this fort was retaken by John Burgoyne from Arthur St. Clair during the Saratoga campaign, artillery from this fort was transported to Boston by Henry Knox. The Green Mountain Boys under Ethan Allen helped capture this fort. For 10 points, name this New York fort captured by Benedict Arnold.

ANSWER: Fort **Ticonderoga**

149-12-66-01101

2. This President reorganized the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare into the Department of Health and Human Services and the Department of Education. He also created the Department of Energy. This man signed a treaty with Omar Torrijos setting 1999 as the end of U.S. control of the Panama Canal. This man's presidency saw SALT II and a meeting between Anwar Sadat and Menachem Begin at Camp David. For 10 points, name this 2002 Nobel Peace Prize winner, a President from Georgia.

ANSWER: Jimmy **Carter** [or James Earl **Carter**]

138-12-66-01102

3. In June 2012, a plane operated by Dana Airlines crashed in this country's most populous city. An insurgency group in this nation whose name means "forbidden book" attacked schools in Maidugiri. That group, which killed one hundred civilians in Kano in January 2012, is named Boko Haram and comes from this nation's Muslim north. Goodluck Jonathan has been president of this country since the 2010 death of Umaru Yar'Adua. For 10 points, name this most populous African country.

ANSWER: Federal Republic of **Nigeria**

192-12-66-01103

4. This bill was repealed in less than a year, but its repeal coincided with the passing of the Declaratory Act that reaffirmed the power of Parliament. This bill sparked a congress of the same name which met in New York City, passed the Declaration of Rights and Grievances, and stressed the need that colonies should have self-representation. For 10 points, name this controversial 1765 piece of British legislation regarding the American colonies that imposed a tax on written documents.

ANSWER: **Stamp Act** of 1765

064-12-66-01104

5. A literary passage depicting this god is named in analogy to the traditional Scottish practice of "flyting," or exchanging insults. He was not worshipped at cult sites, and has essentially no sources besides the Eddas. In those poems, this god cuts off Sif's golden hair. This god mated with Svaoilfari to give birth to the horse Sleipnir. At Ragnarok, this god will be killed by Heimdall. This god is the father of Jormangander and Fenrir. For 10 points, name this trickster god of Norse mythology.

ANSWER: **Loki** [do not accept "Lokir"]

135-12-66-01105

6. This event was perpetrated by the founder of the newspaper *Agrani*. In its aftermath, the RSS was temporarily banned from activity and suspicion was laid on the leader of Mahasabha, Vinayak Savarkar. The Kapur Commission investigated this incident, which led to the hanging of Narayan Apte. The words "Bapu is already late" were uttered outside the Birla House to this event's perpetrator, Nathuram Godse. For 10 points, name this event in which a leader of Indian nonviolence was killed.

ANSWER: **assassination of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi** [or or the **assassination of Mahatma Gandhi**; prompt on **assassination of Gandhi**]

192-12-66-01106

7. A system of indentured servitude in this present-day nation known as *ubuhake* was abolished by Mwami Mutara III. One ethnic group from this country was derisively called *inyenzi*, or cockroaches. A plane crash killing the founder of the MRND, Juvenal Habyarimana, led to violence in this nation between the Interahamwe and Paul Kagame's RPF forces. For 10 points, name this African nation that faced a 1994 genocide of Tutsis by Hutus.

ANSWER: Republic of **Rwanda** [or Republika y'u **Rwanda**]

192-12-66-01107

8. This religious group takes part in the ten-day Mourning of Muharram, which commemorates their side's loss at the Battle of Karbala. The largest sect in this group believes that the Mahdi is currently in hiding; that group is called the Twelvers. This group believes that Ali was the first caliph. The majority of the population in Iran and Iraq are members of this branch of Islam, the world's second-largest. For 10 points, name this counterpart of Sunni Islam.

ANSWER: **Shi'a** Islam [or **Shi'as**; or **Shi'ites**; prompt on **Islam** or **Muslims** before "Islam"]

131-12-66-01108

9. This man chronologically listed rulers from Nabonassar to Antoninus Pius in his *Canon of Kings*. This namesake of an open cluster in the tail of Scorpius collected his writings on astrology in his *Tetrabiblos* and mapped a world spanning from the Fortunate Islands to Serica in his *Geographia*. His best-known work contains a table of chords and posits a geocentric universe. For 10 points, name this author of the *Almagest*, an early Alexandrian astronomer.

ANSWER: Claudius **Ptolemy** [or Claudius **Ptolemaeus**]

029-12-66-01109

10. This leader's death was prompted by a message from defence minister von Blomberg that Hindenburg intended to declare martial law. His deputy was Edmund Heines, who was also notably homosexual. This leader commanded the SA after the Stennes Revolt, although the SA was soon superseded by the SS after he and other SA leaders were purged at Bad Wiessee. For 10 points, name this Nazi leader who was executed as part of the Night of the Long Knives on Hitler's orders as a possible rival.

ANSWER: Ernst **Rohm**

126-12-66-01110



1. This class of people had to undergo torture first before they could testify in a court of law. These people could collect a sum of money called a *peculium*, which they could use to become *liberti*. They were not able to resist sexual advances by a citizen. Greek ones often served as tutors to the youth, while others served as gladiators. For 10 points, name these unfree residents of ancient Rome.

ANSWER: Roman slaves [or servi]

BONUS: In what festival, held in December, were Roman slaves allowed to insult their masters?

ANSWER: the Saturnalia

080-12-66-01101

2. Among the sites of this project include the Whitehead Institute and Washington University in St. Louis. This effort used a technique developed by Frederick Sanger, and assembled the readout into contigs. This effort was coordinated from the NHGRI, which at the time was headed by Francis Collins. This effort was competed against by Celera, headed by Craig Venter. For 10 points, name this public effort to map the DNA sequence of Homo sapiens.

ANSWER: Human Genome Project [or HGP]

BONUS: Celera, the rival project headed by Craig Venter, utilized the whole genome form of this sequencing method.

ANSWER: shotgun sequencing

048-12-66-01102

3. This man hired the architect al-Sahili to construct buildings in a city that was taken by the Mossi late in his rule. This man ordered the construction of Sankore University and was succeeded by his son, Maghan. On his most famous journey, this man visited Sultan Al-Nasir Muhammad and went through Cairo and Medina. For 10 points, name this ruler of Mali whose pilgrimage to Mecca was so extravagant that it supposedly lowered the value of gold.

ANSWER: Mansa Musa I

BONUS: Sankore University is located in what city of the Mali Empire?

ANSWER: Timbuktu

192-12-66-01103

4. This practice drove the economies of the kingdoms of Khasso and Bamana. An illegal instance of this practice was the subject of the *Amistad* case. The Bight of Benin was a major center of this activity. Ignatius Sancho argued for the end of this enterprise in Britain, as did William Wilberforce. The U.S. Constitution prohibited ending this practice before the 1808. It formed the westbound leg of the triangular trade. For 10 points, name this exchange that involved capturing and transporting people from West Africa.

ANSWER: Atlantic slave trade [or equivalent answers; prompt on slavery]

BONUS: What common name for the slave experience during the trans-Atlantic trade reflects its position at the crux of the Triangular Trade?

ANSWER: the middle passage

132-12-66-01104

5. This man was known for his superstition of carrying hairpins in his back pocket, and he scored the first run in Tiger Stadium. This man is the subject of a magical realist novel by W.P. Kinsella which was adapted into the film *Field of Dreams*. A onetime player for the Greenville Spinners, his bat was known as Black Betsy. For 10 points, name this all-time great hitter who was banned from baseball for his role in the Black Sox Scandal and was nicknamed for his onetime lack of footwear.

ANSWER: "Shoeless" Joe **Jackson**

BONUS. The Black Sox lost the tainted World Series to what team, which suffered its own enormous scandal in the 1980s when its manager, Pete Rose, was banned for life for gambling on games he participated in?

ANSWER: **Cincinnati** Reds [or Cincinnati **Reds**]

030-12-66-01105

6. In the leadup to this event, David Jacobsen and Benjamin Weir were released. Brad Reynolds and John Richardson were pivotal in exposing this event, and in-depth analysis of this event was performed by the Tower Commission, which ultimately implicated Oliver North and John Poindexter. For 10 points, identify this event in the Reagan administration, in which the U.S. dealt in exchanges with a Middle Eastern country and anti-Sandinista rebels.

ANSWER: **Iran-Contra** affair or deal or scandal

BONUS: Sandinistas and Contras fought in this Central American country, which the U.S. dealt with in the Iran-Contra affair.

ANSWER: Republic of **Nicaragua**

189-12-66-01106

7. Benjamin Britten's *Diversions* is one of several special concertos for this instrument that were written for Paul Wittgenstein. A performance of Tchaikovsky's B-flat minor concerto for this instrument won fame for Van Cliburn. Debussy wrote two books of preludes for this instrument, as well as the *Petite suite* for this instrument, "four hands." For 10 points, name this instrument whose modern version has 88 keys.

ANSWER: **piano**

BONUS: The *Sonatas and Interludes* for "prepared piano," in which objects such as screws and bolts are placed on the instrument's strings, were written by what composer of 4'33"?

ANSWER: John **Cage**

142-12-66-01107

8. One attempt to set the high score in a game where the player controls this character was undertaken by Steve Wiebe and is depicted in *A Fistful of Quarters*. Originally called Jumpman, this character is supposedly shorter than his kin, according to *Smash*. This character first appeared in a game where he jumps over barrels to rescue Pauline from Donkey Kong. For 10 points, name this mustachioed plumber who appears in many Nintendo games.

ANSWER: **Mario**

BONUS. In the edutainment game *Mario is Missing*, Luigi visits this city to return the Mosque of Mohammed Ali, which had been stolen by Koopas.

ANSWER: **Cairo**, Egypt

149-12-66-01108



## THE WILD WEST

Which personality from the American west...

1. Ran a famous wild west show featuring Annie Oakley?

ANSWER: **Buffalo Bill** Cody [or William Frederick **Cody**]

2. Teamed with brothers Virgil and Morgan in the infamous Tombstone-set gunfight at the O.K. Corral?

ANSWER: Wyatt Berry Stapp **Earp**

3. Was an outlaw who led the Wild Bunch Gang with his partner "the Sundance Kid?"

ANSWER: Butch **Cassidy** [or Robert LeRoy **Parker**]

4. Was an outlaw who teamed with his brother Frank and was killed by Robert Ford in 1882?

ANSWER: Jesse Woodson **James**

5. Was a gunfighter nicknamed "Wild" who was killed in Deadwood after drawing the "dead-man's hand?"

ANSWER: Wild Bill **Hickok** [or James Butler **Hicoack**]

6. Was a tubercular dentist who also took part in the gunfight at the O.K. Corral?

ANSWER: Doc **Holliday** [or John Henry **Holliday**]

7. Was a San Francisco resident who claimed himself to be "emperor" of the United States?

ANSWER: Joshua Abraham **Norton** [or **Norton I**]

8. Was a New Mexico sheriff best known for killing outlaw Billy the Kid?

ANSWER: Patrick Floyd **Garrett**

052-12-66-0110-1

## US POLITICAL CARTOONS

Which nineteenth century American politician was depicted in a famous political cartoon.....

1. Purchasing the Louisiana Territory from Napoleon Bonaparte while President?

ANSWER: Thomas **Jefferson**

2. Holding his opponent in the 1864 presidential election, George McClellan, in the palm of his hand?

ANSWER: Abraham **Lincoln**

3. With his head replaced by a sack of money, in a series done by Thomas Nast?

ANSWER: Boss **Tweed** [or William Magear **Tweed**]

4. Fighting a many-headed serpent in his crusade against the Second Bank of the US?

ANSWER: Andrew **Jackson**

5. Arm-in-arm with the "Solid South" after he defeated Samuel Tilden in the Election of 1876?

ANSWER: Rutherford Birchard **Hayes**

6. Living in a log cabin and drinking hard cider in a campaign against Martin van Buren?

ANSWER: **William Henry Harrison** [prompt **Harrison**; do not accept "Benjamin Harrison"]

7. Being asked "Ma, Ma, where's my Pa?" by the alleged illegitimate child he fathered in the White House?

ANSWER: Stephen Grover **Cleveland**

8. Holding a stack of newspapers while simultaneously running for President in 1872?

ANSWER: Horace **Greeley**

190-12-66-0110-1

## US PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

In which U.S. Presidential election year did...

1. George W. Bush first become U.S. President?

ANSWER: 2000

2. Franklin Roosevelt use the song "Happy Days are Here Again" to defeat Herbert Hoover?

ANSWER: 1932

3. The *Chicago Tribune* accidentally print the headline "Dewey defeats Truman?"

ANSWER: 1948

4. Members of the White House "plumbers" break into the Watergate hotel?

ANSWER: 1972

5. Adlai E. Stevenson claim "The same god made us all" before losing to Dwight Eisenhower the first time?

ANSWER: 1952

6. Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. defeat Barry Goldwater as a write-in candidate in the New Hampshire primary?

ANSWER: 1964

7. The Republican candidate run the "Revolving Door" and the "Tank Ride" ad, which was responded to in the "Counterpunch" ad?

ANSWER: 1988

8. James Stockdale begin a vice presidential debate by asking "Who am I? Why am I here?"

ANSWER: 1992

149-12-66-0110-1



1. One of the men from this region who ruled over Sicily was Robert Guiscard. A ruler of this place signed the treaty of St. Clair-sur-Epte with Charles the Simple, giving (+) Rollo control of this place. A man often inaccurately called Robert the Devil was a duke of this region, whose son succeeded Harold (\*) Godwinson as ruler of England. It was named for its settlement by Vikings. For 10 points, name this region, the home to William the Conqueror.

ANSWER: Duchy of Normandy

121-12-66-01101

2. This nation's anti-communist Patriotic People's Movement was a continuation of its earlier far-right Lapua movement. In one conflict this country employed a sniper called the (+) White Death. This nation, which used motti encirclement tactics to win the Battle of Raate Road, was forced to lease Porkkala after losing the (\*) Continuation War. During another conflict it was led by Carl Mannerheim. For 10 points, name this nation which fought the Winter War with the Soviet Union, and was the site of the signing of the Helsinki Accords.

ANSWER: Finland

048-12-66-01102

3. This man argued for the annexation of Texas in his role as John Tyler's Secretary of State. Earlier, this politician defended slavery in Congress by referring to it as a "positive good." As Secretary of War, he created the Bureau of Indian Affairs. His wife, (+) Floride, shunned Peggy Eaton and thus began the Petticoat Affair. This Vice President to (\*) John Quincy Adams and Andrew Jackson attacked the Tariff of Abominations in his "South Carolina Exposition and Protest." For 10 points, name this Senator from South Carolina who advocated nullification.

ANSWER: John Caldwell Calhoun

192-12-66-01103

4. It isn't a Punic War, but this war's final days featured the "Hannibal war" involving Hannibal Sehested. During it, the battle of Rocroi was won by a man known as "le Great Conde." This war's peace terms gave Alsace back to France in a treaty negotiated by Cardinal (+) Mazarin. While fighting at the Lech River during the Battle of Rain, the Count of Tilly died in it, and an opposing ruler perished during the battle of (\*) Lutzen. For 10 points, name this European war whose heroes included Swedish king Gustavus Adolphus, and which was ended by the Peace of Westphalia.

ANSWER: Thirty Years War

052-12-66-01104

5. This island is the world's leading exporter of ylang-ylang and vanilla. This country's royal family was sent east to the nearby Reunion Island after being colonized by the French. (+) Malagasy is the national language of this island that was also a proposed site for Jewish resettlement during the Third Reich. Maromoktro, located in the (\*) Tsaratana Massif, is the highest point on this island. Separated from the mainland by the Mozambique Channel, this island is home to many lemurs. For 10 points, what is the largest island off the coast of Africa?

ANSWER: Republic of Madagascar

149-12-66-01105



6. This artist painted a broad white collar with jagged edges in a facial portrait of a Moorish member of his workshop, and showed a blue-and-white checkered flag beneath a row of twenty-nine lances on the right of a history painting centering on the handing over of (+) keys. This painter of *Potrait of Juan de Pareja* and *The Surrender of Breda* depicted himself in a painting where his employer, King (\*) Philip IV, appears in a wall mirror while a dog and dwarves play with the Infanta Margarita. For 10 points, name this Spanish painter of *Las Meninas*.

ANSWER: Diego Rodriguez de Silva y Velazquez

104-12-66-01106

7. This grandson of Mircea the Elder defeated Hamza Pasha near Girgiu after refusing to pay a jizya tax. His wife threw herself into a river from Poenari Castle. He forged an unsteady alliance with John (+) Hunyadi against his nemesis, Mehmed II. He became enemies with his brother Radu the Handsome after Radu converted to Islam, leading this man to kill many people of that faith in a (\*) notorious fashion. For 10 points, name this Prince of Wallachia whose reputation for cruelty connected him to Bram Stoker's Count Dracula.

ANSWER: Vlad the Impaler [or Vlad III Dracula; or Vlad Tepes; prompt on Vlad; do not accept "Vlad Dracul"]

192-12-66-01107

8. In one poem by this writer, the speaker imagines a "Ledaean body bent above a sinking fire" as he walks "Among School Children." He stated that "An aged man is but a paltry thing" in another poem. He described "MacDonagh and MacBride, And (+) Connolly and Pearse" in his poem about an anti-British uprising, (\*) "Easter 1916." Another of his poems describes a "vast image out of Spiritus Mundi" and includes the phrase "things fall apart." For 10 points, name this Irish poet of "Sailing to Byzantium" and "The Second Coming."

ANSWER: William Butler Yeats

192-12-66-01108



**This attack took place in the same city that the Biscayne assembly met under the Gernikako Arbola, which survived this event. George Steer published one of the first accounts of this event, which was partly carried out by the (+) Aviazione Legionaria. This attack, which was called Operation Rugen, was carried out by a detachment of the Luftwaffe known as the (\*) Condor Legion in an attempt to make inroads into Basque-controlled territory. For 10 points, name this massacre during the Spanish Civil War, famously memorialized in a Picasso painting.**

ANSWER: Bombing of Guernica

048-12-66-0110-1

**During one of this man's gubernatorial terms, cannons were lined up within ear shot of each other and fired off to announce the completion of a construction project. In one election, he had to defeat Peter Buell Porter, who was backed by (+) Tammany Hall. Also known as "Magnus Apollo," this man ran on the "People's Party" ticket with James Tallmadge as his Lieutenant Governor. Opposed by the (\*) Bucktails, this man was the Federalist candidate against James Madison in the election of 1812. For 10 points, name this governor of New York who built the Erie Canal.**

ANSWER: DeWitt Clinton [prompt on Clinton]

149-12-66-0110-1