



1. This scandal was set in motion when Edwin Denby transferred resources from his department. This scandal featured the company of Harry Sinclair acquiring resources and it resulted in the conviction of Secretary of the Interior Albert Fall for bribery. What was this scandal involving the leasing of Navy petroleum reserves that disgraced the administration of Warren Harding?

ANSWER: Teapot Dome scandal [or Elk Hills scandal]

052-13-92-05101

2. This decade saw the rise of the flappers after the release of *The Flapper*. This decade was supposed to feature a "return to normalcy" as preached in a campaign slogan of Warren G. Harding. It ended with the Black Thursday crash that sent the economy tumbling to the Great Depression. What decade was referred to as "roaring" for the economic boom that followed World War I?

ANSWER: 1920s

066-13-92-05102

3. This event was set in motion when Walter White and George Rappleyea selected a "test case." This event dealt with a violation of the Butler Act, and it featured a showdown between defense attorney Clarence Darrow and fundamentalist prosecutor William Jennings Bryan. What 1925 trial where a Tennessee teacher was charged with teaching evolution.

ANSWER: Scopes Trial [or Scopes Monkey Trial]

052-13-92-05103

4. This case invalidated a law based on the presence of the Federal Coasting Act and the Supremacy Clause. The appellant in this case was represented by both Daniel Webster and William Wirt and - while it was occurring - hired Cornelius Vanderbilt as his ferry captain. What Supreme Court case established the power of Congress to regulate interstate commerce by the Commerce Clause?

ANSWER: Gibbons v. Ogden [or Ogden v. Gibbons]

066-13-92-05104

5. This process was enormously improved due to William Klann's visit to Swift & Company's slaughterhouse. This process was used to create the Curved Dash and patented by Ransom Eli Olds. This process was improved greatly for the Model T by adding conveyor belts. What process was perfected by Henry Ford to make cars more efficiently?

ANSWER: assembly line [prompt on production line]

066-13-92-05105

6. This surname was shared by the 1848 vice presidential candidate of the Free Soil Party, who negotiated the Alabama Claims while serving as Ambassador to the UK, and by an aficionado of "lighthouses in the skies," who defended the Amistad captives in court. It was the surname of the president who co-negotiated a treaty ceding Florida to the US with Luis Onís. Another president with this surname presided over the Quasi War and passage of the Alien and Sedition Acts. What surname was shared by presidents John and John Quincy?

ANSWER: Adams

020-13-92-05106

7. During these events, one man said a horse chestnut was being made into a chestnut horse, while another man's explanation of the "Freeport Doctrine" cost him support in the South. These events were held in places like Quincy and Galesburg and dealt with slavery. What were these 1858 debates featuring two would-be Illinois Senators and future Presidential candidates?

ANSWER: the Abraham **Lincoln** and Stephen **Douglas** debates [or the **Douglas-Lincoln** debates]

052-13-92-05107

8. This woman fielded insulting questions such as "Do you weep when things go wrong on the job?" This Stanford graduate's obituary revealed her same-sex relationship with colleague Tam O'Shaughnessy. She served on the committees investigating the *Columbia* and *Challenger* disasters. Who was the youngest, and first female, American astronaut to go to space?

ANSWER: Sally **Ride** [or Sally Kristen **Ride**]

020-13-92-05108

9. This memorial contains a 19 foot bronze statue by Rudolph Evans with the inscription "I have sworn upon the altar of God eternal hostility against every form of tyranny over the mind of man". This neoclassical monument was designed by John Russell Pope, who created a Rotunda-esque structure supported by 26 Ionic order columns. What memorial to the third president was pushed by FDR?

ANSWER: Thomas **Jefferson** Memorial

066-13-92-05109

10. This man played the title role in a Federal Theatre production known as *Voodoo Macbeth*. This man hosted the *Mercury Theatre on the Air* and directed a film about a tycoon based on William Randolph Hearst. This man caused hysteria with his radio broadcast of *The War of the Worlds*. Who is this director of the film *Citizen Kane*?

ANSWER: George Orson **Welles**

052-13-92-05110

11. This state was represented by the author of the *Disquisition on Government* promoting the idea of a minority interest-friendly "concurrent majority." This state was also represented by Senator Robert Hayne, who quarreled with Daniel Webster over tariffs. What is this Southern home state of John Calhoun, which threatened to nullify the Tariff of Abominations?

ANSWER: **South Carolina**

052-13-92-05111

12. This institution was led by Increase Mather. Louis Agassiz gave a set of natural history lectures here. The Unitarian thought at this institution was challenged by Emerson's "Divinity School Address." It was originally called the "New College," and was founded in 1636, making it the oldest college in the United States. What is this college located in Cambridge, Massachusetts?

ANSWER: **Harvard** University [or **Harvard** Divinity School before mentioned]

020-13-92-05112

13. This justice wrote the majority decisions for *Lockyer v. Andrade*, stating that a 50 year sentence for petty shoplifting was justified, and for *Grutter v. Bollinger*. This justice was appointed as a replacement for Potter Stewart by Ronald Reagan. This Texas-born justice left her stance on abortion ambiguous. Who was this first female Supreme Court justice?

ANSWER: Sandra Day **O'Connor**

020-13-92-05113

14. This event led to the indictment of a person who hired Randy Mastro from the firm of Gibson, Dunn, and Crutcher. Bill Baroni claimed that this event had occurred as part of a study, and it was directly ordered by Politicker.com founder David Wildstein. This scandal resulted in the firing of Bridget Anne Kelly and possibly was retaliation against Mayor Mark Sokolich. What is this political scandal in which several subordinates of Chris Christie created traffic jams in New Jersey?

ANSWER: **Bridgegate** [or the **Fort Lee** lane **closure** scandal; or the **George Washington Bridge** lane **closure**; accept anything about Christie **closing lanes** or **closing a bridge** lane, prompt on **Christie creating traffic jams** and related answers]

048-13-92-05114

15. This city's "bucket brigade" was the volunteer Union Fire Company. William Markham chose the site for this city, whose streets east-west-running streets were named after trees like the Spruce and Walnut. Its founder signed a treaty with the local Lenape Indians. What is this "City of Brotherly Love" founded by William Penn?

ANSWER: **Philadelphia**

080-13-92-05115

16. This resolution was only voted against by Alaska's Ernest Gruening and Oregon's Wayne Morse, and it was passed after a reported attack on the *Maddox* and *Turner Joy*. This resolution's "blank check" powers led to a backlash that produced the War Powers Resolution. What 1964 resolution gave Lyndon Johnson the authorization to use military force in Vietnam?

ANSWER: **Gulf of Tonkin** Resolution [or **Southeast Asia** Resolution]

052-13-92-05116

17. This President proposed an "exchequer system" as opposed to opening a new National Bank, and his veto of a tariff bill led to an attempt at impeachment. This President's entire cabinet except for his Secretary of State resigned, and he was expelled from the Whig party after succeeding to the presidency. What President took office unexpectedly in 1841, leading to the nickname "His Accidency"?

ANSWER: John **Tyler**

023-13-92-05117

18. This man gave the speech "Who are the War Agitators?" at a 1941 America First rally. This man was the first ever and the youngest *Time* magazine Man of the Year. This man's son was kidnapped and murdered apparently by Bruno Hauptmann in 1932. Who was this pilot of the *Spirit of St. Louis*, the first man to fly solo non-stop across the Atlantic?

ANSWER: Charles **Lindbergh**

052-13-92-05118

19. This organization's board ousted Benjamin Chavis for using its funds to settle a sexual harassment lawsuit. It was formed in the aftermath of the 1908 Springfield Riot. This organization's Legal Defense Fund was established as a separate entity by Thurgood Marshall, and its magazine *The Crisis* was founded in part by W.E.B. Dubois. What is this premiere African-American civil rights organization?

ANSWER: **NAACP** [or **National Association for the Advancement of Colored People**]

020-13-92-05119

20. This surname was shared by a man who wrote that liberty was not "a series of isolated points," and by a man who said that "a badge of servitude" was worn by those separated on the train on the basis of race. The former man with this surname served on the Warren Court, and his grandfather dissented in *Plessy v. Ferguson*. What surname was shared by these two "Great Dissenters"?

ANSWER: **Harlan**

020-13-92-05120

21. This President refused to recognize the independence of Hungary and compromise American neutrality when he was visited by revolutionary leader Lajos Kossuth. This President signed a bill that established the New Mexico Territory and abolished the slave trade in the District of Columbia. What President also admitted California as a free state as part of the Compromise of 1850?

ANSWER: Millard **Fillmore**

023-13-92-05121

22. This landmark was built after it was proposed a sixth time, having been defeated by Joe Cannon the previous five times. This landmark was architect Henry Bacon's most famous project. 36 fluted columns form the peristyle of this landmark, which lies next to a large Reflecting Pool, and includes a statue designed by Daniel Chester French. What landmark contains a seated statue of the 16th president?

ANSWER: **Lincoln Memorial**

020-13-92-05122

23. This event was held on the Duke campus in 1942. In 1929, this event featured a blooper that led to Roy Riegels earning the name "Wrong Way." This event has been won the most times by USC and Michigan, and it historically is played between the winners of the Big Ten and Pac-12 conferences. What is this New Year's Day college football game played in Pasadena?

ANSWER: **Rose** Bowl

052-13-92-05123

24. This man's presidential campaign inspired the play *Farragut North*. This man, after taking third place in Iowa, proclaimed he was "going to New Hampshire" and other states "to take back the White House." What Vermont Governor and Chairman of the Democratic National Committee gave a wacky scream during his failed 2004 presidential campaign?

ANSWER: Howard **Dean**

052-13-92-05124

25. During this battle, Lew Wallace arrived late after getting lost marching from Stoney Lonesome, while Nathan Bedford Forrest led a failed charge at Fallen Timbers. This battle featured an attack on a sunken road called the "Hornet's Nest," and it resulted in the death of Confederate General Albert Sidney Johnston. What was this bloodiest two-day battle of the Civil War?

ANSWER: Battle of **Shiloh** [or Battle of **Pittsburg Landing**]

052-13-92-05125

26. This election went poorly for a candidate who referred to New York City as "Hymietown." The winning candidate in this election ran the "Bear in the woods" ad and claimed that it's "morning in America." The losing candidate in this election only managed to win the state of Minnesota. What election did Walter Mondale lose, guaranteeing a second term for Reagan?

ANSWER: US presidential election of **1984**

020-13-92-05126

27. This man had a custody battle with Timothy Stoen, and this man believed in the doctrine of “translation”, whereby he and his followers could live on a new plane. Jackie Speer survived an attack by this man’s followers at the Port Kaituma Airstrip, which resulted in the death of Leo Ryan. Who is this leader of the “People’s Temple” cult who ordered his followers to commit mass suicide by drinking poisoned Kool-Aid?

ANSWER: James Warren “Jim” **Jones**

048-13-92-05127

28. This kind of event's first modern example took place between Harold Stassen and Thomas Dewey. The quip "there you go again" was uttered in a 1980 event of this kind. In the first televised one, a sweaty Richard Nixon repelled voters, whereas a radiant John F. Kennedy won them. What are these events in which presidential candidates fight over issues?

ANSWER: U.S. presidential **debates**

020-13-92-05128

29. This book led to the Neill-Reynolds report. This book's protagonist marries Ona, whose cousin Marija becomes a prostitute. This pro-Socialist novel is about the travails faced by immigrant Jurgis Rudkus, and it scandalized the public enough to allow for the passage of the 1906 Pure Food and Drug Act. What is this Upton Sinclair novel about the meatpacking industry?

ANSWER: *The **Jungle***

052-13-92-05129

30. This team is not Cleveland, but one of its star players is the title figure of a W.P. Kinsella novel about his ghost. This team is the subject of the film *Eight Men Out*. This team first baseman Chick Gandil led a conspiracy that included outfielder Shoeless Joe Jackson. What was this team which had eight players accused of intentionally throwing the 1919 World Series?

ANSWER: Chicago **White Sox** [prompt on **Chicago**, prompt on **Black Sox**, prompt on **Sox**]

052-13-92-05130

31. This man used the slogan "in your heart, you know he's right" and once suggested lobbing a nuclear bomb "into the men's room at the Kremlin." This politician, known as "Mr. Conservative," was defeated in an election thanks to his opponent's "Daisy" commercial. Who is this Arizona Senator that lost to Lyndon Johnson in the 1964 presidential election?

ANSWER: Barry **Goldwater**

052-13-92-05131

32. This position was held by the Jamaican-born first reporter of Supreme Court decisions. New York University was founded by another holder of this Cabinet position, who was born in Switzerland. Its first holder wanted to assume state debts, and had previously written most of the *Federalist Papers*. What Cabinet position was held by Albert Gallatin and Alexander Hamilton?

ANSWER: **Secretary of the Treasury** [or **Treasury Secretary**]

020-13-92-05132