



BEE ROUND 3

1. Mohammed Sirocco was defeated in this battle by forces whose commander died from an arrow to the eye. The forces of one side in this battle, which was fought in the Gulf of Patras, were assembled after Selim II seized Cyprus and moved into the Adriatic Sea. This battle pitted Uluj Ali against Andrea Doria and Don John of Austria. Ali Pasha was beheaded during this battle. For the point, name this 1571 naval battle that halted the expansion of the Ottoman Empire.

ANSWER: Battle of Lepanto

196-12-65-13101

2. In 1994, this man traveled with Jimmy Carter and Sam Nunn to help end military rule in Haiti. This man's namesake doctrine advocates only using maximum force and only doing so in service of vital security interests. This man served as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Persian Gulf War and as George W. Bush's first Secretary of State, being the first African-American to hold either position. For the point, name this retired four-star general.

ANSWER: Colin Luther Powell

131-12-65-13102

3. A voluntary act of worship called *taraweeh* is performed during this event. This period comes between Sha'ban and Shawwal. This period is immediately followed by Eid Al-Fitr. The Night of Power occurs during this period, during which the Quran was revealed to Muhammad. The Yom Kippur War also occurred during this period. The pillar of *sawm* is satisfied during this ninth month of the Islamic calendar. For the point, identify this month during which Muslims engage in daily fasts.

ANSWER: Ramadan [prompt on answers similar to ninth month of the Islamic calendar]

189-12-65-13103

4. In October 2011, U.S. ambassador Robert Ford was recalled from this country. One politician in this country, Burhan Ghalioun, has stated his intentions to end funding for Hezbollah, and it has witnessed significant conflict in its cities of Tremseh and Daraa. One prominent political party in this nation is the Ba'ath Party, and this country's city of Homs has been shelled on several occasions. For the point, identify this country which has been led by Hafez and Bashar al-Assad.

ANSWER: Syrian Arab Republic [or al-Jumhuriyya al-Arabiyya as-Suriyya]

189-12-65-13104

5. This city's amphitheater was closed for ten years after its residents brawled with the Nucerians. The banker Lucius Caecilius Iucundus worked in this city. The "Alexander Mosaic" was found in this city's House of the Faun; it also contained the "Garden of the Fugitives" and the "Villa of the Mysteries." This city was near Herculaneum and Stabiae, where Pliny the Elder was killed in 79 CE. For the point, name this city in Campania that was destroyed by an eruption of Mount Vesuvius.

ANSWER: Pompeii

080-12-65-13105

6. Agents of this man's government poisoned controversial archbishop Aloysius Stepinac, leading to Stepinac's beatification as a martyr. This leader of the Fifth Land Conference rose in power after the purging of Milan Gorkic and the arrest of many Communists during King Alexander I's autocracy. This man confronted Stalin during the Informbiro Period. For the point, name this leader of the Partisans and the Non-Aligned Movement who was the longtime Communist ruler of Yugoslavia.

ANSWER: Josip Broz **Tito** [or Josip **Broz**]

019-12-65-13106

7. Companion cases of this decision included *Westover v. U.S.* and *California v. Stewart*. The plaintiff in this case was accused of kidnapping and raping Lois Jameson and was convicted even after a key piece of evidence was declared inadmissible. This case's plaintiff now names a statement that begins, "You have the right to remain silent." For the point, name this Supreme Court decision, which mandated that a suspect be informed of his or her rights before interrogation.

ANSWER: **Miranda** v. Arizona [or Arizona v. **Miranda**]

131-12-65-13107

8. Shortly after this nation gained its independence, it granted amnesty and residency to Poles who fought against it. Jean Pierre Boyer conquered this nation's eastern neighbor, which regained independence in 1844. Henri Christophe and Jean-Jacques Dessalines were among this nation's first leaders, succeeding Toussaint Louverture. The second independent republic in the Western Hemisphere, for 10 points, name this nation on the island of Hispaniola that was once the French colony of Saint Domingue.

ANSWER: Republic of **Haiti** [or Republique d'**Haiti**; or Repiblik d' **Ayiti**]

131-12-65-13108

9. *Leser v. Garnett* upheld the constitutionality of this right. A political party focused on this issue was started by Alice Paul. The first state to fully legalize this practice was Wyoming. Carrie Chapman Catt and Lucretia Mott were leading advocates of this cause, which was the subject of the Seneca Falls Convention. Also advocated for by Susan B. Anthony, for 10 points, identify this right guaranteed by the Nineteenth Amendment, which enfranchised a certain gender.

ANSWER: **women's suffrage** [or **women's right to vote**; accept **enfranchisement of women** before "enfranchised"]

131-12-65-13109

10. One religious work by this composer was created for the memorial of patriotic author Alessandro Manzoni. This man's name was used as a secret slogan by supporters of Italian unification, as it is an acronym for a phrase declaring a certain man "King of the Italians." This composer of an 1874 *Requiem* mass wrote a notable opera for the opening of the Suez Canal, taking ancient Egypt as the setting. For the point, name this composer of the operas *La Traviata* and (eye-EE-duh) *Aida*.

ANSWER: Giuseppe **Verdi**

019-12-65-13110

11. This figure engaged in one debate with Johann Eck, who accused this man of being a Hussite. This man condemned the 1525 German Peasants' Revolt. He attacked a figure who stated, "As soon as the gold in the basin rings, right then the soul to heaven springs." This man started a movement by his response to Johann Tetzel selling indulgences. For the point, identify this man who ushered in the Protestant Revolution and published the 95 *Theses*.

ANSWER: Martin **Luther**

189-12-65-13111

12. During this election, one candidate proclaimed that "extremism in defense of liberty is no vice." During this election's Republican National Convention, the "A Time for Choosing" speech was given by future nominee Ronald Reagan. An ad depicting a little girl holding a flower before an atomic bomb explodes was aired before this election. That ad was the "Daisy" ad, which targeted Barry Goldwater, the Republican nominee in this election. For the point, name this election in which Lyndon B. Johnson was first elected President.

ANSWER: Election of **1964**

149-12-65-13112

13. After John Hancock died in office as governor of Massachusetts in 1793, this man completed his term and was elected again in 1795. This man worked as a tax collector, but nearly went into bankruptcy after failing to collect a large amount. He authored the Massachusetts Circular Letter, which alleged that the taxes proposed in the Townshend Acts were unconstitutional. For the point, name this orator, brewer, and leader of the Sons of Liberty who was a cousin of the second President.

ANSWER: **Samuel Adams** [prompt on **Adams**]

015-12-65-13113

14. This leader briefly encouraged open discussion during the Hundred Flowers Movement. His wife became part of the Gang of Four, which was overthrown in 1976. As leader of his country, he pushed economic advancement in the Great Leap Forward and used his Red Guards to brutally enforce the aims of the Cultural Revolution. People were ordered to carry around a copy of this man's quotations in the *Little Red Book*. For the point, name this chairman of the Chinese Communist Party from 1945 to 1976.

ANSWER: **Mao Zedong** [or **Mao Tse-tung**]

052-12-65-13114

15. This band repeated the line "I'll take advantage while you hang me out to dry" in their song "About A Girl." The line "No I don't have a gun" is repeated in this band's song "Come As You Are," which appears on an album with a cover picture of a baby swimming underwater after a dollar. For the point, name this grunge band fronted by Kurt Cobain, whose album Nevermind contains the track "Smells Like Teen Spirit."

ANSWER: **Nirvana**

126-12-65-13115

16. This material was tagged with phosphorus in an experiment using a T2 bacteriophage, and it was studied in the Meselson-Stahl experiment. One discovery about this material central to the Hershey-Chase experiment was made using Rosalind Franklin's X-ray diffraction data. Unlike its counterpart generated via transcription, this material does not contain uracil. This material's structure was described by Watson and Crick as a double helix. For the point, name this material containing an organism's genetic code.

ANSWER: **DNA** [or **deoxyribonucleic acid**]

014-12-65-13116

17. This man was nicknamed "Detroit Red" while working as a gangster and drug dealer. He controversially characterized the Kennedy assassination as "chickens coming home to roost." This man delivered the "Ballot or the Bullet" speech. This man was assassinated in the Audubon Ballroom in Manhattan by three members of the Nation of Islam, with which this man publicly broke off relations. For the point, name this black nationalist and civil rights activist who replaced his surname with a letter.

ANSWER: **Malcolm X** [or Malcolm **Little**; or el-Hajj Malik el-**Shabazz**]

014-12-65-13117

18. In 1976, twenty-eight nations performed this action to protest a lack of sanctions against New Zealand. Juan Antonio Samaranch persuaded Romania not to do this in a year in which participating nations staged an alternate event in nine different countries. Allies of the United States performed this action in 1980, while Eastern Bloc nations did it in 1984. For the point, name this action, the refusal to attend a certain international athletic event for political reasons.

ANSWER: **boycotting** the Summer **Olympics**

131-12-65-13118

19. Eadward Muybridge used this artistic medium to study horse physiology. Florence Owens Thompson and her children were the subjects of one famous work in this medium. Group f/64 consisted of artists specializing in this field. *Migrant Mother* and *Moon and Half Dome* are well-known works in this medium and were created by Dorothea Lange and Ansel Adams, respectively. For the point, name this artistic medium that requires a camera.

ANSWER: **photography** [or word forms]

131-12-65-13119

20. As Secretary of State under Thomas Jefferson, this man oversaw the Louisiana Purchase. This man wrote about factions and checks and balances in Numbers 51 and 10 of the Federalist Papers. His wife Dolley was forced to flee the White House with a portrait of George Washington when the White House was burned during the War of 1812. For the point, name this "Father of the Constitution" and author of the Bill of Rights, the fourth President of the United States.

ANSWER: James **Madison**

015-12-65-13120

21. After seeing this object, engineer and author Homer Hickam was inspired to adopt his future career path. Panic regarding this object is credited with creating the agency known as DARPA as well as resulting in advancements in math and science due to the National Defense Education Act. This object's success resulted in Project Vanguard being launched much sooner than planned, and it was launched from what is now Kazakhstan on October 4, 1957. For the point, name this Soviet-created, first artificial earth satellite.

ANSWER: **Sputnik** 1 [prompt on **Satellite-1**]

052-12-65-13121

22. This city was the final site of a 1431 Council that briefly reunited the Roman Catholic and Greek Orthodox faiths. The monk Savonarola ruled a theocracy in this city, normally governed by the Signoria. The home of Machiavelli, this city-republic saw a civil war between the Black and White Guelphs, which led to Dante Alighieri's exile. For the point, name this Tuscan banking city that was the home of the Medici Family.

ANSWER: **Florence** [or **Firenze**]

191-12-65-13122

23. This politician attacked his former business partner John Murray in his novel *Vivian Grey*. He served as Chancellor of the Exchequer in the minority government of the Earl of Derby. His administration saw the passage of the Public Health Act and the acquisition of the Suez Canal. Unlike his rival, he was a favorite of Queen Victoria. For the point, name this two-time Conservative prime minister of Jewish ancestry who was the rival of William Gladstone.

ANSWER: Benjamin **Disraeli**

014-12-65-13123

24. This man died of yellow fever in Guayaquil, Ecuador, after being sent there as a Consul by Theodore Roosevelt. This man created pro-Lincoln engravings such as "Compromise with the South" during the Civil War. This artist drew on German culture to create the modern image of Santa Claus, and he began the tradition of representing the Republican Party with an elephant. For the point, name this cartoonist known for attacking the corruption of Boss Tweed and Tammany Hall in his art.

ANSWER: Thomas Nast

015-12-65-13124

25. The first leader of this organization was Hastings Ismay, who offered to mediate the Suez Crisis. It adopted a phonetic alphabet that represented "A" with "Alpha" and "B" with "Bravo." Charles de Gaulle withdrew much French support from this organization in 1966. It had twelve founding members when its namesake treaty was signed in Washington, D.C., in 1949. For the point, name this Brussels-based military alliance designed to oppose the USSR and the Warsaw Pact countries.

ANSWER: NATO [or North Atlantic Treaty Organization]

015-12-65-13125

26. J.W. Burns popularized one name for these creatures while recording the myths of Halkomelen-speaking peoples, while another name was derived by Andrew Gelzoni of the *Humboldt Times*. Interest in these creatures peaked following Gerald Crew's 1958 discovery of tracks, and the 1967 Patterson-Gimlin film purported to have recorded one of these creatures in the wild. For the point, name these probably-mythical ape-men usually "found" in the Pacific Northwest.

ANSWER: Bigfoots [or Sasquatches]

003-12-65-13126

27. Three characters in this novel watch a meteor from atop a scaffold. Minor characters from this novel include the witch Mistress Hibbins, who lives with her brother Governor Bellingham. The protagonist of this novel is married to Roger Chillingworth, but has had an affair with minister Arthur Dimmesdale. This novel shows life in a strict Puritan New England during the seventeenth century. For the point, identify this novel about Hester Prynne's adultery by Nathaniel Hawthorne.

ANSWER: *The* Scarlet Letter

126-12-65-13127

28. In 2006, this country's current leader won a numerically suspect election with 83 percent of the vote over the candidate for the United Democratic Forces, Alexander Milinkevich. This country's capital is the headquarters of the Commonwealth of Independent States it co-founded in 1991. Since adopting a new constitution in 1994, this country has been ruled by dictator Alexander Lukashenko. For the point, name this former Soviet republic with a name that translates as "White Russia" and a capital at Minsk.

ANSWER: Republic of Belarus [or Respublika Byelarus']

014-12-65-13128

29. The actions central to these events were explained at the time by a work titled *Memorable Providences* by Cotton Mather. The actions of Ann Putnam and Mercy Lewis partially precipitated these events. Giles Corey was amongst those who died during these events, and a slave named Tituba confessed to a certain crime during these events. For the point, name these 1692 events in Massachusetts that resulted in nineteen accused heretics being killed for allegedly associating with the devil.

ANSWER: Salem Witch Trials [prompt on witch trials; prompt on answers like allegations of witchcraft or witch hunts]

189-12-65-13129

30. This man's forces foiled an assassination attempt on him by Senggum, the son of this man's adopted father, Ong. This ruler outlawed kidnapping women and stealing animals in his domain. This conqueror of the Merkits and the Tangut is dubiously rumored to have over sixteen million descendants. At the time of his death, this man's lands stretched westward to the Caspian Sea. Born Temujin, for 10 points, name this Mongol khan and grandfather of Kublai Khan.

ANSWER: **Genghis** Khan [or **Temujin** before mentioned]

131-12-65-13130



31. One dish from this country is a kind of steamed bun dipped in sweet condensed milk. This country is home to a place known as the Stone Forest, which has been renamed after its use as a filming location for *Avatar*. In 1994, this country started building the world's second-largest electricity-generating hydroelectric dam, known as the Three Gorges Dam. This country managed to reduce some of the pollution of its capital city in time for the 2008 Summer Olympics. For the point, name this Asian country with the highest population in the world.

ANSWER: People's Republic of China [or PRC; or Zhongguo; or Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo; do not accept or prompt on "Republic of China"]

020-12-65-13131

32. This period was long viewed as negative by the Dunning School. One factor that ended this period was the decision in the Slaughterhouse Cases, which gutted the "privileges and immunities" clause. This period was abandoned for good as part of the Compromise of 1877, which elevated Rutherford Hayes to the presidency. For the point, name this period in which the terms "scalawag" and "carpetbagger" were coined, a time of attempted racial equality and transformation of Southern society after the Civil War.

ANSWER: Reconstruction Era

019-12-65-13132