



BOWL ROUND 3

1. This thinker collaborated with Gregory Bateson on *Balinese Character*. She compared the gentle nature of the Arapesh people of New Guinea to the more aggressive features of the Mundugumor in *Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies*. Derek Freeman criticized her book containing a discussion of the *taupou* and field work from the island of T'au. For 10 points, name this anthropologist who discussed the sexuality of Polynesian teenagers in her *Coming of Age in Samoa*.

ANSWER: Margaret Mead

192-12-66-03101

2. A 1959 painting by Fernando Botero depicts this figure at the age of twelve. The so-called "Isleworth" depiction of this figure includes two columns on each side. A work named this shows a bell next to a blue, cloudy sky in front of a curtain and is by Rene Magritte. Salvador Dali painted a self portrait of himself as this figure, and a work known as *L.H.O.O.Q.* by Marcel Duchamp depicts this figure with a mustache. For 10 points, name this painting of a woman by Leonardo da Vinci which features a mysterious smile.

ANSWER: Mona Lisa [or La Gioconda]

030-12-66-03102

3. An indigenous people named the Kuna reside in this nation, where they produce artful textiles called molas. This country was the target of a failed Scottish colonization scheme, the Darien plan. This present-day country was sacked by Henry Morgan when it was the wealthiest colony in New Spain. Water from the Chargres River formed this country's artificial Lake Gatun, which lies near its port of Colon. For 10 points, name this isthmus country between Costa Rica and Colombia.

ANSWER: Republic of Panama

192-12-66-03103

4. This leader effectively nationalized the oil company Yukos in part of his campaign to weaken his country's "oligarchs." Bloggers have attacked this man's cronyism by claiming he leads a "party of crooks and thieves." This former head of the FSB organized the bombing of Chechnya. He served as the power behind the throne during the presidency of Dmitri Medvedev. For 10 points, name this current president of Russia.

ANSWER: Vladimir Vladimirovich Putin

080-12-66-03104

5. A companion case to this case resulted from the publishing of editorials in the Missouri Staats-Zeitung. One result of this case was amended in *Whitney v. California* and eventually transformed into the "imminent lawless action" test in *Brandenburg v. Ohio*. Oliver Wendell Holmes' majority opinion for this case used the metaphor of shouting fire in a crowded theater. For 10 points, name this 1919 case that established the "clear and present danger" test for freedom of speech rights.

ANSWER: Schenck v. *United States*

192-12-66-03105

6. In an alternate-universe story, this character saves the papers of Ludwig von Mises from the Nazis. This character's use of Finger Alley is a tribute to his less heralded co-creator, who does not receive a credit for this character's appearances, unlike Bob Kane. In a 1983 storyline, this character encountered Jason Todd trying to steal the wheels off his car. In a 2008 movie, he is forced to kill Harvey Dent. For 10 points, identify this DC Comics superhero, the secret identity of billionaire Bruce Wayne.

ANSWER: the **Batman** [or Bruce **Wayne** before it is read]

126-12-66-03106

7. During this battle, one commander stood in the line of fire in order to get his brother, Humphrey, Duke of Gloucester, to safety. Thomas Erpingham led the archers in this engagement. The battleground in this battle, wet from rain the previous day, was utilized by one side's placing of stakes to combat the enemy's cavalry. The losing side during this battle was commanded by Charles d'Albret and was bogged down by the opposite side's longbows. For 10 points, name this 1415 battle during the Hundred Years' War, an English victory by Henry V.

ANSWER: Battle of **Agincourt**

192-12-66-03107

8. This republic's legislature was known as the People's Chamber. This republic's last socialist leader coined the term (dee VEN-dee) "die Wende" and was Egon Krenz. Its New Economic System was implemented by Walter Ulbricht. Its security forces were led by Erich Mielke and called the Stasi. One way to exit this republic was through Checkpoint Charlie. Eric Honecker oversaw its construction of the Berlin Wall. For 10 points, name this Soviet-aligned state with capital at East Berlin.

ANSWER: **East Germany** [or **German Democratic Republic**; or **GDR**; or **Ostdeutschland**; or **Deutsche Demokratische Republik**; or **DDR**; do not accept "Germany"; do not accept "Deutschland"]

149-12-66-03108

9. One leader of this faith wrote the book *The Finished Mystery* and is named Joseph Rutherford. Members of this faith refuse blood transfusions and, as argued in the Supreme Court case *West Virginia State Board of Education vs. Barnette*, refuse to salute the flag. Its adherents meet in Kingdom Halls. For 10 points, name this denomination whose members are noted for distributing their publication *The Watchtower* door to door.

ANSWER: **Jehovah's Witnesses**

052-12-66-03109

10. The Phoenix Program used torture and assassination tactics to target this force. This force created the 200-mile network of tunnels in the Cu Chi district. Opponents of this force tried to reduce its recruitment by relocating villagers into "strategic hamlets" and attempted to reduce its effectiveness by defoliating forests with Agent Orange. This force assisted the NVA in capturing an American embassy in 1975. For 10 points, name this guerrilla force active in South Vietnam during the Vietnam War.

ANSWER: **Viet Cong** [or **Viet Nam Cong San**; or **VC**; or the **National Liberation Front** for South Vietnam]

080-12-66-03110



1. One man who held this position was advised by the vizier Ay, who succeeded that man in this role. One holder of this position named Smenkhkare may have been the wife of the previous holder. One holder of this position moved the capital and tried to institute a more monotheistic worship. For 10 points, name this position held by the husband of Nefertiti and by Tutankhamun in ancient Egypt.

ANSWER: **pharaohs**

BONUS: This pharaoh and husband of Nefertiti changed his name from Amenhotep IV when he tried to institute a new style of worship in Egypt.

ANSWER: **Akhenaten** [or **Ikhnaton**]

023-12-66-03101

2. This ruler claimed to have justly killed the impersonator Gaumata when he claimed after assassinating Bardiya. His military expeditions were led by his son-in-law Mardonius. This ruler of the Achaemenids dispatched an army that was crushed by Miltiades in 490 BCE. For 10 points, name this Persian king whose invasion of Greece was thwarted at Marathon.

ANSWER: **Darius I** [or **Darius the Great**; prompt on **Darius**]

BONUS: A later Darius, Darius III, was decisively defeated by Alexander the Great at what 331 BCE battle near present-day Mosul, Iraq?

ANSWER: Battle of **Gaugamela**

014-12-66-03102

3. A coup against a holder of this post was approved by American Ambassador Henry Lane Wilson. It changed hands in the Ten Tragic Days. One holder of this post's atheism prompted the Cristero War, while another holder received the Zimmermann Telegram from Germany. For 10 points, name this position held by men like Victoriano Huerta and Venustiano Carranza.

ANSWER: **president of Mexico**

BONUS: Although it didn't acquire its present name until 1946, what party was founded in 1929 by Plutarco Calles and controlled Mexico for 71 years until 2000?

ANSWER: **PRI** [or **Partido Revolucionario Institucional**; or **Institutional Revolutionary Party**; or **PNR**; or **Partido Nacional Revolucionario**; or **National Revolutionary Party**; or **PRM**; or **Party of the Mexican Revolution**; or **Partido del Revolucion de Mexico**]

052-12-66-03103

4. One group of these people under Peter McQueen massacred settlers at Burnt Corn. Daniel Beasley ignored reports that these people were hidden outside Fort Mims. William Weatherford surrendered shortly after they lost at Horseshoe Bend. For 10 points, the Red Sticks were the pro-war faction of what tribe that fought a namesake war against Andrew Jackson?

ANSWER: **Creek** [or **Muskogee**; or **Red Sticks** until mentioned]

BONUS: During his invasion of Florida in the Seminole War, Jackson was censured for executing Alexander Arbuthnot and Robert Ambrister, subjects of what country with which the U.S. was not at war?

ANSWER: **United Kingdom** of Great Britain and Ireland [or **UK**; prompt on **England**; prompt on Great **Britain**]

003-12-66-03104

5. This man was able to attend the Congress of Rastatt after the death of Prince Kaunitz. After two interim administrations, he was finally succeeded by Felix of Schwarzenberg after his fall. Due, in part, to a speech by Lajos Kossuth, he was removed from office in 1848, almost thirty years after issuing the Carlsbad Decrees to set the tone of conservatism. For 10 points, name this Austrian foreign minister and architect of the "concert of Europe."

ANSWER: Klemens von **Metternich**

BONUS: Metternich signed a treaty which sent Napoleon into exile at what palace, also the namesake of a 1685 edict that revoked the Edict of Nantes?

ANSWER: Treaty of **Fontainebleau**

088-12-66-03105

6. The Christopher Commission was directed to investigate this city's police department by its mayor Tom Bradley. William Mulholland built the aqueduct that brought water to this city from the Owens Valley. The arrest of Marquette Frye instigated what was the largest riot in this city's history until the aftermath of Rodney King's beating. 10 points, name this largest city in California.

ANSWER: **Los Angeles**, California [or **LA**]

BONUS: The 1965 riots took place in this neighborhood of Los Angeles. Sabato Rodia personally built two towers here over 33 years.

ANSWER: **Watts**

121-12-66-03106

7. One professional football team in this city appeared in each of the first three American Football League championship games and lost a thirty-two point lead to the Bills in the 1993 playoffs. That team here enjoyed a decade of Warren Moon at quarterback. A later pro team in this city used its first overall draft picks in 2002 and 2006 on David Carr and Mario Williams. For 10 points, name the city where the franchise that became the Tennessee Titans originated as the Oilers, which is now home to the Texans.

ANSWER: **Houston**, Texas

BONUS. The Houston Cougars basketball team that went to three straight Final Fours in the early 80s was known by this fraternity-inspired nickname.

ANSWER: **Phi Slama Jama**

019-12-66-03107

8. This leader, whose navy won the battle of (CHESH-muh) Cesme in the south, wrote a text called the "Instruction" to provide ideas for liberal legal reform, despite converting Ukraine to serfdom and adding to its size via the last partition of Poland. This suppressor of Pugachev's Cossack rebellion wrote letters to Voltaire, who praised her. For 10 points, name this Russian empress of the Enlightenment era.

ANSWER: **Catherine the Great** [or **Catherine II**; or **Yekaterina** Alekseyevna]

BONUS: Catherine was born and raised in what defunct European country, whose territory unified with that of the Elector of Brandenburg in 1701?

ANSWER: **Prussia**

104-12-66-03108



THIRD PLACE CANDIDATES

Who finished third in the popular vote while running in the U.S. Presidential election of...

1. 1912, as the incumbent Republican President, who later became Chief Justice?

ANSWER: William Howard **Taft**

2. 1968, as a former governor of Alabama advocating segregation?

ANSWER: George Corley **Wallace**

3. 1948, as the "Dixiecrat" candidate, prior to his forty-seven years as a South Carolina Senator?

ANSWER: James Strom **Thurmond**

4. 1848, as a Free Soil candidate, seven years after leaving office as a Democrat?

ANSWER: Martin **Van Buren** [do not accept or prompt on "Buren"]

5. 1992, as an independent who later started the Reform Party?

ANSWER: Henry Ross **Perot**

6. 1924, as a Progressive Senator from Wisconsin?

ANSWER: Robert Maron **LaFollette**, Sr.

7. 1904, 1908, and 1920, three of his five runs as a Socialist candidate?

ANSWER: Eugene Victor **Debs**

8. 1980, after Ronald Reagan, but not Jimmy Carter, agreed to debate him?

ANSWER: John Bayard **Anderson**

019-12-66-0310-1

AFRICAN LEADERS

Given the following modern African leaders, name the countries they led...

1. Nelson Mandela

ANSWER: Republic of **South Africa**

2. Muammar al-Gaddafi

ANSWER: Socialist People's **Libyan** Arab Jamahiriya

3. Gamal Abdel Nasser

ANSWER: Republic of **Egypt** [or **Misr**]

4. Omar al-Bashir

ANSWER: Republic of the **Sudan**

5. Idi Amin Dada

ANSWER: Republic of **Uganda**

6. Jean-Bedel Bokassa

ANSWER: **Central African Empire** [or **Central African Republic**]

7. Julius (nuh-RARE-ey) Nyerere

ANSWER: United Republic of **Tanzania**

8. (ZIN-ey) Zine El Abidine Ben Ali

ANSWER: Republic of **Tunisia**

191-12-66-0310-1

CIVIL WAR BATTLE STATES

Which present-day state was the site of the Civil War Battle of...

1. Gettysburg?

ANSWER: **Pennsylvania**

2. Antietam?

ANSWER: **Maryland**

3. Fort Sumter?

ANSWER: **South Carolina**

4. Harpers Ferry?

ANSWER: **West Virginia**

5. Chickamauga?

ANSWER: **Georgia**

6. Shiloh?

ANSWER: **Tennessee**

7. Pea Ridge?

ANSWER: **Arkansas**

8. Palmito Ranch?

ANSWER: **Texas**

192-12-66-0310-1



1. This leader was criticized for calling a state of emergency that resulted in the Black Saturday crackdowns in Baku. His wife raised funds for blood cancer treatments and was named Raisa. This man's government was almost overthrown in the Gang of Eight's (+) August Coup in 1991, years after he introduced the policies of (*) perestroika and glasnost. In 1987, he was personally implored by Ronald Reagan to tear down the Berlin Wall. For 10 points, name this leader of the Soviet Union from 1985 to 1991, when he was replaced by Boris Yeltsin.

ANSWER: Mikhail Sergeyevich Gorbachev

052-12-66-03101

2. One man in this novel recalls a naked Indian, arms outstretched, standing on a ridge as the Army shot him down. In this novel, the deformed Noah claims he will study radios before abandoning his family, and preacher (+) Jim Casy goes to prison for a strike in a peach orchard. This work claims a group of men had lost their "hunger" for land and relates the (*) Joad family's trip to California from Oklahoma to find work. For 10 points, name this novel about the Great Depression, written by John Steinbeck.

ANSWER: *The Grapes of Wrath*

193-12-66-03102

3. In a work by (koh-DYE) Zoltan Kodaly, (HAH-ri YAH-nosh's) Hary Janos's claim to have single-handedly defeated this man is represented in a "Battle" movement in which sliding trombones mockingly quote his country's (+) national anthem. Another defeat of this man is represented in a work whose score calls for cannons. A response to this man's actions by the composer of (*) Fidelio resulted in a score with a hole in its title page. For 10 points, name this figure after whom Beethoven decided not to name his *Eroica* symphony when he declared himself emperor of France.

ANSWER: Napoleon Bonaparte [or Napoleon I]

142-12-66-03103

4. One type of these devices uses piezoelectric materials to maintain a constant distance between a cantilevered tip and an object. These devices may use either critical or Kohler illumination. Max Knoll invented one type of this device that uses (+) electrons in a raster scan pattern to examine objects. Red blood cells and spermatozoa were discovered when Anton van (*) (LAY-von-hoke) Leeuwenhoek used this device. Illustrations of what he saw through one of these devices were published by Robert Hooke. For 10 points, name this device that traditionally uses a series of lenses to magnify a sample.

ANSWER: optical microscope [or scanning electron microscope; or atomic force microscope]

149-12-66-03104

5. Pope Pius XII, upon being told of this theory by its originator, offered to make it dogma, but its originator refused. Support for this theory was bolstered by the work of Arno (+) Penzias and Robert Wilson, who detected the CMB. Though it was proposed by George Lemaitre as the hypothesis of the primeval atom, its name was originally coined by Fred (*) Hoyle as a perjorative, because Hoyle supported its competing steady-state theory. For 10 points, name this theory which states that, about 14 billion years ago, the universe exploded out of a primeval hot, dense state.

ANSWER: Big Bang theory

048-12-66-03105

6. **The first successful cultivation of this commodity in the United States occurred on Skidaway Island, South Carolina. One merchant of this commodity in colonial America was Richard Clarke. The (+) Labrador variety of this good became popular in America after the passage of an act named for this good allowed the East (*) India Company to sell it directly to the colonies. This good was on the HMS *Dartmouth* before members of the Sons of Liberty threw it away. For 10 points, name this good that was dumped into the Boston Harbor by colonists dressed as Indians.**

ANSWER: tea

149-12-66-03106

7. **This man spent his last years as the president of the then-Washington College. He assumed his highest command following Joseph Johnston's wounding at the Battle of Seven Pines. This general placed James (+) Longstreet on Marye's Heights during a battle in which his forces repulsed Ambrose Burnside's assault across the Rappahannock River. This winner of the Battle of (*) Fredericksburg and commander of the Army of Northern Virginia ordered Pickett's Charge at Gettysburg. For 10 points, what Confederate general surrendered at Appomattox Courthouse?**

ANSWER: Robert Edward Lee

149-12-66-03107

8. **The main ridge at this battle was indented by the Ohain road, and was flanked by encampments at (lah eh SONT) La Haye Sainte and the estate of (ooh-gooh-MON) Hougomont. Prior to this engagement, one commander was drawn from the Duchess of Richmond's ball to recapture the crossroads at (+) Quatre Bras. A hastily organized Prussian force at this battle lost at (*) Ligny and was commanded by Gebhard von Blucher. For 10 points, name this 1815 battle in which the Duke of Wellington ended the Hundred Days by defeating Napoleon.**

ANSWER: Battle of Waterloo

192-12-66-03108



One ruler of this name issued the Constitutions of Melfi, founded the first European state university in Naples, and became King of Jerusalem after the Sixth Crusade. Another ruler of this name appointed an antipope to oppose Alexander III and frequently clashed with his cousin (+) Henry the Lion. That ruler of this name launched several campaigns in Italy that were resisted by the Lombard League before ultimately drowning in the (*) Saleph River. For 10 points, give this name of a Holy Roman Emperor known for his red beard, which gave him the name "Barbarossa."

ANSWER: **Frederick** [or **Frederick I**; or **Frederick II**]

080-12-66-0310-1

Emerging out of Richard Bissell's report codenamed JMARC, this incident was preceded by an airstrike of by eight B-26s marked as FAR planes. That airstrike was codenamed Operation (+) Puma and was investigated by Maxwell Taylor. The 1962 Orange Bowl honored members of the Grayston Lynch led Brigade 2506 who participated in this event. This event led to the forced resignation of (*) CIA Director Allen Dulles. For 10 points, the United States backed what failed invasion of Cuba by anti-Castro forces?

ANSWER: **Bay of Pigs** invasion

149-12-66-0310-1