



BOWL ROUND 10

1. Edward Codrington's fleet assisted this nation's fight for freedom. Otto I was appointed as king of this nation at the Convention of London after its occupiers were defeated at Navarino. A massacre at Chios (CHEE-ohs) carried out by the Ottoman Empire led Philhellenes to assist this nation. For 10 points, name this Mediterranean nation with capital at Athens.

ANSWER: Greece

117-12-64-10101

2. These people included a nobleman who incited Henry II's sons to rebel against him, Bertran de Born. They were accompanied by *ioculators* and *ystriones*, and were assisted by *jongleurs*. They used the Occitan language in songs promoting the idea of courtly love. For 10 points, name these traveling French musicians of the Middle Ages.

ANSWER: troubadours [or trouveres; prompt on minstrels]

080-12-64-10102

3. One Pope of this name called the Council of Sardica and restored Athanasius to the See of Alexandria. Another Pope of this name, who was from the della Rovere family, joined the League of Cambrai to reconquer the Papal States. For 10 points, give this Papal name, the second of whom commissioned the stanze rooms from Raphael, his own tomb from Michelangelo, and new St. Peter's Basilica.

ANSWER: Julius

019-12-64-10103

4. John Gibson cast the tiebreaking vote on unemployment benefits provided by this act, which was revamped in 1984 by Sonny Montgomery. More widely utilized provisions were a loan guaranty for purchasing farms and homes and up to five hundred dollars per year in tuition money. For 10 points, name this 1944 bill designed to provide benefits for World War II veterans.

ANSWER: G.I. Bill [or Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944]

003-12-64-10104

5. Some members of this political party were accused of betraying the United States by shining blue lights to enemy ships. A similar group of people from this party formed the secessionist Essex Junto, which resented the Embargo Act and destroyed this party's credibility by calling the Hartford Convention. For 10 points, name this early American party which was eclipsed by the Democratic-Republicans.

ANSWER: the Federalists [or Federalist Party]

019-12-64-10105

6. This organization's show *Tomorrow's Pioneers* killed off a televised character named Farfour who highly resembled Mickey Mouse. Its military targets Sderot with Qassam rockets and got 1027 prisoners back in exchange for Gilad Shalit, a soldier it kidnapped. For 10 points, name this militant Islamic party in control of the Gaza Strip's Palestinians.

ANSWER: Hamas [or Harakat al-Mukawamah al-Islamiyyah]

104-12-64-10106

7. One of these events was interpreted as a sign of God's wrath about the Schism of 1054. The Liao dynasty interpreted that same event as an omen of Emperor Xingzong's death. Tycho Brahe's observation of one of these in 1572 disproved the Aristotelian notion that change could not occur beyond the Moon. For 10 points, name these explosive events at the end of a star's life.

ANSWER: supernovas [or supernovae; do not accept "nova"]

133-12-64-10107

8. *Coppage v. Kansas* and *Adair v. U.S.* struck down laws against labor practices denoted by this term. This term was also used to denote those who, unlike Alabama Senator Tom Heflin, voted for Al Smith based on party affiliation. For 10 points, give the term referring to both contracts prohibiting union membership and Democrats who vote straight party line.

ANSWER: yellow dog [or yellow dog contracts; Yellow Dog Democrats]

003-12-64-10108

9. People deemed "subversive" by this man were often targeted by COINTELPRO projects. This man claimed that Felix Frankfurter was "the most dangerous man in the United States," and John Dillinger was labeled as "Public Enemy Number One" by this man. This man headed an organization that arrested Alvin Karpis and Machine Gun Kelly during the 1930s. For 10 points, name this first Director of the FBI.

ANSWER: J Edgar Hoover [or John Edgar Hoover]

149-12-64-10109

10. In one film, failure to identify this object leads Robert Eddison's character to quip "He chose...poorly" after Donovan rapidly ages. In another film, seekers of this object defeat a rabbit with a Holy Hand Grenade and face the Knights who Say Ni. For 10 points, name this object sought in the third *Indiana Jones* movie and a Monty Python film about Arthur's knights.

ANSWER: The Holy Grail

104-12-64-10110



1. During one siege in this country, over 2,000 troops inside the city of Drogheda (DROY-uh-duh) were massacred. One battle in this country saw the Dutch Blue Guards of William III help defeat forces under James II. For 10 points, name this island where the Battle of the Boyne took place, and on which William's forces eventually reclaimed the capital city Dublin.

ANSWER: Ireland [or Eire]

BONUS: This leader was responsible for leading the massacre at Drogheda in 1649, a few years before he came to power in England.

ANSWER: Oliver Cromwell

023-12-64-10101

2. This deity served King Admetus as a slave for killing three Cyclopes and he and his sister slew the 14 children of Niobe. He flayed Marsyas and cursed Cassandra to never be believed. For 10 points, name this Greco-Roman God who was the patron of Delphi and was the deity of light, prophecy, and music.

ANSWER: Apollo

BONUS: Apollo chased what nymph until she was turned into a laurel tree?

ANSWER: Daphne

186-12-64-10102

3. One cause of this conflict was an attempt by Juan Prim to put Prince Leopold on the throne of Spain. Patrice MacMahon was outmaneuvered at Worth by Helmuth von Moltke's plan for this war, which culminated in further victories at Gravelotte and Sedan. For 10 points, the Treaty of Frankfurt ended what 1870 to 1871 conflict that resulted in the deposition of Napoleon III?

ANSWER: Franco-Prussian War [or Franco-German War]

BONUS. Social chaos in France following defeat in the Franco-Prussian War manifested in what radical leftist movement, which took over the capital for two months until being violently ousted?

ANSWER: the Second Paris Commune [or Commune de Paris, etc.]

019-12-64-10103

4. This man, after Samuel Foot argued for a temporary suspension of land surveying, claimed that the US government was "made by the people, and answerable to the people." This man claimed that there were "some who loved" the title institution in his argument during *Dartmouth College v. Woodward*. Robert Hayne and this man argued in the Senate. For 10 points, name this Massachusetts member of the Great Triumvirate along with Calhoun and Clay.

ANSWER: Daniel Webster

BONUS: Daniel Webster was the only Whig who did not resign from the Cabinet following the death of this President.

ANSWER: William Henry Harrison

149-12-64-10104

5. This man had a fleet constructed at Skenesborough that he used to fight against Guy Carleton in the Battle of Valcour Island. This man worked with Ethan Allen to capture Fort Ticonderoga. After marrying Peggy Shippen, this man cut a deal to give up West Point that resulted in the death of John Andre. For 10 points, name this traitorous American general during the Revolutionary War.

ANSWER: Benedict **Arnold**

BONUS: In 1775, Arnold and Richard Montgomery took part in the disastrous attack on this fortified city in an attempted invasion northwards.

ANSWER: **Quebec**

023-12-64-10105

6. During this game, one team's so-called "100-defense" held a better offensive team to five shots on goal, including Fan Yunjie's (FAHN yoon-JAY's) header saved by Kristine Lilly late in this game at the Rose Bowl. For 10 points, what soccer game ended when Gao Hong failed to save the penalty kick of Brandi Chastain, who celebrated by revealing her black sports bra?

ANSWER: **1999 Women's World Cup Final** [or **United States-China** in the **1999 Women's World Cup**; prompt on **1999 Women's World Cup**; prompt on **Women's World Cup**; do not prompt on "World Cup" by itself]

BONUS: What country won the 2011 FIFA Women's World Cup?

ANSWER: **Japan**

003-12-64-10106

7. This man's followers included Xuanzang. This deliverer of the Fire Sermon and the wordless Flower Sermon was inspired by his first sights of a sick man, a dead man, and a monk upon leaving his life as a prince. His followers divided into "lesser vehicle" and "greater vehicle" schools long after he sat under the Bodhi tree. For 10 points, name this first man to attain *nirvana*.

ANSWER: The **Buddha** [or **Gautama** Buddha; or Siddhartha **Gautama**; or **Shakyamuni**]

BONUS: The Buddha and Jesus both referred to what type of small plant seeds to teach religious lessons about death and the growth of faith respectively?

ANSWER: a **mustard** seed

104-12-64-10107

8. Cities within this culture were ruled by the "big person" or "lugal." Those rulers included Agga of Kish, who was defeated by the king of Uruk. Other rulers within this culture included Lugalzaggisi, whose Akkadian-speaking cupbearer, Sargon, overran this civilization. For 10 points, identify this culture of present-day Iraq which wrote using cuneiform.

ANSWER: **Sumerians**

BONUS. What historical king of Uruk became mythologized as the two-thirds-divine hero who defeats Humbaba in a namesake epic?

ANSWER: **Gilgamesh**

019-12-64-10108



CIVIL WAR BATTLES

At which battle of the American Civil War did...

1. 23,000 men die in the bloodiest one-day battle in US History?

ANSWER: Battle of Antietam

2. P.G.T. Beauregard bombard a South Carolina fort?

ANSWER: Battle of Fort Sumter

3. David Farragut cry, "Damn the torpedoes, full speed ahead!"

ANSWER: Battle of Mobile Bay

4. Albert Sidney Johnston die in Tennessee while fighting Ulysses Grant's forces in a two-day battle?

ANSWER: Battle of Shiloh [or battle of Pittsburg Landing]

5. the "rock" George Thomas hold Horseshoe Ridge while William Rosecrans fled to Chattanooga?

ANSWER: Battle of Chickamauga

6. Ambrose Burnside order the failed assault on Marye's Heights?

ANSWER: Battle of Fredericksburg

7. brutal hand-to-hand fighting take place at the "Bloody Angle" during the Overland Campaign?

ANSWER: Battle of Spotsylvania Courthouse

8. Grant receive the nickname "Unconditional Surrender" by capturing a Tennessee fort?

ANSWER: Battle of Fort Donelson

080-12-64-1010-1

MINORITIES IN EUROPE

Name the nation that:

1. Suffered the Madrid airport bombings carried out by Basque separatists.

ANSWER: **Spain**

2. Is home to Europe's largest North African minority population due to a shared language.

ANSWER: **France**

3. Has struggled to gain European Union membership in part for its treatment of Kurds.

ANSWER: **Turkey**

4. Is home to the largest Tartar minority in Europe, including former tennis star Marat Safin.

ANSWER: **Russia**

5. Has the Roma people as its second-largest ethnic group after the Magyars.

ANSWER: **Hungary**

6. Is home to a French-speaking minority known as Walloons.

ANSWER: **Belgium**

7. Has a Sami minority concentrated in Lapland, one of its twenty official regions.

ANSWER: **Finland**

8. Has a Christian minority and was declared an atheist state by Enver Hoxha [ho-JAH].

ANSWER: **Albania**

117-12-64-1010-1

TERROR IN EUROPE

In what country...

1. Did Anders Breivik kill 69 people on Utoya Island in 2011?

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Norway** [or Kongeriket **Norge**]

2. Did bombings rock Madrid's Atocha rail station in 2004?

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Spain** [or Reino de **Espana**]

3. Were 11 Israeli athletes killed during the 1972 Summer Olympics?

ANSWER: West **Germany** [or West**deutschland**; or Federal Republic of **Germany**; or **FRG**; or Bundesrepublik **Deutschland**]

4. Did the "7/7" Underground bombings occur in 2005?

ANSWER: **United Kingdom** of Great Britain and Northern Ireland [or Great **Britain**; or **England**]

5. Did Chechen separatists cause a hostage crisis in Beslan?

ANSWER: **Russian** Federation [or **Rossiya**; or **Rossiyskaya Federatsiya**]

6. Was Lord Mountbatten assassinated by a "provisional" guerrilla army in 1979?

ANSWER: **Ireland** [or **Eire**]

7. Was Prime Minister Aldo Moro kidnapped and murdered?

ANSWER: Republic of **Italy** [or Repubblica **Italiana**]

8. Did a flight from Tel Aviv stop over before being hijacked and diverted to Entebbe?

ANSWER: **Greece** [or **Hellas**; or **Hellenic Republic**; or **Elliniki Dhimokratia**]

003-12-64-1010-1



1. Probing into this event was the responsibility of a committee chaired by Daniel Inouye (IN-oy) and Lee Hamilton, and investigation was also done by a former Republican senator from Texas; that man was John (+) Tower. Following this event, Lawrence Walsh secured indictments against (*) Oliver North and John Poindexter for conspiracy, fraud, and stealing government funds. For 10 points, identify this scandal during the Reagan administration which involved selling weapons to a Middle Eastern country and funding anti-Sandinista rebels in Nicaragua.

ANSWER: Iran-Contra Affair [or Irangate; or Contragate; accept reasonable equivalents for affair like scandal or deal]

189-12-64-10101

2. In this building complex, Thomas Blood pulled off a heist of valuables. It is protected in legend by six ravens and can be entered by boat through "Traitors' Gate." Guarded by men in dark blue and red uniforms called (+) Yeoman Warders or Beefeaters, it held two young "princes" who disappeared under the rule of (*) Richard III. For 10 points, name this fortress which stores the Crown Jewels and was used as a prison for political opponents of the crown in England's capital.

ANSWER: Tower of London [or Her Majesty's Royal Palace and Fortress]

104-12-64-10102

3. One work by this artist shows bats and owl menacing a sleeping man, and he included *Fight with Cudgels* in one series. This creator of the series *Los Caprichos* created a gory painting of a giant biting the head off a human body, (+) *Saturn Devouring His Son*. He painted a Christ-like figure with his arms outstretched about to be shot during the (*) Peninsular War. For 10 points, name this Spanish artist of the *Black Paintings* and *Third of May, 1808*.

ANSWER: Francisco Jose de Goya y Luciente

186-12-64-10103

4. This event was caused in part by the local government's response to a Doeg raid on Thomas Mathews's property, and the namesake of this event expressed some of his grievances in regards to the beaver trade in his "Declaration of the People." This event included an attack on the (+) Occaneechee tribe, and twenty-three men were hanged by Governor William Berkeley in the aftermath of this event, which involved the burning of (*) Jamestown. For 10 points, name this 1676 rebellion which took place in colonial Virginia.

ANSWER: Nathaniel Bacon's rebellion [accept equivalents for rebellion like uprising]

189-12-64-10104

5. A character in this novel who realizes that a room full of books are fake is one of few to attend a funeral. In this novel, the eyes of Dr. T.J. (+) Eckleburg watch over the valley of ashes between New York and West Egg. A character in this novel who uses molars as cufflinks and fixed the 1919 (*) World Series is a business associate of the title character, who hopelessly loves Daisy Buchanan. For 10 points, name this novel set in the Jazz Age and narrated by Nick Carraway, a work by F. Scott Fitzgerald.

ANSWER: *The* Great Gatsby

105-12-64-10105

6. These people committed genocide on the pacifistic Chatham Islands, and William Hobson authored an ambiguous treaty with these people. In 2001, many of them sued the (+) LEGO Company for misusing their sacred words to name Bionicle toys. Their iwi divisions were gradually displaced by sheep farmers after agreed to the 1840 Treaty of (*) Waitangi with Britain, For 10 points, name these indigenous people who met James Cook as he mapped New Zealand.

ANSWER: Maori [prompt answers such as native New Zealanders]

104-12-64-10106

7. The march that ends this work is interrupted by an oboe solo, signifying that one character isn't really dead. When his (+) grandfather admonishes him for leaving the gate open, the protagonist replies that he isn't afraid of the second title character, who is represented by three (*) French horns. For 10 points, name this Prokofiev work, meant to introduce children to the orchestra, in which a little bird helps the title Young Pioneer catch the title animal.

ANSWER: Peter and the Wolf [or Petya i volk]

142-12-64-10107

8. The province of Darien in this country was the site of attempted colonization by Scotland. The Torrijos-Carter treaties of 1977 concerned control of a man-made (+) feature in this country, which George H.W. Bush invaded to depose (*) Manuel Noriega. For 10 points, name this Central American country, an isthmus that borders Colombia and contains a canal that was completed in 1914.

ANSWER: Panama

194-12-64-10108



In the mid-20th century, much of this product came from an AECI factory in Somerset West, where it was used for De Beers operations in the (VIT-vah-ters-rand) Witwatersrand. Its inventor combined a substance invented by Ascanio Sobrero with kieselguhr, or (+) diatomaceous earth, to produce this substance. Its inventor was dubbed a "merchant of death" by a mistakenly-printed obituary, prompting that man to found some namesake (*) prizes. For 10 points, name this nitroglycerin-based explosive, invented by Alfred Nobel.

ANSWER: **dynamite** [or **Nobel's Blasting Powder**; do not accept **TNT** or **trinitrotoluene**]

029-12-64-1010-1

This leader sent forty triremes to protect Miletus against a namesake city-state in the Samian War. He was tutored by Ephialtes and came to power after ostracizing Cimon. Thucydides transcribed this man's notable (+) funeral oration for those who had died in the Peloponnesian War. This leader built up the Delian League and eventually died of plague after commissioning the construction of the (*) Parthenon. For 10 points, name this statesman who led Athens during its so-called "Golden Age."

ANSWER: **Pericles**

192-12-64-1010-1