



BEE ROUND 5

1. *Under this man's regime, the music of the nueva canción and instruments such as the charango were banned. An opponent of this man, Eduardo Frei, was poisoned while undergoing hernia surgery in 1981. He was succeeded by Patricio Aylwin in 1990 after allowing free elections in 1990. His government's economic policy was heavily influenced by economists from the University of Chicago. For the point, name this Chilean dictator who overthrew the government of Salvador (eye-EN-day) Allende in 1973.*

ANSWER: Augusto **Pinochet** Ugarte

030-12-72-23101

2. *This man was accompanied by a slave named Estevanico on his best-known expedition, during which he was forced to trade sea shells for pelts with Native Americans. This man rescued the three other survivors of his best-known expedition from the island of Malhado. He eventually made it across the Gulf of Mexico down to Mexico City after his Narvaez expedition collapsed. Much of the story known about this man comes from his memoir *Naufragios*, meaning "shipwrecks." For the point, name this unfortunate Spanish explorer whose name literally means "Cow's Head" in Spanish.*

ANSWER: Alvar Nunez **Cabeza de Vaca** [do not accept or prompt on partial answer]

190-12-72-23102

3. *A 1930 coup prevented Hipolito Yrigoyen's government from carrying out this action. The United States sought assurance in the Bucareli Treaty that Article 27 of the Mexican Constitution would not lead to this action, which Lazaro Cardenas did anyway in 1938. That resulted in the creation of PEMEX. The Abadan Crisis occurred after Mohammad Mosaddegh's government performed this action, angering a British owned company and being one reason for Mosaddegh's replacement by the Shah. For the point, name this action of putting an energy industry under state control.*

ANSWER: **nationalize petroleum** industry [or **nationalizing oil** industry; or obvious equivalents]

121-12-72-23103

4. *At a battle named for this island, the Maryland 400 were led by Mordecai Gist. Troops led by John Sullivan at a battle on this island were attacked by von Heister's Hessians, who advanced up Battle Pass. During a battle on this island, British troops used Jamaica Pass to maneuver through the Heights of Guan. William Howe and Charles Cornwallis invaded this island from Staten Island during the Revolutionary War. Both LaGuardia Airport and JFK International were built on this island. For the point, name this island that contains Queens and Brooklyn.*

ANSWER: **Long** Island

149-12-72-23104

5. *This man killed a prostitute after she referred to him by his childhood nickname “baby.” This man wrote the autobiography *Revolutionary Suicide*, and he created the Oakland Community School and the Free Breakfast for Children Program. While attending Merritt College, this man adopted the ideology of “revolutionary humanism.” With Bobby Seale, he wrote a 10-point platform and created an organization whose members wore black berets and carried shotguns. For the point, name this radical who founded the Black Panther Party.*

ANSWER: Huey Percy Newton

048-12-72-23105

6. *One policy of this type, which allowed the noblesse de robe to reserve the right to transfer their judicial offices to others, was introduced by the duc de Sully and was called the paulette. The National Assembly ended one of these laws, called the gabelle, which resulted in salt smuggling. French non-nobles were all subject to one of these policies called the taille, and in Ottoman Eastern Europe non-Muslim “People of the Book” were subject to a type of this called jizya. For the point, name these revenue-raising duties.*

ANSWER: taxes [accept paulette until “Another” is read]

104-12-72-23106

7. *Certificates for the purchase of this substance were allowed by the Thomas Amendment of the AAA. The Wheeler-King amendment would have given the president unlimited power to use this substance. COMEX’s rule 7 about this substance was passed after the Hunt brothers attempted to corner the market on it. Its price ratio was originally set at 16 to 1. John Sherman names an act requiring the government to purchase this substance. For the point, name this good, which was championed as an alternative material of coinage by proponents of its “free” variety.*

ANSWER: silver

048-12-72-23107

8. *The protagonist of Vsevolod Pudovkin’s film *Storm over Asia* wears an amulet that makes his British captors think he is a descendant of this historical figure. According to tradition, this man was born holding a clot of blood, and his ancestor was a gray wolf. During his rise to power, he defeated several coalitions formed by Jamuka. After campaigning against the Khwarezmid dynasty and the Western Xia dynasty, he was succeeded by his third son, Ogedei. For the point, name this conqueror who founded the Mongol Empire.*

ANSWER: Genghis Khan [or Temujin]

014-12-72-23108

9. *This idea received support from the author of the *Basilikon Doron* and the French bishop Jacques-Benigne Bossuet. One proponent of this theory wrote the work *The True Law of Free Monarchies* to explain it. Another proponent of this idea wrote a work describing how the ideas of statecraft could be drawn from the very words of the Holy Scriptures. One basis for this theory came from passages in Romans 13. For the point, name this political theory that James I and Louis XIV used to support their rule as being god-given.*

ANSWER: divine right of kings [accept word forms; prompt on absolute monarchy]

023-12-72-23109

10. *Two members of this country’s intelligence service were captured by the SD in the Venlo Incident. This country’s intelligence organization discovered the identity of a spy codenamed “Homer” via the VENONA project. One incident in this country was the assassination of a Bulgarian dissident by a ricin-containing pellet fired from an umbrella. Kim Philby was accused of espionage against this country as a member of the Cambridge Five. For the point, name this country whose own intelligence organization is called MI-6.*

ANSWER: United Kingdom [or Great Britain; prompt on England]

048-12-72-23110

11. *One member of this group, actually named Samuel Bryant, wrote a series of 24 newspaper articles under the pen name "Centinel."* "Cato" and "Brutus" were pen names used by Robert Yates and George Clinton in a series of essays for this group. A member of this political group claimed "I smell a rat" as the reason that he didn't attend a certain meeting. Virginians like George Mason, Richard Henry Lee, and Patrick Henry were members of this political group which sought to add a Bill of Rights to the Constitution. For the point, name this group of people who opposed constitutional ratification.

ANSWER: **anti-Federalists**

190-12-72-23111

12. *This company's first CEO was recruited from the National Cash Register Company by Charles Ranlett Flint.* George Lauer developed the Universal Product Code while working for this company, where John Backus developed FORTRAN for its 704 machines. One device created by this company, whose first CEO was Thomas Watson, was developed to fold proteins, while another defeated Garry Kasparov in a series of chess matches. For the point, name this company that developed the Blue Gene and Deep Blue supercomputers, as well as the PowerPC architecture.

ANSWER: **IBM** [or **International Business Machines**]

048-12-72-23112

13. *A leader of this faction once pretended to converse with a decapitated head by having an actor poke his head up through a hole in the floor.* This group's leader was known as the "Old Man of the Mountain." This group killed Conrad of Montferrat. Hulagu Khan overran their fortresses, such as one on a high cliff called the "Eagle's Nest," Alamut. Hassan i-Sabbah founded this organization, whose inductees had sex with beautiful *houris* in a simulated garden of paradise. For the point, name this Islamic order whose name came to denote any hired killers.

ANSWER: the **Assassins** [or **Hashshashin**]

080-12-72-23113

14. *This mythical figure spurned the fountain nymph Oenone, who refused to heal him after he was mortally wounded by Philoctetes.* This mythical character was chosen as arbiter after Eris threw the golden apple of discord among the banqueters celebrating the marriage of Peleus and Thetis. He had to decide which of Hera, Athena and Aphrodite were "the fairest," eventually choosing Aphrodite in return for the hand of the most beautiful woman. For the point, identify this prince of Troy who absconded with the queen of Sparta, Helen., and shot the arrow that mortally wounded Achilles.

ANSWER: **Paris**

066-12-72-23114

15. *In that painting about this war, four of the title characters are in the custody of a dapper man dressed in all black, wielding a saber.* A correspondent during this war painted that image, *Prisoners from the Front*. A soldier guarding an arsenal and graphic images of corpses were among the photographs documenting this war, taken by Mathew Brady. Clark Gable tells Vivien Leigh "Frankly, my dear, I don't give a damn" in a film set during and after this war, based on a Margaret Mitchell novel. For the point, name this conflict that takes place at the beginning of *Gone with the Wind*.

ANSWER: American **Civil War** [or **War Between the States**; accept, rather disapprovingly, the **War of Northern Aggression**]

020-12-72-23115

16. A DC law about this practice was ruled insufficiently vague to be struck down in *United States v. Vuitch*. Both *Hodgson v. Minnesota* and the *Ayotte* case dealt with minors' access to this practice. A law requiring a 24 hour waiting period for this practice was upheld in *Casey*. Harry Blackmun wrote an important opinion in one court case about this practice, in which he outlined the trimester framework. For the point, name this practice made legal by a court case in which Norma McCorvey was the plaintiff, called *Roe v. Wade*.

ANSWER: **abortion**

048-12-72-23116

17. One side at a battle here was deceived by Dudley Clarke as part of Operation Bertram. Bernard Freyberg led the 2nd New Zealand Division as part of Operation Supercharge in the second battle of this location. The first battle of this name led to Claude Auchinleck's replacement as head of the British Eighth Army. A battle at this location led to the defeat of the "Desert Fox's" *Afrika Korps*. For the point, what site in Egypt was the location of Bernard Montgomery's first decisive defeat of Erwin Rommel?

ANSWER: **El Alamein**

149-12-72-23117

18. Harold Ickes suggested naming this structure, which was originally to be constructed at Black Canyon, after Hiram Johnson. This arch-gravity structure is made up of columns interspersed with pipes that carry cooling water to prevent concrete cracking. Like the Grand Coulee, this structure was designed by John Savage. Bypassed by the Mike O'Callaghan-Pat Tillman Memorial Bridge, this structure holds back Lake Meade on the Arizona-Colorado border. For the point, name this dam on the Colorado River, which was renamed for the president when its construction was started.

ANSWER: **Hoover** Dam [or **Boulder** Dam]

187-12-72-23118

19. This war began soon after thousands of people chanted "freedom or death!" at the Agia Lavra monastery. The British, who were initially loath to join this war, participated soon after George Canning became foreign secretary. After winning the third siege of one location in this war, the Turks displayed thousands of severed heads on the walls. Admiral Codrington's fleet won the decisive Battle of Navarino in this war, in which, at Missolonghi, the poet Byron died. For the point, name this 1821-32 war fought to create a new kingdom in the Balkan peninsula.

ANSWER: War of **Greek Independence** [or **Greek Revolution**]

020-12-72-23119

20. Due to one part of these events, the Video Privacy Protection Act was passed following the release of a certain man's video rental history. One person central to these proceedings had fired Archibald Cox while holding the position of solicitor general. Joe Biden presided over these hearings, one opponent of which stated that the person concerned's "America" would be one full of segregated lunch counters and back-alley abortions due to his originalist views. For the point, name this series of Senate hearings which rejected one of Reagan's Supreme Court nominees.

ANSWER: Robert **Bork** nomination **hearings** [or obvious equivalents]

048-12-72-23120

21. *Several friars in this region were shown dried peas and were asked to pronounce the name; those who could not say "ciciri" were killed.* One war over this region happened because of a king's plan to overthrow Michael VIII Paleologus; that war expanded after Pedro III of Aragon sent a fleet to aid several rebels in this region soon after bells rang to announce an evening service on Easter. Later, Naples was included in a kingdom named for "two" of this place. For the point, name this island which in 1282 experienced the "vespers" rebellion in the city of Palermo.

ANSWER: Sicily [or Sicilia]

020-12-72-23121

22. *This party is currently lead by Khaled Meshaal.* The military wing of this party is the Qassam Brigades, whose leader, Ahmed Jabari, was killed in a November 2012 airstrike. The region this party controls contains an extensive network of underground tunnels to the Sinai Peninsula. In an eight-day 2012 conflict, this party was responsible for firing rockets that were intercepted by the Iron Dome system on their way to Tel Aviv and Jerusalem. It wrested control of the Gaza Strip from Fatah, which governs the West Bank, in 2007. For the point, identify this militant Palestinian political party.

ANSWER: Hamas

066-12-72-23122

23. *The speaker of this address was working against the Half-Way Covenant, the brainchild of his grandfather, Solomon Stoddard.* This speech first considers the verse "their foot shall slide in due time." This speech compares the title people to a "spider, or other loathsome insect" being held over a fire. It tells its addressees to "awake and fly from the Wrath to come." This address claims that nothing but the "pleasure of GOD" keeps wicked men out of hell. This speech was given in Enfield, Connecticut, in 1741. For the point, identify this Great Awakening sermon given by Jonathan Edwards.

ANSWER: "Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God"

066-12-72-23123

24. *In this novel, an old man describes the railroad as a return to man's nomadic past; that character was unjustly imprisoned for murdering his uncle.* This novel includes the photographer Holgrave, who almost hypnotizes Phoebe. This novel is set in Salem, Massachusetts and is often read as an allegory for the ancestral guilt felt by its author over his family's participation in the Salem Witch Trials. At its start, Phoebe comes to stay with Hepzibah in the title structure, the cause of a feud between the Maule and Pyncheon families. For the point, name this Nathaniel Hawthorne novel.

ANSWER: *The* House of the Seven Gables

191-12-72-23124

25. *This man and his brother both suffered from deuteranopia, which led to his theory that colorblindness was caused by discoloration of the eye's fluid.* This man classified substances into binary, ternary, and so on in his *New System of Chemical Philosophy*. He published a table of atomic weights, which helped explain his observations that the ratio of masses of elements in a compound form small whole numbers. For the point, name this British scientist who developed the law of multiple proportions and the law of partial pressures.

ANSWER: John Dalton

048-12-72-23125

26. *These people use the fontomfrom and atumpan styles of talking drum.* They observe both matrilineality in village organization and patrilineal-based *ntoro* groupings for ritual purposes. They arose as a regional force following their war with Denkyera and the founding of their capital at Kumasi. In their last war over the Elmina slave-trading castle, they were defeated by Garnet Wolsely and incorporated into the Gold Coast colony. They are currently ruled by Otumfuo Nana Osei Tutu II, who sits on the Golden Stool. For the point, name this West African people, residents of modern Ghana.

ANSWER: Ashanti [or Asante]

019-12-72-23126

27. *This man was elected to one position after defeating W. Averell Harriman.* This man concurred with Russell Oswald's decision to quell unrest in response to the death of George Jackson; that event, in which this man ordered state police to intervene, was the Attica Prison riot. This man lent his name to a severe set of drug laws and a moderate faction of the Republican Party. For the point, name this governor of New York who died while in a compromising position with his secretary after serving as vice president under Gerald Ford.

ANSWER: Nelson Rockefeller

048-12-72-23127

28. *Expeditions to this place were launched after a sighting by Bjarni Herjulfsson.* The accounts of Thorvald prompted Thorfinn Karlsefni to travel to this place. This area was discovered following visits to Heulluland and Markland. A possible location for this place is at the village of L'Anse aux Meadows. Freydis, the daughter of Erik the Red, made an ill fated trip here in 1013. For the point, name this area believed to be in present-day Newfoundland that was visited by Leif Ericksson around 1000 CE.

ANSWER: Vinland [prompt on Newfoundland until it is read]

030-12-72-23128

29. *The "Master of" this sport "to the Stars" ran the Falcon Studio and was Ralph Faulkner.* Mariel Zagunis won gold for the USA in this sport in two Olympics. The entire body is a target when epees are used in this sport, while only the torso is a target area when foils are used. This activity evolved out of rapier dueling, although its sabre form was influenced by cavalry swords. For the point, name this Olympic sport in which points are typically awarded when you stab or slash your opponent with a blunted weapon.

ANSWER: Olympic fencing

149-12-72-23129

30. *One of these artworks sits across a river confluence from Mount Emei and is known as the "Leshan Giant" one.* The 420-foot Spring Temple one of these artworks was built in response to the March 2001 destruction of two of them at Bamiyan by the Taliban. These artworks generally display elongated fingers and toes, large earlobes, and a long neck symbolizing the disconnect between body and mind. Many of them depict a "laughing" figure with a large, exposed belly. For the point, identify these works which depict figures such as Siddhartha Gautama.

ANSWER: statues of a Buddha [or Buddharupa]

019-12-72-23130

31. *The drafter of this law claimed its origins were when "God created man, and placed before him good and evil, and left him free to choose for himself" after an opponent suggested Lewis Cass was the real creator.* The "Appeal to the Independent Democrats" attacked this act and was written by Salmon Chase and Joshua Giddings. It was written after David Atchinson offered only conditional support for a northern transcontinental railroad. For the point, name this 1854 law which repealed the Missouri Compromise by leaving the decision of slavery up to the inhabitants of the namesake territories.

ANSWER: Kansas-Nebraska Act

121-12-72-23131

32. *One character in this opera becomes jealous when she realizes the blue eyes in a picture of Mary Magdalene belong to another woman.* The title character of this opera bemoans her and her lover's fate in the aria "Vissi d'arte." That lover in this opera responds with "Vittoria" when news of Napoleon's unexpected victory at the Battle of Marengo reaches Rome. The title character of this opera is deceived by Baron Scarpia into thinking he will fake the execution of the artist Cavaradossi. For the point, name this opera about a famous singer by Giacomo Puccini.

ANSWER: **Tosca**

023-12-72-23132

33. *In 1993, five people of this ethnicity were killed by arsonists in Solingen.* This ethnicity is highly concentrated in the Marxloh and Neukolln neighborhoods of Duisburg and Berlin, respectively. Eight people of this ethnicity were killed in the "döner murders," so named because of the association between these people and döner kebab stands. (REH-jep) Recep Erdogan drew criticism when he told a group of these people in 2008 that assimilation was a "crime against humanity." For the point, name this ethnic group that makes up a majority of Muslims in Germany.

ANSWER: **Turkish**-Germans [or **Turks**; or Deutsch-**Türken**; or Almany **Türkleri**; or obvious equivalents]

121-12-72-23133

34. *The names of some generals during this war were slightly changed to provide the names of the admiral and vice admiral of the UED expeditionary fleet in the campaign of Starcraft: Brood War.* In a Civilization 2 scenario depicting this war, Krasnoyarsk and Tobruk were objectives and Stockholm was considered a neutral city. The first game in the *Black Ops* storyline by Treyarch is set in this war, as were the first three *Call of Duty* games and all but the last two *Medal of Honor* games. For the point, name this war featured in *Battlefield: 1942*.

ANSWER: **World War II** [or **Second World War**, etc.]

153-12-72-23134

35. *Key assistants to this man included Castus, Oenomaus, and Crixus.* This man defeated two consuls, Gellius Publicola and Lentulus Clodianus. This commander led the slaughter of Claudius Glaber's forces after his own men rappelled down a cliff using vines. This man led a group of seventy escapees from Capua who hid on Mount Vesuvius before attracting about ninety thousand followers. Six thousand of his followers were crucified after his army was finally defeated by Crassus. For the point, name this commander in the Third Servile War, a former gladiator who led an army of revolting slaves.

ANSWER: **Spartacus**

019-12-72-23135



36. *Peaks in this landmass' namesake range include Mount Anderson, Mount Constance, and The Brothers. The Quinault Rainforest is located in Grays Harbor County on this landmass. Arthur Dodwell and Theodor Rixon mapped it for logging purposes in 1898, ending its status as the last unexplored place in the continental U.S. Including the cities of Sequim, Forks, and Port Angeles, it is bordered on the north by the Strait of Juan de Fuca. For the point, name this peninsula across the Puget Sound from Seattle, the northwesternmost portion of the contiguous 48 states.*

ANSWER: **Olympic** Peninsula

201-12-72-23136

37. *The use of this object was welcomed by Charles Henri Sanson, who considered it cheaper and less physically taxing than older methods. Antoine Louis is credited as this object's designer, and its namesake was criticized for making a statement about death coming in the "twinkling of an eye." Created after the "breaking wheel" was banned, its use came to an end in 1981 when Francois Mitterrand ended capital punishment in France. For the point, name this instrument of execution involving decapitation which was frequently used during the Reign of Terror.*

ANSWER: **guillotine**

052-12-72-23137