



BOWL ROUND 1

1. This speech refers to the Declaration of Independence as a "promissory note to which every American was to fall heir." The author of this speech expresses the wish that "four little children" could be judged "by the content of their character" rather than the color of their skin. For 10 points, name this speech delivered at the 1963 March on Washington by Martin Luther King, Jr.

ANSWER: "**I Have a Dream**"

014-13-87-01101

2. Antoine-Jean Gros painted this man visiting plague victims at Jaffa. In a massive painting, this man's wife kneels facing the Pope while he prepares to crown himself. Another painting of this ruler shows him clad in orange atop his rearing horse Marengo, is by Jacques-Louis David (dah-VEED), and shows him "Crossing the Alps." For 10 points, identify this husband of Josephine and French emperor.

ANSWER: **Napoleon** Bonaparte

233-13-87-01102

3. Changes to this lake destroyed its half-million-head per year muskrat trapping industry. This lake's diversion to irrigate cotton farms caused a salinity crisis. This destination of the Syr Darya and Amu Darya rivers is home to an island where Soviet scientists researched biological weapons. For 10 points, name this once-vast lake on the Kazakh-Uzbek border that has nearly disappeared since 1960.

ANSWER: the **Aral** Sea

019-13-87-01103

4. Prime Minister Mehdi Bazargan resigned immediately after this event began. Operation Eagle Claw attempted to end this event but failed when helicopters malfunctioned. Ken Taylor's "Canadian Caper" saved six people during this event, which went on for 444 days until Ronald Reagan's inauguration. For 10 points, name this crisis in which Americans were trapped in an embassy.

ANSWER: **Iran hostage** crisis [or equivalents]

190-13-87-01104

5. A rebellion in this state was aided by Charles Quersey and Jack Bowler and thwarted after rainstorms washed out bridges. James Monroe was the governor of this state when Prosser's Rebellion failed. Another slave from this state, Sally Hemings, had several children with the designer of Monticello. For 10 points, name this state, the home of Thomas Jefferson and George Washington.

ANSWER: **Virginia**

149-13-87-01105

6. In January 2013, this man contacted filmmaker Laura Poitras, and he later used the alias "Verax" when communicating with Glenn Greenwald. This former employee at Booz Allen Hamilton was charged with violating the Espionage Act for revealing information about PRISM. For 10 points, name this contractor who leaked details of the NSA mass surveillance program before fleeing to Russia.

ANSWER: Edward Joseph **Snowden**

052-13-87-01106

7. At the start of this novel, a palmer who has recently arrived from the Holy Land saves Isaac of York. It is partially set at a tournament in Ashby-de-la-Zouch, where the title character adopts the name "Desdichado." Its characters include the Knight Templar Brian de Bois-Guilbert, Lady Rowena, and Robin of Locksley. For 10 points, name this novel about a crusading knight by Sir Walter Scott.

ANSWER: Ivanhoe

192-13-87-01107

8. A group in this song refers to "a generation lost in space." A line in it refers to either Vladimir Lenin or John Lennon reading "a book on Marx." Its chorus describes driving "my Chevy to the levee, but the levee was dry" after saying "bye-bye" to the title. For 10 points, name this Don McLean song inspired by Buddy Holly's plane crash on "The Day the Music Died."

ANSWER: "American Pie"

192-13-87-01108

9. This baseball team won a World Series after trading for slugger Frank Robinson. Its most successful seasons featured the "Human Vacuum Cleaner" at third base and the fiery Earl Weaver as manager. This team's iconic players include third baseman Brooks Robinson and a shortstop who broke Lou Gehrig's consecutive games played streak, Cal Ripken, Jr. For 10 points, name this MLB team in Maryland.

ANSWER: Baltimore Orioles [or Baltimore Orioles]

052-13-87-01109

10. In this battle, Richard Ewell's hesitation resulted in a failure to capture Culp's Hill. The losing side in this battle was deprived of important intelligence by the absence of J.E.B. Stuart's cavalry. This battle resulted from an attempt to capture a shoe factory. For 10 points, what July 1863 battle included a failed Confederate assault on Cemetery Ridge called Picket's Charge in Pennsylvania?

ANSWER: Battle of Gettysburg

185-13-87-01110



1. Forces of this dynasty conquered Taiwan from Zheng Keshuang. During this dynasty, Hong Xiuquan (shee-KWAN) led an uprising that promised to promote a "kingdom of heavenly peace," the Taiping Rebellion. This dynasty's last emperor, Pu Yi, later became the puppet ruler of Manchukuo. Sun Yat-sen helped to end this dynasty. For 10 points, name this last dynasty of Imperial China.

ANSWER: **Qing** (CHING) Dynasty [or **Manchu** Dynasty; do not accept "Chin"]

BONUS: The Empress Dowager Cixi (SEE-shee) encouraged what anti-foreigner rebellion in 1899, which was perpetrated by the Righteous Harmony Society?

ANSWER: **Boxer** Rebellion

186-13-87-01101

2. This institution was formed by revising the Aldrich-Vreeland plan, which was formulated at a Jekyll Island meeting in 1910. Its creation was effected by Woodrow Wilson in 1913. This institution was led from 1979 to 1987 by Paul Volcker, who was told to control inflation by any means necessary. For 10 points, name this agency, recently led by Ben Bernanke, which oversees the U.S. money supply.

ANSWER: the **Federal Reserve** [or the **Fed**]

BONUS: The Fed was led from 1987 to 2006 by what man, who was once lauded for dry warnings about "irrational exuberance" but has subsequently been blamed for low interest rates that created the subprime mortgage crisis?

ANSWER: Alan **Greenspan**

019-13-87-01102

3. Following the death of one person with this name, the Chernigov Regiment and the Southern Society launched a movement that called for "Constantine and Constitution," the Decembrist revolt. Another person with this name left a proposal for the Loris-Melikov Constitution on his desk the day he was killed by the People's Will. For 10 points, give this name of three nineteenth-century Russian tsars.

ANSWER: **Alexander** [or **Alexander I**; or **Alexander II**]

BONUS: The first Russian constitution was implemented after the revolution known by what year, in which Communists and other opposition groups engaged in widespread strikes and open warfare with the government but, unlike in the later February Revolution, did not succeed in overthrowing the tsar?

ANSWER: 19**05**

019-13-87-01103

4. This country's "Inter-Services Intelligence" agency was responsible for aiding Islamic forces abroad and protecting the regime of Zia ul-Haq here. Prior to 1971, Bangladesh was a province of this country. The "father" of this country was Muhammad Ali Jinnah, and it was later led by the assassinated Benazir Bhutto. For 10 points, name this Muslim country created during the partition of India.

ANSWER: **Pakistan**

BONUS: India and Pakistan have fought four wars over what disputed border province, which India pairs with Jammu?

ANSWER: **Kashmir**

019-13-87-01104

5. This man somehow manages to carry the Lares (LAHR-eez) and Penates (peh-NAH-tayz) and his father and son, though he accidentally leaves behind his wife Creusa (cray-OO-suh). This slayer of the Rutulian Turnus is the product of Anchises's love affair with Aphrodite, and his descendants through Lavinia eventually found Rome. For 10 points, name this Trojan hero of an epic by Virgil.

ANSWER: **Aeneas**

BONUS: What woman, sometimes called Elissa, founded Carthage on the land she encircled with ox-hide, only to kill herself after Aeneas left her?

ANSWER: **Dido**

233-13-87-01105

6. Hiram Bingham led Christian missionaries in what became this state. A native ruler in this modern-day state was forced to sign the Bayonet Constitution. It was led by Sanford Dole as an independent republic. William McKinley supported the 1898 annexation of the territory that became this state. For 10 points, name this U.S. state that was once governed by Queen Liliuokalani.

ANSWER: **Hawaii**

BONUS: What man, upon taking control of Kauai, became the first king of a unified Hawaii in 1810?

ANSWER: **Kamehameha** I [or **Kamehameha** the Great; or **Paiea**]

185-13-87-01106

7. The Annapolis Convention attempted to revise this document. Until Virginia rescinded land claims to the west, Maryland refused to ratify this document. This document contained a provision that allowed Canada to be admitted to the union. Ratified in 1781, this document was supplanted after the Constitutional Convention. For 10 points, name this first charter of government for the United States.

ANSWER: **Articles of Confederation**

BONUS: The Second Continental Congress also passed what law, which established a method of admitting states from the namesake territory?

ANSWER: **Northwest Ordinance** of 1787

140-13-87-01107

8. A composer from this country died from gangrene after injuring his foot with his conducting baton. Another composer from this country wrote the tone poem *Prelude to the Afternoon of a Faun*. This country was the origin of troubadour music, and composers from here include Claude Debussy. For 10 points, name this country, where Jean-Baptiste Lully provided music to the court of Louis XIV.

ANSWER: **France**

BONUS: What French composer of *Bolero* dedicated movements in his *Le Tombeau de Couperin* to friends who died in World War I?

ANSWER: Maurice **Ravel**

140-13-87-01108



ORGANIZED LABOR

In the 19th century, labor unions...

1. Were influenced by an 1877 strike against companies such as B&O in what industry?

ANSWER: railroad industry [or rail; or trains; prompt on shipping, etc.]

2. Protested for an eight-hour day during what 1886 Chicago riot?

ANSWER: Haymarket riot

3. Became prevalent when Uriah Stephens founded what "Noble Order", later led by Terrence Powderly?

ANSWER: Knights of Labor

4. United under what federation founded by Samuel Gompers?

ANSWER: American Federation of Labor [or AFL]

5. Led a nationwide 1893 strike against what "Palace Car" company?

ANSWER: Pullman strike

6. Were often led by eventual socialists like what man, who ran for President five times as a Socialist?

ANSWER: Eugene Victor Debs

7. Led the Homestead strike against what Scottish industrialist's steel company?

ANSWER: Andrew Carnegie

8. Were attacked by agents of what detective agency during the Homestead strike?

ANSWER: Pinkerton Agency

232-13-87-0110-1

GREEK WARS

Which person, city, or battle was the...

1. City-state defeated by Sparta in the Peloponnesian War?

ANSWER: **Athens**

2. Battle where a messenger legendarily died after running miles to relay Greek victory?

ANSWER: Battle of **Marathon**

3. Battle where King Leonidas's forces made a last stand against the Persians?

ANSWER: Battle of **Thermopylae**

4. 480 naval battle which forced Xerxes to return to Persia?

ANSWER: Battle of **Salamis**

5. Writer of the *History of the Peloponnesian War*?

ANSWER: **Thucydides**

6. City-state who defeated Sparta at the Battle of Leuctra?

ANSWER: **Thebes**

7. Ruler who created the League of Corinth before his assassination?

ANSWER: **Philip II** of Macedon

8. Leader who proposed the Sicilian Expedition before defecting to Sparta?

ANSWER: **Alcibiades**

052-13-87-0110-1

PHARAOH BURIAL

The Pyramids of Giza...

1. Were built in what modern-day African country?

ANSWER: Arab Republic of **Egypt** [or Jumhuriyat **Misr** al-Arabiyyah]

2. Included protection and traps to stop what people from entering?

ANSWER: grave **robbers** [or obvious equivalents, such as **thieves**]

3. Are the only still-standing members of what group that included the Colossus of Rhodes?

ANSWER: Seven **Wonders of the World** [or **Wonders of the Ancient World**]

4. Include how many pyramids built as tombs for pharaohs?

ANSWER: **three**

5. Were built next to what statue that has lost its nose?

ANSWER: Great **Sphinx**

6. Contain a "king's chamber" with a section named for what victor at Trafalgar?

ANSWER: Horatio **Nelson**

7. Include the Great Pyramid, which was built for what pharaoh?

ANSWER: **Khufu** [or **Cheops**]

8. Were once entirely encased in what rock?

ANSWER: **limestone**

023-13-87-0110-1



1. This procedure was performed on the "Visconti cohort" of fourteen Frenchmen, and it happened to Timothy Ray Brown, the "Berlin patient," thanks to a delta 32 (+) mutation observed by Dr. Gero Hutter. In March 2013, this action happened to an unnamed two-year-old girl from Mississippi. This action makes CD4+ T-cells resistant to (*) infection. For 10 points, name this process of completely healing an individual from a deadly STD, a major goal of current medical science.

ANSWER: curing AIDS [or curing HIV; or equivalents to either; prompt on treating AIDS or equivalents]

190-13-87-01101

2. The Society of St. Pius X opposes the conclusions of this meeting, and the "sedevacantist" group considers all officeholders since this meeting to be illegitimate. John Courtney Murray supported the declaration (+) *Dignitatis Humanae* at this meeting, which was opened by John XXIII and concluded under Paul VI. It issued *Sacrosanctum Concilium*, calling for greater lay participation in the (*) Mass. For 10 points, name this 1962 to 1965 Church council held at the center of Catholicism.

ANSWER: Vatican II [or Second Vatican Council; prompt on Vatican Council]

121-13-87-01102

3. Details of this experiment were given to Peter Collinson and Joseph Priestley to publish. This experiment's central apparatus was connected to a Leyden jar. The designer of this experiment felt nothing when he grasped a (+) silk ribbon. Assisted by his son William, this experiment's designer kept one end of a string dry to avoid certain death and attached a bronze (*) key to a flying object. For 10 points, name this experiment in which Benjamin Franklin proved that lightning consisted of electricity.

ANSWER: Benjamin Franklin's kite experiment [or equivalents]

190-13-87-01103

4. This man authorized the Hunger Drive to counter the Malayan Emergency at the start of his second ministry. He proclaimed "I have nothing to offer but blood, toil, tears and sweat." In Fulton, Missouri, he said that "an (+) iron curtain has descended" across Europe. His meeting off the coast of Newfoundland with Franklin Roosevelt produced the (*) Atlantic Charter. For 10 points, name this successor of Neville Chamberlain as British Prime Minister during World War II.

ANSWER: Winston Churchill

185-13-87-01104

5. This thinker described a redirection of emotions called "transference." He argued that belief in God is a longing for the oversight of a (+) father figure. He described projection and repression as "defense mechanisms" of the ego. His students included Otto Rank, his daughter Anna, and Carl (*) Jung (YUNG), who broke with him over his insistence on the sexual nature of the libido. For 10 points, name this founder of psychoanalysis.

ANSWER: Sigmund Freud

014-13-87-01105

6. The Marquis of Pombal was a powerful prime minister of this country who rebuilt its capital after a 1755 earthquake. This country beat the French at the lines of (+) Torres Vedras with its longtime British allies; the 1386 Treaty of Windsor aligning it with Britain is often called the world's (*) oldest continuous alliance. For 10 points, name this country which was ruled in the twentieth century by the "Estado Novo" of Antonio Salazar, and controls the Azores and western Iberia.

ANSWER: Kingdom of Portugal and the Algarves [or Reino de Portugal e dos Albarves]

153-13-87-01106

7. As a Senator, this man wrote the book *Earth in the Balance*, and his wife founded the Parents Music Resource Center. He beat Bill Bradley for the Presidential nomination in a campaign where he said that he "took the initiative in (+) creating the Internet." He won a Nobel Prize for his global warming documentary *An (*) Inconvenient Truth*. For 10 points, name this man on the losing end of a controversial election and Supreme Court decision to George W. Bush.

ANSWER: Albert "Al" Gore Jr.

052-13-87-01107

8. During this event, human urine was mixed with wheat, baked into a namesake "cake," and then fed to a dog. The admission of "spectral evidence" during this event at William Stoughton's Court of Oyer and Terminer was denounced by Increase and (+) Cotton Mather. This event caused the death of Elizabeth Proctor and allegedly began because a slave named Tituba taught some girls (*) voodoo in the forest. For 10 points, name this incident of mass hysteria in the 1690s in Salem, Massachusetts.

ANSWER: Salem witch trials

190-13-87-01108



This is a tossup provided for breaking ties or replacing a flubbed or erroneous question at any point in the packet. The power marks are provided so that it may be scored according to fourth quarter rules if it is replacing a fourth quarter question. The power marks should be ignored if this tossup is used to replace a first or second quarter question.

This king's forces engaged in a total war campaign called the "Harrowing of the North." His son, nicknamed "Rufus," was killed while hunting in the New Forest. This man took the throne after defeating the victor at (+) Stamford Bridge. He ordered the land survey called the Domesday (DOOMS-day) Book. The (*) Bayeux (BYE-oo) Tapestry depicts his victory over Harold Godwinson. For 10 points, name this Norman who won the 1066 Battle of Hastings to become King of England.
ANSWER: **William I** [or **William the Conqueror**; or **William the Bastard**; prompt on **William**]

052-13-87-0110-1

BONUS: What man retired to Capri and left the Praetorian Guard leader Sejanus in control after succeeding Augustus as the second emperor of Rome?

ANSWER: **Tiberius** Julius Caesar Augustus [or **Tiberius** Claudius Nero; do not accept or prompt on other names]

019-13-87-0110-1