



1. This war was when Emiliano Aguinaldo fought in the Philippine theater as part of his campaign for national independence. Thomas Dewey commanded at the battle of Manila bay in this war. Guam and Puerto Rico were given to the victor in this war. This war was sparked when the USS Maine exploded in Havana harbor. What was this war, fought against the empire that ruled Cuba?

ANSWER: Spanish-American War

027-13-91-04101

2. This President's Philadelphia Plan helped desegregate government contractors. He sponsored the Supplemental Security Income plan, appointed Warren Burger to the Supreme Court, and created the EPA. Many programs from his predecessor's Great Society were continued under this president. Who is this president forced to resign from the Watergate scandal?

ANSWER: Richard M. Nixon

080-13-91-04102

3. This person served as the chairman of the International Congress of Women in 1915. With Nicholas Murray Butler she co-won the 1931 Nobel Peace Prize. She was inspired by Toynbee Hall to set up an institution that taught college classes, crafts, and a kitchen and gymnasium, to work with new immigrants to Chicago. Who was this co-worker of Ellen Gates Starr and founder of Hull House?

ANSWER: Jane Addams

027-13-91-04103

4. This was the home state of the revolutionary general who won the Battle of Guilford Court House in North Carolina, Nathanael Greene. Americans from this colony burned a British custom ship in the Gaspee Affair. Anne Hutchinson fled to this colony, founded by a proponent of separation of church and state. What is this colony that grew out of a settlement founded by Roger Williams at Providence Plantations?

ANSWER: Rhode Island

080-13-91-04104

5. This man's presidency was compared by Theodore White to Camelot. He promoted a "New Frontier," including such programs as the Alliance for Progress and the Peace Corps. In his inaugural address, he declared, "Ask not what your country can do for you; ask what you can do for your country." Who was this Catholic president, assassinated in Dallas by Lee Harvey Oswald?

ANSWER: John Fitzgerald Kennedy

080-13-91-04105

6. This city's segregation of Asian students was ended by the Gentleman's Agreement brokered by Theodore Roosevelt. A 1945 meeting in this city created the United Nations. This city was where Harvey Milk was assassinated by Dan White. In 1906 and 1989, this city was rocked by tremendous earthquakes. Identify this city which boomed during the gold rush in Northern California.

ANSWER: San Francisco

019-13-91-04106

7. This religion's building in Joplin, Missouri was burned down in 2012. A U.S. Court struck down Oklahoma's version of a ban on this religion's legal system.. A community center for this religion called Cordoba House was protested against due to its proximity to the World Trade Center. What is this religion, which is targeted by Anti-Sharia Laws and was practiced by the perpetrators of the 9/11 Attack?

ANSWER: **Islam** [or the **Muslim** religion]

027-13-91-04107

8. This author wrote about a man who believes in the "prime mover" and is architect Howard Roark. This author's novel about John Galt depicts the weakness of government regulation, which is why she is well liked by many libertarians. Who is this developer of Objectivism and the author of such books as *The Fountainhead* and *Atlas Shrugged*?

ANSWER: Ayn **Rand** [or Alisa **Rosenbaum**]

052-13-91-04108

9. This year was when Major Robert Anderson surrendered a structure to P.G.T. Beauregard's forces. During this year, the United States military lost the First Battle of Bull Run and surrendered Fort Sumter to the Confederate States. What is this year when the Civil War officially began, occurring just one year after Abraham Lincoln was elected President?

ANSWER: **1861**

052-13-91-04109

10. This event was the location of an invocation by Swami Satchidananda after a two-hour opening performance by Richie Havens. During this event on Max Yasgur's farm, there were three deaths from drug overdoses prior to the closing performance by Jimi Hendrix. Identify this event which took place over three days in August 1969 and was a defining mass music festival held in New York.

ANSWER: **Woodstock** Music & Art Fair

019-13-91-04110

11. This organization spread from a British institution founded by George Williams. In the 1940s, this organization rented more rooms per night than any hotel chain in America. Both volleyball and basketball were invented by members of this organization. Identify this organization which sought to spread Christianity through physical activities such as sports and swimming.

ANSWER: the **YMCA** [or **Young Man's Christian Association**]

019-13-91-04111

12. This war was when the Generals de Montcalm and Wolfe were both killed at the Battle of the Plains of Abraham. This war ended with the British conquering Quebec. Fort Necessity was surrendered by George Washington in this war, which was a theater of the Seven Years' War. What was this war fought in colonial America against a European country and their native American allies?

ANSWER: **French and Indian War**

027-13-91-04112

13. This organization's Southeast Pennsylvania chapter sued governor Robert Casey over laws requiring 24-hour waiting periods and informed consent for one of its service. It was founded by Margaret Sanger, and Richard Nixon gave it federal funding. Wendy Davis filibustered Texas's attempts to defund a service this organization performs. What is this organization that offers access to birth control and abortions?

ANSWER: **Planned Parenthood**

027-13-91-04113

14. This time period was when Redeemer governments supported the paramilitary Red Shirts. The Wade-Davis bill outlined a plan for this project that was harsher than the ten-percent plan. During this period, "Black Codes" were recognized, and "carpetbaggers" were denounced along with "scalawags." The election of Rutherford B. Hayes ended it. What is this period of rebuilding the South after the Civil War?

ANSWER: **Reconstruction**

080-13-91-04114

15. This song takes its music from another song that was called "Canaan's Happy Shore" before being adapted to say "John Brown's Body Lies a' mold'rin' in the grave." The novel *The Grapes of Wrath* takes its title from this song, which has lyrics by Julia Ward Howe, with a refrain of "Glory, Glory, Hallelujah." What is this Civil War song that opens with the line "Mine eyes have seen the coming of the power of the Lord?"

ANSWER: *The **Battle Hymn of the Republic***

027-13-91-04115

16. This policy was adopted at the behest of Representative Ike Skelton. *Log Cabin Republicans v. United States* challenged this policy's constitutionality, leading to a judge issuing an injunction against it in 2010. This military policy was instituted by Bill Clinton, and repealed under Barack Obama. What is this policy that barred openly gay people from serving in the U.S. military?

ANSWER: **Don't Ask, Don't Tell** [or **DADT**]

027-13-91-04116

17. This crisis made Albert Gallatin popular enough to be elected to Congress. The militia that quelled this event was led by Lighthorse Harry Lee. This event marked the only time a president personally led troops on a battlefield, the response of an angry George Washington. What was this rebellion in western Pennsylvania provoked by a controversial tax on liquor?

ANSWER: the **Whiskey** Rebellion

080-13-91-04117

18. This party's influence was described in the editorial "What's the Matter with Kansas?" James B. Weaver ran on a ticket for this party, which issued the Omaha Platform. It sought to alleviate the debt burden on poor tenants with its most noted cause, free coinage of silver. What was this third party representing embattled farmers, which nominated William Jennings Bryan for president in 1896?

ANSWER: the **Populists** [or the **People's Party**]

080-13-91-04118

19. This eighteen-year event was spurred by economic conditions including the GI Bill and the resumption of consumer spending following the end of the Depression and wartime rationing. This event involved the fifty million people born between 1946 and 1964. Give this name for the unprecedentedly large postwar generation of Americans.

ANSWER: **Baby Boom** [or **Boomers**]

019-13-91-04119

20. This structure's concept was condemned as "communist" by Pat Buchanan and led Ross Perot to use the racial slur "egg roll" towards the winner of a blind contest to design it, Yale undergraduate Maya Lin. Identify this Washington, DC monument on which thousands of names are carved into black gabbro, commemorating a conflict that the U.S. withdrew from in 1973.

ANSWER: the **Vietnam Veterans Memorial**

019-13-91-04120

21. This man Senators comprised a group including John Glenn and John McCain that was investigated for improper interference in support of Charles Keating. This is the number of the constitutional amendment whose "takings clause" that requires a government to give "just compensation" when invoking eminent domain. It was supposedly the number of "civilized" American Indian tribes. What is this number, which also denotes the ordinal position of James Monroe's presidency?

ANSWER: **5**

080-13-91-04121

22. This political party was split between "Conscience" and "Cotton" factions over the question of slavery. It unsuccessfully nominated Winfield Scott. It supported high tariffs, infrastructure investment, and a national bank, elements of its "American System." It formed in the 1830s in opposition to the policies of Andrew Jackson. What is this political party sharing its name with an anti-monarchist faction from England?

ANSWER: the **Whig** Party

080-13-91-04122

23. This man was a member of the Pawtuxet tribe before John Smith's underling Thomas Hunt kidnapped him and brought him to Europe. He helped Edward Winslow negotiate with Massasoit and the Wampanoag tribe, enabling the first Thanksgiving. Who was this English-speaking American Indian, who taught the Pilgrims to farm in Plymouth?

ANSWER: **Squanto**

080-13-91-04123

24. This was the highest elected position previously held by Chief Justice Earl Warren. An actor who achieved this non-president position was ridiculed for starring in movies like *Bedtime for Bonzo*. It is currently held by Jerry Brown. What is this position position that Ronald Reagan held before running for president?

ANSWER: **Governor of California**

080-13-91-04124

25. This group's activities were targeted by the Force Act, and they were declared unconstitutional in *US v. Harris*. They assassinated congressman James Hinds. The first meeting of this group happened in Pulaski, Tennessee, and Nathaniel Bedford Forrest was their first "Grand Wizard." What is this white supremacist organization, known for having members wear white robes and hoods?

ANSWER: **Ku Klux Klan** [or **KKK**]

027-13-91-04125

26. This is the surname of the namesake of a sugar trust that did not violate the Sherman Antitrust Act, according to an 1895 case. A pro-slavery secret society that joined with the Copperheads was known as the ones of the "Golden Circle." Robert Ingersoll called James G. Blaine the "plumed" one. What is this term that also designates members of the Templars?

ANSWER: **knight**s [or E.C. **Knight**]

080-13-91-04126

27. This sport evolved from the colonial "Boston Game" and was first played in an organized fashion in 1869, when Rutgers defeated Princeton 6 to 4. A 1906 compromise brokered by Theodore Roosevelt saved this increasingly deadly sport from extinction and established the NCAA. What was this sport which became less violent upon legalizing the forward pass?

ANSWER: collegiate gridiron **football** [or American **football**, etc.]

019-13-91-04127

28. This denomination was targeted in the 1928 election, when Hoover supporters attacked Al Smith for belonging to it. In 1774, this denomination was protected by the Quebec Act. The *empresarios* who were recruited to move to Mexican Texas were required to convert to this denomination. Identify this Christian religious denomination which found a haven in Lord Baltimore's Maryland colony.

ANSWER: Roman **Catholicism** [or Roman **Catholic** Church]

019-13-91-04128

29. This war was criticized when Abraham Lincoln brought the Spot Resolutions to the floor of Congress. The Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo ended this war. The concept of "manifest destiny" partly incited this war, which brought the United States territory whose status had to be resolved in the Compromise of 1850. What was this 1846 war fought between the United States and its southern neighbor?

ANSWER: the **Mexican**-American War

080-13-91-04129

30. This man built the Black Maria studios to create such films as *The Great Train Robbery* to make use of his new "kinetoscope." He created the dictaphone and mimeograph at his Menlo Park laboratory, where he also went through several thousand trial compositions for filaments. Who was this prolific inventor of the phonograph and the electric lightbulb?

ANSWER: Thomas **Edison**

019-13-91-04130



31. This agreement set up a tribunal to adjudicate the softwood lumber dispute. Carlos Salinas de Gortari and Brian Mulroney helped negotiate this agreement. This agreement was the source of a "giant sucking sound," according to Ross Perot, who argued it would result in a loss of American jobs. What is this economic agreement signed between the United States, Canada, and Mexico?

ANSWER: NAFTA [or North American Free Trade Agreement]

080-13-91-04131

32. This amendment was at the center of the unrelated but similarly named Supreme Court cases of *Miller v. Texas* and *U.S. v. Miller*. The 2008 case of *District of Columbia v. Heller* found that this amendment protects an individual right, and 2010's *McDonald v. Chicago* extended it to states. Identify this amendment protecting the right to keep and bear arms.

ANSWER: Second Amendment

019-13-91-04132