



## BEE ROUND 7

1. This man replaced Peng Dehuai (pung deh-WHY) with Lin Biao after the Lushan Conference. A short lived period of free speech was ushered in by this man's Hundred Flowers Campaign. This man led troops out of Jiangxi (jong-SHEE) along with Zhou Enlai as part of the Long March. He regained power with the aid of the Red Guards prior to implementing the Cultural Revolution. Statements made by this leader were collected in the "Little Red Book." For the point, name this first Communist leader of China.

ANSWER: Mao Zedong [or Mao Tse-Tung]

149-12-64-17101

2. When asked why he changed his mind on this issue in 1957, Sam Rayburn replied, "Bob Bartlett." Ernest Gruening's speech "Let Us Now End American Colonialism" lobbied for this issue, as did Edna Ferber's *Ice Palace*, which claimed that the place in question was "two times the size of that little bitty Texas they're always yawping about." For the point, name this issue that was resolved on January 3, 1959 when the forty-ninth state was admitted to the Union.

ANSWER: Alaskan statehood [or admission of Alaska to the United States; or obvious equivalents mentioning Alaska]

003-12-64-17102

3. William Walker set this song to the tune "New Britain." A verse that does not appear in the original, but does appear in *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, begins, "When we've been there ten thousand years." It was first published in the *Olney Hymns*, a collection mostly by former slave trader John Newton. For the point, name this folk standard that, of the title concept, notes, "how sweet the sound."

ANSWER: "Amazing Grace" [or "1 Chronicles 17:16:17, Faith's Review and Expectation"]

003-12-64-17103

4. The "Black Army" served as the chief military force of this people under King Matthias Corvinus. This group's march into modern-day Germany ended at the Battle of Lechfeld, where they were beaten by Otto the Great. This southern-most of the Finno-Ugric peoples originated from the Ural Mountains. This group was Christianized by Stephen I, who became their king in 1000 AD. For the point, name this ethnic group, the precursor to modern-day Hungarians.

ANSWER: Magyars [accept Hungarians until the last word of the tossup]

020-12-64-17104

5. At a Jefferson Birthday Dinner, this politician responded to the President by toasting "The union: next to our liberty the most dear." This man demanded the censure of the invasion of Florida as James Monroe's Secretary of War. He denounced the Tariff of Abominations in an "Exposition and Protest" arguing that the states had the right to veto federal laws within their borders. For the point, name this 7th vice-president, a South Carolinian who opposed Jackson during the Nullification Crisis.

ANSWER: John Caldwell Calhoun

080-12-64-17105

6. This document would have created a council of 25 nobles to enforce its provisions. Edward Coke revived interest in this document, amendments to which were the basis for the idea of "due process." Pope Innocent III provoked a civil war by declaring this document meaningless. This document declares that "No free man shall be arrested, or imprisoned...unless by legal judgment of his peers" and was signed at Runnymede. For the point, name this 1215 document in which King John gave rights to his barons.

ANSWER: Magna Carta [or the Great Charter]

080-12-64-17106

7. One landmass that extends into this body of water was named by Julius von Payer and Karl Weyprecht, who led 1873's unofficial Austro-Hungarian Expedition. That is why a Russian-controlled archipelago in this body is called Franz Josef Land. One of its extensions names the oldest North American commercial corporation; that extension is Hudson Bay. Murmansk's port on the White Sea is on this body of water that also includes the Beaufort, Norwegian, and Siberian Seas. For the point, name this ocean surrounding the North Pole.

ANSWER: Arctic Ocean

153-12-64-17107

8. This device is slated to be replaced by a Low Earth orbit device called OPSEK. SpaceX's Dragon recently became the first commercial spacecraft to rendezvous at this location. This artificial satellite includes orbital regions named for the United States and Russia, and scientists here can repair spacecraft headed for the Moon. For the point, name this artificial satellite whose maintenance is the result of cooperation between Japan, the United States, Canada, Europe, and Russia.

ANSWER: International Space Station

117-12-64-17108

9. This territory was the site of the Zabern affair when a shoemaker was hit with a soldier's saber, and the sentiment of *revanche* emerged over this territory. The Treaty of Frankfurt asked its citizens to migrate or assimilate after its transfer following the Battle of Sedan. For the point, name this two-part territory with a central city at Strasbourg, whose recapture was achieved by France in World War I after decades of German military control along those countries' border.

ANSWER: Alsace-Lorraine [or Elsass-Lothringen; prompt Alsace; prompt Lorraine]

104-12-64-17109

10. In China, this religion's parishes, known as *safu*, were administered by a department called the *sabaofu*. People are initiated into this belief system via the Navotje ceremony, after which practitioners begin to wear a girdle called a *kushti*. This faith believes that birth separates one's *urvan* from the *fravashi*, and this religion denotes all of creation as either *asha* or *druj*. After dying, practitioners of this religion are placed on towers of silence, and it was founded by a man who wrote the Avesta. For the point, name this religion that worships Ahura Mazda and is named after a Persian prophet.

ANSWER: Zoroastrianism [or Mazdaism, or Zoroastrianism]

192-12-64-17110

11. One leader of this country was shot at Cerro Cora, where he was buried by the bare hands of his Irish mistress Eliza Lynch. Under Francisco Solano Lopez, it lost at least half its males in battle with a surrounding Triple Alliance. A 1989 coup overthrew its dictator Alfredo Stroessner during sixty-one years of Colorado party rule. For the point, name this South American country which won the Chaco War against its fellow landlocked country Bolivia.

ANSWER: Republic of Paraguay [or Republica de Paraguay; or Teta Paraguai]

104-12-64-17111

12. Cecil Underwood was the 25th and 32nd governor of this state, being elected to that office in 1957 and 1997. This state lost a 1943 Supreme Court Case in which Jehovah's Witnesses were forced to salute the American flag during the Pledge of Allegiance in this state's schools. A Senator from this state wrote a four volume history of the Senate and stated, "Today I weep for my country," upon the U.S. invasion of Iraq in 2003. For the point, name this state that was long represented in the U.S. Senate by Robert Byrd.  
ANSWER: **West Virginia**

030-12-64-17112

13. James Weldon Johnson used this adjective to label the race riot-filled summer of 1919. During another period described by this color, Emma Goldman was deported in the Palmer Raids. This adjective describes a "scare" resulting from the Russian Revolution, and it also describes an organization whose American chapter was founded by Adolphus Solomons and Clara Barton. For the point, name this color of both communist flags and the cross that symbolizes a humanitarian organization.

ANSWER: **red**

080-12-64-17113

14. This man's mistress was accused of performing Black Masses to keep his love in the Affair of the Poisons. Voltaire wrote a history of "the Age of" this man, comparing him to the emperor Augustus. Many artisans were driven out of his country when he revoked the Edict of Nantes. Pushes for economic self-sufficiency were made by his finance minister Colbert (colb-AIR), and this man tried to guarantee a loyal and secure court by moving it from Paris to Versailles. For the point, name this "Sun King."

ANSWER: King **Louis XIV** [prompt on **Louis**]

121-12-64-17114

15. Howard Florey and Ernest Chain shared the Nobel Prize for their discovery of a way to mass-produce this substance. An unethical study in Guatemala tested the efficacy of this substance on STDs. Tom Daschle was ordered to ingest this substance by the 2001 anthrax attack letters. This substance was found at St. Mary's Hospital, after a blue-green mold was found growing in a culture of *Staphylococcus*. For the point, name this first in a class of antibiotics, discovered by Alexander Fleming.

ANSWER: **penicillin** [or **PCN**]

020-12-64-17115

16. This incident was prompted in part by the death of Hu Yaobang, and Li Peng overruled Zhao Ziyang's advice regarding a response to it. The leadership of East Germany contemplated imitating the response to this event with a namesake option. It resulted in the destruction of a statue of the "Goddess of Democracy" and the death of hundreds of student protesters. For the point, name this revolt in the People's Republic of China that took place in a historic section of Beijing memorialized by the image of a lone protester standing in front of a column of tanks.

ANSWER: **Tiananmen Square** Incident [or **June 4** incident; or **6/4**; prompt on **1989** revolt; prompt on "Beijing Revolt"; accept reasonable equivalents for "Incident," including, but not limited to, "Rebellion," "Demonstration," "Massacre"]

030-12-64-17116

17. This man modified the binomial theorem to allow for all real exponents. This man heavily studied diffraction of light in his treatise on color, *Opticks*. This man is better known for devising a method which he termed "the method of fluxions," but admitted that that work was done "on the shoulders of giants." This man's *Principia* discusses his work on the laws of gravitation, which he developed calculus to explain. For the point, name this English scientist who devised three laws of motion.

ANSWER: Sir Isaac **Newton**

020-12-64-17117

18. While running for this position, Upton Sinclair proposed government seizure of idle factories as the EPIC candidate. After losing an election for it, one man told reporters they wouldn't have him "to kick around any more, because, gentlemen, this is my last press conference." Pat Brown beat Richard Nixon in that election, and was in turn beaten for this position by a man Brown had tried to depict as an extremist, Ronald Reagan. For the point, name this executive position that is currently held by Pat's son Jerry Brown, who succeeded Arnold Schwarzenegger.

ANSWER: **governor of California**

121-12-64-17118

19. One author used his experience as a "zek" in a scientific prison in this country to write *The First Circle*, but is better known for a work of nonfiction circulated clandestinely here. Another author was politically pressured to decline the Nobel Prize by this country's government for writing a novel about the love between the nurse Lara and a medical professional. The former author described forced labor in the title camps of his *Gulag Archipelago*. For the point, name this country from which Boris Pasternak was exiled for writing *Doctor Zhivago*.

ANSWER: **Soviet Union** [or **Union of Soviet Socialist Republics**; or **USSR**; or **Soyuz Sovetskikh Sotsialisticheskikh Respublik**; prompt on **Russia**]

020-12-64-17119

20. One of these facilities in Florence featured an innovative staircase designed by Michelangelo and is known as the "Laurentian" one. The Bayt-ul Hikma was an important one of these established by al-Mamun for the Abbasid empire in Baghdad. Christians, Muslims, and Julius Caesar are among those accused of destroying another of these institutions, located in present-day Egypt. For the point, what sort of facility "at Alexandria" archived most Classical texts?

ANSWER: **libraries** [or a **library**]

019-12-64-17120

21. This people pioneered the extraction of natural rubber from trees, and this culture's archaeological sites include Tres Zapotes and San Lorenzo. They arose about a thousand years before the Zapotecs, and their La Venta site in what's now southern Mexico was home to several basalt sculptures which are between five and nine feet tall and had to be moved without wheels. For the point, name this early pre-Columbian civilization which made colossal, helmeted stone heads.

ANSWER: **Olmec** civilization

104-12-64-17121

22. These objects are protected by local women trained by Wangari Maathai in Kenya, and Operation Ranch Hand targeted these objects. One type of this object is the national symbol of Lebanon, and is found on its flag. The Jewish National Fund accepts donations to create these things in Israel, and US planes used Agent Orange to kill them in Vietnam. For the point, name these organisms destroyed by slash-and-burn agriculture.

ANSWER: **trees** [or **forests**]

104-12-64-17122

23. A struggle over one of these entities saw Daniel Drew water down stock and was known as the Erie War. The rates on these entities were set by the ICC after the passage of the Hepburn Act. Chinese immigrants were employed by the companies that built two of these entities which met at Promontory Summit, Utah. Magnates of these entities included Jay Gould and Cornelius Vanderbilt. For the point, Union Station and Grand Central Terminal are major hubs for what entities on which trains travel?

ANSWER: **railroad** [or **railway**; or **train tracks**; or equivalents]

149-12-64-17123

24. One member of this city's royal house was abducted by Zeus to become the gods' cupbearer. A sea monster was sent to this city to devour Hesione (HEE-zee-OH-nee) because one ruler did not reward Apollo and Poseidon for building its walls. In addition to Ganymede (GAH-neh-meed) and Laomedon (lay-AH-meh-don), another member of its royal family gave an object that said "to the fairest" to Aphrodite. For the point, identify this city whose residents included Hector and Priam.

ANSWER: **Troy** [or **Ilium**; or **Ilion**]

186-12-64-17124

25. This man joined Charles V and Andrea Doria on an ill-fated expedition to capture Algiers. He allied with the Totonacs and employed "La Malinche" as an interpreter. Cuitlahuac drove his forces across Lake Texcoco in "La Noche Triste." This man, mistaken for the feathered serpent Quetzalcoatl, besieged Tenochtitlan and had earlier held Montezuma II hostage. For the point, name this Spanish conquistador who conquered the Aztec Empire.

ANSWER: Hernán **Cortés** de Monroy y Pizarro [do not accept or prompt on "Pizarro"]

196-12-64-17125

26. According to a legend disseminated by Martin of Troppau, John of Mainz was one of these people. A literary response to the *Romance of the Rose* imagined a city full of these people, and Boccaccio wrote biographies of one hundred six of them. These people often wore linen wimples after entering marriage or a nunnery. For the point, Christine de Pisan and Eleanor of Aquitaine are examples of what type of medieval person thought inferior to men?

ANSWER: medieval **women** [prompt on **Pope** Joan before "Romance" is read; prompt on any answers that obviously miss the point but are technically correct such as **human beings** or **Europeans**]

003-12-64-17126

27. Victor Stello determined that an explosion was not imminent during this event. A commission headed by Dartmouth College president John Kemeny was appointed by President Jimmy Carter to review this event, which involved a facility located on the Susquehanna River. For the point, name this 1979 nuclear accident that occurred in at the namesake power station located near Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

ANSWER: **Three Mile Island** incident

030-12-64-17127

28. While playing for this franchise, a Jewish pitcher refused to play on Yom Kippur during the 1965 World Series. A pitcher from this franchise named Ralph Branca gave up a home run to Bobby Thomson known as the "Shot Heard 'round the World." This team's General Manager Branch Rickey hired such African-Americans as Don Newcombe, Roy Campanella and the first player to break the color barrier. This franchise played at Ebbets Field and featured Jackie Robinson. For the point, what franchise formerly played in Brooklyn and now plays in Los Angeles?

ANSWER: Los Angeles **Dodgers** [or Brooklyn **Dodgers**]

149-12-64-17128

29. Within this system, one could avoid military service by paying "scutage." Under this system, "banal rights" controlled the use of mills, and land was divided into areas like the "glebe" and "demesne." This system weakened when mercenaries became readily available. "Fiefs" were awarded under this system, which was organized around manors and relied on promises of military service from "vassals." For the point, name this medieval system in which peasants worked the land for their lords.

ANSWER: the **feudal** system [or **feudalism**]

080-12-64-17129

30. The singer of this band wants to “See some history” in a song where he says “The Berlin wall” at the end of the chorus. This band originally performed “Holidays in the Sun,” as well as another song that opens with the lines “Right now, haha, I am an anti-christ, I am an anarchist.” Members of this band included Glen Matlock and Sid Vicious. One member of this band famously performed in orange spiked hair and was known as Johnny Rotten. For the point, name this British punk band that originally performed “Anarchy in the UK.”

ANSWER: **Sex Pistols**

149-12-64-17130

31. One holder of this position later ran for President of Austria, when his role in Nazi war crimes in Saloniki was divulged. Another holder of this position died in a plane crash in Rhodesia during an attempt to resolve the Congo Crisis, and was Dag Hammarskjöld (HAM-mar-skee-yöld). This position derives most of its power from the General Assembly and Security Council. For the point, name this position now occupied by Ban-ki Moon, the chief administrative officer of a multinational body.

ANSWER: **Secretary-General** of the United Nations

080-12-64-17131

32. While holding this position, Robert Wagner tried to remove gay clubs in the lead up to the 1964 World Fair. David Dinkins defeated Ed Koch to become the first African-American to hold it. Dinkins' popularity fell after the Crown Heights riot, and was succeeded in 1993 by the first Republican to hold this position since 1965. That man gained national attention and was called “America's Mayor” after the 9/11 terrorist attacks. For the point, name this chief executive of the largest city in the United States.

ANSWER: **mayor of New York** City

121-12-64-17132

33. Uriah Levy bought this complex after its owner asked “Is this the Fourth?” - his last words before dying in it. Its dining room was served by a bucket on a pulley, known as a dumbwaiter. Palladio's *Four Books of Architecture* inspired its octagonal dome design near its tobacco fields. A cabin on its Mulberry Row was home to Sally Hemings, who bore children with its owner. For the point, name this central Virginia plantation owned by Thomas Jefferson.

ANSWER: **Monticello**

104-12-64-17133

34. A secret Warsaw Pact war plan allocated seven days to reach this river. During the final months of World War II, a bridge over this river was captured intact at Remagen. This river's northern portion and Westphalia name a modern state with a capital at Dusseldorf. In 1936, a remilitarization of the land named for this river violated the Treaty of Versailles. For the point, name this river, the longest in Germany.

ANSWER: **Rhine** River [or **Rhein**]

153-12-64-17134

35. One of these laws was called the “best bill that the Republican Party ever passed” in the Winona Speech. Republicans lost almost half of their seats in the House after they passed one of these bills named for McKinley in 1890. South Carolina threatened to secede if one of these laws was not repealed, in the pamphlet *Exposition and Protest*. One of these laws passed in 1828 caused the Nullification Crisis and was known as the this of Abominations. For the point, name these taxes on imported goods.

ANSWER: **tariff** [prompt on “tax”]

149-12-64-17135

36. In 2011, Congress retained lawyers after the Justice Department refused to defend a law against legalizing this action, also the subject of the court cases *Perry v. Schwarzenegger* and *Goodridge v. Department of Public Health*. New Hampshire, Connecticut, Iowa, Massachusetts, New York, Vermont, and D.C. allow this practice, which President Obama declared support for in 2012. For the point, name this form of matrimony, outlawed in 2008 in California by Proposition 8.

ANSWER: **same-sex marriage**

191-12-64-17136

37. Former members of this band released the album *Different Gear, Still Speeding*, and one of this band's songs includes the lyric, "You made no preparation for my reputation once again." Another of this band's songs begins, "I need to be myself, I can't be no one else." This band behind "Some Might Say" and "Supersonic" also created a song in which Liam Gallagher states, "I don't believe that anybody feels the way I do about you now." For the point, identify this English band whose album (*What's the Story*) *Morning Glory?* includes the song "Wonderwall."

ANSWER: **Oasis**

189-12-64-17137

38. This religion publishes a newspaper called *The Final Call* and a Mike Wallace produced documentary about it was called "The Hate that Hate Produced." It believes in an UFO like craft called "the Mother Plane" and that the fiendish Dr. Yakub created a "race of devils." This religion was founded in Detroit and one key early leader was Elijah Muhammad. For the point, name this religion currently led by Louis Farrakhan which teaches that black people are the original race.

ANSWER: **Nation of Islam** [do not prompt on or accept "Islam"]

052-12-64-17138

39. One person best known as a member of this group coached the "Seven Blocks of Granite," and another was succeeded by Bert Bell as NFL Commissioner. This group, consisting of "Sleepy Jim" Crowley, Elmer Layden, Don Miller, and Harry Stuhldreher earned its nickname following a Knute Rockne-coached 13-7 upset of Army. For the point, Grantland Rice compared what quartet of Notre Dame football players to "Death, Destruction, Pestilence, and Famine"?

ANSWER: **Four Horsemen** of the Apocalypse [or **Four Horsemen** of Notre Dame]

003-12-64-17139

40. This man served as both President in a cohabitation government with Lionel Jospin and Prime Minister in one with Francois Mitterand. In December 2011 this founder of the Rally for the Republic Party was found guilty of embezzling public funds while Mayor of Paris. In 2003 this friend of Vladimir Putin threatened to veto a U.N. Security Council Resolution on the Iraq War. For the point, name this two-term president of France from 1995 to 2007.

ANSWER: Jacques Rene **Chirac**

003-12-64-17140

41. This ruler surprise-attacked the Sherden sea pirates in his first military victory, and he signed the first surviving recorded peace treaty with Hattusili III. This son of Seti I sent thousands of chariots into Syria to fight the Hittites at Kadesh, a battle he commemorated with the Abu Simbel temples. For the point, name this 13th-century-BC pharaoh also called Ozymandias, who is often held to be the Biblical pharaoh during the Exodus.

ANSWER: **Rameses II** [or **Rameses** the **Great**; accept **Ozymandias** until read]

104-12-64-17141

42. One warrior for this polity, accused of committing the Cherry Valley massacre, was Joseph Brant. With Dutch guns, they expanded outwards in the Beaver Wars against the French, and these allies of the British empire lived in longhouses. The Tuscarora joined this group centuries after it unified under a law attributed to Hiawatha. For the point, name this six-tribe Confederacy in upstate New York, which contained the Seneca and Mohawk and fought the Algonquins.

ANSWER: **Iroquois** Confederacy [or **Iroquois** League; or **Haudenosaunee**; prompt "People of the Longhouse"; accept **Mohawk** until "Beaver" is read and prompt thereafter]

104-12-64-17142

43. This organization once used the Blackstone Hotel's "smoke-filled room" for a key decision. Marcus Hanna raised money for this party, whose anti-patronage Half-Breed faction opposed Roscoe Conkling and his spoils system-oriented Stalwarts. People called "scalawags" supported this party's efforts to change the South during Reconstruction. For the point, name this political party of Chester Arthur, which first controlled the Presidency under Abraham Lincoln.

ANSWER: **Republican** Party [or **Grand Old Party**; or **GOP**]

104-12-64-17143

44. This party claimed that "socialism cannot come overnight" in its manifesto "Let Us Face the Future." One member from this party, which governed during the "Winter of Discontent," oversaw the creation of the National Health Services. That member of this party, along with Truman and Stalin, attended the Potsdam Conference. Another person from this party spearheaded its "New" contingent and participated in the War on Terror. Those members of this party were Clement Atlee and Tony Blair. For the point, what British political party generally opposes the Conservatives?

ANSWER: **Labour** Party

149-12-64-17144

45. This battle's early stages included the death of Ariabignes, the brother of a commander who sat on Mount Aigaleo during it. The island of Psyttalia was raided in this battle. Sicinnus, a servant of one side's leader, relayed false information before this battle to the other leader, who was impressed by Artemesia of Halicarnassus's fighting. Themistocles led a fleet during this engagement that attempted to defend Corinth after the defeat at Thermopylae. For the point, name this naval battle won by the Greeks against Xerxes I during the Persian Wars.

ANSWER: Battle of **Salamis**

192-12-64-17145

46. This man's first presidential campaign was hampered by the quote, "If you give me a week, I might think of one." This man won a Senate election by dubbing his opponent the "Pink Lady." His book *Six Crises* includes accounts of the "kitchen debate," the Alger Hiss trial, and the allegations that led him to give the "Checkers Speech." For the point, name this Vice President under Eisenhower who lost to John Kennedy before becoming President eight years later.

ANSWER: Richard Milhous **Nixon**

003-12-64-17146

47. This country's Patriot Party led its Batavian Republic. Cornelius and John De Witt were killed in this country at the start of a war ended by the Treaty of (NIME-vay-gen) Nijmegen. It signed the Treaty of Ryswick with France's Louis XIV. Violence during this country's rebellion against the Spanish was opposed by the stadholder William the Silent who came from the House of Orange. For the point, name this country that experienced a tulip craze.

ANSWER: the **Netherlands** [or the **Dutch Republic**; or **Holland**]

149-12-64-17147



48. This initiative led to the creation of an international body called the OEEC, and was administered by Paul Hoffman, who sent the *John H. Quick* from Galveston loaded with wheat. Proposed in a Harvard Commencement Address by the Secretary of State, this program helped contain communism alongside the Truman Doctrine. For the point, name this United States program that gave aid to European countries after World War II.

ANSWER: the **Marshall Plan**

080-12-64-17148

49. This man received a gold medal for capturing over 150 British soldiers in a surprise attack on Paulus Hook. This man eulogized George Washington as "first in war, first in peace, and first in the hearts of his countrymen." Washington gave this man command of the militia that put down the Whiskey Rebellion. For the point, name this Revolutionary War hero whose son commanded the Army of Northern Virginia for the Confederacy.

ANSWER: "Light Horse **Harry**" **Lee** [or **Light Horse** Lee; prompt on **Lee**; or **Henry Lee** III; do not accept or prompt on "Richard Henry Lee;" do not accept or prompt on "Robert E. Lee"]

080-12-64-17149

50. One side in this conflict was made aware of a scuttled arms shipment from radio transmissions intercepted in Room 40. The instigators of this event made their headquarters at the General Post Office and also included Roger Casement, who was arrested in the days prior to it. Sparked by the suspension of the Home Rule Bill, this event was led by Patrick Pearse and James Connolly and commemorated in a poem by W.B. Yeats. For the point, name this 1916 failed rebellion by the Irish Republican Brotherhood, occurring on the namesake holiday.

ANSWER: **Easter** Rising [accept equivalent terms for "Rising"]

141-12-64-17150

51. The Red Army heavily bombarded this country's Bornholm Island when its Nazi German garrison insisted on surrendering to the Western Allies. With the support of King Christian X, this country evacuated the majority of its Jewish population to nearby Sweden. For the point, name this country, which was seized by Nazi Germany en route to an invasion of Norway.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Denmark** [or **Konigeriget Danmark**]

153-12-64-17151

52. This thinker stated in one work that, in aesthetics, there are only four possible "reflective judgments," being the agreeable, the sublime, the beautiful, and the good. This man distinguished between *a priori* and *a posteriori* knowledge, and his *Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals* discusses the idea that one act in such a way that his or her choice of actions becomes universal law; that concept is known as the categorical imperative. For the point, identify this German thinker who wrote the *Critique of Pure Reason*.

ANSWER: Immanuel **Kant**

189-12-64-17152

53. This kingdom emerged after its first king used British-bought cannons at the Battle of Leaping Mullet. Its Asians were disenfranchised by the Bayonet Constitution at the behest of Sanford Dole, whose plantations on its land grew pineapples. Its last sovereign queen was Liliuokalani, a descendant of five kings named Kamehameha. For the point, name this Pacific kingdom annexed by the United States.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Hawai'i** [or **Hawaiian** Empire]

104-12-64-17153

54. One of these ventures patrols the Kokkinna Exclave and Nicosia's Green Line. The modern concept for this type of venture was developed during the Suez Crisis, and participants in these ventures usually wear blue headgear. One failed venture of this type that was deployed to support the Arusha Accords was UNAMIR. For the point, name these multinational missions sanctioned by the Security Council of the United Nations.

ANSWER: United Nations **peacekeeping** missions [do not accept "peacebuilding" or "peacemaking"]

153-12-64-17154

55. The biggest use of this unit type in Vietnam was during Operation Junction City. General McAulliffe led a division of this kind when he replied "Nuts" to a surrender request while besieged at Bastogne during the Battle of the Bulge. Units of this type held bridges at Eindhoven, Nijmegen, and Arnhem during Operation Market Garden. For the point, name these units such as the 82nd and 101st Divisions, that were sent into northern Iraq in March 2003 and originally used parachutes.

ANSWER: **airborne** infantry [or **air assault**; or **air mobile**; or **paratroopers**; or **parachute** troops before read; prompt on **glider** troops; prompt on **helicopter** troops; do not accept "air attack"; do not accept "air strike"; do not accept "air raid"]

153-12-64-17155

56. This battle was preceded by one at Brandy Station, and it began with a clash between the forces of Henry Heth and John Buford near Cashtown. Joshua Chamberlain ordered a bayonet charge on Little Round Top in this battle, which also saw fighting on Cemetery Ridge. Ending with Pickett's Charge, this battle was a victory for George Mead over Robert E. Lee. For the point, name this July 1863 battle in Pennsylvania.

ANSWER: Battle of **Gettysburg**

196-12-64-17156

57. In 1647, the captaincy-general that is now this country was hit by a major earthquake, whose relics include the miraculously preserved Cristo de Mayo crucifix. Its city of Concepcion was among the hardest hit by another earthquake, of magnitude 8.8, that struck in 2010. This country owns the western portion of Tierra del Fuego, and most of the Atacama Desert lies within this country, which owns Easter Island. For the point, name this extremely elongated South American nation with its capital at Santiago.

ANSWER: **Chile**

140-12-64-17157

58. Several plotters of this event, including a man code-named "Apis," were shot after the Salonika trial. This event occurred after a Graf and Stift brand car stalled while reversing near the Latin Bridge. Sophie von Chotek died in this event planned by the Black Hand, which caused the issuing of the Serbian ultimatum, and was carried out by Gavrilo Princip after a bomb failed. For the point, name this shooting in Sarajevo of an heir apparent, which helped trigger World War I.

ANSWER: **assassination** of Archduke **Franz Ferdinand** [accept reasonable equivalents describing Archduke **Franz Ferdinand**'s death]

104-12-64-17158

59. One citizen of this country renamed the *Little Sarah*, a ship he captured and armed in Charleston harbor. A US president vowed "Millions of dollars for defense, but not one cent for tribute" to this country after it sparked the Quasi-War by demanding a bribe for diplomatic access in the XYZ Affair. For the point, name this European country which the early US refused to support in its wars against Britain, the home of Citizen Genet (zheh-NAY) and the Marquis de Lafayette.

ANSWER: **France** [or French **First Republic**; or **Republique francaise**]

104-12-64-17159

60. Jacob van Artevelde made his fortune in this industry, which was prominent in Jacob's home town of Ghent and the rest of Flanders. The spinning jenny increased productivity in this industry, which the Lowell Girls participated in. It was given a boost in England with the enclosure movement, which replaced tenant farmers with pastures for sheep. For the point, name this industry, whose centers in the USA included North Carolina and New England river towns, and which was concerned with material for clothing.

ANSWER: textile industry [or silk; or wool; or obvious equivalents like “fabric” or “cloth” before mentioned]

121-12-64-17160

61. A team including Thomas Lamont, Albert Wiggin, and Richard Whitney attempted to stave off this event by quickly acquiring blue chips. The Pecora Commission investigated the causes of this event. In response to this event, congress passed a bill separating investment and commercial banks, called the Glass-Steagall act. Despite this event, the president refused to veto the Smoot-Hawley Tariff. For the point, name this event in which the Dow Jones fell 89%, marking the beginning of the Great Depression.

ANSWER: Great Crash [or 1929 Stock Market Crash or Black Tuesday or Black Monday]

048-12-64-17161

62. The protagonist of this novel tracks down Mary after eating chutney from the factory she owns. In this novel, Jamila becomes a famous singer after her family moves following a military loss to China. The protagonist of this novel escapes from the army and moves in with Parvati-the-witch in a magician's ghetto. For the point, name this novel by Salman Rushdie whose title characters were born at the moment of India's independence from Britain and include Shiva and Saleem Sinai.

ANSWER: Midnight's Children

105-12-64-17162

63. A recent theory blames this crisis on ergot poisoning from moldy bread. William Stoughton was appointed by new governor William Phipps to oversee these events. Blame was heaped on the black slave Tituba during these proceedings, in which “spectral evidence” helped Cotton and Increase Mather explain the shaking fits of young girls. For the point, name these proceedings in which dozens of people were rashly executed for Satanic conduct in colonial Massachusetts.

ANSWER: Salem witch trials [prompt on partial answer]

104-12-64-17163

64. Song contests feature prominently in this composer's operas *Tannhauser* (TAHN-hoyz-er) and *The Master Singers of Nuremberg*. Another work by this man features the "potion" leitmotif (LIGHT-moe-teef), which appears in the prelude along with a chord named for the first title character. That opera ends with the second title character singing the "Liebestod." For the point, name this composer of *Tristan and Isolde* who brought German opera to grandiose heights but remains controversial for his virulent anti-Semitism and influence on Hitler.

ANSWER: Richard Wagner

142-12-64-17164

65. An Exclusive Economic Zone in this body of water triggered the Cod Wars over fishing rights in it. A joint declaration named for it stated lower trade barriers, a lack of territorial aggression, and freedom of the seas among eight principles, and was agreed to by Churchill and Roosevelt. The German ship *Bismarck* sank in this body which names a “Charter” binding the Allies. For the point, name this large body of water in which the *Titanic* sunk.

ANSWER: Atlantic Ocean

104-12-64-17165

66. One photograph produced in this country, titled *Good Reputation Sleeping*, was intended to be used by Andre Breton for a 1940 Surrealist exhibition here. One artist from this nation created the *Gods of the Modern World* mural as part of the increased production of nationalistic murals in this country during the early 20th century. Another artist from this country depicted Vladimir Lenin in his *Man at the Crossroads*, and was married to Frida Kahlo. For the point, identify this country home to muralists such as Jose Orozco and Diego Rivera.

ANSWER: **Mexico**

189-12-64-17166

67. Later improvements made to this device made short-staple spinning possible. Phineas Miller failed to prevent this device's duplication after it failed for many years to get a patent. This implement is believed to have fueled the growth of slavery, and it used a wire screen and hooks to separate seeds from fiber. For the point, name this mechanical device that facilitated the production of a cash crop common in the American South, invented by Eli Whitney.

ANSWER: **cotton engine**

117-12-64-17167

68. As this period began, internal passports began blocking "rural" people from moving or becoming "urban" people. During this period, sparrows were killed en masse and people sacrificed their pots and pans to melting in backyard furnaces, producing low-quality steel. Liu Shaoqi (shao-CHEE) devised this program, which led to huge famines. For the point, name this failed program in Mao's China which sought rapid agricultural and industrial progress.

ANSWER: **Great Leap Forward** [or **Dayuejin**; or **Second Chinese Five Year Plan**]

104-12-64-17168

69. This person was taught Russian by future Belarusian leader Stanislau Shuskevich while on a trip where he met his wife, Marina. Under the pseudonym A.J. Hidell, this man led the Fair Play for Cuba Committee in New Orleans. He fired shots at General Edwin Walker months before being arrested for killing J.D. Tippit. This man is best known for actions he took in the Texas School Book Depository in November 1963, which led to his death at the hands of Jack Ruby. For the point, name this man who assassinated John F. Kennedy.

ANSWER: Lee Harvey **Oswald**

192-12-64-17169

70. This ethnicity's *nobi* were a caste of servants who could be sold. One military vehicle piloted by these people had a full wooden roof over its deck and, though they weren't Vikings, a dragon's head at the prow. These people got a new alphabet under the isolated "hermit kingdom" of Sejong the Great; that Joseon dynasty used covered "turtle ships" to protect their land from Japanese invasion. For the point, name these people who now live on a divided peninsula.

ANSWER: **Koreans** [or **Hanguk-in**]

104-12-64-17170

71. In this election year, Dan Rostenkowski lost a re-election bid after being implicated in a Post Office scandal, and George Nethercutt defeated sitting Speaker of the House Tom Foley. Jon Kyl, Olympia Snowe, and Rick Santorum were all first elected to the Senate in this year, when the "Contract with America" was signed. For the point, the "Republican Revolution" occurred in what election year at the midpoint of Bill Clinton's first term?

ANSWER: Congressional Election of **1994**

003-12-64-17171

72. This vessel was captained by "Bowler Bill" Turner, who failed to implement zigzagging tactics or avoid the coast of Ireland. Alfred Vanderbilt, of the wealthy Vanderbilt family, died aboard this ship. Because it was holding over 150 tons of munitions rather than precious metals, this ship was attacked by Walther Schwieger, resulting in over 1000 deaths. For the point, name this ocean liner whose sinking by a German U-boat in 1915 contributed to the American entry into World War I.

ANSWER: the Lusitania

080-12-64-17172

73. One group that supported this cause was founded by Howard Russell and featured such members as William "Pussyfoot" Johnson and Wayne Wheeler. Another group that supported this cause was led by Frances Willard and was known as the WCTU. Woodrow Wilson vetoed an act championed by this cause named for Volstead. The twenty-first amendment marked the end of a period named for this cause that occurred after the passage of the eighteenth amendment. For the point, name this movement to ban alcohol in the United States.

ANSWER: Prohibition [prompt on descriptions]

149-12-64-17173

74. During the Election of 1972, Republicans attacked George McGovern for representing amnesty, abortion, and this product. Richard Nixon applied the label "the most dangerous man in America" to one of its advocates, who experimented with it at Millbrook. In Project MK-Ultra, the CIA attempted to use this product for mind control. The slogan "turn on, tune in, drop out" was used to advertise this product by Dr. Timothy Leary. For the point, name this psychedelic drug popularly known as "acid."

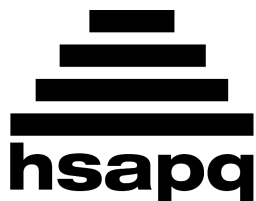
ANSWER: LSD [or acid before it is read; or Lysergic acid diethylamide]

080-12-64-17174

75. One side in this battle was delayed while waiting for Robert Lloyd's fleet from the Battle of Fayal. During this engagement, a flooded canal prevented William Thornton from supporting John Keane, who camped east of this battle's location after the Battle of Lake Borgne. The British seized Fort St. Philip after this battle, during which they were led by Edward Pakenham and Alexander Cochrane. This battle occurred several weeks after the Treaty of Ghent was signed. For the point, name this victory for Andrew Jackson in Louisiana during the War of 1812.

ANSWER: Battle of New Orleans

192-12-64-17175



76. In one of this artist's paintings, a servant named Pompey shoots the sniper who killed the title figure, and this artist created a portrait of a figure who holds a gray pot in his hand as engraving tools sit nearby. This painter of *The Death of Major Peirson* and a portrait of Paul Revere also created a work in which one figure standing at the edge of a small boat points a spear downward at the title creature in Havana Harbor. For the point, identify this American portraitist who painted *Watson and the Shark*.

ANSWER: John Singleton Copley

189-12-64-17176

77. This ruler shortened the required length of military service from 25 years to 6 and imposed conscription on all classes on the advice of Dmitri Milyutin. He organized a system of local councils that provided for education and health care and were called *zemstvos*. Assassinated by the People's Will, this successor of Nicholas I enacted a series of "Great Reforms" that weakened the landowning class. For the point, name this Russian tsar who emancipated the serfs.

ANSWER: Alexander II Romanov [prompt on Alexander]

080-12-64-17177