



CATEGORY ROUND

American Literature: Unreliable Narrators

Team A: Odysseus may be unreliable in relating his adventures to the nobility of what island, ruled by Nausicaa's father Alcinous?

ANSWER: Phaeacia

Team B: What author of *Buddenbrooks* wrote a work narrated by the unreliable Felix Krull?

ANSWER: Thomas Mann

Tossup: One character in this novella insists that another was expelled from school for stealing letters, but the real reason was that he "said things" to a group of his male classmates. In this novella's climax, a boy asks to speak to the servant Luke before his heart suddenly stops beating. The bulk of this novella is read aloud by Douglas at a house party. The narrator of this novella has an encounter with Miss Jessel before she and Mrs. Grose fail to stop Peter Quint from allegedly possessing Miles. Name this ghost story narrated by a governess, written by Henry James.

ANSWER: *The Turn of the Screw*

Mathematics: Factorial (All questions in this round are 30 seconds)

Team B: How many ways are there to pick six apples from a bin of ten apples?

ANSWER: 210

Team A: How many distinct ways are there to arrange the letters in the name AMANDA?

ANSWER: 120

Tossup: This number can be approximated by the infinite series quantity one plus quantity one over n end quantities, all raised to the n. The Taylor series of this number raised to the power of x is the sum from n equals zero to infinity of x to the n divided by n factorial. When raised to the power of x, it is also equal to its own derivative. This number is the base of the natural logarithm. Identify this number whose symbol derives from the name of the first person to calculate it, Euler.

ANSWER: e [or Euler's number before it is read]

World History: Dynasties

Team A: Name the Persian dynasty that was founded by Cyrus the Great and included Darius the Great.

ANSWER: Achaemenid Dynasty [or Achaemenian; or Hakhamanishiya]

Team B: Name the peninsula that was ruled for over 700 years by the Koguryo, Paekche, and Silla dynasties simultaneously.

ANSWER: Korean Peninsula [or Choson bando; or Hangook bando]

Tossup: During this dynasty, the military was divided into the Eight Banners. This dynasty included the longest-reigning Chinese emperor, whose grandson was in power at the time of the White Lotus Rebellion. Including the Kangxi (KONG-shee) and Qianlong (CHYAN-lawng) emperors, this dynasty also defeated the forces of Hong Xiuquan (SHEE-oo-CHEW-on) in the Taiping Rebellion. This dynasty was established by the Manchus after the fall of the Ming Dynasty. Name this final Chinese dynasty.

ANSWER: Qing Dynasty [accept Manchu Dynasty before read]

Fine Arts: Jazz Musicians

Team B: Name the jazz musician who played a trumpet with a bent bell, a major figure in the development of bebop.

ANSWER: John Birks “Dizzy” Gillespie

Team A: Name the jazz saxophonist who recorded the albums *Giant Steps* and *My Favorite Things*.

ANSWER: John William Coltrane

Tossup: This musician described his love for marijuana in the song “Muggles.” Another song performed by this musician gained popularity after he dropped sheet music and performed scat singing in place of lyrics. That song was recorded along with his Hot Five. This musician popularized a piece written by his mentor King Oliver, “West End Blues.” This performer of “Heebie Jeebies” is also remembered for his rendition of “What a Wonderful World.” Name this jazz trumpeter from New Orleans, who was nicknamed “Satchmo.”

ANSWER: Louis Armstrong [or Satchmo before it is read]

Life Sciences: Sickness

Team A: Name the syndrome that results from a female having only one x chromosome.

ANSWER: **Turner** syndrome [or **Turner's** syndrome]

Team B: Name the x-linked that that can be caused by cone dystrophy.

ANSWER: **color blindness**

Tossup: This disease is treated by glatiramir (GLA-tir-aa-mir) acetate and interferon. The symptoms of this disease are exacerbated by heat in Unthoff's phenomenon. An early symptom of this disease, resulting from the degradation of the medial longitudinal fasciculus (fass-IK-yoo-lus), is the eyes being unable to move together. This disease eventually leads to paralysis. Name this autoimmune disease, in which antibodies to the myelin sheath interfere with nerve transmission, known as "MS."

ANSWER: **multiple sclerosis** [or **MS** until it is read]

World Literature: Paranoia

Team B: Hitler Studies professor Jack Gladney fears his impending death in what novel by Don Delillo?

ANSWER: **White Noise**

Team A: A band called the Paranoids appears in what Thomas Pynchon novel about Oedipa Maas?

ANSWER: *The **Crying of Lot 49***

Tossup: In this man's most recent book, the protagonist corresponds in his diary with his second personality, the Abbe Dalla Piccola. That novel, whose protagonist forges the Protocols of the Elders of Zion, is titled *The Prague Cemetery*. In another work by this man, employees at a vanity press use the computer Abulafia to generate a fake conspiracy theory they call "The Plan." In his first novel, Adso of Melk narrates the investigation of murders at an abbey. Name this Italian author of *Foucault's Pendulum* and *The Name of the Rose*.

ANSWER: Umberto **Eco**

US Government/Economics: Voter Disenfranchisement

Team A: Name the state in which Governor Tom Corbett signed a controversial law requiring government issued photo ID for voters to cast ballots in the November 2012 presidential election.

ANSWER: Commonwealth of **Pennsylvania**

Team B: Several voting machines produced by this company were faulty, resulting in incorrect votes being cast in the 2004 presidential election.

ANSWER: **Diebold** Election Systems, Inc. [or **Premier Election Solutions**; or **DESI**]

Tossup: One candidate in this state's 2012 Senate election was serving as its Secretary of State at the time and was criticized by the People's Alliance for underprinting voter registration materials. The race here was changed when Steve Woods agreed to drop out and endorse the eventual winner. Republican Charles Summers and Democrat Cynthia Dill both lost to a former governor of this state who pledged to caucus with Democrats. Name this state which elected independent Angus King to the Senate.

ANSWER: **Maine**

Physical Sciences: Physical Systems

Team B: What system is an object in when the only force acting on it is its own weight?

ANSWER: **free fall**

Team A: What simple machine can magnify the input force by moving a beam across a fulcrum?

ANSWER: **lever**

Tossup: One constant associated with these systems is denoted by zeta and is equal to a certain coefficient c over two times the square root of a constant times mass. If these systems have an intermediate quality factor they are said to be critically damped. Electrical versions of this system include RLC circuits. When this type of system is displaced from its equilibrium position, it experiences a restoring force F , proportional to the displacement x . Name this kind of system, examples of which include springs and pendulums.

ANSWER: simple **harmonic oscillator**

World Geography: Deserts

Team A: What desert in northwest China borders the Gobi Desert and is bounded by the Pamirs to the West?

ANSWER: **Taklamakan** Desert

Team B: What desert region in southern Israel contains the city of Beersheba?

ANSWER: The **Negev**

Tossup: This country's territories include the Laccadive Islands, while its western portion is largely covered by the Thar Desert. It is separated from its southeast neighbor by the Palk Strait, and its states of Kerala and Tamil Nadu are south of the Deccan Plateau. The Bay of Bengal borders the southeast side of this country, whose longest river is the Ganges. Name this country that borders Pakistan to the east and has cities such as Calcutta and Mumbai.

ANSWER: Republic of **India** [or **Bharat** Ganarajya]

American History: Operation

Team B: Operation Just Cause was the name for the 1989 U.S. invasion of what Central American country that resulted in the overthrow of Manuel Noriega?

ANSWER: Republic of **Panama** [or Republica de **Panama**]

Team A: What deputy commander of the U.S. invasion force in Grenada led coalition forces to victory in the Persian Gulf War?

ANSWER: Norman **Schwarzkopf**

Tad Szulc (SHULK) broke this story for the *New York Times* and wrote about it in a book subtitled *Chronicle of a Disaster*. Eleanor Roosevelt headed up the Tractors-for-Freedom organization to try to raise funds to free its surviving participants. Pepe San Roman led Brigade 2506 during it. The results of this event led to the resignation of Allen Dulles. Name this failed attempt of exiles, organized by the CIA, to overthrow the regime of Fidel Castro in an invasion of Cuba in 1961.

ANSWER: **Bay of Pigs** Invasion

Alphabet Round - Letter K

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Alphabet Round - Letter K ANSWERS

1. Kalika [or Bhavatarini]
2. kappa
3. Kol Nidrei
4. kami
5. Kwanzaa
6. Martin Luther King Jr. [or Dr. King]
7. Katamari [or Katamari Damacy]
8. Kamehameha
9. Kingdom of Kongo
10. King Lear
11. castle keep
12. *Book of* Kells [or *Leabhar Cheanannais*; or *Book of* Columba]
13. Kensington Gardens
14. Kamakura Shogunate
15. Kabbalah
16. Kronos Quartet
17. Paul Klee
18. karma
19. Joseph Rudyard Kipling
20. kuru

FINAL ROUND

1. The groove ventral to these structures is covered by the flexor retinaculum. These structures include the trapezium and triquetrum. One of these, which has a hook, forms a boundary of Guyon's canal along with the pisiform. They include the lunate, hamate, and scaphoid, the last of which articulates with the radius. The median nerve can be compressed in the "tunnel" named for these entities in a namesake syndrome. Name this set of eight bones that form the wrist.

ANSWER: **carpals** [prompt on **bones**; prompt on **bones of the hands**; prompt on **bones of the wrists**; do not accept "metacarpals"]

048-13-81-17101

2. This man adopted a "Long Breath" strategy in supporting republican forces fighting in Yemen. Before rising to his highest post, he served in the Free Officers Movement alongside Muhammad Naguib (nah-GEEB), with whom he deposed Farouk. This man led his country into a unification with Syria that created the United Arab Republic, and he built the Aswan High Dam after taking control of the Suez Canal. Name this man who served as President of Egypt until 1970.

ANSWER: Gamal Abdel **Nasser** [or Jamal Abd al-**Nasir**]

192-13-81-17102

3. At over 867 degree Celsius, this mineral turns into tridymite, and chemical stability above 573 degrees Celsius differentiates the beta and alpha forms of this mineral. This mineral is located below muscovite at the bottom of Bowen's reaction series. This mineral, which exhibits piezoelectricity, has a hardness of 7 on the Mohs scale. Composed of silica, examples of this mineral include citrine and amethyst. Name this common mineral that comes in "rose" and "smoky" varieties.

ANSWER: **quartz**

014-13-81-17103

4. This author wrote a three-part text trying to reconcile morality and authenticity, given man's total freedom, called *The Ethics of Ambiguity*, and objected to H.M. Parshley's translation of a more famous work. This philosopher argued that "the positive and the neutral" aspects of the human dipole were arrogated by men positing themselves as the subject, creating an essential Other. She wrote that "One is not born, but rather becomes, woman." Name this French author of *The Second Sex*, whose existentialist ideas inspired her lover Jean-Paul Sartre.

ANSWER: Simone de **Beauvoir**

104-13-81-17104

5. One king from this house was an ineffective ruler due to injuries sustained when he was kicked by a horse; that was Robert III. An attempt to restore this house to one throne it controlled included the Fifteen and Forty-Five Rebellions and was known as Jacobitism. This house's last reigning monarch was Queen Anne, whose childless death led George I of Hanover to take the throne. Identify this ruling house of Scotland and England, whose rulers also included James I and Charles I.

ANSWER: House of **Stuart** [or **Stuarts**]

019-13-81-17105

6. One character created by this author studies under the Elder Brother at the Bamboo Grove and tutors Tito, the son of his childhood friend Plinio Designori. Another novel by this man features a saxophonist named Pablo who has an affair with Hermine, much to the dismay of Harry Haller. He also wrote about a youth who seeks enlightenment with Govinda. Identify this German-Swiss author of *The Glass Bead Game*, *Steppenwolf*, and *Siddhartha*.

ANSWER: Hermann **Hesse**

189-13-81-17106

7. In 1766, this composer became “Kapellmeister,” or music director, for the Esterhazy family. This man composed a work in which the last movement features each musician snuffing out a candle and leaving the stage. In another of this composer’s works, the second movement is interrupted by a fortissimo chord during a quiet piano theme. Several of his works were composed during a visit to England and were known as the “London symphonies.” Name this Austrian composer of the “Farewell” and “Surprise” symphonies.
ANSWER: Franz Joseph **Haydn**

052-13-81-17107

8. Pablo Picasso painted a series of 58 reinterpretations of this work, the basis for John Singer Sargent's *The Daughters of Edward Darley Boit*. In this painting, a mirror on the back wall reflects King Philip IV and his queen, and the artist himself is wearing the red cross of the Order of Santiago while working. Two dwarves, a mastiff, and the title characters surround the Infanta Margarita in this painting. Name this Diego Velazquez painting set in the court of Spain.

ANSWER: ***Las Meninas*** [or *The Maids of Honour*]

080-13-81-17108

9. The rate of this process in crystal lattices takes an Arrhenius-like form and creates point defects. This process is governed by a law which takes the same form as Fourier's Law of heat conduction. Another equation governing this process sets velocity to be inversely proportional to the square root of molar mass. This process governed by Fick's Law and Graham's Law occurs to pollen in water in Brownian motion. Name this process which occurs biologically as osmosis, the net movement of particles from regions of high concentration to low concentration.

ANSWER: **diffusion** [prompt on "effusion"]

190-13-81-17109

10. An expedition of this force prompted a speech at Tilbury by a woman who claimed to "have the heart and stomach of a king." This force was prevented from meeting up with troops of the Duke of Parma at the Battle of Gravelines, where it was defeated by Francis Drake. Storms that blew this force off course were called the "Protestant Wind" by this force's English enemies. Name this Spanish fleet that failed to invade England in 1588.

ANSWER: Spanish **Armada** [or Invincible **Armada**; or **Armada** Espanola; or **Armada** Invencible]

121-13-81-17110

11. In the late 1840s, this position was held by the "Old Granny" who was later John Bell's Vice-Presidential candidate, Edward Everett. From 1685 to 1701, Increase Mather held this post, in which he mandated the learning of Greek and Hebrew. It is currently held by the woman who wrote the Civil War history *This Republic of Suffering*. From 2001 to 2006, it was held by a former Treasury Secretary who caused controversy by claiming women are not suited for math careers, Lawrence Summers. For 10 points, name this academic post currently held by Drew Gilpin Faust in Cambridge, Massachusetts.

ANSWER: **President** of **Harvard** University

019-13-81-17111

12. This author wrote a dialogue in which Vivian tells Cyril that art reveals "nature's lack of design," "The Decay of Lying." In a novel by this man, Lord Henry Wotton corrupts the title character with a "yellow book," and the title character manages to stay young while a painting of him grows old. He also wrote a comedy in which Jack and Algernon both wish to have the title name. Name this Victorian author of *The Picture of Dorian Gray* and *The Importance of Being Earnest*.

ANSWER: Oscar **Wilde** [or Oscar Fingal O'Flahertie Wills **Wilde**]

080-13-81-17112

13. This man cropped out everything but the frightened faces of a couple in a close-up of a torn movie poster. This artist hid a camera underneath his coat to secretly photograph people on the New York Subway, releasing those photos in the volume *Many Are Called*. He took a picture of Allie Mae Burroughs with an expressionless face in front of a house. He did his best-known work to help on an article for *Fortune* written by James Agee. Name this photographer who depicted Alabama families enduring the Great Depression in *Let Us Now Praise Famous Men*.

ANSWER: Walker Evans

080-13-81-17113

14. This law's original form only applies to charge densities that do not vary with time. One method of modifying it is to consider the vacuum and electric field between two plates of a capacitor. Maxwell modified this law to include a term for displacement current. This law says that the line integral of $\mathbf{B} \cdot d\mathbf{l}$ is equal to μ times the enclosed current. Name this law which gives the magnetic field of a wire, named for a Frenchman.

ANSWER: Ampere's Law [or Ampere-Maxwell law]

048-13-81-17114

15. One character in this novel travels around the country with a man thirty years younger than her named Germaine. In this novel, Adam receives ritual scars before marrying Tashi, an event relayed by Nettie, the protagonist's sister. Its first page details the narrator's rape by a man she believes to be her father. Its protagonist is given up in marriage to Albert, a former lover of Shug Avery. Name this novel, primarily composed of letters to God from Celie, by Alice Walker.

ANSWER: *The* Color Purple

192-13-81-17115

16. This city is named after a man who worked for surveyors of the Connecticut Land Company, as it once belonged to Connecticut's Western Reserve. This American city has a museum with a glass pyramid designed by I.M. Pei. This city is located at the mouth of a river which notoriously caught fire in June of 1969. It is home to the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame. Name this second-largest Ohio city, located on the mouth of the Cuyahoga River and on the shores of Lake Erie.

ANSWER: Cleveland

052-13-81-17116

17. This man joined with Edward Herman to statistically analyze American media sources in *Manufacturing Consent*. Chapters such as "Teaching Nicaragua a Lesson" and "The Crucifixion of El Salvador" appear in his polemic *What Uncle Sam Really Wants*. His essay *Objectivity and Liberal Scholarship* draws parallels between what he dubs the weak American intellectual responses to the Spanish Civil War and the Vietnam War. For 10 points, name this strident critic of American foreign policy, who is also an MIT-employed linguist who wrote *Syntactic Structures*.

ANSWER: Avram Noam Chomsky

019-13-81-17117

18. Anticlus almost revealed the secret of this object after a woman imitated several voices. One person who was suspicious of this object proclaimed "Timeo Danaos et dona ferentes" (tim-EY-oh dah-NAH-ohs et DOH-nah feh-RENT-eyz). Laocoon (lay-AH-co-awn) was killed by serpents after denouncing this object, which was presented by Sinon. It was built by Epeius at the urging of Odysseus, after ten years of war. Identify this large wooden animal which secretly contained Greek soldiers.

ANSWER: Trojan Horse

019-13-81-17118

19. This man explained his concept of “spots of time” in his autobiographical poem *The Prelude*. An example of those occur in a poem where he remembers “mid the din of towns and cities” the scene of “steep and lofty cliffs” he saw with his sister five years earlier. This man explained his goal of using a “selection of language really used by men” in his 1802 preface to *Lyrical Ballads*, which included his “Tintern Abbey.” Name this Romantic poet and colleague of Samuel Taylor Coleridge.

ANSWER: William **Wordsworth**

121-13-81-17119

20. The Supreme Court found that this company's Tellico project violated the ESA by endangering the snail darter in this company's case versus Hill. This company's original three-person board consisted of Harcourt Morgan, Arthur Morgan, and David Lilienthal. This company was created because of the lobbying of George Norris, who wanted to develop the area around Muscle Shoals. Name this government-owned corporation created during the New Deal to establish hydroelectric dams on its namesake river.

ANSWER: **Tennessee Valley Authority** [or **TVA**]

080-13-81-17120

Alphabet Round - Letter K

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