



## BEE ROUND 2

1. During this conflict, Oliver Law, the commander of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, was killed. This conflict was preceded by the abdication of King Alfonso XIII and the 1930 resignation of Primo de Rivera. The fascist Falange (fah-LAHN-hay) movement was involved in this war, which also included the Condor Legion's bombing of Guernica. For the point, identify this war which took place between 1936 and 1939, which led to the rise of Francisco Franco's dictatorship.

ANSWER: Spanish Civil War [or Guerra Civil de España; prompt partial answer]

189-12-64-12101

2. This person visited the cathedral of Vézelay prior to going on the Second Crusade. This ruler was captured and imprisoned after the failed revolt of 1173. She was fourth cousins with her first husband through her father, William X. Her grandfather, William IX, was the earliest of the troubadours, a profession she heavily patronized. For the point, name this queen who married Louis VII of France and Henry II of England, herself a duchess from southwestern France.

ANSWER: Eleanor of Aquitaine

132-12-64-12102

3. This country prospered under the “social market system” devised by economics minister Ludwig Erhard. A policy of easing relations with the Communists called *Ostpolitik* was pursued by this country’s leader Willy Brandt. This country was first led by Konrad Adenauer, and it merged with its eastern neighbor under the leadership of Helmut Kohl. For the point, name this country created from the French, British, and U.S. occupation zones after World War II.

ANSWER: West Germany [or Westdeutschland; or Federal Republic of Germany; or FRG; or Bundesrepublik Deutschland; or BRD; prompt on Germany; prompt on Deutschland]

014-12-64-12103

4. This politician founded the Revenue Cutter Service, which eventually merged with the Coast Guard. Congress adopted most of this man’s proposals in his “Report on Manufactures,” and under the pseudonym “Publius,” this man co-authored 85 papers with Madison and John Jay promoting the Constitution’s ratification. For the point, identify this Federalist Founding Father and first Secretary of the Treasury, killed by Aaron Burr.

ANSWER: Alexander Hamilton

126-12-64-12104

5. This author of *The Sand Reckoner* is depicted on the obverse of the Fields Medal. A device historically used to transfer water from low-lying areas to irrigation canals is this man's namesake screw. Before he was killed by a Roman soldier, his contributions to the defense of his hometown, Syracuse, included a large ship-lifting crane. For the point, name this scientist whose discovery of his namesake principle of buoyancy prompted him to shout "Eureka!"

ANSWER: Archimedes of Syracuse

029-12-64-12105

6. This leader's grandfather, Mircea the Elder, lost to Ottoman forces at the Battle of Nicopolis. This man pledged loyalty to Janos Hunyadi, who killed his father. That father's membership in the Order of the Dragon gave this man his usual byname. This Wallachian Voivode (vah-voyd) lived in a palace at Targoviste, outside which he often kept the heads of his enemies on stakes. For the point, name this prince of Transylvania who was known for his cruelty to his prisoners and inspired the name of a noted vampire.  
ANSWER: Vlad III **Dracula** [or **Vlad the Impaler**; or **Vlad Tepes**]

117-12-64-12106

7. This thinker described several methods of induction, such as the methods of agreement and of difference, in his work *A System of Logic*. This thinker is well-known for a work in which he outlines the harm principle, as well as a work co-authored with his wife Harriet Taylor advocating equality of the sexes. For the point, name this British philosopher, a proponent of utilitarianism who authored *The Subjection of Women* and *On Liberty*.

ANSWER: John Stuart **Mill**

126-12-64-12107

8. This president's veto of a law concerning silver coinage, the Bland-Allison act, was overturned by the Senate. He deployed federal troops to stop railroad strikers, and during his administration, Reconstruction policies ceased. For the point, name this U.S. president who was awarded electoral votes by a Congressional commission to become president, despite losing the popular vote to Samuel Tilden.

ANSWER: Rutherford Birchard **Hayes**

194-12-64-12108

9. This country gained the territories of Ingria and Kexholm in the Treaty of Stolboro, while the Truce of Altmark ended their war with Poland and resulted in their acquisition of much of Livonia. This country won a stunning victory at Narva but lost at Poltava in a war fought with Peter the Great. Gustav Vasa fought for this nation's independence from the Kalmar Union and confiscated the Catholic church's lands here. For the point, name this homeland of Gustavus Adolphus that fought Russia in the Great Northern War.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Sweden**

192-12-64-12109

10. A weekly newspaper published by Ignatius Donnelly was central to this organization. In 1877, Chief Justice Morrison Waite wrote a majority opinion upholding an Illinois law challenged by this organization in the case *Munn v. Illinois*. Originating from Oliver Hudson Kelley's Patrons of Husbandry, this organization fought the monopolistic practices of railroads and grain elevators. For the point, name this coalition of Midwest farmers active during the 1870s.

ANSWER: The **Grange** [or the **Granger** movement]

014-12-64-12110

11. This kingdom's army fell to the Roman legion at the Battle of Cynoscephalae. This state had an elite heavy cavalry unit called the "companions." It adopted the formations developed by the Theban Epaminondas, allowing it to destroy the Sacred Band at the Battle of Chaeronea when this kingdom was led by Philip II. This kingdom's army also won the battles of Issus and Gaugamela. For the point, name this kingdom that conquered Persia under Alexander the Great.

ANSWER: **Macedon** [or **Macedonia**]

080-12-64-12111

12. One version of this religion established a twelve-tier system of temple importance, and briefly superceded the "sect" form of this religion before being succeeded by the "shrine" form, following the separation of this religion from the state. The final blow to its "state" form was the 1945 "Jewel Voice Broadcast," in which the emperor renounced his status as a god within this religion. For the point, the Grand Shrine of (EE-say) Ise, honoring Amaterasu, is the center of what native Japanese belief system?  
ANSWER: **Shintoism**

019-12-64-12112

13. This colony was the site of the "plundering time" during the English Civil War, and during the Glorious Revolution, this colony was the site of a rebellion led by John Coode. This colony passed a notable Toleration Act, and it was established after a charter granted by Charles I to George Calvert. This colony's boundary with its northern neighbor was the Mason-Dixon Line. For the point, name this colony founded as a haven for Catholics by Lord Baltimore.

ANSWER: **Maryland**

014-12-64-12113

14. This man, with Hermann von Helmholtz, names a theory which postulates three different types of photoreceptors with different light sensitivities within the human eye, and a quantity named for this man is calculated by finding the quotient of tensile stress and tensile strain. This namesake of a "modulus" used in mechanics conducted an experiment which resulted in the formation of interference fringes after passing through its namesake setup. For the point, identify this English scientist who conducted the double slit experiment.

ANSWER: Thomas **Young**

189-12-64-12114

15. The movement to end this practice used a wax seal created by Josiah Wedgwood on a variety of objects. Thomas Clarkson encourage William Wilberforce, a member of the Clapham Sect, to outlaw this practice in Parliament. An 1807 Act banned it and created the West African Squadron, which patrolled the waters and arrested as pirates people responsible for breaking the ban. For the point, name this practice that brought thousands of people across the Middle Passage to lives of forced labor.

ANSWER: Atlantic **slave trade**

121-12-64-12115

16. This ruler's sister Sophia led a rebellion by the streltsy during his childhood. This creator of the Table of Ranks worked as a carpenter during his Grand Embassy. This ruler defeated Charles XII during the Great Northern War, and he used a beard tax to force changes on boyars. For the point, name this Westernizing tsar of Russia.

ANSWER: **Peter the Great** [or **Peter I**; or **Pyotr Alekseyevich**; or **Pyotr Veliky**; prompt on **Peter**]

186-12-64-12116

17. One of this river's two major tributaries goes through Lake Tana. John Speke was the first European to find this river's source, which he named for the queen of England. It forms a delta when it splits into the Rosetta and Damietta branches. The Aswan High Dam prevents the annual floods around the delta that provided irrigation that allowed Egyptian civilization to flourish. For the point, name this river that flows from Lake Victoria into the Mediterranean, the longest in the world.

ANSWER: **Nile** River

121-12-64-12117

18. The constitutionality of one portion of this program was brought into question in *United States v. Butler et al.*, and this program led to leadership appointments for Joseph Kennedy and Harry Hopkins. Over one hundred thousand buildings were constructed by employees of the Works Progress Administration under this program, which also created the Civilian Conservation Corps and the Agricultural Adjustment Acts. For the point, identify this program of economic regulation created by FDR to combat the Great Depression.

ANSWER: **New Deal** program [prompt on descriptive answers like **FDR's program to combat the Great Depression**]

189-12-64-12118

19. This country's "Yushin order" ended when its intelligence director assassinated its president in 1979. The next year, a massacre at Kwangju led to the end of its military government. This country was governed by the Supreme Council for National Reconstruction and the eighteen-year dictatorship of Park Chung Hee from shortly after the time when its first president fled to Hawaii. For the point, Syngman Rhee was a founder of what country, found below the 38th parallel truce line that ended its war with the Communist North?

ANSWER: **South Korea** [or **ROK**; or **Republic of Korea**; or **Taehan Min'guk**; do not accept or prompt on "Korea" or "North Korea"]

019-12-64-12119

20. One song by this band is titled after a poster for the Victorian Circus Royal. Another of their songs disparages people who "go carrying pictures of Chairman Mao." This band behind "Being for the Benefit of Mr. Kite" and "Revolution" released those songs on the *Sgt. Pepper* album and on the "White Album." For the point, name this 1960s British Invasion band that included John Lennon.

ANSWER: the **Beatles**

019-12-64-12120

21. A ruler of one of these polities was accused of having an affair with Hugh II of Le Puiset. In addition to being ruled by Melisende and her husband Fulk, that one of these states was ruled by five kings named Baldwin. The protection of these states was the topic of the 1129 Council of Troyes, which established the Knights Templar to defend them. For the point, name these states established in Edessa, Tripoli, Antioch, and Jerusalem, which were European outposts in the Holy Land.

ANSWER: **Crusader** States [or **Crusader** kingdoms, etc.]

132-12-64-12121

22. This work explains the "fierce urgency of Now" before imploring listeners not to indulge in the "tranquilizing drug of gradualism." Noting that "physical force" can be met with "soul force," this speech ends by mentioning Stone Mountain and Lookout Mountain as places where one should "Let freedom ring," and quotes a Negro spiritual in saying, "Thank God almighty we are free at last." For the point--name this speech given by Martin Luther King Jr. on the steps of the Lincoln Memorial.

ANSWER: **I Have a Dream**

192-12-64-12122

23. Photo-Secessionist Edward Steichen promoted a gallery in this city known as 291. Tenements in this city were photographed by Jacob Riis in his book *How the Other Half Lives*. This city was home to Andy Warhol's studio, The Factory, and many works by resident Jackson Pollock can be found in this city's Museum of Modern Art. For the point, name this city where artistic movements including Pop Art, Abstract Expressionism, and the Harlem Renaissance assembled.

ANSWER: **New York** City

117-12-64-12123

24. In this novel, General Lamarque's death is remembered by the Friends of the ABC. A young street urchin in this novel, Gavroche, was abandoned by the crooked innkeeping Thenardiers. Cosette sweeps streets in this novel, in which an officer dies after leaping into the Seine and an 1832 revolt on Paris barricades is assisted by a man who spent nineteen years in jail for stealing bread. For the point, name this historical novel centered on Jean Valjean, by Victor Hugo.

ANSWER: Les Misérables

104-12-64-12124

25. This man composed the aria "Ombra mai fu" for the otherwise unsuccessful opera *Xerxes*. As part of a celebration of the Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, this man wrote the *Royal Fireworks Music*; his instrumental works also include the *Water Music*. In another work by this man, it is customary for the audience to stand during a movement that features a fugato on the words "And he shall reign for ever and ever." For the point, name this composer of the *Messiah*.

ANSWER: George Frideric Handel [or Georg Friedrich Handel]

142-12-64-12125

26. The 1918 Dyer Bill, which would have penalized this activity, was repeatedly blocked in the Senate. This action was performed on Henry Smith in a spectacle attended by thousands of cheering spectators. The journalist Ida B. Wells documented this practice, the subject of the song "Strange Fruit." The film *Birth of a Nation* glorified this activity, which punished violations of Jim Crow Laws. Often carried out by the Ku Klux Klan, for 10 points, name this form of extrajudicial execution of mainly blacks in the postbellum South.

ANSWER: lynching [prompt on hanging]

020-12-64-12126

27. This country's sovereignty was reestablished in 1955 by the State Treaty while it was under the leadership of Julius Raab. One of its presidents was the former Secretary-General of the UN, Kurt Waldheim. Kurt Schuschnigg unsuccessfully attempted to hold a referendum on the issue of this country's annexation by Nazi Germany in the *Anschluss*. For the point, name this country, the modern-day site of the Congress of Vienna.

ANSWER: Republic of Austria [or Republik Österreich]

014-12-64-12127

28. This team included a former college player who started four consecutive Final Four games, Christian Laettner. Magic Johnson came out of retirement to play for this team, whose leading scorer was Charles Barkley. For the point, name this team, which also included stars Larry Bird and Michael Jordan, that won gold at the 1992 Olympic games.

ANSWER: Dream Team [or 1992 United States Olympic men's basketball team]

194-12-64-12128

29. This state's Secretary of State, Ken Bennett, rejected a petition to put a one-cent sales tax increase proposal on the November ballot. Jesse Kelly faced Ron Barber for a House seat from this state after losing to Barber in a special election to fill the remainder of Gabby Giffords' term. Its Senate Bill 1070 was mostly overturned by the U.S. Supreme Court, who did uphold its so-called "show me your papers" provision. For the point, John McCain serves as Senator from what southwestern state?

ANSWER: Arizona

003-12-64-12129

30. During World War I, this politician served as head of the Commission for Relief in Belgium, and after the war, he headed the American Relief Administration. As president, he signed the Smoot-Hawley Tariff and authorized Douglas MacArthur to evict the Bonus Army from Anacostia Flats. His reputation was marred in the aftermath of Black Tuesday. For the point, name this president whose administration saw the beginning of the Great Depression.

ANSWER: Herbert **Hoover** [or Herbert Clark **Hoover**]

014-12-64-12130



31. In Indonesia, this kind of organization was blamed for the 30 September coup and purged as a result. In the Philippines, this ideology was promoted by the Hukbalahap movement. One of these parties, known as Tudeh, took a leading role in the first stage of the Iranian revolution. The Pathet Lao, the Viet Cong, and the Bolsheviks were also examples of, for 10 points, what kind of party that advocates revolutionary overthrow of capitalism?

ANSWER: communist parties [or communism; or Marxist; or Marxism]

019-12-64-12131

32. A recent holder of this office was withheld information about a plan to rescue Ingrid Betancourt from Colombia, despite negotiating her release. In 2012, the holder of this office controversially deported over a thousand Gypsies, many to Romania. This office's current holder separated from Segolene Royal in 2007; he and his plan for a 75 percent tax rate on millionaires replaced the husband of model Carla Bruni. For the point, name this office in which Francois Hollande took over from Nicolas Sarkozy in 2012.

ANSWER: President of France [or President of the French Fifth Republic]

104-12-64-12132