



1. This decade included the Great Railroad Strike. The Slaughter-House Cases in this decade torpedoed the reform intended by the Fourteenth Amendment. This decade saw the beginning of the Gilded Age. Important innovations in this decade include Bell's telephone & Edison's phonograph and light bulb. What decade saw the end of Reconstruction?

ANSWER: 1870s

066-13-92-10101

2. This movement's originator was Hawthorne Wodziwob. It produced cotton shirts purportedly impervious to bullets. The prophet of this movement was Jack Wilson, or Wovoka, who claimed that performing its rituals would reunite the living with the dead and wipe evil from the world. What was this American Indian religious ritual, fear of which caused the Wounded Knee Massacre?

ANSWER: the Ghost Dance Movement

080-13-92-10102

3. This ship was heading to Long Beach when it struck the Bligh Reef under the command of Joseph Hazelwood. This ship caused the worst disaster of its kind prior to the Deepwater Horizon incident in 2010. What was this oil tanker, owned by a gas station chain, that spilled into Prince William Sound off the Alaskan coast in a 1989 disaster for local wildlife?

ANSWER: Exxon Valdez

019-13-92-10103

4. This state was governed by a man who defeated John B. Swainson in an election and also defeated future Human Rights Party candidate Zolton Ferency for the same position. A raid on a blind pig establishment in this state set off the 12th Street Riot. What is this state, in which Governor George Romney deployed the National Guard in response to the 1967 Race Riots in Detroit?

ANSWER: Michigan

048-13-92-10104

5. This man issued a fatwa against Molly Norris, a cartoonist from the Seattle Weekly. This man was the head editor of Inspire magazine and was believed to have mentored Nidal Hasan, the perpetrator of the Fort Hood shootings. Two weeks after his death, this man's son Abdulraman was killed. Who is this American cleric who was killed by a drone strike in Yemen?

ANSWER: Anwar al-Awlaki

048-13-92-10105

6. This kind of place was where an 1811 fire in Richmond caused the biggest non-military loss of life in a single incident in American history to that point. In 1903, a similar incident at the Iroquois example of these places in Chicago led to modern fire safety codes. What is this kind of place in which Oliver Wendell Holmes noted that one does not have the right to falsely shout "fire?"

ANSWER: a theatre [or a crowded theatre]

019-13-92-10106

7. This man was believed to have committed suicide after having lunch with his rival Irving Langmuir. With RT McDonald, this man produced the first pure sample of heavy water, and he employed Glenn Seaborg as a research assistant. This scientist defined acids as electron acceptors and bases as electron donors. Who is this American chemist, the namesake of a type of “dot structure” for displaying electron pairs and molecular bonding?

ANSWER: Gilbert Norton **Lewis**

048-13-92-10107

8. This character is often confused with the Geraldine Hoff-portrayed woman in Howard Miller's poster "We Can Do It!" This person is depicted trampling a copy of *Mein Kampf* in a Norman Rockwell painting, and is the subject of a Kay Kyser song. Who is this figure symbolizing women's contribution to the World War II effort, particularly in airplane factories?

ANSWER: **Rosie** the Riveter

019-13-92-10108

9. ?These items were denounced by Estes Kefauver's Subcommittee on Juvenile Delinquency. Frederic Wertham's *Seduction of the Innocent* blamed these items for causing mental disorders in children and led to the adoption of their namesake "code authority." What were these items which in the 1950s brought Green Lantern and Batman back to prominence?

ANSWER: **comic books** [or **comics**]

019-13-92-10109

10. This election saw the incumbent president declare he would not seek reelection because of the increasingly divisive partisanship of the country. The Yippies jokingly nominated “Pigasus” in this election. Protesters were attacked by police in Grant Park during the Democratic National Convention held in Chicago this year. What was this election that elected Richard Nixon for the first time?

ANSWER: **1968** presidential election

121-13-92-10110

11. This President was told by the Kerner Commission that "our nation is moving towards two societies, one black, one white-separate and unequal" in the wake of a multiple summers with rioting. This President had earlier worked against segregation by signing Voting Rights and Civil Rights Acts. What President came to office following an assassination and was re-elected in 1964?

ANSWER: Lyndon Baines **Johnson**

023-13-92-10111

12. This man once wrote a letter to Saddam Hussein for allowing the practice of Christianity in his nation. This man called Caroline Brady a “slut” during a trial, resulting in his disbarment as a civil rights lawyer. This man and his followers often protest outside showings of *The Laramie Project*, soldiers’ funerals, and gay pride parades. Who is this former leader of the Westboro Baptist Church and fervent anti-gay crusader?

ANSWER: Fred Waldron **Phelps**, Sr.

048-13-92-10112

13. This building's west portico steps are the site of a naturalization ceremony every July 4. This building was purchased and restored by Uriah P. Levy in the 1830s. This personal residence was designed according to Andrea Palladio's principles from *The Four Books of Architecture*. What personal estate near Charlottesville was designed by Thomas Jefferson?

ANSWER: **Monticello**

066-13-92-10113

14. This person wrote the schoolbook *Conversations on Common Things*. After touring poorhouses in New Jersey, she allied with senator Joseph Dodd. She served as Superintendent of Army Nurses during the Civil War, and a bill resulting from her work was vetoed by Franklin Pierce. Who is this reformer who advocated for the creation of asylums for the mentally ill?

ANSWER: Dorothea **Dix**

048-13-92-10114

15. This kind of bill included the "Black" one, the only Whig measure passed by John Tyler. A 2% income-tax was included in the Wilson-Gorman one, which was then counteracted by the Dingley Bill. The South Carolina Exposition and Protest was authored during the nullification crisis sparked by one of these bills "of Abominations." What kind of bill imposes taxes on imports?

ANSWER: **tariffs**

080-13-92-10115

16. This woman ran with Roseanne Barr on the Peace and Freedom Party ticket in the 2012 presidential election. This Osama bin Laden death denier occupied Martha's Vineyard during Obama's 2009 stay there. She and other members of the Gold Star Families for Peace gathered at Crawford, Texas, during George W. Bush's vacation there. Who was this Iraq War protestor, the mother of dead soldier Casey?

ANSWER: Cindy **Sheehan**

020-13-92-10116

17. This person's flagship carried future luminaries like Thomas Dudley. In the "Model of Christian Charity" sermon this person gave aboard the *Arbella*, he claimed the new place the colonists were founding would be a "city upon a hill". Who helped found the Massachusetts Bay Colony and served as second governor of Massachusetts?

ANSWER: John **Winthrop**

066-13-92-10117

18. This event included rioting that broke out after a speech at Blue Island. John Peter Altgeld refused to break up this strike. This strike resulted from the cutting of wages without the cutting of rents in a company town and was headed by Eugene Debs. What strike was broken after Grover Cleveland ordered the Army to intervene because it was interfering with the mail?

ANSWER: **Pullman** Strike

066-13-92-10118

19. This bill inspired a Presidential response that led to the manifesto "To the Supporters of the Government". By requiring states to "rejoin" the Union, this bill implied they had the constitutional right to secede, and it required states to redraft a constitution that banned slavery. This bill contained the Radical Republican's proposed Reconstruction plan. What 1864 bill was pocket-vetoed by Abraham Lincoln?

ANSWER: **Wade-Davis** Bill

066-13-92-10119

20. This surname was shared by an envoy to the Holy See and ambassador to South Vietnam, who was the Republican nominee for Vice President in the 1960 election, and by the first Senate Majority Leader, who joined Frank Brandegee in attacking Article X of a certain covenant. Thanks to the Massachusetts senator of this last name, the US never joined the League of Nations. What was the surname of Henry Cabot?

ANSWER: **Lodge**

020-13-92-10120

21. This is the first name of the author of *Bobos in Paradise*, a conservative *New York Times* columnist who recently wrote *The Social Animal*. This is the first name of the man who married Julie Nixon, the grandson of an U.S. President who honored him by renaming Shangri-La. What is this name which is applied to a "camp" that is the presidential retreat?

ANSWER: **David** [or **Dave**]

052-13-92-10121

22. These items' types in early American history included the Coronet and the Flowing Hair Chain. From 1859 to 1909, the "Indian Head" version of it was produced. Stalks of wheat appeared on its reverse until 1958, when a memorial to the man now shown on its obverse was added. What is this coin which costs more to make than it is worth and shows Abraham Lincoln?

ANSWER: **pennies** [or the **penny**; or one-**cent** piece; prompt on **coins** until it is read]

019-13-92-10122

23. This Constitutional amendment was one of several governmental reforms proposed by the Hoover Commission, and its repeal is advocated in every Congressional session by Jose Serrano. It is unclear if those ineligible to run under this amendment could become Vice-President. What is this amendment passed after FDR's death which limits Presidents to two full terms?

ANSWER: **Twenty-Second** Amendment to the U.S. Constitution [or amendment **22**]

019-13-92-10123

24. This policy was announced to justify actions in response to Britain's blockade of Cipriano Castro's nation. The Clark Memorandum partially repudiated this policy, which was supplanted by the Good Neighbor policy and upheld the right to intervene in Latin America. What "corollary" to the Monroe Doctrine was announced by the president in 1904?

ANSWER: **Roosevelt** Corollary

080-13-92-10124

25. These conflicts saw engagements near Cape Gata and Cape Palos. Another of these conflicts saw William Eaton lead forces to victory at the Battle of Derne. During that one of these conflicts, Stephen Decatur snuck aboard his own country's ship, the USS *Philadelphia*, and burned her. What two naval conflicts occurred between the US and Berber Muslims of North Africa?

ANSWER: **Barbary** Wars

066-13-92-10125

26. This structure's foundation was redesigned in a project overseen by Thomas Lincoln Casey, and its designer also created the First Unitarian Church of Philadelphia; that architect is Robert Mills. This structure was supplanted by the Eiffel Tower as the tallest structure in the world, and stands next to the Reflecting Pool and the Lincoln Memorial. What is this obelisk commemorating the first President of the United States?

ANSWER: **Washington Monument**

048-13-92-10126

27. This President lost his Secretary of Agriculture when racist comments led to the resignation of Earl Butz. This President's Proclamation 4313 set up a program for people who deserted the military or dodged the draft during the Vietnam War. What President went without being elected to that office or the vice presidency, and also issued a pardon for his predecessor, Richard Nixon?

ANSWER: Gerald Rudolph **Ford** [or Leslie Lynch **King**]

023-13-92-10127

28. ?This corporation's true nature was disclosed in 1872 by the New York *Sun*. This corporation financed the construction of the Union Pacific Railroad, though it diverted nearly half of its fifty million dollar federal subsidy as kickbacks to Schuyler Colfax and other corrupt politicians. What was this company which embroiled Oakes Ames and others in Grant-era scandal?

ANSWER: Credit Mobilier of America

019-13-92-10128

29. These people were the primary target of the Alien Land Law, which prohibited most of them from buying farms. These people were the subject of the Gentleman's Agreement, which guaranteed them equal access to schools in San Francisco. Who are these people who were put into places such as Manzanar during their World War II-era internment in camps?

ANSWER: Japanese-Americans

019-13-92-10129

30. This battle's result was guaranteed by the failure of reinforcements under James Fannin to arrive. A letter that closed with the underlined phrase "Victory or Death" was written by William B. Travis during this battle. A battle cry of "Remember [this battle]!" spurred the Americans to a victory at San Jacinto. What battle in Texas saw Santa Anna brutally murder a mission full of defenders?

ANSWER: Battle of the Alamo

066-13-92-10130

31. This governor pioneered reading the "roll call" of Senators who opposed his policies, as well as his state's "idea" of using professors to draft bills. He governed his state until 1906, when he joined the Senate, where he led the Progressive wing of the Republicans. What Progressive Senator from Wisconsin ran as a third-party candidate in 1924?

ANSWER: Robert M. LaFollette

080-13-92-10131

32. This object features the names of John Pass and John Stow because they recast it twice after early problems. Apocryphally, this object's use for the funeral of Chief Justice John Marshall resulted in its iconic crack. This object was used to mark the first reading of the Declaration of Independence on July 8, 1776. What object located in Philadelphia is an iconic bell?

ANSWER: Liberty Bell

066-13-92-10132

33. This man depicted Bernard Gardel and George Holmes in his *The Chess Players*, and depicted the creation of the sculpture *Water Nymph and Bittern* by William Rush in another painting. He showed a solitary man rowing along the Schuylkill river in another work. He depicted a man being treated for an infection of a femur at Jefferson Medical College. Who is this American painter of *Max Schmidt in a Single Scull* and *The Gross Clinic*?

ANSWER: Thomas Eakins

048-13-92-10133

34. These people's rights were advocated for by the pseudonymous pamphleteer "A Columbian Patriot", who also authored *History of the Rise, Progress and Termination of the American Revolution*. The rights of these people were agitated for in a letter sent to John Adams imploring him to "remember" these people. Who are these people who gained the right to vote in the 19th Amendment?

ANSWER: women

048-13-92-10134

35. This President made use more than once of the phrase "thousand points of light." This President reached a budget agreement that raised taxes, which broke his campaign promise of "Read my lips: no new taxes." This President's Vice President, Dan Quayle, misspelled the word "potato." What President was in power during Operation Desert Storm and the Persian Gulf War?

ANSWER: George **Herbert Walker Bush** [or equivalent answers such as **Bush the Elder** or **Bush 41**; prompt on **Bush**]

023-13-92-10135

36. This return of this colony's founder, John White, was disastrously delayed by the Spanish Armada. This colony saw the birth of the first English child in the New World: Virginia Dare. The inhabitants of this colony left Croatoan carved into a post and disappeared before they could be resupplied. What colony in present-day North Carolina was founded by Sir Walter Raleigh?

ANSWER: **Roanoke** Colony

066-13-92-10136

37. This vessel's remains are famously on display at the Mariner's Museum. This vessel and the *Galena* supported forces at the Battle of Drewry's Bluff. This vessel floundered and sank off Cape Hatteras and was not discovered until 1973. This vessel fought a Confederate vessel to a standstill at the Battle of Hampton Roads. What Union ironclad famously dueled with the Merrimack?

ANSWER: USS **Monitor**

066-13-92-10137

38. This politician replaced Representative John Quincy Adams in the House after he died. This first president of Antioch College believed that certain institutions in his home state should be non-sectarian and publicly funded, as well as employ professional teachers. Who is this "Father of the Common School Movement," a Massachusetts politician and education reformer?

ANSWER: Horace **Mann**

052-13-92-10138

39. This game's sequel added useless objects like the grandfather clock. A tombstone in this game bears the epitaph "here lies andy; peperony and chease." This game is fairly easy if one plays as a banker; choose a meager pace and grueling rations for a challenge. An oft-derided aspect of this game is the 200 pound meat carryback limit after hunting. What computer game simulates the westward wagon-bound journey of a pioneer?

ANSWER: **Oregon Trail**

020-13-92-10139

40. This politician took his most famous job after *Hustler* made some unsavory revelations about Bob Livingston. As Speaker, he oversaw the passage of Medicare Part D. This politician implemented a namesake "rule" that no bill would be brought to the floor without majority Republican support. What longest-serving Republican Speaker in history held the job from 1999 to 2007?

ANSWER: Dennis **Hastert**

080-13-92-10140

41. This man's son of the same name was shot by Erich Muentert, who had tried to bomb the Capitol. During the Panic of 1907, this man pledged his own money to save the broken financial system. He created the International Mercantile Marine and the International Harvester Company. Who was this major financier who consolidated U.S. Steel?

ANSWER: John Pierpont **Morgan**

080-13-92-10141

42. This event's instigators were tried by Joseph Gary, whose decisions were mitigated by Governor Richard Oglesby. This event occurred at a gathering to protest the killing of strikers at the McCormick Reaper Works. In its aftermath, eight anarchists were put on trial, of whom four, including August Spies, were hanged. What was this 1886 incident at a protest in Chicago in which a bomb explosion killed several police officers?

ANSWER: **Haymarket** affair [or the **Haymarket** Square massacre]

080-13-92-10142

43. ?This man chaired the committee on removing British troops following the Boston Massacre. He owned the ship *Liberty*, whose impounding in Boston harbor caused a mob confrontation with British officials. Who was this president of the Continental Congress at the outbreak of the American Revolution, who signed the Declaration of Independence with a large flourish?

ANSWER: John **Hancock**

019-13-92-10143

44. These people were involved in a war that was ended by the treaty of Fort Jackson and included a clash at the Battle of Burnt Corn. The Red Stick faction of this tribe answered the Shawnee Tecumseh's call to war. These people were a member of the Five Civilized tribes with the Cherokee, Chickasaw, Choctaw, and Seminoles. What southerneastern tribe was found primarily in Alabama?

ANSWER: **Creek** [or **Muskogee**]

066-13-92-10144

45. This Constitutional amendment enacted an idea from the Omaha Platform of the Populist Party that had been implemented in 1908 in Oregon. Elihu Root refused to run for re-election under the terms of this amendment, which was intended to free state legislatures from concern with federal issues. What is this amendment that provided for the direct popular election of Senators?

ANSWER: **Seventeenth** Amendment to the U.S. Constitution [or amendment **17**]

019-13-92-10145

46. This man gave control of his company to his son Tim while attempting to secure the 1988 Republican presidential nomination. This chancellor of Regents University and founder of Operation Blessing International was criticized for his business dealings with Liberian President Charles Taylor and for stating that the 9/11 attackers were caused by abortionists and homosexuals. Who is this televangelist and host of the 700 Club?

ANSWER: Marion Gordon "Pat" **Robertson**

048-13-92-10146

47. This man took overall command of the winning army at the Siege of Bexar. He put down Haden Edwards's Fredonian Rebellion. This empresario was born in Virginia, but he brought 300 families to his most famous home. He served as secretary of state under Sam Houston for two months before dying. Who was this "father of Texas," who lends his name to Texas's capital?

ANSWER: Stephen **Austin**

020-13-92-10147

48. This man was given a command after Frederick Funston suddenly died. This general, whose nickname refers to "Buffalo Soldiers," led the Mexican Punitive Expedition that failed to capture Pancho Villa. This man said "Lafayette, we are here" upon arriving in France in June 1917. What general known as "Black Jack" led the American Expeditionary Forces in World War I?

ANSWER: John Joseph **Pershing**

052-13-92-10148

49. This man used his position as the Chicago head of Operation Breadbasket to blackmail gas station owners. After he fell out with the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, he established PUSH and the Rainbow Coalition and ran twice in the 1980s for the Democratic Presidential nomination. Who is this civil rights figure and father of a convicted Congressman?

ANSWER: Jesse **Jackson** Sr.

019-13-92-10149

50. This man's "image" problem was the subject of a Liam O'Donoghue article about his copyright violations. This person designed the "Andre the Giant Has a Posse" sticker. This artist created a stencil portrait of a politician with words such as "progress" or "change" usually placed below it. Who is this street artist that designed the Barack Obama "HOPE" poster?

ANSWER: Frank Shepard **Fairey**

052-13-92-10150

51. One artwork of this type shows a golden-haired baby being given a vaccination in a parody of the Holy Family, and is part of the *Detroit Industry* series. Another of these works was controversial for showing a portrait of Lenin and was destroyed on the orders of Nelson Rockefeller. What are these large paintings, which includes one named *Man, Controller of the Universe* by Diego Rivera?

ANSWER: **murals** [prompt on "paintings"]

048-13-92-10151

52. This settlement's layout was recorded with amazing detail in the Castello Plan. Willem Verhulst decided on the location of this settlement. This settlement was founded to help protect the fur trade along the Hudson River. This settlement was expanded greatly under the supervision of Peter Stuyvesant. What Dutch settlement served as the seat of government for New Netherland?

ANSWER: **New Amsterdam** [or **Fort Amsterdam**; prompt on **Manhattan**]

066-13-92-10152

53. This man's work was influenced by Hiroshige, which can be seen in a work subtitled *The Falling Rocket*. This American artist depicted his mistress Jo Hiffernen in a white dress in one painting, and in another work showed the subject facing left and wearing a long somber black dress and a white bonnet. Who is this artist, whose *Arrangement in Grey and Black No. 1* depicted his mother?

ANSWER: James Abbot McNeill **Whistler**

048-13-92-10153

54. This character may have been inspired by a meat packer named Wilson from Troy, New York, who supplied rations to soldiers. This figure's most common usage was inspired by images of Horatio Kitchener. This character was painted by J.M. Flagg for posters in which he points and says "I Want YOU." What is this bearded personification of the United States?

ANSWER: **Uncle Sam**

052-13-92-10154

55. This project was recommended by the S-1 committee, and gained foreign intelligence through the Alsos Mission. A section of this process occurring at Dayton sought to create modulated initiators. Headed by Leslie Groves, this effort succeed in creating the device used in the Trinity test, as well as creating objects called Fat Man and Little Boy. What was this scientific project to develop the atomic bomb?

ANSWER: **Manhattan Project**

048-13-92-10155

56. This Constitutional amendment was quickly passed following the Supreme Court case of *Oregon v. Mitchell*, which found that a 1970 federal law to the same effect overreached. This amendment enfranchised people who had previously complained about being drafted for a Vietnam War they did not vote for. What amendment lowered the national voting age to 18?

ANSWER: **Twenty-Sixth** Amendment to the U.S. Constitution [or amendment **26**]

019-13-92-10156

57. This Constitutional amendment was a response to a Supreme Court decision that clarified the meaning of "direct" and "indirect" as it applied to apportionment among states, and thus invalidated part of the Wilson-Gorman tariff. What amendment, a response to *Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust*, gave the federal government the power to collect an income tax?

ANSWER: **Sixteenth** Amendment to the U.S. Constitution [or amendment **16**]

019-13-92-10157

58. This site was exploited by the Bonanza Kings. The main newspaper of a city erected at this site was the *Territorial Enterprise*, which employed Mark Twain. Innovations at this site include the introduction of square-set timbering and the Washoe process. This site spurred the erection of Gold Hill and Virginia City. What "lode" in Nevada was the first major site of silver extraction?

ANSWER: **Comstock** Lode [prompt on **Virginia** City until it is read]

066-13-92-10158

59. This state saw an election in which Jack Daniels was defeated by Pete Domenici. One Senator from this state later served as the Secretary of the Interior indicted in the Teapot Dome Scandal. Diego de Vargas retaliated against a rebellion in this state led by Po'pay; that is the Pueblo revolt. What is this state, which is also home to the Los Alamos Nuclear Laboratory?

ANSWER: **New Mexico**

048-13-92-10159

60. This man suggested the ratio of brain size to body mass is an effective way of measuring intelligence in his *The Dragons of Eden*. This man's wife Ann Druyan wrote one section of his book *Pale Blue Dot*. A remake of a work narrated by this man is hosted by Neil DeGrasse Tyson and brings back the spaceship of the imagination. Who is this physicist and science popularizer, the host of the original *Cosmos* series?

ANSWER: Carl **Sagan**

048-13-92-10160



61. This man was criticized for calling Kim Il-Sung “a different kind of communist” During one visit to the White House, this man purportedly asked Eisenhower to intervene in the Little Rock Nine case. This man hosted the Festival of Hope with his son Franklin. This man often used the hymn “Just As I Am” during his sermons. Who is this televangelist who led a series of crusades in the mid-20th century?

ANSWER: William Franklin “Billy” Graham, Jr.

048-13-92-10161

62. This man was the chair of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission for almost the entire Reagan administration. This native speaker of the Gullah language was nominated to replace Thurgood Marshall in 1991, leading to widely televised hearings. Who is this Supreme Court justice, who was accused by Anita Hill of sexual harassment?

ANSWER: Clarence Thomas

019-13-92-10162

63. This structure was originally built by the Ohio Company and was the goal of an expedition that fought at Great Meadows. During the battle for this structure, Coulon de Jumonville was killed. Robert Dinwiddie ordered the use of this structure by a detachment led by George Washington. What was this Pittsburgh-area fort whose capture began the French and Indian War?

ANSWER: Fort Duquesne

019-13-92-10163

64. This company’s 3rd employee was Andy Grove, who later became its CEO. This company pushed heavily for the passage of the 1984 SCPA law, which allowed the patenting to topologies. Originally started by Robert Noyce and Gordon Moore, this company was the first to commercialize MOSFET silicon gate RAM. What is this company, the inventor of the x86 architecture and the Pentium line of microprocessors?

ANSWER: Intel Corporation

048-13-92-10164

65. This law established a population of 5000 as the minimum required for a general assembly. Like similar legislation two years earlier, it divided land into strictly gridded townships. This piece of legislation was the most successful of the Confederation Congress and banned slavery in the area it organized. What 1787 ordinance created a namesake territory between the Ohio and Mississippi rivers?

ANSWER: Northwest Ordinance of 1787 [or Northwest Ordinance of 1789]

066-13-92-10165

66. This event's perpetrator claimed that it was commanded by the ghost of William McKinley. It was carried out outside the Gilpatrick Hotel by John Schrank. The bullet from this event traveled through an eyeglass case and a 50-page-thick speech. Its intended victim said "it takes more than that to kill a Bull Moose." What 1912 event didn't kill a mustachioed former president?

ANSWER: assassination attempt on Theodore Roosevelt [prompt on Roosevelt assassination attempt; do not accept or prompt on "Roosevelt assassination" or "Theodore Roosevelt assassination" as he didn't die]

020-13-92-10166

67. This man said that Barack Obama was "the first mainstream African-American who is articulate." This politician said that he would advise against taking the subway during a 2009 swine flu outbreak, and he said the Affordable Care Act was a "big f'ing deal." This man represented Delaware in the Senate from 1973 to 2009. Who is Barack Obama's Vice President?

ANSWER: Joseph **Biden** Jr.

052-13-92-10167

68. This group's members included future *National Review* writer Raymond Moley and the author of *The Modern Corporation and Private Property*, Adolf Berle. Rexford Tugwell and other Columbia Law Professors formed the core of this group, which came up with many policies implemented in the "Hundred Days." What collection of close advisers to Franklin Delano Roosevelt derived its name from its collective expertise?

ANSWER: the **Brain Trust**

080-13-92-10168

69. This actor played real-life convict Frank Lee Morris in *Escape from Alcatraz*. As director, he produced the paired war films *Flags of Our Fathers* and *Letters from Iwo Jima*. At the 2012 RNC, this man notoriously talked to an empty chair. Who is this actor, a symbol of masculinity who said "Go ahead, make my day" in one of the Dirty Harry films?

ANSWER: Clint **Eastwood**

020-13-92-10169

70. This man wrote the memoir *You Can't Be Neutral on a Moving Train*, and he published his PhD thesis as *LaGuardia in Congress*. One of his works contains the chapter "Surprises" about the women's rights movement and "Tyranny is Tyranny" about the American revolution. Who is this recently deceased Marxist historian and author of *A People's History of the United States*?

ANSWER: Howard **Zinn**

048-13-92-10170

71. This event was blamed on a revision of the Walker tariff that decreased the tax rate, bolstering the protectionists. This event was worsened by the sinking of the SS *Central America* with fifteen tons of gold on board. This event was precipitated by the failure of the Ohio Life Insurance and Trust Company. What 1850s panic bled into the Civil War?

ANSWER: Panic of **1857**

066-13-92-10171

72. This year was when the Boston molasses disaster occurred. Eugene Debs was imprisoned in this year, sparking the May Day Riots. The Treaty of Versailles was signed but not ratified in this year while the Eighteenth Amendment was ratified, prohibiting alcoholic beverages. What year did Wilson participate in the Paris Peace Conference in this year, a year after outlining his Fourteen Points?

ANSWER: **1919**

066-13-92-10172

73. This man served as the defense attorney for Harry Emerson Fosdick, whose trial started the Fundamentalist-Modernist Controversy. He was appointed to the US Senate by Thomas Dewey after the resignation of Robert Wagner. This man advocated "Massive Retaliation" and the creation of several pacts like SEATO and ANZUS in his highest position. Who was this secretary of state under Dwight Eisenhower?

ANSWER: John Foster **Dulles**

048-13-92-10173

74. This practice was promoted by the author of *On the Constitution of Man and its Relationship to External Objects* and it was developed by Franz Joseph Gall. This practice's proponents used a special version of a caliper and ran fingers over what they believed to be 27 individual organs on the cranium. What is this fake science involving measuring the human skull?

ANSWER: **phrenology**

052-13-92-10174

75. This year was when Brenda Ann Spencer shot up Cleveland Elementary, then claimed "I don't like Mondays". This year was the first that the US recognized the People's Republic of China. Riots occurred in this year in San Francisco after the sentencing of Dan White. The US Embassy in Tehran was stormed - and hostages taken - in this year. What year did the Three Mile near-meltdown occur?

ANSWER: **1979**

066-13-92-10175

76. This city was where the deaths of Echol Cole and Robert Walker led to a large sanitation strike in 1968; at this city's Mason Temple, Martin Luther King then delivered the "I've Been to the Mountaintop" speech. This city contains Beale Street, whose clubs fostered the development of blues music. What is this largest city in Tennessee?

ANSWER: **Memphis**

080-13-92-10176

77. This color denoted a predominantly Jewish gang of bootleggers that operated in 1920s Detroit. Frostbite and trench foot do not fall under the purview of an object of this color. That object of this color was established by George Washington, but did not appear in its modern form until World War I, when over 320,000 were awarded. What color names a "heart" awarded to wounded or killed soldiers?

ANSWER: **purple**

020-13-92-10177

78. This organization's first president is the namesake of the Iowa Soldiers' Orphans' Home, and it was later headed by Frances Willard. This organization published the *Union Signal* newspaper and founded a "Department for the Overthrow of the Tobacco Habit" in addition to its better-known activities. What is this predominantly female organization that agitated for prohibition?

ANSWER: **WCTU** [or **Woman's Christian Temperance Union**]

048-13-92-10178

79. This event's perpetrator was injured when his spur got caught in a Treasury flag. This action was perpetrated with a Philadelphia Derringer pistol and its perpetrator yelled "Sic semper tyrannis" afterwards. This event was supposed to occur in conjunction with Lewis Powell and David Herold offing Seward. What event was perpetrated against a sitting President by John Wilkes Booth at Ford's Theatre?

ANSWER: **assasination** of Abraham **Lincoln**

066-13-92-10179

80. This ethnicity was largely responsible for the Fries Rebellion, and became longtime anti-Federalists after John Adams's heavyhanded response. This ethnicity's large linguistic community sparked bans on teaching foreign languages during World War I. What was this ethnic group whose words "sauerkraut" and "hamburger" were discouraged during the war?

ANSWER: **German**-Americans

019-13-92-10180