



## BEE ROUND 3

1. Due to an erroneous belief that this element was present in all acids, it was given a name meaning "sharp producer." In an experiment that called this element "dephlogisticated air," the phlogiston theory of fire was disproven when this element's role in combustion was deduced by Antoine Lavoisier (lahv-WAH-see-ey). This element was discovered by Joseph Priestley. For the point, name this gas whose role in cellular respiration was explained by scientists such as Hans Adolf Krebs.

ANSWER: oxygen

014-13-89-13101

2. A key point in this battle took place on April Fool's Day and was called "L-Day." During this battle, Operation Ten-Go was a deliberate suicide attack on the winning side's fleet. It began a few months after the Battle of Iwo Jima, and its violence may have prompted use of the atomic bombs. For the point, name this April to June 1945 battle which resulted in the highest number of casualties in World War II's Pacific theater.

ANSWER: Battle of Okinawa [or Operation Iceberg]

052-13-89-13102

3. This book argues that, in certain countries that must adopt a draft, non-commissioned officers are "bent on war." It discusses the absence of "great parties," or those dedicated to ideas. This book claims that the "revolution" found in the title country is part of a larger "irresistible fact." This book was written while its author and Gustave de Beaumont were studying a prison system. For the point, name this book by Alexis de Tocqueville about the United States.

ANSWER: Democracy in America [or On Democracy in America; or De la democratie en Amerique]

149-13-89-13103

4. A civil war called the Count's Feud preceded the reformation of this country. This country's capital is the namesake of a battle where Horatio Nelson ended the League of Armed Neutrality. Albrecht von Wallenstein's defeat of this country's army at the Battle of Dessau (DESS-ow) helped end the 1625 to 1629 phase of the Thirty Years' War named for this country. For the point, many kings named Christian ruled what Scandinavian country, home to Tycho Brahe (BRAH-hay) and Hans Christian Andersen?

ANSWER: Denmark

080-13-89-13104

5. This government's constitution was written by Hugo Preuss based on the advice of Max Weber (VAY-burr). Gustav Stresemann was an influential Foreign Minister for this government, which was led by presidents including Friedrich Ebert. This government's demise occurred when the Centre Party agreed to pass the Enabling Act. For the point, name this German republic, which came to power after World War I before being replaced by Hitler's Third Reich.

ANSWER: Weimar (VYE-mar or WYE-mar) Republic [or Weimarer Republik]

149-13-89-13105

6. In 1984, this country embarked on an unsuccessful two-year attempt to merge with Morocco. The first post-independence king of this country was the head of an Islamic brotherhood called the Sanusiyyah (SAH-noo-SEE-ah) and was named Idris I. One ruler of this country sought to gain the Aozou (OW-zoo) Strip from Chad and was implicated in the 1986 Lockerbie bombing. For the point, name this North African country that was ruled until 2011 by Colonel Moammar Gadhafi (kuh-DAH-fee).

ANSWER: **Libya**

030-13-89-13106

7. This building contains Pietro Perugino's painting *The Delivery of the Keys*. Some of the art in this building was censored under the orders of Oliviero Carafa in the so-called "Fig Leaf Campaign." In a painting in this building, the Virgin Mary turns away from a muscular Christ as Charon (CARE-un) ferries the damned to hell. For the point, name this building, containing *The Last Judgment*, in which Michelangelo painted *The Creation of Adam* on the ceiling.

ANSWER: **Sistine Chapel**

014-13-89-13107

8. This explorer dumped his partner, Sieur (SYURR) de Roberval, in his excitement to get back to France with what turned out to be fool's gold. He misinterpreted the Iroquois word for "village" as the name of the territory where he landed. On his second voyage, this man named a hill the "Royal Mountain." On a commission from Francis I, he discovered Anticosti Island and the Saint Lawrence River. For the point, name this French explorer credited with naming Canada.

ANSWER: Jacques **Cartier**

080-13-89-13108

9. One composer from this country also represented it at the Paris Peace Conference as its prime minister. It's not Japan, but a composer from this country wrote *Threnody to the Victims of Hiroshima*. This country's November Uprising inspired a piano virtuoso from here to write the *Revolutionary Etude*. For the point, identify this home of Jan Paderewski (PAH-duh-RESS-kee), Krzysztof Penderecki (CHRIS-toff PEN-duh-RET-ski), and Frederic Chopin (shop-ANN).

ANSWER: **Poland**

233-13-89-13109

10. In August 2012, six members of this religion were killed by Wade Michael Page. Members of this religion were targeted in Operation Blue Star. Two members of this religion, which was started in the Punjab (POON-jahb), retaliated for that operation by assassinating Indira Gandhi. Gobind Singh transferred leadership of this religion to its sacred text, the Adi Granth. For the point, name this religion started in the fifteenth century by Guru Nanak, who sought to bridge Hinduism and Islam.

ANSWER: **Sikhism**

023-13-89-13110

11. The mythical Chinese ruler Yu the Great protected his people from one of these events. Matsya (MOTS-yah) informs Manu (MAH-noo) about one of these events in Hindu myth. Dardanus's grandson founded Troy after surviving one of these events, and another one ended the Silver Age of men in Greek myth. One of these events in 5000 BCE has been pseudo-historically linked to remains of a boat found atop Mount Ararat in Turkey. For the point, identify these events, one of which was survived by Noah.

ANSWER: great **floods** [or **deluges**]

190-13-89-13111

12. The last time this event happened in the FBS was a 1995 game between Wisconsin and Illinois. Rule changes prior to that year's college football bowl season were meant to avoid this event, described by Navy coach Eddie Erdelatz as "like kissing your sister." In 2008, Donovan McNabb claimed not to know that this event could happen in the NFL regular season, though it cannot occur in the NFL playoffs. For the point, name this event worth half as much as a win in the standings.

ANSWER: tie game [or draw; or ending in a tie; or obviously equivalent answers]

003-13-89-13112

13. Legend holds that this city was founded by Kyi, Shchek and Khoryv (CORE-iv). Its rulers Askold and Dir are recorded in the *Primary Chronicle*. Oleg moved the capital from Novgorod to this city. A state named for this city was ruled by Vladimir the Great and Yaroslav the Wise. This city was destroyed by Batu Khan. For the point, name this city, once the capital of the state of Rus (ROOS), that is found in present-day Ukraine.

ANSWER: Kiev

232-13-89-13113

14. Colorado Governor Ralph Lawrence Carr was one of the few American politicians to object to this policy. By referring to the decoded Magic cables, Michelle Malkin defended it decades later. Achieved through Executive Order 9066, this policy affected many *Nisei* (NEE-say) and was the subject of the court case *Korematsu* (CORE-uh-MOT-soo) v. U.S.. For the point, name this World War II policy which resulted in many Asian-Americans being taken to "War Relocation" camps.

ANSWER: Japanese-American internment [prompt on internment]

052-13-89-13114

15. The speaker of one of this man's poems is troubled by "a vast image out of Spiritus Mundi." He collaborated with his artistic patron, Lady Gregory, on the nationalist drama *Cathleen Ni Houlihan*. This poet wrote, "A terrible beauty is born," in a poem about the Easter Rising in his home country. He concluded another poem by describing a beast that "slouches towards Bethlehem." For the point, name this Irish poet of "Sailing to Byzantium" and "The Second Coming."

ANSWER: William Butler Yeats

014-13-89-13115

16. Honorius responded to this event with relief after thinking his favorite chicken had died. This event involved foreign soldiers who defected after the death of Stilicho. St. Augustine attempted to explain this event in *The City of God*. It was led by Alaric, whose army of Visigoths destroyed the ashes of Hadrian and Augustus. For the point, identify this 410 event which St. Jerome summarized as "The city which had taken the whole world was itself taken."

ANSWER: the 410 sack of Rome [or obvious equivalents]

019-13-89-13116

17. Roger Boscovich's "impenetrability" concept was an attempt to explain this theory in terms of Leibnizian monads. This theory was originally proposed by Leucippus and Democritus in the fifth century BCE. Joseph Proust's law of definite proportions was a contribution to this theory, which was extended with the law of multiple proportions by John Dalton. For the point, identify this theory proposing that matter is made up of small, indivisible particles.

ANSWER: atomic theory [or theory of atoms]

239-13-89-13117

18. The loser of this election was a Bourbon Democrat who broke up the Tweed Ring before becoming Governor of New York. David Davis was replaced by Joseph Bradley on the fifteen-person committee that decided this election. Democrats agreed to accept the result of this election in return for the withdrawal of troops from the former Confederate States. For the point, Samuel Tilden lost what election to Rutherford Hayes, as part of a deal to end Reconstruction?

ANSWER: United States Presidential election of **1876**

149-13-89-13118

19. A battle in this region occurred near the entry to Lafonia (lah-FOE-nee-uh), upon Goose Green. A Total Exclusion Zone was set up around this region, where ships named *Atlantic Conveyor* and *General Belgrano* sank. This region's Port Stanley was raided in 1982 after a nearby military dictatorship claimed them as the "Islas Malvinas" (EE-luh mal-VEE-nahs). For the point, name these islands where the United Kingdom sent troops to protect settlers from a 1982 Argentine invasion.

ANSWER: **Falkland** Islands [or Las Islas **Malvinas** until it is read]

104-13-89-13119

20. This country's "Restoration and Regeneration" period was ended by Henri Dufour's victory against a rebel alliance called the Sonderbund. The National Redoubt plan was formulated by this country's general Henri Guisan. In 1859, this country abolished its mercenary groups, except for one serving the Vatican. Previously, Catholics and Protestants here fought the Kappel Wars. For the point, name this country where Huldrych Zwingli lived, which is now neutral.

ANSWER: **Switzerland** [or **Swiss** Confederation; or **Schweiz**; or **Suisse**; or Confederaziun **Svizra**; or Confoederatio **Helvetica**]

232-13-89-13120

21. While serving time in a prison in Woodstock, this man was given a book by Victor Berger. A speech given in Canton led to this man being sentenced to ten years in prison for violating the Espionage Act. During that time, he received nearly a million votes during the election of 1920. This man was the first president of the American Railway Union and helped found the IWW. For the point, name this labor organizer who ran five times for President on the Socialist Party ticket.

ANSWER: Eugene Victor **Debs**

023-13-89-13121

22. After the repeal of this act, Parliament passed the Declaratory Act. During a debate about resolutions against this act, Patrick Henry stated "Caesar had his Brutus, Charles his Cromwell, and George III may profit by their examples. Sir, if this be treason, make the most of it." Like the Sugar Act, it was passed to recoup money lost in the Seven Years War. For the point, identify this act which required that certain paper documents have the namesake tax mark on them.

ANSWER: **Stamp** Act

066-13-89-13122

23. In this war, one side offered thousands of dollars for enemy pilots to defect in Operation Moolah. This war featured Operation Ripper under the command of Matthew Ridgway. Many soldiers were killed in its futile Battle of Pork Chop Hill. During this war, U.N. forces won the Battle of Inchon, but Harry Truman ended up removing commander Douglas MacArthur. For the point, name this 1950 to 1953 war on an Asian peninsula, which ended with the creation of the DMZ.

ANSWER: **Korean** War

052-13-89-13123

24. This country's monarch refused to recognize the 23-F coup attempt. An earlier coup attacked its Second Republic and began in its Moroccan protectorate. The Falange formed the Nationalist coalition during this country's Civil War, fighting the Republicans. The victor of that war declared himself this country's "caudillo" (cow-DEE-yo) and ruled until his 1975 death, when he was replaced by Juan Carlos I. For the point, name this country ruled by Francisco Franco.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Spain** [or Reino de **España**]

121-13-89-13124

25. The Emert L. Davis Memorial Library is located at this site's General George Patton Museum and Center of Leadership. Because of the outbreak of World War II, this site ended up holding, for nearly ten years, a copy of the Magna Carta in a building operated by the Treasury Department. For the point, identify this site in Kentucky, named for the first Secretary of War, that is the location of the United States' gold bullion depository.

ANSWER: **Fort Knox**

023-13-89-13125

26. This organization grew rapidly under the incredibly violent Jan Pieterszoon Coen, who ordered the massacre of nearly every inhabitant of the Banda Islands. After a failed assault on Goa, this organization conquered the formerly Portuguese Malabar Coast. This company was centered in Batavia, from which it could control most trade passing through Indonesia. For the point, identify this company, whose trade in southern Asia reaped enormous profits for the Netherlands.

ANSWER: **Dutch East India** Company [or **United East India** Company; or **VOC**; or **Vereenigde Oost-Indische** Compagnie; prompt on **East India** Company]

233-13-89-13126

27. This city's Sanctuary District A was home to the Bell Riots. After destroying Vulcan, Nero deployed the *Narada's* drilling rig in a waterway in this city. The *U.S.S. Vengeance* crashed into this city at the end of *Into Darkness*. This city contains the main campus of Starfleet Academy, which overlook this city's namesake bay. For the point, name this city, where, in the Star Trek universe, Starfleet Headquarters stands next to the Golden Gate Bridge.

ANSWER: **San Francisco**, California

048-13-89-13127

28. The prime minister of this country used the term "capulcu," (cah-POOL-choo) or "looters," to dismiss those opposed to the demolition of Gezi Park, which inspired a sit-in at Taksim Square in 2013. Abdullah Ocalan (OTCH-uh-lahn) led the PKK in this country to agitate for the creation of a homeland for its sizable Kurdish minority. For the point, name this country led by Recep (RAY-chip) Tayyip Erdogan (AIR-duh-gun), where Article 301 prohibits talking about the Armenian Genocide.

ANSWER: Republic of **Turkey** [or **Türkiye** Cumhuriyeti]

080-13-89-13128

29. These two states completed a survey project in 2012 which precisely defines their boundary along the Jocassee Gorge area. The border between these two states saw fighting at the Battle of Kings Mountain. These two states also dispute which one was the true birthplace of Andrew Jackson. These two states were once a single colony known by the Latin name of Charles I. For the point, name these two states of the Atlantic south, which were divided in 1729.

ANSWER: **North** Carolina and **South Carolina** [or **South** Carolina and **North Carolina**]

019-13-89-13129

30. One ruler in what is now this country built the Bayon Temple. Another ruler in this modern-day country started the almost forty years of construction on the world's largest religious structure, which includes a nearly two hundred meter-wide moat. This country, once ruled by Jayavarman (JEY-uh-var-mun) VII and Suryavarman (SUR-yuh-var-mun) II, was the location of the Khmer Empire. For the point, name this Southeast Asian country where the temple complex Angkor Wat was built.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Cambodia** [or Preahreacheanachakr **Kampuchea**]

023-13-89-13130