Scobol Solo 2015

Packet 9 (Round 9)



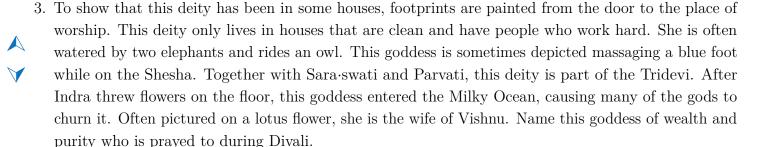
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1. In more than one dimension, the Ising ["EYE-sing"] model guarantees one of these phenomena. The order parameter is central to Ehrenfest's [AIR-un-fest's] classification scheme for these phenomena, and Lev Landau proposed a theory to explain second-order ones. When first order examples of these phenomena occur, temperature does not change despite the absorption or release of heat, and that heat is classified as latent heat. On a graph showing the behavior of a substance based on temperature and pressure, these phenomena are equivalent to crossing the lines. Name these processes that are changes in the state of matter, such as freezing.

Answer: <u>phase transitions</u> or <u>phase changes</u> [prompt on <u>transitions</u>]

2. This leader's tourism minister swam with an American ambassador after an American bomber with four thermo·nuclear bombs crashed in his country. This leader allowed the Vertical Syndicate but not other trade unions. During the 1960s, his country experienced what was called an "economic miracle," including the growth of the SEAT [SAY-aht] car company. This leader's nationalist coalition combined the forces of the Carlists with the Falange [fah-LAHN-hay]. After World War II, this person was called the "last surviving fascist dictator." Name this "Generalissimo" [HAY-nay-rah-LEE-see-moh] who banished languages other than Spanish after gaining power during the Spanish Civil War.

Answer: Francisco <u>Franco</u> (Bahamonde)

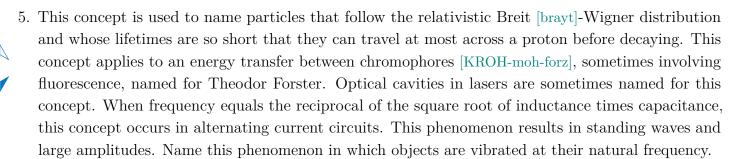


Answer: <u>Lakshmi</u> [or <u>Maha·lakshmi</u> or <u>Shri</u>]

4. A collection of 33 poems by this writer with lines such as "more Heaven than Earth was here, no winter and no night", combining a love of nature and God, is called "Contemplations". Adages by this writer such as "Authority without wisdom is like a heavy axe without an edge" were published as *Meditations Divine and Moral*. One poem by this writer ends "when we live no more, we may live ever"; another poem by her ends "my hope and treasure lie above." Name this writer of "Verses upon the Burning of our House" and "To My Dear and Loving Husband", whose early poems were collected in *The Tenth Muse Lately Sprung Up in America*.

Answer: Anne (<u>Dudley</u>) <u>Bradstreet</u> [accept either underlined name]





Answer: resonance [or resonating; prompt on standing waves]

Check the score.

6. Though this musician usually did not work with vocalists, he recorded an album with Johnny Hartman that starts with Irving Berlin's "They Say It's Wonderful". Late in his career, this musician added Rashied Ali to his group to play alongside Elvin Jones. This musician honored Paul Chambers with the song "Mr. P.C." and his own wife with the song "Naima", both of which appeared on his *Giant Steps* album. This musician's fast note runs were called "sheets of sound." The section "Psalm" ends his album *A Love Supreme*. Name this musician who played tenor saxophone on Miles Davis's album *Kind of Blue*.

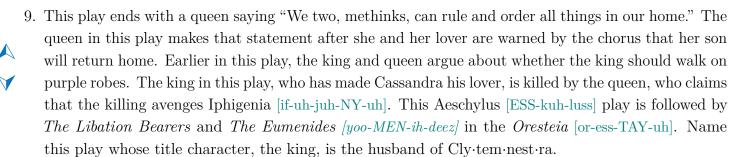
Answer: John (William) Coltrane

7. Regulations on these institutions were loosened in a bill named for Congressman Saint Germain and Senator Garn. The son of a then-presidential candidate was on the board of directors of Silverado, which was one of these institutions. The largest failure of one of them was that of First Republic of Texas. William K. Black wrote a report on them that was critical of House Speaker Jim Wright and the Keating Five, a group of senators that included John McCain. The success of these institutions depended on real estate values because their revenue came from mortgages. Name these institutions whose failure cost taxpayers about 160 billion dollars during the late 1980s and early '90s.

Answer: <u>Savings and Loans</u> [accept <u>S&L</u>s or <u>thrift</u>s, prompt on <u>bank</u> before "Silverado"]

8. This body of water is just north of where the Tanqa Tanqa [TAN-kuh TAN-kuh] and Lupaca people lived, in what is now the Aymara ["eye"-MAR-ah] Lupaca Reserved Zone. This lake contains an island which, according to folklore, was a mountain until a bird spilled a water basin. That island, Taquile [tah-KEE-lay], is accessible by boat from the town of Puno. Some of the water from this lake goes through the De·sa·gua·der·o River to Poopó [poh-oh-POH] Lake, where it evaporates. The Uros people live on floating islands made of reed in this lake. This lake is west of La Paz and in the Andes Mountains. Name this large lake on the border between Bolivia and Peru.

Answer: Lake <u>Titicaca</u> [tit-ee-KAH-kah]



Answer: <u>Agamemnon</u>

10. At some points, this musical piece jumps slightly over an octave from a D sharp up to an E. The left hand on the piano alternates arpeggios [ar-PEJ-ee-ohz] between A minor and E major. In 2009, Klaus Martin Kopitz claimed that this piece was originally dedicated to an opera singer. The common name of this piece, based on research by Ludwig Nohl, has stirred controversy over whether or not he missed the letter 'T' when reading the composer's handwriting. This piece begins in the high register with the notes E, then D sharp, then E, then D sharp, then E, then B, then D, then C, then A. Name this solo piano piece, also called Bagatelle Number 25 in A minor, by Ludwig van Beethoven.

Answer: <u>Für Elise</u> [or <u>Bagatelle</u> No. 25 before "Bagatelle"]

Check the score.

11. A wildlife reserve named for Rachel Carson and this type of habitat is near Beaufort, North Carolina. The Guiana dolphin and cockabully have alternative names involving this type of habitat. It is home to oyster reefs and saltmarsh cordgrass, and it is often surrounded by mangrove swamps. Twenty-eight organizations to help these habitats were created as outgrowths of amendments to the Clean Water Act in 1987 and are based on efforts to improve Chesapeake Bay. Name these areas, similar to river deltas, caused by rising oceans or sinking coasts and containing brackish water with variable levels of salinity.

Answer: <u>estuaries</u> [or <u>estuary</u>]

12. In one of this writer's works, the three characters ask him to solve their disputes, but he never wrote answers. That work is *The Dialogue Between a Philosopher*, a Jew, and a Christian. This writer's belief that universals are "just words" is considered the birth of nominalist philosophy. "Must human faith be completed by reason, or not?" is the first of 158 questions he asks in one of his books, providing contradictory answers to them from theological authorities. His autobiographical work is *Historia Calami-tatum*, meaning *The Story of my Misfortunes*. His wife's uncle Fulbert had this man castrated. Name this 12th-century writer of *Sic et Non* who had a famous love affair with Héloïse.

Answer: 'Peter <u>Abelard</u> [or Pierre <u>Abélard</u> or Petrus <u>Abaelardus</u>]

13. In one novel by this author, a man walks into a basement and finds several naked people and a man on a mattress with no legs. In another novel by this author, the protagonist is shot by a Maltese boatswain [BOH-zun] in the back and then in the front, eventually causing him to leave New Orleans when he cannot pay the tavern-keeper's wife who cares for him. That novel by this author features a man with no ears named Louis Toadvine and a hairless man named Judge Holden. This author also wrote about Llewelyn Moss finding over two million dollars near the site of a drug deal. Name this author who, in addition to the Border Trilogy, wrote The Road, Blood Meridian, and No Country for Old Men.

Answer: Cormac McCarthy

14. This country signed the Treaty of Teusina [toy-SEE-nah] with Russia after the Treaty of Plussa [PLOOS-ah] did not hold following the Livonian War. This country's hopes of uniting with the Holy Roman Empire ended with its defeat at the Battle of Nord-ling-en. This country joined with France and some German states to form the Heilbronn League, which fought against the Habsburgs. Many of this country's nobility were killed during an invasion by Denmark in 1520, leading to the reign of Gustav Vasa. One of its generals, who died at the Battle of Lützen after winning the Battle of Breitenfeld during the Thirty Years' War, was Gustavus Adolphus. Name this country that often fought with its neighbors Finland and Norway.

Answer: <u>Sweden</u> [or <u>Sverige</u>]

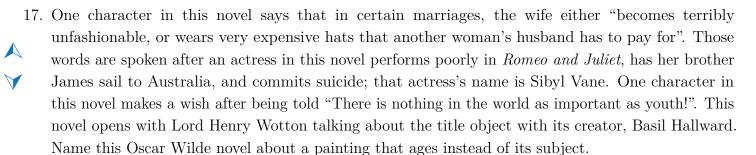
15. One of these shapes is generated by the equation that the derivative of y with respect to x equals x divided by y if the constant of integration is nonzero. A shape of this type named for Kiepert goes through the vertices, ortho-center, and centroid of a triangle, solving Lemoine's [lum-wahn'z] problem. This shape is generated if the discriminant of a general two-variable quadratic equation is positive. If the points are closer to the directrix than the focus, which means that the eccentricity is more than one in a conic section, then the conic section is this shape. It is generated by the equation y = 1/x ["y equals one over x"], and also by $x^2 - y^2 = 1$ ["x squared minus y squared equals one"]. Name this type of conic section with two branches.

Answer: <u>hyperbola(s)</u> [prompt on <u>conic</u> section before it is mentioned]

Check the score.

16. The governor of this state is engaged to marry a woman 28 years younger than he is. This state is the home of the current longest-serving U.S. Senator, who is the ranking Democrat on the Judiciary Committee. This home of Governor Peter Shumlin and Senator Patrick Leahy [LAY-hee] has another senator who started his political career as a Liberty Union candidate and has won several elections as this state's at-large U.S. Representative and then its senator, running as an Independent. Name this state home to Bernie Sanders, who used to be the mayor of Burlington.

Answer: <u>Vermont</u>



Answer: The <u>Picture of Dorian Gray</u>

18. One leader with this name was overthrown when he was a year old by Elizabeth of Russia, who was Peter the Great's daughter. The Moscow Uprising of 1682 occurred after another person with this name, who was Peter's half-brother, was strangled. Another ruler with this name, who strengthened Russian control over Tver and Nov·go·rod, ruled during the last half of the 15th century. After that leader's son Vasily III [3] died, another man with this name was declared the first tsar of Russia. That man's son Feodor was blamed for the Time of Troubles. Give this name of several Russian rulers, including one known as "the Terrible".

Answer: <u>Ivan</u> [accept more specific answers]

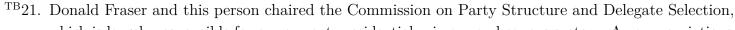
19. The wobble effect changes the binding patterns of a molecule in this process; that molecule has D and T arms that give it a cloverleaf structure. Diph·theria [dif-THEER-ee-uh] toxin functions by catalyzing ADP-ribo·sylation [A-D-P ry-BAH-sih-LAY-shun] of EF-2, a protein used in the elongation step of this process. The AUG sequence is recognized in the beginning of this process to use methionine [meh-"THIGH"-uh-neen], while later steps can use compounds like histidine [HIS-tuh-deen] or glycine [GLIE-seen]. During this process, tRNAs [T-R-N-A's] match codons to their respective anti-codons. It follows transcription in forming proteins. Name this process in which ribosomes [RY-boh-sohmz] use an mRNA template to assemble amino acids into poly-peptides.

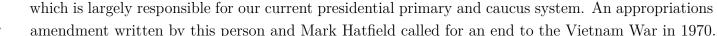
Answer: <u>translation</u> [accept word forms]

20. This artist made several mezzo tint landscapes for his Liber Studior um. A bolt of lightning illuminates the Doge's [DOH-juh's] Palace in this painter's The Piazzetta [pee-aht-ZET-tah], Venice. This artist showed the influence of Aelbert Cuyp ["Albert" KYPE] in his 1818 painting Dort or Dordrecht: The Dort packet-boat from Rotterdam becalmed. Two of his paintings are titled Snow Storm, one of which shows Hannibal leading his army across the Alps and the other of which shows a steamboat. One of this artist's paintings is set on Maidenhead Railway Bridge and is subtitled The Great Western Railway. Name this painter who frequently depicted boats, as in The Slave Ship, and painted a train in Rain, Steam and Speed.

Answer: J(oseph) M(allord) W(illiam) "JMW" <u>Turner</u>

This is the end of regulation. Check the score. If it is tied, proceed to overtime tossups. If it is not tied, the game is over.





While running for president, this person proposed giving \$1,000 to each citizen. He initially selected Thomas Eagleton as his running mate, but replaced him due to Eagleton's psychiatric history, ending up with John Kennedy's brother-in-law, Sargent Shriver. Name this victim of the Watergate break-in, who lost a landslide election to President Nixon in 1972.

Answer: George (Stanley) McGovern

If the score is still tied, continue. If it is not tied, the game is over.

^{TB}22. One painting by this artist shows both a man in beige with half his face hidden by flowers and three women in white dresses, including one on the ground holding a parasol. This artist's summertime works include that painting, Women in the Garden, but he also painted snowscapes like A Cart on the Snowy Road at Honfleur [awn-fluur] and The Magpie. Much later in his career, some of this artist's paintings showed the London Houses of Parliament and a Japanese footbridge that crossed a pond in

Giverny [zhee-vair-nee]. His painting of a sunrise led to the naming of the Impressionist movement.

Name this French painter of a series of haystack paintings and many works showing water lilies.

Answer: (Oscar)-Claude Monet

If the score is still tied, continue. If it is not tied, the game is over.

^{TB}23. This state's governor is Bill Haslam. This state's senators are Bob Corker and Lamar Alexander. This state is south of Kentucky. Name this state whose cities include Mur.frees.boro, Nashville, and

Memphis.

Answer: Tennessee

There are no more overtime questions available. If the score is still tied, contact the control room for further instructions. If it is not tied, the game is over.