



BOWL ROUND 8

1. One of these initiatives coincided with the hero worship of Aleksei Stakhanov. The first of these helped keep machinery company Caterpillar afloat during the Great Depression because of the need for a large number of tractors and combines to meet agricultural and industrial quotas. For 10 points, name these initiatives that Stalin used to bolster the Soviet economy within a certain period of time.

ANSWER: **Five-Year Plans** for the National Economy of the Soviet Union

020-12-65-08101

2. This artist created a series of increasingly abstract Jack-in-the-Pulpit paintings, and much of her work was created at her residence at (AH-bih-kyoo) Abiquiu. Some of her works include *Lake George Reflections* and *Red & Orange Streak*. In 1916, this artist's future husband Alfred Stieglitz displayed her drawings in his 291 gallery. For 10 points, name this artist known for her paintings of cow skulls whose namesake museum is located in Santa Fe.

ANSWER: Georgia **O'Keeffe**

030-12-65-08102

3. Hudson's Bay Company fur traders used the Siskiyou Trail from this territory to travel to California. James K. Polk set its northern boundary at the forty-ninth parallel despite the earlier slogan of "Fifty-four Forty or fight." For 10 points, name this territory of the Pacific Northwest disputed between the US and Britain, which was also the endpoint of a trail beginning in Independence, Missouri.

ANSWER: **Oregon** Territory [or **Oregon** country]

080-12-65-08103

4. The organization founded by this man had a 1970s feud with the Teamsters over representing fieldworkers, and his group became more powerful after the Bracero Program ended. This man went on a hunger strike called the Fast for Life along with Jesse Jackson. This man persuaded grape pickers to go on the Salad Bowl Strike. For 10 points, name this Hispanic founder of the United Farm Workers labor union.

ANSWER: Cesar Estrada **Chavez**

131-12-65-08104

5. This region massacred dissidents in the 228 incident in 1947. Its early leaders included the pirate (cok-SING-uh) Coxinga, who expelled the Dutch colonial system of Zeelandia. This island's multi-party system includes the DPP and the KMT, or Kuomintang, whose army fled here under Chiang Kai-Shek in 1949. For 10 points, name this island with its own government southeast of mainland China.

ANSWER: **Taiwan** [or **Republic of China**; or **Chinese Taipei**; or **Chunghua Minkuo**; or **Formosa**; do not accept or prompt "China"]

104-12-65-08105

6. In 1520, Martin Luther hurled one of these texts into a public bonfire in Wittenberg. These texts took their name from the heavy, leaden disk tied to them, and are commonly titled for the first few words of their Latin text. They include *Unam Sanctam*, issued by Boniface VIII. For 10 points, name these serious public decrees issued by popes.

ANSWER: papal **bulls**

080-12-65-08106

7. One religious leader from this country died in its Kappel Wars and argued for a symbolic Eucharist at the Marburg Colloquy. *Institutes of the Christian Religion* was published in this country to defend predestination. For 10 points, name this home country of Protestant leaders Huldrych Zwingli and Jean Calvin, which is split into 26 cantons.

ANSWER: **Switzerland** [or **Swiss Confederation**; or **Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft**; or Confederation **Suisse**; or Confederazione **Svizzera**; or Confederaziun **Svizra**]

104-12-65-08107

8. This man's most famous accomplishment came while working for Richard Henderson's Transylvania Company. He served as a judge in Missouri under the Spanish after serving in both the Virginia and Kentucky state legislatures. Along with Davy Crockett, this man lends his name to a hunting club founded by Teddy Roosevelt. For 10 points, name this frontiersman who built the Wilderness Road through the Cumberland Gap.

ANSWER: Daniel **Boone**

131-12-65-08108

9. The protagonist of this novel is horrified to find a deceased man in a uniform seated against a tree with ants running over his face. In this novel, Wilson instructs the protagonist to deliver a certain envelope to his family in case he dies. Jim Conklin also dies in this work from a wound, and at the end of this work, Henry Fleming bravely functions as flag-bearer. For 10 points, name this Civil War novel by Stephen Crane.

ANSWER: *The* **Red Badge of Courage**

189-12-65-08109

10. In the aftermath of this conflict, a summit at Khartoum issued three "No's." This war began with a pre-emptive aerial strike called Operation Focus. During this conflict, Gamal Abdel Nasser blockaded the Gulf of Aqaba. In this conflict, Israel took control of the Old City of Jerusalem and the Golan Heights by defeating an alliance of Syria, Egypt, and Jordan. For 10 points, name this 1967 conflict named for its brevity.

ANSWER: **Six-Day** War [or **June** War; or **Third Arab-Israeli** War]

080-12-65-08110



1. One text from this ideology claims that there is nothing greater than xiao and is called the *Classic of Filial Piety*. The basic relationships of this ideology include those between a father and son as well as between a friend and a friend. Xun Zi and Mencius were followers of this ideology that was created around the 5th century BCE. For 10 points, what Chinese ideology is outlined in a collection of sayings known as the *Analects*.

ANSWER: **Confucianism** [or **Kong Fuzi**]

BONUS: Confucianism was developed during this period in Chinese history. Confucius wrote this period's *Annals*.

ANSWER: **Spring and Autumn** Period

149-12-65-08101

2. Two of the six men who voluntarily contracted this disease at the Iowa State Penitentiary in the 1960's escaped. Its mechanism was elucidated in guinea pigs because they are one of the few animals other than humans who can get it. James Lind's experiments on treating it led to a citrus-high diet on sailing expeditions. For 10 points, what disease is caused by a lack of Vitamin C?

ANSWER: **scurvy**

BONUS: Despite neither of his two Nobel Prizes being in Physiology or Medicine, what scientist advocated for healthy living through ingesting giant doses of Vitamin C?

ANSWER: Linus Carl **Pauling**

003-12-65-08102

3. In this film, an insulting parrot has a potato peel thrown at it and a goat eats sheet music and a guitar, later producing music when its tail is cranked. A big cat accosts the title figure for whistling at the steering wheel in its accompanying soundtrack. For 10 points, name this 1928 black-and-white animation in which Walt Disney's mascot Mickey Mouse debuts aboard a ship.

ANSWER: **"Steamboat Willie"**

BONUS: Disney adapted black folk tales like Brer Rabbit in what half-animated film featuring the song "Zip-a-Dee-Doo-Dah," which is no longer released for its racially insensitive content?

ANSWER: **Song of the South**

104-12-65-08103

4. This man founded the Ahnenerbe, a research organization that removed the Bayeux Tapestry and sponsored an expedition to Tibet. This man oversaw the expansion of the (VAH-fin) Waffen division of the organization he ran. He was responsible for the establishment of the first concentration camp at Dachau. For 10 points, name this Reichsfuehrer of the SS who was a chief architect of the Holocaust.

ANSWER: Heinrich **Himmler**

BONUS: In 1936, Heinrich Himmler assumed full leadership of what secret police agency of Nazi Germany?

ANSWER: **Gestapo** [or **Geheime Staatspolizei**]

030-12-65-08104

5. Pauline Sabin was a major opponent of this practice. The Cullen-Harrison Act weakened this action. Supporters of this practice opposed "free lunches," and George Cassidy ignored it. This practice was enforced by Elliot Ness and gave rise to "speakeasies" and rumrunners. For 10 points, name this practice governed by the Volstead Act and Eighteenth Amendment that banned the consumption of alcohol.

ANSWER: **Prohibition** of alcohol [prompt on descriptive answers]

BONUS: This woman from Kansas and supporter of Prohibition attacked several saloons and bars with a hatchet.

ANSWER: Carrie **Nation** [or Carrie Amelia **Moore**]

187-12-65-08105

6. During his campaign against the Cheyenne, this man's troops killed Black Kettle in the Washita Massacre. His announcement that gold had been found at French Creek sparked the Black Hills Gold Rush. This commander of the Seventh US Cavalry engaged a larger Sioux force at a battle he lost to Sitting Bull. For 10 points, name this colonel whose "Last Stand" came at the Battle of Little Bighorn.

ANSWER: George Armstrong **Custer**

BONUS: What Lakota war chief assisted Sitting Bull at the Battle of Little Bighorn, having won the Battle of the Rosebud eight days earlier?

ANSWER: **Crazy Horse** [or **Ta-sunko-witko**]

080-12-65-08106

7. Tombs associated with this civilization have been found near the city of Cerveteri. Furius Camillus defeated this civilization to claim its city of Veii. At its peak, this civilization occupied much of modern-day Tuscany. For 10 points, name this ancient civilization that controlled modern-day Rome before the Roman Republic.

ANSWER: **Etruscan** civilization [or **Etruscans**]

BONUS: A sculpture believed to date back to the Etruscan civilization shows this animal suckling Romulus and Remus.

ANSWER: Capitoline she-**wolf**

117-12-65-08107

8. This man's most famous essay was a response to William Godwin, and is noted from an 1838 diary entry as a key influence on Charles Darwin. This preacher argued that inevitable misery results from the arithmetic increases in food production alongside geometric increases in birth rate. For 10 points, name this British economist and essayist on the principle of population.

ANSWER: Thomas Robert **Malthus**

BONUS: Malthus lived alongside what other British economist, who proposed the theory of comparative advantage in international trade as well as the iron law of wages?

ANSWER: David **Ricardo**

104-12-65-08108



CHARLEMAGNE

Charlemagne...

1. Is sometimes called the first ruler of what confederation of German states that lingered from 800 to 1814?

ANSWER: **Holy Roman Empire** [or **Heiliges Roemisches Reich**; or **Sacrum Romanum Imperium**]

2. Brutally Christianized which people, whose name is joined with "Anglo" to describe earlier immigrants to Britain?

ANSWER: **Saxons**

3. Was officially king of which people, whose other rulers included Carloman?

ANSWER: **Franks**

4. Was a member of what dynasty that also names a "Renaissance" during his reign?

ANSWER: **Carolingian** Dynasty

5. Was the child of what son of Charles Martel?

ANSWER: **Pepin the Short** [or **Pepin III**; or **Pepin le Bref**; or **Pepin der Kurze**; prompt on **Pepin**]

6. Ruled and was buried in which German city?

ANSWER: **Aachen** [or **Aix-la-Chapelle**]

7. Was crowned by the third Pope of what name?

ANSWER: Saint **Leo** III

8. Had his empire divided into three portions by what treaty signed by his grandchildren?

ANSWER: Treaty of **Verdun**

192-12-65-0810-1

NICOLAE CEAUSESCU

Nicolae Ceausescu was...

1. A member of which political party that dominated the Soviet Bloc?

ANSWER: Romanian **Communist** Party

2. The ruler of which Eastern European nation?

ANSWER: **Romania**

3. Executed by firing squad on what winter holiday?

ANSWER: **Christmas** Day [or **December 25**]

4. Able to take his country's military mostly out of what Eastern Bloc mutual defense group?

ANSWER: **Warsaw Pact** [or **Warsaw Treaty Organization** of Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Assistance]

5. Thrown from power in what year, during which many Eastern European governments fell?

ANSWER: **1989**

6. Forced to flee from what capital city when he was deposed from power?

ANSWER: **Bucharest** [or **Bucuresti**]

7. Able to stay in power with the help of the Securitate, which was what type of state force used by dictators to suppress opposition?

ANSWER: **secret police** [or **political police**; do not accept or prompt on "police"]

8. The successor to what man, who opened relations with Western nations despite Soviet opposition?

ANSWER: Gheorghe **Gheorghiu-Dej**

023-12-65-0810-1

MODERN EUROPEAN LEADERS

Which European leader...

1. Rose to power in the Soviet Union with the death of Vladimir Lenin?

ANSWER: Joseph **Stalin** [or Iosif Vissarionovich **Stalin**; or Ioseb **Dzhugashvili**]

2. Is the current prime minister of the UK?

ANSWER: David William Donald **Cameron**

3. Signed the Evian Accords as President of the French Republic?

ANSWER: Charles Andre Joseph Marie **de Gaulle**

4. Advocated appeasement when he met with Hitler in Munich?

ANSWER: Arthur Neville **Chamberlain**

5. Appointed Hitler Chancellor while serving as President of the Weimar Republic?

ANSWER: Paul Ludwig Hans Anton von Beneckendorff und von **Hindenburg**

6. Attempted to reform his government during the Prague Spring?

ANSWER: Alexander **Dubcek**

7. Was the first Chancellor of West Germany?

ANSWER: Konrad **Adenauer**

8. Was executed after leading the failed Hungarian Revolution of 1956?

ANSWER: Imre **Nagy**

014-12-65-0810-1



1. In this election, Albert Lasker and Harry Daugherty managed ads and billboards for the winner, who was selected as a nominee in the Blackstone Hotel's so-called (+) "smoke-filled room." James Cox lost this election in which an imprisoned Socialist, Eugene Debs, ran for the last time. Its winning candidate promised a (*) "return to normalcy" and received most of the first-ever nationwide vote by women. For 10 points, name this election that brought in Warren Harding to succeed Woodrow Wilson.

ANSWER: Election of 1920

104-12-65-08101

2. A monologue near the end of this play resolves "he walked out on us, he oughta pay" after proclaiming "I recognize the habit, the addiction to being alive." Characters in this play include a (+) valium addict whose drug-induced hallucinations drive key plot points, Harper Pitt. Pitt's husband Joe dates Louis Ironson and works for the historical figure (*) Roy Cohn, who is haunted by the ghost of Ethel Rosenberg. For 10 points, name this "gay fantasia on national themes" addressing AIDS and McCarthyism, by Tony Kushner.

ANSWER: Angels in America [or *Angels in America*: Perestroika]

019-12-65-08102

3. One ruler of this empire feuded with his half brother, Kamran Mirza. Another ruler of this empire was tutored by Bairam Khan and created the syncretic religion Din-i-Ilahi. The last ruler of this empire was (+) Bahadur Shah II. The jizya tax on non-Muslims was reinstated by a ruler of this empire named Aurangzeb. Another ruler of this empire, (*) Shah Jahan, ordered the creation of the Taj Mahal. Founded in 1526 by Babur, for 10 points, name this Muslim Indian empire.

ANSWER: Mughal Empire [or Mughal Dynasty]

189-12-65-08103

4. This man drew on his military experience to write a song in which he wrote, "Someday I'm going to murder the bugler. Someday they're going to find him dead." That song by this man is (+) "Oh! How I Hate to Get Up in the Morning." A musical by this man features the title character losing a shooting duel to Frank Butler after singing "Anything You Can Do." That musical by this man is (*) *Annie Get Your Gun*, and also includes "There's No Business Like Show Business." For 10 points, name this American composer who wrote "God Bless America" and "White Christmas."

ANSWER: Irving Berlin [or Israel Baline]

030-12-65-08104

5. Robert Moses built a large number of expressways in this city as its Park Commissioner and Construction Coordinator. The Socialist Party did poorly in this city's 1933 mayoral election when (+) Norman Thomas refused to run. That election was won by a Fusion candidate, Fiorello La Guardia, who permanently weakened its main political machine, (*) Tammany Hall. For 10 points, name this city where the headquarters of the United Nations is located.

ANSWER: New York City [or NYC]

121-12-65-08105

6. Operations Earnest Will and Praying Mantis occurred in this body of water during the 1980s. The Marsh Arabs live in a delta north of this body of water, which contains the Hawar Islands. The (+) Shatt-al-Arab empties into this body of water, which also contains Bahrain and is connected to the Gulf of Oman. This body of water names a war undertaken during Operation (*) Desert Storm to protect Kuwait from Iraq, both of which border this gulf. For 10 points, name this gulf west of the Strait of Hormuz that borders Iran and Saudi Arabia.

ANSWER: Persian Gulf

192-12-65-08106

7. This man was distraught over the loss of three units under the command of Publius Quinctilius Varus in the Battle of the Teutoberg Forest. This ruler established the (+) Praetorian Guard, and he was said to have found his city in clay and left it in marble. This member of the Second (*) Triumvirate with Marcus Lepidus defeated the third member, Mark Antony, at the Battle of Actium. For 10 points, name this first Roman Emperor, the adopted son of Julius Caesar.

ANSWER: Augustus Caesar [or Gaius Julius Caesar Octavianus; or Gaius Octavius]

191-12-65-08107

8. Through marriage to Sharon Malone, this man is the brother-in-law of Vivian Jones, who was denied entrance into college during George Wallace's stand in the schoolhouse door. This politician was critiqued for using the phrase (+) "my people" when discussing the New Black Panther Party. Darrell Issa accused this man's department of stonewalling a gun investigation. Due to the fallout of Operation (*) Fast and Furious, he became the first sitting Cabinet member to be held in contempt of Congress. For 10 points, name this current Attorney General of the United States.

ANSWER: Eric Holder Jr.

052-12-65-08108



This man died during the Battle of Yellow Tavern when he split off from the main force at Spotsylvania to engage Philip Sheridan. This man temporarily led the Second Corps at Chancellorsville after the wounding of (+) Stonewall Jackson. Many Confederates blamed this man for engaging Union forces at Brandy Station and leaving Robert E. Lee (*) blind in Pennsylvania. For 10 points, name this Virginian cavalry commander during the Civil War.

ANSWER: Jeb **Stuart** [or James Ewell Brown **Stuart**]

015-12-65-0810-1

During this event, Chris Porter took a photograph of Chris Fields holding an infant named Baylee Almon that won a 1996 Pulitzer Prize. Lori and Michael Fortier were convicted for their role in this event, which was a response to the (+) Ruby Ridge incident. This event led to the execution of a man who worked with Terry Nichols, and it occurred at the (*) Murrah Federal Building. For 10 points, name this 1995 terrorist killing of 168 people by Timothy McVeigh in a Southern city.

ANSWER: **Oklahoma City bombing** [or **OKC bombing**; or **OKBOMB**; accept answers that substitute the word **attack** or equivalents for "bombing"]

189-12-65-0810-1