

First Look

Elliot Pickens

October 10, 2018

Load some libraries

- You may need to install some of the libraries below. To install package `tidyverse`, for example, run `install.packages("tidyverse")` in the console

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages -----
## v ggplot2 3.0.0    v purrr  0.2.5
## v tibble  1.4.2    v dplyr  0.7.6
## v tidyr   0.8.1    v stringr 1.3.1
## v readr   1.1.1    v forcats 0.3.0
```

```
## -- Conflicts -----
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(tidyselect)
library(tibble)
library(tidyr)
library(dplyr)
library(ggformula)
```

```
## Loading required package: ggstance
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'ggstance'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:ggplot2':
```

```
##
```

```
##   geom_errorbarh, GeomErrorbarh
```

```
##
```

```
## New to ggformula? Try the tutorials:
```

```
##   learnr::run_tutorial("introduction", package = "ggformula")
```

```
##   learnr::run_tutorial("refining", package = "ggformula")
```

```
library(car)
```

```
## Loading required package: carData
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'car'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
```

```
##
```

```
##   recode
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
```

```
##
```

```
##   some
```

```

library(gridExtra)

##
## Attaching package: 'gridExtra'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##      combine

library(broom)
library(ggthemes)
library(MASS)

##
## Attaching package: 'MASS'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##      select

library(leaps)
library(GGally)

##
## Attaching package: 'GGally'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##      nasa

library(aod)
library(readr)
library(readxl)
library(stringr)
library(forecast)
library(tseries)
library(tabulizer)
# 'httr', 'rvest', 'xml2'

```

Load some data

```

registration <- read_xlsx("data/minnesota-voter-registration-by-county-since-2000.xlsx", skip = 1)
elections <- read_xlsx("data/minnesota-election-statistics-1950-to-2016.xlsx", skip = 2, col_names = c(
#dists <- read_csv("data/Minnesota_District_edit.csv")
dists <- read_csv("data/dists_t.csv", skip = 1)

## Warning: Duplicated column names deduplicated: 'Total population' => 'Total
## population_1' [20], 'Total population' => 'Total population_2' [29], 'Total
## population' => 'Total population_3' [36], 'Total population' => 'Total
## population_4' [43], 'With a disability' => 'With a disability_1' [76],
## 'With a disability' => 'With a disability_2' [78], '65 years and
## over' => '65 years and over_1' [79], 'With a disability' => 'With a
## disability_3' [80], 'Different state' => 'Different state_1' [87],
## 'Civilian labor force' => 'Civilian labor force_1' [96], 'Civilian
## employed population 16 years and over' => 'Civilian employed population
## 16 years and over_1' [112], 'Civilian employed population 16 years
## and over' => 'Civilian employed population 16 years and over_2' [126],

```

```

## 'Occupied housing units' => 'Occupied housing units_1' [136], 'Occupied
## housing units' => 'Occupied housing units_2' [141], 'Owner-occupied units'
## => 'Owner-occupied units_1' [158], 'Housing units with a mortgage' =>
## 'Housing units with a mortgage_1' [161], 'Median (dollars)' => 'Median
## (dollars)_1' [169], 'Housing units without a mortgage' => 'Housing
## units without a mortgage_1' [170], 'Median (dollars)' => 'Median
## (dollars)_2' [177], 'Less than $500' => 'Less than $500_1' [179], '$500
## to $999' => '$500 to $999_1' [180], '$1,000 to $1,499' => '$1,000 to
## $1,499_1' [181], '$1,500 to $1,999' => '$1,500 to $1,999_1' [182],
## '$2,000 to $2,499' => '$2,000 to $2,499_1' [183], '$2,500 to $2,999' =>
## '$2,500 to $2,999_1' [184], '$3,000 or more' => '$3,000 or more_1' [185],
## 'Median (dollars)' => 'Median (dollars)_3' [186], '$100,000 to $149,999'
## => '$100,000 to $149,999_1' [196], 'No health insurance coverage' =>
## 'No health insurance coverage_1' [207], 'With related children of the
## householder under 18 years' => 'With related children of the householder
## under 18 years_1' [212], 'With related children of the householder
## under 5 years only' => 'With related children of the householder
## under 5 years only_1' [213], 'With related children of the householder
## under 18 years' => 'With related children of the householder under
## 18 years_2' [215], 'With related children of the householder under 5
## years only' => 'With related children of the householder under 5 years
## only_2' [216], 'Under 18 years' => 'Under 18 years_1' [218], '18 years
## and over' => '18 years and over_1' [222], '65 years and over' => '65
## years and over_2' [223], 'Construction' => 'Construction_1' [246],
## 'Manufacturing' => 'Manufacturing_1' [247], 'Wholesale trade' =>
## 'Wholesale trade_1' [248], 'Retail trade' => 'Retail trade_1' [249],
## 'Information' => 'Information_1' [251], 'Total for all sectors' => 'Total
## for all sectors_1' [263], 'Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting' =>
## 'Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting_1' [264], 'Mining, quarrying,
## and oil and gas extraction' => 'Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas
## extraction_1' [265], 'Utilities' => 'Utilities_1' [266], 'Construction'
## => 'Construction_2' [267], 'Manufacturing' => 'Manufacturing_2' [268],
## 'Wholesale trade' => 'Wholesale trade_2' [269], 'Retail trade' => 'Retail
## trade_2' [270], 'Transportation and warehousing' => 'Transportation and
## warehousing_1' [271], 'Information' => 'Information_2' [272], 'Finance and
## insurance' => 'Finance and insurance_1' [273], 'Real estate and rental and
## leasing' => 'Real estate and rental and leasing_1' [274], 'Professional,
## scientific, and technical services' => 'Professional, scientific, and
## technical services_1' [275], 'Management of companies and enterprises'
## => 'Management of companies and enterprises_1' [276], 'Administrative and
## support and waste management and remediation services' => 'Administrative
## and support and waste management and remediation services_1' [277],
## 'Educational services' => 'Educational services_1' [278], 'Health care
## and social assistance' => 'Health care and social assistance_1' [279],
## 'Arts, entertainment, and recreation' => 'Arts, entertainment, and
## recreation_1' [280], 'Accommodation and food services' => 'Accommodation
## and food services_1' [281], 'Other services (except public administration)'
## => 'Other services (except public administration)_1' [282], 'Industries not
## classified' => 'Industries not classified_1' [283], 'Total for all sectors'
## => 'Total for all sectors_2' [284], 'Agriculture, forestry, fishing and
## hunting' => 'Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting_2' [285], 'Mining,
## quarrying, and oil and gas extraction' => 'Mining, quarrying, and oil and
## gas extraction_2' [286], 'Utilities' => 'Utilities_2' [287], 'Construction'
## => 'Construction_3' [288], 'Manufacturing' => 'Manufacturing_3' [289],

```

```

## 'Wholesale trade' => 'Wholesale trade_3' [290], 'Retail trade' => 'Retail
## trade_3' [291], 'Transportation and warehousing' => 'Transportation and
## warehousing_2' [292], 'Information' => 'Information_3' [293], 'Finance and
## insurance' => 'Finance and insurance_2' [294], 'Real estate and rental and
## leasing' => 'Real estate and rental and leasing_2' [295], 'Professional,
## scientific, and technical services' => 'Professional, scientific, and
## technical services_2' [296], 'Management of companies and enterprises'
## => 'Management of companies and enterprises_2' [297], 'Administrative and
## support and waste management and remediation services' => 'Administrative
## and support and waste management and remediation services_2' [298],
## 'Educational services' => 'Educational services_2' [299], 'Health care
## and social assistance' => 'Health care and social assistance_2' [300],
## 'Arts, entertainment, and recreation' => 'Arts, entertainment, and
## recreation_2' [301], 'Accommodation and food services' => 'Accommodation
## and food services_2' [302], 'Other services (except public administration)'
## => 'Other services (except public administration)_2' [303], 'Industries not
## classified' => 'Industries not classified_2' [304]

## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##   .default = col_integer(),
##   `Median age (years)` = col_double(),
##   `Unemployment Rate` = col_double(),
##   `Mean travel time to work (minutes)` = col_double(),
##   `Homeowner vacancy rate` = col_double(),
##   `Rental vacancy rate` = col_double(),
##   `Average household size of owner-occupied unit` = col_double(),
##   `Average household size of renter-occupied unit` = col_double(),
##   `All families` = col_double(),
##   `With related children of the householder under 18 years` = col_double(),
##   `With related children of the householder under 5 years only` = col_double(),
##   `Married couple families` = col_double(),
##   `With related children of the householder under 18 years_1` = col_double(),
##   `With related children of the householder under 5 years only_1` = col_double(),
##   `Families with female householder, no husband present` = col_double(),
##   `With related children of the householder under 18 years_2` = col_double(),
##   `With related children of the householder under 5 years only_2` = col_double(),
##   `All people` = col_double(),
##   `Under 18 years_1` = col_double(),
##   `Related children of the householder under 18 years` = col_double(),
##   `Related children of the householder under 5 years` = col_double()
##   # ... with 13 more columns
## )

## See spec(...) for full column specifications.

demo15 <- read_csv("data/ACS_5YR/ACS_15_5YR_S0501/ACS_15_5YR_S0501_with_ann.csv", skip = 0)

## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##   .default = col_character()
## )
## See spec(...) for full column specifications.

demo17 <- read_xls("data/ACS_1YR/ACS_17_1YR_S0601(1).xls", skip = 0)

```

Creating 2014 Representative Vote By District

```
titles = c("republican", "democrat", "other")
first = c(103536, 122851, 308)
second = c(137778, 95565, 12319)
third = c(167515, 101846, 224)
fourth = c(79492, 147857, 14059)
fifth = c(56577, 167079, 12354)
sixth = c(133328, 90926, 12592)
seventh = c(109955, 130546, 334)
eighth = c(125358, 129090, 11450) #other is green party vote, for 8th district
rep_2014 = rbind.data.frame(first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth)
colnames(rep_2014) = titles
rep_2014 = mutate(rep_2014, total = republican + democrat + other) %>%
  mutate(repubRatio = republican/total)
```

Creating 2012 Representative Vote By District

```
first2012 = c(142164, 193211, 505)
second2012 = c(193587, 164338, 521)
third2012 = c(222335, 159937, 433)
fourth2012 = c(109659, 216685, 21682)
fifth2012 = c(88753, 262102, 1114)
sixth2012 = c(179240, 174944, 969)
seventh2012 = c(114151, 197791, 15638)
eighth2012 = c(160520, 191976, 1167)
rep_2012 = rbind.data.frame(first2012, second2012, third2012, fourth2012, fifth2012, sixth2012, seventh2012, eighth2012)
colnames(rep_2012) = titles
rep_2012 = mutate(rep_2012, total = republican + democrat + other) %>%
  mutate(repubRatio = republican/total)
```

Creating 2010 Representative Vote By District

```
first2010 = c(109242, 122365, 16398)
second2010 = c(181341, 104809, 303)
third2010 = c(161177, 100240, 12675)
fourth2010 = c(80141, 136746, 14539)
fifth2010 = c(55222, 154833, 18691)
sixth2010 = c(159476, 120846, 23369)
seventh2010 = c(90652, 133096, 17349)
eighth2010 = c(133490, 129091, 14500)
rep_2010 = rbind.data.frame(first2010, second2010, third2010, fourth2010, fifth2010, sixth2010, seventh2010, eighth2010)
colnames(rep_2010) = titles
rep_2010 = mutate(rep_2010, total = republican + democrat + other) %>%
  mutate(repubRatio = republican/total)
```

2016 County Data

```
county_2016 = extract_tables("data/electionresults_2016.pdf", pages = 1)
county_2016 = as.data.frame(county_2016[[2]], stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
colnames(county_2016) = c("County", "VotersRegAM", "RegElecDay", "Sigs", "RegMilOver", "FedAbsentee", "
```

Creating a District Column

```
county_2016 = slice(county_2016, 1:87) %>%  
  mutate(District = case_when(  
    County == "Blue Earth"|County == "Brown"|County == "Dodge"|County == "Faribault"|County == "Fillmore"  
    County == "Dakota"|County == "Goodhue"|County == "Scott"|County == "Wabasha" ~ 2,  
    County == "Hennepin"|County == "Carver" ~ 3,  
    County == "Washington" ~ 4,  
    County == "Ramsey" ~ 5,  
    County == "Benton"|County == "Sherburne"|County == "Wright"|County == "Anoka"|County == "Stearns" ~  
    County == "Becker"|County == "Big Stone"|County == "Chippewa"|County == "Clay"|County == "Clearwater"  
    County == "Aitkin"|County == "Carlton"|County == "Cass"|County == "Chisago"|County == "Cook"|County
```

```
county_2016$Voters = lapply(county_2016$Voters, function(x) gsub(",", "", x)) %>%  
  as.numeric()
```

Summarizing voter county by district

```
voters_2016 = county_2016 %>%
  group_by(District) %>%
  summarize(Votes = sum(Voters)) %>%
  dplyr::select(Votes)
```

Loading and Cleaning General Results Data for 2016: By Congressional District

```
genResults2016_congDist = read_excel("data/2016genresults.xlsx") %>%
  dplyr::select(CONGDIST, TOTVOTING) %>%
  group_by(CONGDIST) %>%
  summarise(votes = sum(TOTVOTING)) %>%
  slice(-9)
```

```
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =  
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01189 / R1189C15: got '5'  
  
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =  
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01190 / R1190C15: got '5'  
  
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =  
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01191 / R1191C15: got '5'  
  
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =  
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01192 / R1192C15: got '5'  
  
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =  
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01193 / R1193C15: got '5'
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01593 / R1593C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01594 / R1594C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01595 / R1595C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01596 / R1596C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01597 / R1597C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01598 / R1598C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01599 / R1599C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01600 / R1600C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01601 / R1601C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01602 / R1602C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01603 / R1603C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01604 / R1604C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01605 / R1605C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01606 / R1606C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01607 / R1607C15: got '3'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01608 / R1608C15: got '4'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01609 / R1609C15: got '1'

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting logical in 01610 / R1610C15: got '4'

```

Loading and Cleaning ACS2016

```
demo16 = read_excel("data/ACS_1YR/ACS_16_1YR_S0601.xls")
```

Appending Results to ACS2016

```
demo16 = as.tibble(bind_cols(demo16, voters_2016)) %>%
  dplyr::select(-1)

demo16 = lapply(demo16, function(x) gsub(",", "", x))
demo16 = lapply(demo16, function(x) gsub("N", 0, x))
demo16 = as.data.frame(lapply(demo16, function(x) gsub("%", "", x)), stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
demo16 = as.data.frame(lapply(demo16, function(x) as.numeric(x)))
colnames(demo16) = c("population", "under5", "fiveTo17", "eighteenTo24", "tw5To44", "fourty5To55", "fif

demo16.train = slice(demo16, 1:7)
demo16.test = slice(demo16, 8) %>%
  dplyr::select(-43)

demo16.fit = lm(votes~median_income + median_age + white + eighteenTo24, data = demo16)
predict(demo16.fit, demo16.test)

##          1
## 388099.9
```

Formatting Data15

```
colnames(demo15) = demo15[1,]
demo15 = as.tibble(slice(demo15[-1,]))
demo15 = dplyr::select(demo15, 2:9)
```

Let's try to clean up this data a little bit

```
elections1 <- elections %>%
  filter(Year <= 2016)

#This ain't right
elect_rm_na <- elections1 %>%
  filter(Prcnt_Turnout == "No Data")

#dist %>%
  #gather(key = var_name, value = value, 2:ncol(dist)) %>%
  #spread_(key = names(dist)[1], value = 'value')

#dist.df <- as.data.frame(dists)

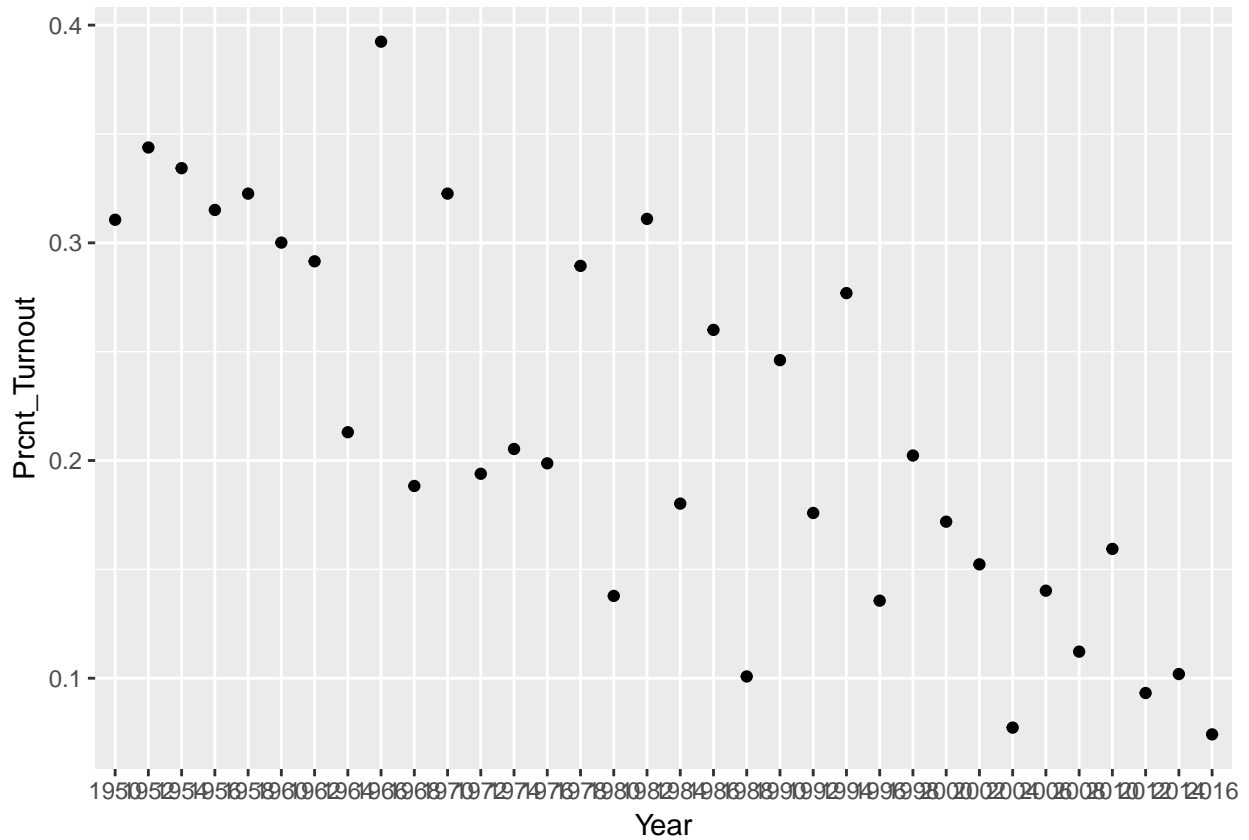
#t_df <- data.table::transpose(dist.df)
#colnames(t_df) <- rownames(dist.df)
#rownames(t_df) <- colnames(dist.df)

#dists_t <- as_tibble(t_df)
#write_csv(dists_t, "dists_t.csv")
```

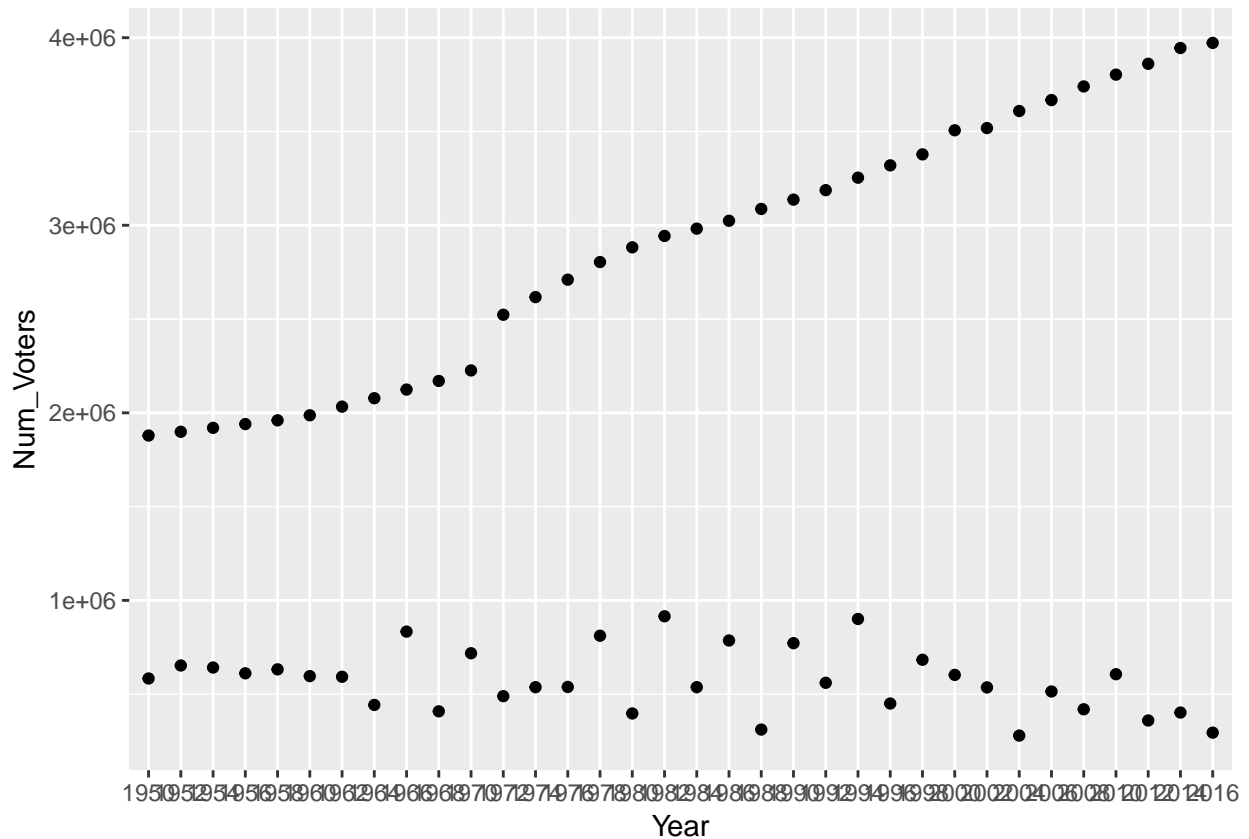
Basic Visualization

```
#ggplot(data = elections) +
# geom_point(mapping = aes(x = Year, y = Prcnt_Turnout))

elections1 %>%
  gf_point(Prcnt_Turnout ~ Year) %>%
  gf_lm(Prcnt_Turnout ~ Year, color = "blue")
```



```
elections1 %>%
  gf_point(Num_Voters ~ Year) %>%
  gf_point(Est_Num_Elg_Voters ~ Year) %>%
  gf_lm(Est_Num_Elg_Voters ~ Year)
```



Attempt At Forecasting

```
district_registration =
  read_excel("data/minnesota-voter-registration-by-county-since-2000.xlsx") %>%
  t() %>%
  as.tibble()
```

```
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in B2 / R2C2: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in C2 / R2C3: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in D2 / R2C4: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in E2 / R2C5: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in I2 / R2C9: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in J2 / R2C10: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in K2 / R2C11: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
```

```

## shim, : Expecting numeric in L2 / R2C12: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in M2 / R2C13: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in N2 / R2C14: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in O2 / R2C15: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in P2 / R2C16: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in Q2 / R2C17: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in R2 / R2C18: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in S2 / R2C19: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in T2 / R2C20: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in U2 / R2C21: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in V2 / R2C22: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in W2 / R2C23: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in X2 / R2C24: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in Y2 / R2C25: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in Z2 / R2C26: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AA2 / R2C27: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AB2 / R2C28: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AC2 / R2C29: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AD2 / R2C30: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AE2 / R2C31: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AF2 / R2C32: got a date
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AG2 / R2C33: got a date

```

```

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AH2 / R2C34: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AI2 / R2C35: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AJ2 / R2C36: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AK2 / R2C37: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AL2 / R2C38: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AM2 / R2C39: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AN2 / R2C40: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AO2 / R2C41: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AP2 / R2C42: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AQ2 / R2C43: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AR2 / R2C44: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AS2 / R2C45: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AT2 / R2C46: got a date

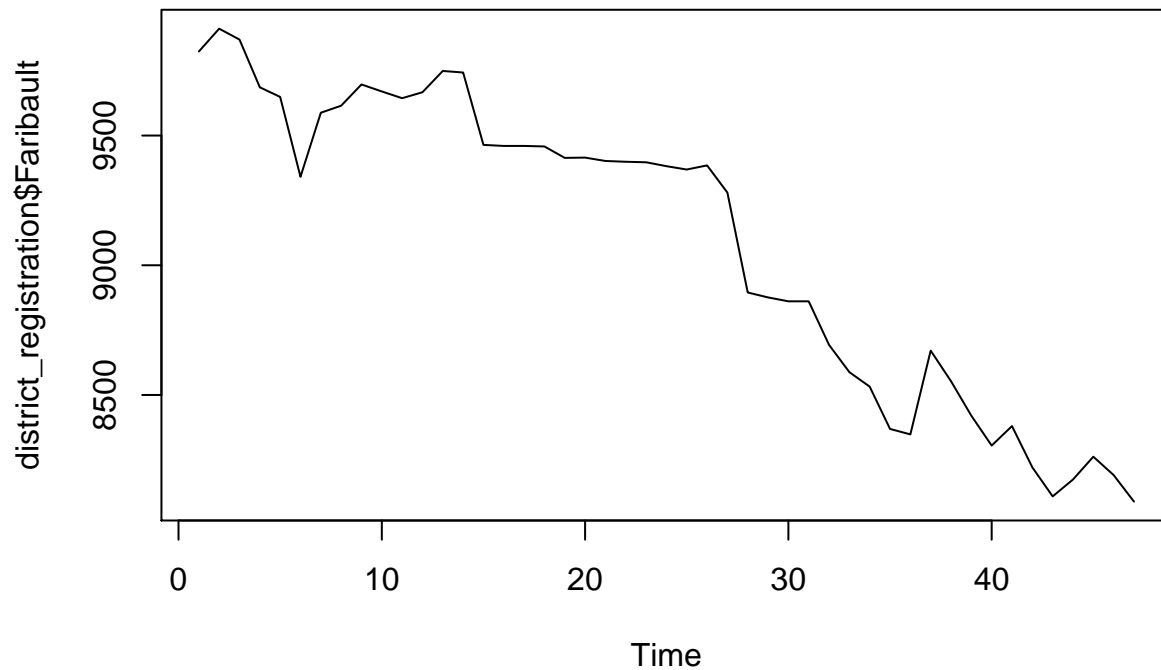
## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AU2 / R2C47: got a date

## Warning in read_fun(path = path, sheet_i = sheet, limits = limits, shim =
## shim, : Expecting numeric in AV2 / R2C48: got a date

colnames(district_registration) = district_registration[1,]
district_registration = slice(district_registration, -1)

plot.ts(district_registration$Faribault)

```



```
fts = ts(district_registration$Faribault, frequency=3)
decomp = stl(fts, s.window="periodic")
deseasonal_cnt <- seasadj(decomp)
```

```
fit = auto.arima(deseasonal_cnt, seasonal=FALSE)
fcast <- forecast(fit, h=30)
plot(fcast)
```

Forecasts from ARIMA(0,1,0) with drift

