

```
In[1]:= dSdteqn[t_] = c - β S[t] II[t] - μ S S[t] - D[S[t], t]
dEEdteqn[t_] = (1 - ε) β S[t] II[t] - δ EE[t] - μ E EE[t] - D[EE[t], t]
dIIIdteqn[t_] = ε β S[t] II[t] + δ EE[t] - μ I II[t] - D[II[t], t]
```

```
Out[1]= c - μ S S[t] - β II[t] S[t] - S'[t]
```

```
Out[2]= -δ EE[t] - μ E EE[t] + β (1 - ε) II[t] S[t] - EE'[t]
```

```
Out[3]= δ EE[t] - μ I II[t] + β ε II[t] S[t] - II'[t]
```

```
In[4]:= yEeqn[t_] = kE EE[t] - yE[t]
yIeqn[t_] = kI II[t] - yI[t]
```

```
Out[4]= kE EE[t] - yE[t]
```

```
Out[5]= kI II[t] - yI[t]
```

```
In[6]:= yEmap[t_] = Solve[yEeqn[t] == 0, EE[t]][[1]]
yImap[t_] = Solve[yIeqn[t] == 0, II[t]][[1]]
```

```
Out[6]= {EE[t] →  $\frac{yE[t]}{kE}$ }
```

```
Out[7]= {II[t] →  $\frac{yI[t]}{kI}$ }
```

```
In[8]:= dSdteqn2[t_] = dSdteqn[t] /. yEmap[t] /. D[yEmap[t], t] /. yImap[t] /. D[yImap[t], t]
dEEdteqn2[t_] =
dEEdteqn[t] /. yEmap[t] /. D[yEmap[t], t] /. yImap[t] /. D[yImap[t], t]
dIIIdteqn2[t_] = dIIIdteqn[t] /. yEmap[t] /. D[yEmap[t], t] /. yImap[t] /. D[yImap[t], t]
```

```
Out[8]= c - μ S S[t] -  $\frac{\beta S[t] yI[t]}{kI}$  - S'[t]
```

```
Out[9]= - $\frac{\delta yE[t]}{kE}$  -  $\frac{\mu E yE[t]}{kE}$  +  $\frac{\beta (1 - \epsilon) S[t] yI[t]}{kI}$  -  $\frac{yE'[t]}{kE}$ 
```

```
Out[10]=  $\frac{\delta yE[t]}{kE}$  -  $\frac{\mu I yI[t]}{kI}$  +  $\frac{\beta \epsilon S[t] yI[t]}{kI}$  -  $\frac{yI'[t]}{kI}$ 
```

```
In[11]:= Smap[t_] = Solve[dIIIdteqn2[t] == 0, S[t]][[1]]
```

```
Out[11]= {S[t] →  $\frac{-kI \delta yE[t] + kE \mu I yI[t] + kE yI'[t]}{kE \beta \epsilon yI[t]}$ }
```

```
In[12]:= TeXForm[Simplify[ $\frac{-kI \delta yE[t] + kE \mu I yI[t] + kE yI'[t]}{kE \beta \epsilon yI[t]}$ ]]
```

Out[12]//TeXForm=

```
\frac{\text{kE} \left(\text{yI}'(t) + \text{\mu $I} \text{yI}(t)\right) - \delta \text{kI} \text{yE}(t)}{\beta \text{kE} \epsilon \text{yI}(t)}
```

```
In[13]:= dSdteqn3[t_] = dSdteqn2[t] /. Smap[t] /. D[Smap[t], t]
dEEdteqn3[t_] = dEEdteqn2[t] /. Smap[t] /. D[Smap[t], t]
```

$$\text{Out[13]} = c - \frac{-kI \delta yE[t] + kE \mu I yI[t] + kE yI'[t]}{kE kI \epsilon} - \frac{\mu S (-kI \delta yE[t] + kE \mu I yI[t] + kE yI'[t])}{kE \beta \in yI[t]} + \frac{yI'[t] (-kI \delta yE[t] + kE \mu I yI[t] + kE yI'[t])}{kE \beta \in yI[t]^2} - \frac{-kI \delta yE'[t] + kE \mu I yI'[t] + kE yI''[t]}{kE \beta \in yI[t]}$$

$$\text{Out[14]} = -\frac{\delta yE[t]}{kE} - \frac{\mu E yE[t]}{kE} - \frac{yE'[t]}{kE} + \frac{(1 - \epsilon) (-kI \delta yE[t] + kE \mu I yI[t] + kE yI'[t])}{kE kI \epsilon}$$

```
In[15]:= IPOPish1[t_] = Denominator[Together[dSdteqn3[t]]] Together[dSdteqn3[t]]
IPOPish2[t_] = Denominator[Together[dEEdteqn3[t]]] Together[dEEdteqn3[t]]
```

$$\text{Out[15]} = kI^2 \delta \mu S yE[t] yI[t] + c kE kI \beta \in yI[t]^2 - kE kI \mu I \mu S yI[t]^2 + kI \beta \delta yE[t] yI[t]^2 - kE \beta \mu I yI[t]^3 + kI^2 \delta yI[t] yE'[t] - kI^2 \delta yE[t] yI'[t] - kE kI \mu S yI[t] yI'[t] - kE \beta yI[t]^2 yI'[t] + kE kI yI'[t]^2 - kE kI yI[t] yI''[t]$$

$$\text{Out[16]} = -kI \delta yE[t] - kI \in \mu E yE[t] + kE \mu I yI[t] - kE \in \mu I yI[t] - kI \in yE'[t] + kE yI'[t] - kE \in yI'[t]$$

```
In[47]:= TeXForm[IPOPish2[t]]
```

Out[47]/TeXForm=

```
-\text{kE} \epsilon \text{yI}'(t) + \text{kE} \text{yI}'(t) + \text{kE} \mu \text{S} \text{yI}(t) - \text{kE} \beta \mu \text{I} \text{yI}(t)^3 + \text{kI}^2 \delta \text{yI}(t) \text{yE}'(t) - \text{kI}^2 \delta \text{yE}(t) \text{yI}'(t) - \text{kE} \text{kI} \mu \text{S} \text{yI}(t) \text{yI}'(t) - \text{kE} \beta \text{yI}(t)^2 \text{yI}'(t) + \text{kE} \text{kI} \text{yI}'(t)^2 - \text{kE} \text{kI} \text{yI}(t) \text{yI}''(t)
```

```
In[17]:= Monos1 = Sort[
  MonomialList[IPOPish1[t], {yI[t], yI'[t], yI''[t], yE[t], yE'[t], yE''[t]}]]
Monos2 = Sort[MonomialList[IPOPish2[t],
  {yI[t], yI'[t], yI''[t], yE[t], yE'[t], yE''[t]}]]
```

$$\text{Out[17]} = \{kI^2 \delta \mu S yE[t] yI[t], (c kE kI \beta \in - kE kI \mu I \mu S) yI[t]^2, kI \beta \delta yE[t] yI[t]^2, -kE \beta \mu I yI[t]^3, kI^2 \delta yI[t] yE'[t], -kI^2 \delta yE[t] yI'[t], -kE kI \mu S yI[t] yI'[t], -kE \beta yI[t]^2 yI'[t], kE kI yI'[t]^2, -kE kI yI[t] yI''[t]\}$$

$$\text{Out[18]} = \{(-kI \delta - kI \in \mu E) yE[t], (kE \mu I - kE \in \mu I) yI[t], -kI \in yE'[t], (kE - kE \in) yI'[t]\}$$

```
In[22]:= Last[Monos2]
```

$$\text{Out[22]} = (kE - kE \in) yI'[t]$$

```
In[20]:= MonicMonos1 = Monos1 / (Last[Monos1] /.
  {yI[t] -> 1, yI'[t] -> 1, yI''[t] -> 1, yE[t] -> 1, yE'[t] -> 1, yE''[t] -> 1})
MonicMonos2 = Monos2 / (Last[Monos2] /. {yI[t] -> 1, yI'[t] -> 1,
  yI''[t] -> 1, yE[t] -> 1, yE'[t] -> 1, yE''[t] -> 1})
```

$$\text{Out[20]} = \left\{ -\frac{kI \delta \mu S yE[t] yI[t]}{kE}, -\frac{(c kE kI \beta \in - kE kI \mu I \mu S) yI[t]^2}{kE kI}, -\frac{\beta \delta yE[t] yI[t]^2}{kE}, \frac{\beta \mu I yI[t]^3}{kI}, -\frac{kI \delta yI[t] yE'[t]}{kE}, \frac{kI \delta yE[t] yI'[t]}{kE}, \mu S yI[t] yI'[t], \frac{\beta yI[t]^2 yI'[t]}{kI}, -yI'[t]^2, yI[t] yI''[t] \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[21]} = \left\{ \frac{(-kI \delta - kI \in \mu E) yE[t]}{kE - kE \in}, \frac{(kE \mu I - kE \in \mu I) yI[t]}{kE - kE \in}, -\frac{kI \in yE'[t]}{kE - kE \in}, yI'[t] \right\}$$

In[23]:= **Coeffs1 = MonicMonos1 /. {**

**{yI[t] → 1, yI'[t] → 1, yI''[t] → 1, yE[t] → 1, yE'[t] → 1, yE''[t] → 1}**

**Coeffs2 = MonicMonos2 /. {yI[t] → 1, yI'[t] → 1,**

**yI''[t] → 1, yE[t] → 1, yE'[t] → 1, yE''[t] → 1}**

$$\text{Out[23]} = \left\{ -\frac{kI \delta \mu S}{kE}, -\frac{c kE kI \beta \epsilon - kE kI \mu I \mu S}{kE kI}, -\frac{\beta \delta}{kE}, \frac{\beta \mu I}{kI}, -\frac{kI \delta}{kE}, \frac{kI \delta}{kE}, \mu S, \frac{\beta}{kI}, -1, 1 \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[24]} = \left\{ \frac{-kI \delta - kI \epsilon \mu E}{kE - kE \epsilon}, \frac{kE \mu I - kE \epsilon \mu I}{kE - kE \epsilon}, -\frac{kI \epsilon}{kE - kE \epsilon}, 1 \right\}$$

In[25]:= **Coeffs = Simplify[Union[Coeffs1, Coeffs2]]**

$$\text{Out[25]} = \left\{ -1, 1, \frac{\beta}{kI}, -\frac{kI \delta}{kE}, \frac{kI \delta}{kE}, -\frac{\beta \delta}{kE}, \frac{kI \epsilon}{kE (-1 + \epsilon)}, \frac{kI (\delta + \epsilon \mu E)}{kE (-1 + \epsilon)}, \frac{\beta \mu I}{kI}, \mu I, \mu S, -\frac{kI \delta \mu S}{kE}, -c \beta \epsilon + \mu I \mu S \right\}$$

In[27]:= **TeXForm[Coeffs]**

Out[27]//TeXForm=

$\left\{ -1, 1, \frac{\beta}{kI}, -\frac{kI \delta}{kE}, \frac{kI \delta}{kE}, -\frac{\beta \delta}{kE}, \frac{kI \epsilon}{kE (-1 + \epsilon)}, \frac{kI (\delta + \epsilon \mu E)}{kE (-1 + \epsilon)}, \frac{\beta \mu I}{kI}, \mu I, \mu S, -\frac{kI \delta \mu S}{kE}, -c \beta \epsilon + \mu I \mu S \right\}$

In[28]:= **xCoeffs =**

**Coeffs /. {β → a1, δ → a2, ε → a3, μS → a4, μE → a5, μI → a6, c → a7, kE → a8, kI → a9}**

$$\text{Out[28]} = \left\{ -1, 1, \frac{a1}{a9}, -\frac{a2 a9}{a8}, \frac{a2 a9}{a8}, -\frac{a1 a2}{a8}, \frac{a3 a9}{(-1 + a3) a8}, \frac{(a2 + a3 a5) a9}{(-1 + a3) a8}, \frac{a1 a6}{a9}, a6, a4, -\frac{a2 a4 a9}{a8}, a4 a6 - a1 a3 a7 \right\}$$

In[29]:= **Solve[Coeffs == xCoeffs, {β, δ, ε, μS, μE, μI, c, kE, kI}]**

MessageTemplate[Solve, svars, Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. , 2, 29, 1, 33627853190062898696, Local]

$$\text{Out[29]} = \left\{ \left\{ \beta \rightarrow \frac{a1 kI}{a9}, \delta \rightarrow \frac{a2 (-1 + a3) \epsilon}{a3 (-1 + \epsilon)}, \mu S \rightarrow a4, \mu E \rightarrow \frac{-a2 a3 - a3 a5 + a2 \epsilon + a3 a5 \epsilon}{a3 (-1 + \epsilon)}, \mu I \rightarrow a6, c \rightarrow \frac{a3 a7 a9}{kI \epsilon}, kE \rightarrow \frac{(-1 + a3) a8 kI \epsilon}{a3 a9 (-1 + \epsilon)} \right\} \right\}$$